

(Interview Number)



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

68 Int.

69 Int.

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76 Int.

(Do not write in above space)

1. Interviewer's Label

2. P.S.U. _____

3. Your Interview No. _____

4. Date _____

5. Length of Interview _____

SECTION A: CHILDREN

A1. INTERVIEWER: SEE LISTING BOX, ON PAGE 2 OF COVERSHEET, AND CHECK ONE:

1. CHILDREN UNDER 25 IN
FU DURING 1976 or 1977

5. NO CHILDREN UNDER 25 IN
FU DURING 1976 or 1977
(TURN TO PAGE 2, B1)

A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1976 or 1977?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 2, B1)

	Person #1	Person #2
A3. Who was that?	_____ (RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)	_____ (RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)
A4. What was the highest grade (he/she) finished?	_____ (GRADE FINISHED)	_____ (GRADE FINISHED)

SECTION III
1977 QUESTIONNAIRE

REMINDER: NAMES OR IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF ANY KIND MUST
NEVER APPEAR IN AN INTERVIEW OR THUMBNAIL SKETCH.

A2, 3, 4 These questions refer only to those children living in the DU but are not restricted to children of the head. "Child" here means any person between the ages of 0-24 now other than Head or Wife who is currently living in the FU or who was living there last year but has since moved out. By "stop going to school" we mean permanently dropped out of school or graduated and not going on for further education. If a child was out of school for a long time because of illness he should not be included.

SECTION B: TRANSPORTATION

(ASK EVERYONE)

B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of (here) (your house)?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO B3)



B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?

B3. Do you (or anyone else in the family here) own a car or truck?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 3, C1)



<p>B4. How many cars and trucks do you (and your family living here) own? _____</p> <p>B5. During the last year how many miles did you (and your family) drive in (your car/all of your cars)?</p> <hr/> <hr/>
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(TURN TO PAGE 3, C1)

SECTION B: TRANSPORTATION

- B1. Public transportation can include the city bus service, the subway, or other local train services, but should exclude local taxicab service. Also excluded are intercity carriers such as Greyhound buses unless they are used by people in that area to get to work or to shopping centers.
- B2. We want R's assessment of the quality of the public transportation, regardless of whether or not he uses it himself to get to work. Do not accept answers like "It takes one hour each way." "Yes" or "no" are acceptable replies.
- B3, 4. Exclude cars or other vehicles which don't run. Include cars which the family may not own but which they have access to for their personal use, such as leased cars and those owned by a business.
- B5. We want the total mileage driven in all the family's cars and trucks. Include mileage of trip to work even though we ask that again later.

SECTION C: HOUSING

C1. How many rooms do you have for your family (not counting bathrooms)? _____

C2. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, a mobile home, or what?

1. ONE-FAMILY	3. APARTMENT	7. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ _____
2. TWO-FAMILY	4. MOBILE HOME	

C3. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING	5. PAYS RENT (TURN TO PAGE 4, C13)	8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS (TURN TO PAGE 4, C18)
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(IF OWNS OR IS BUYING)

C4. About how much did all your utilities like heat and electricity cost you last year?

\$ _____ per year

C5. Could you tell me what the present value of your house (farm) is--I mean about what would it bring if you sold it today?

\$ _____

C6. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

YES NO (GO TO C12)

C7. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

1st Mortgage	2nd Mortgage
\$ _____	\$ _____

C8. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

\$ _____	\$ _____
----------	----------

C9. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

_____	_____
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C10. Do you also have a 2nd mortgage?

YES (RETURN TO C7) NO (GO TO C11)

C11. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

1. YES 5. NO

C12. About how much are your total yearly property taxes including city, county and school taxes?

\$ _____

(TURN TO PAGE 5, C22)

SECTION C: HOUSING

C1. Include only whole rooms, e.g., kitchens, bedrooms, dining rooms, living rooms, permanently enclosed sun porches of substantial size, finished basement or attic rooms, or other rooms suitable for living purposes and rooms used for office purposes by a person living in DU.

Exclude bathrooms, strip or pullman kitchens, halls or foyers, alcoves, pantries, laundries, closets or storage space, unused basement or attic rooms not suitable for living quarters, rooms subleased for office purposes to a person not living in the DU.

- C3. 1. Where two unrelated family units are co-owners of a DU or share the rent, please note this on the questionnaire.
2. If anyone in the FU owns the DU, then we count it as owning/buying, e.g., if Head, Wife, kids and mother are living together and mother is listed on the cover sheet and is the owner of the DU, then ask the "OWNS OR IS BUYING" sequence.
3. If R is buying a home by making mortgage payments, check "OWNS OR IS BUYING" box.
4. Some examples of families who neither own nor rent the DU they live in are:
- (a) Janitors, domestic servants, farm laborers, etc., who receive living quarters as part of their pay;
 - (b) people who live in houses or rooms provided rent free as a gift from someone;
 - (c) people who have sold their house but have not yet moved at the time of the interview.

trash?

C4. Some R's may be more able to give an average monthly figure. This is acceptable, but be sure to say that it is monthly. No need to convert, we'll do that.

C5. We want R's estimate of what he would get if he were to sell his house now, but NOT under conditions of a forced sale. Include land value.

C6. Mortgages, land contracts, and deeds of trust all get a "YES" answer to this question and are included in "OWNS OR IS BUYING" even though in land contracts and deeds of trust legal title to the house is held by the seller or a trustee.

C7. Get the amount still owed on the principal, not the amount of remaining payments. Payments include interest and sometimes property taxes (see C11 and C12).

C10. Sometimes two mortgages are taken out at the time the house is bought--for instance, part of the down payment may be borrowed on a second mortgage. Or if the house is worth more than the first mortgage and the owner should be short of money, he may take out a second mortgage as security for a loan.

C11, 12. In some cases, city, county and school taxes are billed separately. If these bills go to the bank or holder of land contract and are included in R's mortgage or house payments, he may not know the exact answer to C11. An approximate figure is acceptable.

(IF PAYS RENT)

C13. About how much rent do you pay a month? \$ _____

C14. Is this (house/apartment) rented furnished?

1. YES

5. NO

C15. Do you pay for any of the utilities like heat and electricity yourself?

1. YES

5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 5, C22)

C16. About how much did they cost you altogether last year?

\$ _____ per year

C17. Is heating included in your monthly rent?

1. YES

5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 5, C22)

(IF NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS)

C18. How is that? _____

C19. How much would it rent for if it were rented? \$ _____ per _____ (MONTH, YEAR)

C20. Do you pay for any of the utilities like heat and electricity yourself?

YES

NO (TURN TO PAGE 5, C22)

C21. About how much did they cost you altogether last year?

\$ _____ per year

(TURN TO PAGE 5, C22)

- C13. If the rent is shared between unrelated individuals, record how much our R pays and what proportion this is (a half, a third, or whatever) of the total.
- If rent is paid irregularly on a "pay as I can" basis, or if the rent went up some time during 1976, obtain R's best estimate of "an average month's rent" or what he paid for the whole year.
- If the rate given is weekly, be sure to indicate this.
- For example, if the interview is taken with a once-splitoff child who has returned to the parental home, and if his parents own the home and he pays them rent, we are calling him a renter.
- C14. We mean completely furnished--chairs, tables, beds, etc.--not just stove and refrigerator.
- C16 and C21 Some R's may be more able to give an average monthly figure. This is acceptable, but be sure to say it is monthly. No need to convert it, we'll do that.
- C19. Rent for a comparable house or apartment, including whatever furnishings and utilities the landlord provides, is what is wanted here.

(ASK EVERYONE)

C22. Have you (HEAD) moved any time since the spring of 1976?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO C25)



C23. What month was that? _____ (MOST RECENT MOVE)

C24. Why did you move? _____

C25. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

1. YES; MIGHT OR MAYBE

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 6, D1)

8. DON'T KNOW



C26. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

1. DEFINITELY

2. PROBABLY

3. MORE UNCERTAIN

C27. Why might you move? _____

(TURN TO PAGE 6, D1)

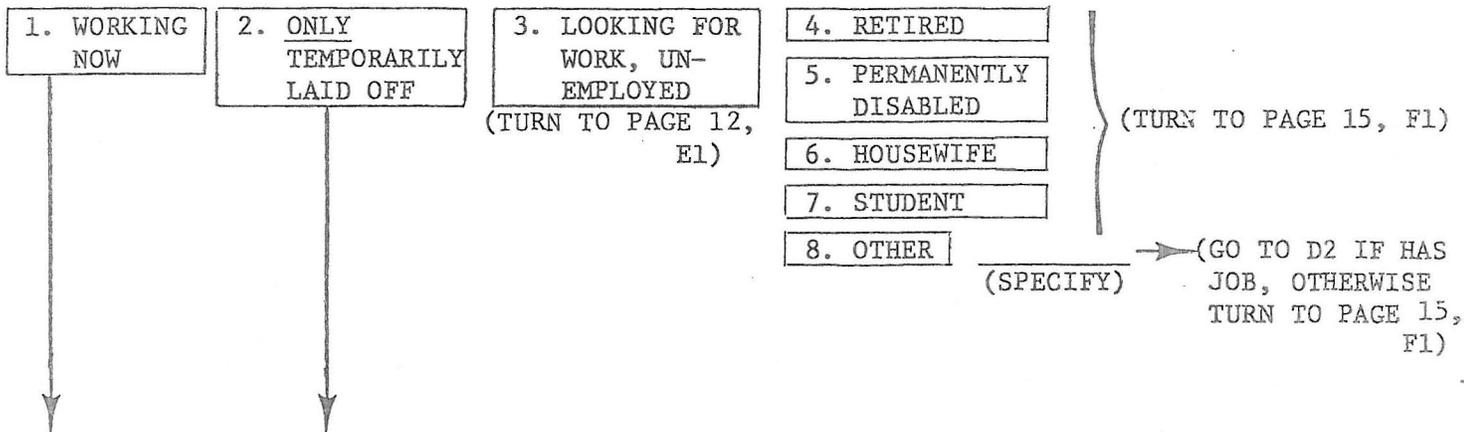
C28. Why might you move?

(TURN TO PAGE 6, D1)

- C22. This question refers just to the Head. If he moved into this DU since the 1976 interview--regardless of whether or not the rest of the family did--the reply should be "YES."
- C23. If there have been several moves during the year, give the most recent.
- C25, 26 It is very important to us to know if plans to move are definite or vague.
- C27. The following are examples of acceptable replies for definite or probable moves:
- "I plan to move to take a better job;"
- "We are going to move so that our children can attend better schools;"
- "I expect to be transferred to a plant in Georgia;"
- "There's a highway coming through and this place will be torn down."
- C28. These answers may be much less specific than those to C27.

SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT

D1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, (a housewife,) or what?



D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

OCC IND

[] [] [] []

(IF NOT CLEAR) → D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.

D4. What kind of business is that in? _____

SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT

D1. NOTE: You will see boxes with coded phrases on them such as

OCC	IND
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Ignore these boxes; they are for the coders.

The D, E, and F Sections apply to the Head of the household even if your respondent is not the Head. It is crucial that you get an adequate reply to D1 since it determines whether the D, E, or F Sections should be asked.

WORKING NOW, ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF Ask D Section

This includes all persons who have an employer (or are self-employed) and are working now or are reasonably likely to return to work in the near future. It should include a construction worker who has a job but isn't working because of bad weather, or a factory worker who has been temporarily laid off but will soon be going back to work. Persons out on strike and those home on sick leave should also be asked the D Section.

LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED Ask E Section

This should include all persons who are not now working and do not have an employer to whom they know they will return. Such a person must be in the market for a job though not necessarily actively so. If the Head is sick or disabled but not permanently and will be in the market for a job in the future, he should be asked the F Section.

RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT Ask F Section

Section F should be asked of Heads of households who are not in the labor force--that is, they are not working now and are not seriously looking for a job. This includes full-time students, housewives, and persons who are retired or totally and permanently disabled. There may be some ambiguous cases, such as students with part-time jobs and housewives who may be looking for work. If in doubt in such cases, it is generally better to ask the more complete D or E Sections.

D2, Again, remember questions in the D, E, and F Sections refer to the
3. Head of the family.

1. Probe for clear, complete answers. We want to be able to distinguish among unskilled workers such as laborers, semi-skilled workers such as operators, and skilled workers such as plumbers or electricians as well as among various white collar occupations.
2. The name of the place where the head works is inadequate for our purposes (e.g., if he works in a bank, he may be the manager, a teller, or the janitor.)
3. Avoid vague job titles which may apply to a wide range of occupations. For example, if R tells you that he is an engineer, he may: a) design bridges or airplanes; b) operate a railroad locomotive; c) tend an engine in a power plant; d) shovel coal into a furnace.

4. Other common, but unacceptable answers are:

factory worker
construction worker (laborer, machine operator, foreman,
or what?)
driver (of what?)
nurse (registered, practical, or what?)
sailor (officer, enlisted man, deck hand, or what?)

5. Ask D3, "Tell me a little more about what you do," when the initial response is inadequate.

D4. The answers to this question are fitted into an industrial code and are sometimes vital in determining which code a particular occupation should fit into. For instance, a laborer or a warehouse worker will do quite different kinds of things according to the associated industry type. Please bear the following points in mind:

1. It is unnecessary to find out the name of the company for which R works, but we do want to know what is done there--whether, for instance, it is a manufacturing or a selling enterprise and what kind of product or service they manufacture or sell; for a business that sells things, ask whether they sell wholesale, retail or what.

Responses such as "auto assembly plant," "retail grocery store," "steel mill" or "insurance company" are thus quite acceptable, but responses such as "oil business," "shoe business" are not.

2. For a salesman, especially, please find out whether he is engaged in wholesale or retail trade and what he sells.

1. SOMEONE ELSE

D6. Do you work for the federal, state or local government?

1. YES 5. NO

D7. How often does a supervisor check up on your work? Is it several times a day, once a day, once a week, every few weeks, or less often than that?

1. SEVERAL TIMES/DAY

2. ONCE A DAY

3. ONCE A WEEK

4. EVERY FEW WEEKS

5. LESS OFTEN

6. R DOES NOT HAVE SUPERVISOR

D8. Do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO D11)

D9. About how many people do you supervise?

(NUMBER)

D10. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

1. YES 5. NO

D11. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO D13)

D12. Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES 5. NO

D13. How long have you worked for your present employer?

(MONTHS) (YEARS) [][][]

(TURN TO PAGE 8, D26)

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

D14. When you work for others, do you work for the federal, state or local government?

1. YES 5. NO

D15. How often does a supervisor check up on your work? Is it several times a day, once a day, once a week, every few weeks, or less often than that?

1. SEVERAL TIMES/DAY

2. ONCE A DAY

3. ONCE A WEEK

4. EVERY FEW WEEKS

5. LESS OFTEN

6. R DOES NOT HAVE SUPERVISOR

D16. When you work for others, do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO D19)

D17. About how many people do you supervise

(NUMBER)

D18. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

1. YES 5. NO

D19. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO D21)

D20. Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES 5. NO

D21. How long have you worked for your present employer?

(MONTHS) (YEARS) [][][]

D22. When you work for yourself, do you employ other people?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 8, D26)

D23. How many?

(NUMBER) (TURN TO PAGE 8, D26)

3. SELF ONLY

D24. Do you employ other people?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 8, D26)

D25. How many?

(NUMBER)

(TURN TO PAGE 8, D26)

D5-25. In order to fit the census occupation and industry classifications we need to know if R works for federal, state or local government, and if he is self-employed. To get an accurate picture of R's place in the occupational hierarchy, it is important to know if he supervises others, is supervised, or both.

D13,
21. The length of time with the present company, not the time at his present position within the company, if they differ, is what is wanted.

D26. How long have you had your present position? _____ (WEEKS, MONTHS, YEARS)

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IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR

IF ONE YEAR OR MORE → (GO TO D32)

D27. What month did you start this job? _____

D28. What happened to the job you had before--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, promoted, were you not working, or what?

5. NO PREVIOUS JOB

(GO TO D32)

D29. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

1. BETTER 5. WORSE 3. SAME → (GO TO D31)

D30. Why is it (better/worse)? _____

D31. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

1. YES, MORE

5. NO, SAME OR LESS

(GO TO D32)

D32. Did you miss any work in 1976 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO D35)

D33. Was that your wife, a child, or who?

1. WIFE/
FRIEND

2. CHILD OR CHILDREN

7. OTHER

D34. How much work did you miss? _____ (DAYS) _____ (WEEKS) _____ (MONTHS)

D35. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were sick?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO D37)

D36. How much work did you miss? _____ (DAYS) _____ (WEEKS) _____ (MONTHS)

D37. How many weeks of paid vacation do you get each year? _____ (WEEKS)

D38. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1976?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 9, D40)

D39. How much vacation or time off did you take? _____ (DAYS) _____ (WEEKS) _____ (MONTHS)

D26. This means present position within the company rather than with the same company, if they differ.

D28. We have mentioned negative alternatives to make it easier for respondents who have been laid off or fired to talk about it, but positive answers like, "I quit to take a better job," or "I wanted to move to California" are, of course, welcome.

D32-36. Include paid as well as unpaid sick leave. We want to distinguish between time lost because others were sick and Head's own sick time.

D37-39. Include both paid and unpaid vacation. Some people think that vacation means going somewhere. Be sure that R includes any vacation spent at home.

NOTE: If female Heads mention taking pregnancy leave under sick time, vacation, or unemployment, note the time as "pregnancy leave."

D40. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were on strike?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO D42)

D41. How much work did you miss? _____
(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

D42. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO D46)

D43. How much work did you miss? _____
(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

D44. Were those periods of unemployment or layoff all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH

3. TWO PERIODS

5. MORE THAN TWO

(GO TO D46)

D45. How many periods was that?

D46. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1976? _____
(WEEKS)

D47. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job in 1976?

(HOURS/WEEK)

D48. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 10, D50)

D49. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1976? _____
(HOURS)

D42-45. Unemployment means time completely without work--including no interim temporary employment. If temporary employment coincided with unemployment on the main job, please explain in the margins.

D46-49. These questions apply to main job only. Overtime in D48 means both paid and unpaid. If overtime is included in the D47 average, the reply to D48 should be "NO." The reply should be "YES" if the overtime is in addition to the hours given in D47. Be sure that the figure in D49 is an annual amount.

D50. Are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED

3. PAID BY HOUR

7. OTHER

D51. How much is your salary?
 \$ _____ per _____

D52. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES 5. NO
 (GO TO D58)

D53. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?
 \$ _____
 (PER HOUR)

(GO TO D58)

D54. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?
 \$ _____
 (PER HOUR)

D55. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?
 \$ _____
 (PER HOUR)

(GO TO D58)

D56. How is that?

D57. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?
 \$ _____

(GO TO D58)

D58. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1976?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 11, D64)

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D59. What did you do? _____

D60. Anything else? _____

D61. About how much did you make per hour at this? \$ _____ (PER HOUR)

D62. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1976? _____ (WEEKS)

D63. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)? _____ (HOURS PER WEEK)

- D52. The reply to D52 should be "NO" if the Head's income is a fixed weekly, monthly, or annual amount which won't be increased no matter how many hours he works in a week. If he gets paid a fixed salary plus additional pay for overtime hours, then the reply should be "YES." If he is paid a certain amount for each hour he works and can work as few or many hours as he wishes, then the reply should also be "YES."
- D54-55. Hourly rates for overtime work are usually higher (often 1-1/2 time) than that for regular work hours, so probe if the difference between the two rates appears to be out of line.
- D56. For instance, piece work would belong here.
- D57. We know that this is a difficult question to answer--try to wheedle an estimate from the respondent.
- D58. This question refers to second jobs held simultaneously with the main job, not to main jobs held previous to the Head's current employment.

But if the Head has worked at a number of irregular jobs, there may be no distinction between main job and extra jobs. In such cases these questions will still serve to get more complete information on the kinds of work he does. We're interested in anything that brings in extra income, whether it is a job as a night watchman, a small home business, or time spent managing real estate or other investments. If the Head spends time profitably on extra-legal activities such as gambling or bootlegging, that is also relevant if he volunteers it.

- D59, 60. See D2, D3; the same instructions apply here.
- D61. If the extra work is such that it is difficult to estimate an hourly rate--for instance, real estate management--you need not probe--"DON'T KNOW" is acceptable. If R has more than one extra job, try to get hourly pay for each job.
- D62, 63. Responses may fit the question framework, e.g., "Three months, for 20 hours every weekend," or they may not, e.g., "Oh, I just work on it when I have time." In the latter case, probe to get an estimate of the hours spent in 1976 on extra jobs.

D64. Was there more work available (on your job/any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

1. YES

5. NO OR DON'T KNOW

D66. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

1. YES
(GO TO D69)

5. NO

D65. How much would you have earned per hour?

\$ _____ (PER HOUR) →

D67. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

1. YES
(GO TO D69)

5. NO

D68. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

1. YES

5. NO

(GO TO D69)

D69. About how much time does it take you to get to work each day, door to door?

_____ (ONE WAY)

00. NONE

(TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

D70. About how many miles is it to where you work? _____ (ONE WAY)

D71. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, drive with your wife, or what?

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| 1. PUBLIC
TRANS-
PORTATION | 2. CAR
POOL | 3. DRIVE | 4. DRIVE
WITH
WIFE | 5. WALK | 7. OTHER (SPECIFY):
_____ |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------|

(TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

- D64. This question is designed to determine whether Head had the choice of working more on his present job(s). THE "YES" REPLY SHOULD BE RESTRICTED TO DEFINITE, POSITIVE ANSWERS. "Maybe," "Never thought about it," "I don't know," should be classified as "NO."
- D65. Will not necessarily be Head's usual hourly wage. It might be highly paid overtime or low-paid work on an extra job.
- D66. This question asks those who didn't have a choice whether they would have preferred to work more than they did.
- D67. "Less" here means with or without a corresponding decrease in total pay.
- D68. "Work less" in this question means fewer hours with consequent reduction in pay. It does not refer to taking it easy on the job.
- D69. We want the total time it takes the Head for a one-way trip from where he lives to where he works now, including the actual travel time plus time waiting for buses, parking the car, etc.
- Be certain that R's answer is only for one way. If it takes him a different amount of time to get to work than to get back home, record both answers. If R does not work in the same place each day, try to get an average.
- D70. Notice that we are interested in miles to work one way.
- D71. If R uses two means of transportation to get to work, for instance if he drives to the train station and then takes the train, check both "DRIVES" and "PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION." These questions apply to R's current employment.

SECTION E: IF LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED IN D1

OCC

□ □

E1. What kind of job are you looking for? _____

E2. How much would you expect to earn? \$ _____ PER _____

E3. Will you have to get any training to qualify? _____

E4. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO E6)

E5. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE

1. ONE

2. TWO

3. THREE

4. FOUR

5. FIVE OR MORE

E6. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of where these jobs are located?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

E7. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of the hours they want you to work?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

E8. Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO E10)

E9. How much do they pay? \$ _____ PER _____

E10. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?

1. YES, MAYBE, OR DEPENDS

5. NO

E11. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?

\$ _____ PER _____

E12. Why is that? _____

(TURN TO PAGE 13, E13)

(TURN TO PAGE 13, E13)

SECTION E: IF LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED IN Q. D1

- E1. An occupation such as "truck driver," "maid," "keypunch operator," is what is wanted here. See the objectives for D2, D3; they apply here.

- E2, 9, 11, Be sure to record the pay period, e.g., \$3 per hour, \$500 per month etc.

- E3. Note any specific training that the respondent mentions, but don't probe if he gives only a vague answer; just record the vague answer.

- E5. "Places" may be public or private employment agencies, unions, prospective employers themselves, etc.

E13. How long have you been looking for work? _____

E14. Have you ever had a job?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

E15. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)

OCC IND

E16. What kind of business was that in?

E17. Did you supervise the work of other employees or tell them what to do?
 1. YES 5. NO

E18. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

E19. When did you last work? _____

IF 1976 OR 1977

IF BEFORE 1976 (TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

E20. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1976?
 1. YES 5. NO (GO TO E22)

E21. How much vacation or time off did you take? _____
 (DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E22. Did you miss any work in 1976 because someone else in the family was sick?
 1. YES 5. NO (GO TO E25)

E23. Was that your wife, a child, or who? |
 1. WIFE/FRIEND 2. CHILD OR CHILDREN 7. OTHER

E24. How much work did you miss? _____
 (DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E25. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were sick?
 1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 14, E27)

E26. How much work did you miss? _____
 (DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E15. See D2, D3; the same objectives apply here.

E16. See D4; the same objectives apply here.

E18. See D28; the same objectives apply here.

E20-21 See D37-39 (page 8).

E22-26 See D32-36 (page 8).

E27. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were on strike?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO E29)

E28. How much work did you miss? _____ (DAYS) _____ (WEEKS) _____ (MONTHS)

E29. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO E33)

E30. How much work did you miss? _____ (DAYS) _____ (WEEKS) _____ (MONTHS)

E31. Were those periods of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH 3. TWO PERIODS 5. MORE THAN TWO

(GO TO E33)

E32. How many periods was that? _____

E33. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your job in 1976?

_____ (WEEKS)

E34. And, on average, how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

_____ (HOURS PER WEEK)

E35. On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door?

_____ (ONE WAY) 00. NONE (TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

E36. About how many miles was it to where you worked? _____ (ONE WAY)

E37. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, drive with your wife, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION 2. CAR POOL 3. DRIVE 4. DRIVE WITH WIFE 5. WALK 7. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____

(TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

E29-32 See D42-45 (page 9).

E33. Enter here the total number of weeks actually worked in 1976. Vacation, sickness, strikes, unemployment and work should add up to all 52 weeks in 1976.

E34. If the Head's work schedule was irregular, be sure the total number of hours worked in 1976 can be derived from the responses to this question.

E35-37 See D69-71 (page 11).

SECTION F: RETIRED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, PERMANENTLY DISABLED

F1. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO D1 AND CHECK ONE:

1. RETIRED

5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT OR OTHER

F2. When you retired, was it because of your health?

1. YES

5. NO

F3. During the last year (1976), did you do any work for money?

1. YES

5. NO

F4. Are you thinking about getting a job in the future?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 16, F14)

F5. When might that be? (How soon?) _____

(TURN TO PAGE 16, F14)

OCC
[] []

IND
[] []

F6. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?) _____

F7. What kind of business was that in? _____

F8. How many weeks did you work last year? _____ (WEEKS)

F9. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)? _____ (HOURS PER WEEK)

F10. Are you still working?

1. YES (GO TO F12)

5. NO

F11. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

F12. Are you thinking of getting a job in the future?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 16, F14)

F13. When might that be? (How soon?) _____

(TURN TO PAGE 16, F14)

SECTION F: RETIRED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, PERMANENTLY DISABLED

- F3. For such Heads, work may have been irregular part-time work or work on a full-time job prior to retirement or disablement. We are interested in any money earning activity during 1976.
- F4, 12. "Getting a job in the future" can mean in the immediate or distant future, on a regular or irregular basis, or full or part time.
- F6. See D2-D3; the same objectives apply here.
- F7. See D4; the same objectives apply here.
- F8, 9. We want to be able to calculate the total hours of work in 1976. If it was irregular, you may need to take down more detail.
- F11. Here again we have listed negative alternatives, but positives are quite welcome such as "I retired," "I went back to school."

F14. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO F4 and F12 AND CHECK ONE:

1. "YES" TO THINKING ABOUT GETTING A JOB

5. "NO" TO THINKING ABOUT GETTING A JOB

(TURN TO PAGE 17,

F15. What kind of job do you have in mind? _____

F16. How much would you expect to earn? \$ _____ PER _____

F17. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO F20)

F18. How could you get that training? _____

F19. Are you getting any such training now?

1. YES

5. NO

F20. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO F22)

F21. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE

1. ONE

2. TWO

3. THREE

4. FOUR

5. FIVE OR MORE

F22. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of where these jobs are located?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

F23. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of the hours they want you to work?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

F24. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 17, G1)

F25. How much do they pay? \$ _____ PER _____

F15. Great detail is not needed here. A general job category will do.

F16, Be sure to write down the pay period R mentions: per hour, per
25 day, per week, or whatever.

SECTION G: WIFE'S WORK, HOUSEWORK AND FOOD

(ASK EVERYONE)

G1. Are you married, widowed, divorced, separated, or single?

1. MARRIED
(GO TO G4)

2. SINGLE

3. WIDOWED

4. DIVORCED

5. SEPARATED

(GO TO G4)

are these still married in G4!

G2. Were you ever married?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO G4)

G3. What happened to your last marriage -- were you widowed, divorced, separated, or what?

3. WIDOWED 4. DIVORCED 5. SEPARATED 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)

G4. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO COVER SHEET AND CHECK ONE:

1. MALE HEAD IS MARRIED
OR
MALE HEAD HAS BEEN LIVING WITH
FEMALE FRIEND FOR ONE YEAR OR MORE

5. ALL OTHERS

(TURN TO PAGE 20, G33)

G5. Did your (wife/friend) do any work for money in 1976?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 19, G23)

OCC IND
[] []

G6. What kind of work did she do? _____

G7. What kind of business is that in? _____

SECTION G: WIFE'S WORK, HOUSEWORK AND FOOD

- G1. If you are interviewing a female Head of household who says she is married, note this and if possible find out the circumstances of the situation.

- G2-3. These are new. We hope to "clean up" marital status of people who claim to be single, but have been married at some time in the past. "Single" means "never married."

- G4. Refer to Glossary at beginning of this manual for definitions of Head, Wife and female friend.

- G6-7. Objectives same as D2-3 (page 6).

G8. Did your (wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO G11)

G9. Was that you, a child, or who?

1. HEAD

2. CHILD OR CHILDREN

7. OTHER

G10. How much work did she miss?

_____ (DAYS)

_____ (WEEKS)

_____ (MONTHS)

G11. Did your (wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because she was sick?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO G13)

G12. How much work did she miss?

_____ (DAYS)

_____ (WEEKS)

_____ (MONTHS)

G13. Did your (wife/friend) take any vacation or time off during 1976?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO G15)

G14. How much vacation or time off did she take?

_____ (DAYS)

_____ (WEEKS)

_____ (MONTHS)

G15. Did your (wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because she was on strike?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO G17)

G16. How much work did she miss?

_____ (DAYS)

_____ (WEEKS)

_____ (MONTHS)

G17. Did your (wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because she was unemployed or temporarily laid off?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 19, G21)

G18. How much work did she miss?

_____ (DAYS)

_____ (WEEKS)

_____ (MONTHS)

G19. Were those periods of unemployment or layoff all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH

3. TWO PERIODS

5. MORE THAN TWO

(TURN TO PAGE 19, G21)

G20. How many periods was that?

_____ (TURN TO PAGE 19, G21)

G8-20. Same as for Heads in the D and E Sections. Since we got this detail for wives last year, we have incorporated it this year.

NOTE: Any leave for pregnancy should be noted as such whether the wife calls it vacation, unemployment, sick leave, or whatever.

single working parents are currently skipped out of this, but shouldn't they, in particular, be asked about child care etc.?

G21. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job in 1976? _____ (WEEKS)
G22. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job in 1976? _____ (HOURS/WEEK)

G23. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO FAMILY LISTING, PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET, AND CHECK ONE:

1. CHILD/CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN FAMILY NOW

5. NO CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN FAMILY NOW

(TURN TO PAGE 20, G31)

G24. Is your (wife/friend) working for money now?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 20, G31)

G25. How (are the children/is the child) taken care of while she works?

7. PUBLIC SCHOOL ONLY

(GO TO G29)

G26. How many hours per week (are they/is he/is she) taken care of? _____ (HOURS PER WEEK)

G27. Do you pay money for this?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO G29)

G28. How much does that cost you per week?

\$ _____ PER WEEK

G29. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the (children/child) because these arrangements broke down?

1. FAIRLY OFTEN; 2 OR MORE TIMES PER MONTH

2. ONCE A MONTH

3. ONCE IN A WHILE; 3-11 TIMES PER YEAR

4. RARELY; ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR

5. NEVER

9. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 20, G31)

G30. Who was that? Was it you, your (wife/friend), or someone else?

(TURN TO PAGE 20, G31)

Once G21 has been answered, you should be able to find 52 weeks accounted for in G8-21. If not, check back over these questions with R to find the extra time or lack of time.

G25-26. These questions refer only to child care (for children under 12) while the Wife works, not sitting arrangements made while she is out socially. If the children under 12 are grandchildren, ask this section even if the parents also live in the FU. We want to know about every kind of child care used while ~~R~~ ^{wife} works--paid or unpaid, within or outside the household, including Heads and Wives working different hours, children looking after themselves, older children looking after younger ones, other family members looking after the children in the household, as well as day care centers, nursery schools, sitters, friends, relatives, and so on. Note that public school should be checked if it is the ONLY child care method. If more than one child care method was used--for instance, a day care center in the morning and a relative in the afternoon--or if the children under twelve in the family were not all cared for in the same way, list all the child care methods the family used in 1976. Give us the total number of hours of child care per week EXCLUDING time spent in public schools.

G29. It doesn't have to be the arrangement now in use which broke down. We want to know about any breakdown in child care arrangements (including ones caused by children under 12 having to stay home from regular school) in 1976 which made it necessary for a family member to miss hours at work because he/she had to take care of younger children.

G31. How do you feel about (your (wife/friend) working) (the possibility of your (wife/friend) working)? Are you very much in favor of it, somewhat in favor of it, neither in favor of nor against it, somewhat against it, or very much against it?

1. VERY MUCH IN FAVOR	2. SOME- WHAT IN FAVOR	3. NEITHER IN FAVOR NOR AGAINST	4. SOMEWHAT AGAINST	5. VERY MUCH AGAINST	8. DON'T KNOW
--------------------------------	---------------------------------	--	------------------------	----------------------------	------------------

G32. About how much time does your (wife/friend) spend on housework in an average week--I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house?

_____ HOURS PER WEEK

(ASK EVERYONE)

G33. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house?)

_____ HOURS PER WEEK

G34. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE

FU INCLUDES PEOPLE
OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE

0. ONLY HEAD OR HEAD
AND WIFE IN FU

(TURN TO PAGE 21, G39)

G35. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 21, G39)

	Person #1	Person #2	Person #3
G36. Who is that?	(RELATION- SHIP TO HEAD)	(RELATION- SHIP TO HEAD)	(RELATION- SHIP TO HEAD)
	(AGE)	(AGE)	(AGE)
G37. About how much time does (he/she) spend on housework in an average week?	_____	_____	_____
G38. Anyone else? [] YES → (ASK G36-37 ABOVE)	[] NO → (TURN TO PAGE 21, G39)		

G32-33 If it is impossible to get a precise number of hours per week in
and answer to these questions, a reply such as "All the time," "A few
G37. hours a day," "Just a few minutes" are acceptable.

G34. This means anyone else, including all children. Some very young
children do small chores and we'd like to count their time also.

G36-37. If more space is needed, use pages at the end of the interview
schedule and make a note that you have done so on page 20.

G39. Did you (or anyone else now living in your family) receive or buy government food stamps last month?

YES



NO



G40. For how many members of your family were stamps issued?

G41. How much did you pay for the stamps?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G42. How much food could you buy with the stamps?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G43. In addition to what you spent on food stamps, did you (FAMILY) spend any money on food that you use at home?

YES

NO (GO TO G45)

G44. How much?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G45. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

YES

NO (GO TO G47)

G46. How much do you spend on that food?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G47. About how much do you (FAMILY) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

(TURN TO PAGE 22, G52)

G48. How much do you (FAMILY) spend on food that you use at home in an average week?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G49. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

YES

NO (GO TO G51)

G50. How much do you spend on that food?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G51. About how much do you (FAMILY) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

(TURN TO PAGE 22, G52)

Note the new format for these questions and those on page 22. We feel that this is the best way to avoid confusion here. Be sure you know your way through these pages as they are new.

- G40-47. These are current (last month) food stamp use questions. Those for use in 1976 are on page 22.
- G40. Occasionally some household members are eligible for food stamps while others are not. We want to know about food stamps used by anyone in the FU and what was paid for them. If the family member entitled to stamps is someone other than Head, make a note in the margin.
- G41. This is the cash paid for the stamps.
- G42. This is the value of the stamps. It must be larger than the cash in G41. If not, probe to find out why it isn't.
- G43. Some people are not able to purchase all they need with food stamps and must spend cash plus stamps at the store. We want the cash spent here, not including the value of the stamps nor the cash paid for the stamps. See note on G48 for exclusions from "food" purchases.
- G48. Note that G48 asks for a weekly figure for all the persons now living in the FU. It should not include the amount spent on food eaten at restaurants or drive-ins. Nor should the amount include expenditures on items such as toothpaste, soap, paper towels, etc. which are often purchased when food is purchased. If the weekly food bill seems unreasonably high or low to you, probe to find out why. R might have answered in terms of a month or a day instead of a week, or he might have included large amounts of nonfood items or money spent on food eaten at restaurants. This figure is important, so please be sure the respondent understands exactly what is meant.
- G47,
51. This amount should include the amount the family spends in an average week, but should exclude food expenditures arising from special events such as parties, wedding receptions, etc. This can include meals eaten by the entire family together or the amounts spent by various individuals separately. "Take out" foods--those bought in a restaurant but eaten at home--should also be included here.

G52. Did you (FAMILY) use government food stamps (commodity stamps) at any time in 1976?

1. YES
↓

5. NO
↓

G53. How much did you pay for the stamps in 1976?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G54. How much food could you buy with the stamps in 1976?

\$ _____ per _____
(WEEK, MONTH)

G55. For how many months did you use food stamps in 1976?

_____ MONTHS

(TURN TO PAGE 23, H1)

G56. Many families who are eligible for food stamps do not get them, and we are interested in finding out why. Do you think you were eligible for food stamps at any time in 1976?

1. YES 3. MAYBE 8. DK 5. NO
↓
(TURN TO PAGE 23, H1)

G57. Why didn't you (get/try to get) food stamps?

G58. Can you tell me a little more about that?

(TURN TO PAGE 23, H1)

G52. If food stamps were used even once in 1976 the answer is "yes."

G53. This is the cash paid for the stamps.

G54. This is the value of the stamps. It must always be larger than the amount in G53. Probe to correct if it is not.

G55. If R purchased stamps irregularly or every two weeks, find out how many times rather than how many months. If used all year, "all" is an adequate answer.

G56-G57. We're interested in why people who are potentially eligible for food stamps don't get them--e.g., is it because they don't know about their eligibility and/or about the amount of bonus value they could get,* is it because they don't like to get welfare income, is it because of the hassle involved, either with the welfare workers or in getting to the food stamp centers?

*(Bonus value is the difference between the amount of cash paid for the stamps and the amount of food which can be bought with the stamps. In other words, it is the actual benefit to the recipient from using food stamps.)

G58. We would like to make sure that the respondent gives a specific reason for not getting food stamps. For example, if the respondent answers "It wasn't worth it," "Not worth the trouble," etc., we would like to know exactly why it wasn't worth it--was the bonus value too low, was it too difficult to get to the food stamp center, was the wait too long at the food stamp center, did the respondent not want as much food as he could have gotten with the stamps, was the purchase price of the stamps more than the respondent wanted to pay for food, or some other reason?

Another example of the need to probe further is if the respondent answers "It costs too much" to G57. Does it cost too much because the bonus value is too low, is it too costly to travel to the food stamp center, must the person take time off from work, is it because the respondent does not have the necessary cash with which to purchase the stamps or does not want to spend so much on food, or some other reason?

(ASK EVERYONE)

H1. To get an accurate financial picture of people all over the country, we need to know the income of all the families that we interview.

(INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE)

1. FARMER, OR RANCHER

5. NOT A FARMER OR RANCHER → (GO TO H5)

H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1976, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? \$ _____ A

H3. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? \$ _____ B

H4. That left you a net income from farming of? A-B = \$ _____ A-B

H5. Did you (R AND FAMILY) own a business at any time in 1976, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

1. YES

5. NO → (GO TO H8)

H6. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did you have an interest in both kinds?

1. CORPORATION → (GO TO H8)

2. UNINCORPORATED

3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW

H7. How much was your (FAMILY'S) share of the total income from the business in 1976 -- that is, the amount you took out plus any profit left in?

\$ _____

(ASK EVERYONE)

H8. How much did you (HEAD) receive from wages and salaries in 1976, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

\$ _____

SECTION H: INCOME

H1. A farmer for our purposes is anyone whose main source of income is farming, whether or not he did any manual work for the earnings. We consider "rancher" and "farmer" synonymous terms.

Farm income for nonfarmers should be picked up in H11b.

H2. The following are included here as receipts from normal farming operations:

1. money from sale of cash crops
2. receipts from the sale of livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, fruits, and vegetables
3. soil bank payments
4. receipts from commodity credit loans which count as income because they guarantee that the farmer will receive a set price for his crop.

Do not include as farming receipts:

1. money from sale of land--this is not income from farming (see H45)
2. rent from tenant farmers (see H11c)
3. crop loans--this is not income

H3. Farm operating expenses may include:

1. expenses for feed, seed, lime, fertilizer, insurance, fuel, tires, repairs to trucks and farm machinery, rent for machinery, crop storage, irrigation water, ginning, veterinary expenses, etc.
2. livestock purchases
3. wages for employees
4. custom work (price paid for work done by a man who brings his own machinery)
5. depreciation
6. interest on loans
7. property taxes (but not federal income taxes)

H4. Farm income equals total receipts less operating expenses. Doing the subtraction and then asking H4 will enable you to discover omissions and correct any errors.

H5. The respondent need not be a businessman for this question to be appropriate. The business may be something like a small beauty shop in which his wife has a part interest. The key feature is that the respondent (or family) has money invested in the enterprise. Stock ownership does not qualify (see H11c).

H6. If the respondent does not seem to understand the question, check "DON'T KNOW." If R says he owns stock in a large corporation, note it in the margin and go on to H8. Be sure to ask H11c clearly for such persons.

H7. The figure should include the total profits from the business in 1976. If part of this amount is counted as Head's salary and another part as profit from the business, give us both sums separately and tell us which is which. If the Wife or other member of the family is paid wages or a salary by the business, that should also be labeled and included here.

H8. This question applies only to the 1977 Head of the FU. For most wage earners this is the income reported on one's W2 form(s). It should

include income from a second job if the Head had one.

Be careful of these:

1. Fixed salary rates: If the Head now makes \$7,000 a year, this need not mean that he actually made \$7,000 in 1976. He may, for example, have had a raise in September or have started work after graduating from college in June. We want total 1976 income--not the current salary rate.
2. Complicated work history: If the head had several jobs and was unemployed during part of the year, you may have to help him reconstruct his income.
3. Businessmen: The wages and salaries that unincorporated businessmen pay themselves should not be listed here--this should be recorded in H7. However, wages they get from some other job should be included here in H8.

Make sure if an amount is given for both H7 and H8 that it is not the same figure recorded twice. Probe to find out in these cases.

H9. In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime or commissions?

YES

NO (GO TO H11)

H10. How much was that? \$ _____

H11. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1976 from:

(IF "YES" TO ANY ITEM, ASK "How much was it?" ENTER AMOUNT AT RIGHT)

(IF "NO" ENTER "0")

- a) professional practice or trade? \$ _____ per _____
- b) farming or market gardening, roomers or boarders? \$ _____ per _____
- c) dividends, interest, rent, trust funds, or royalties? \$ _____ per _____
- d) ADC, AFDC? \$ _____ per _____
- e) other welfare? \$ _____ per _____
- f) Social Security? \$ _____ per _____
- g) other retirement pay, pensions, or annuities? \$ _____ per _____
- h) unemployment compensation \$ _____ per _____
- i) workmen's compensation \$ _____ per _____
- j) alimony \$ _____ per _____
- k) child support? \$ _____ per _____
- m) help from relatives? \$ _____ per _____
- n) Supplemental Security Income, the gold (tan, yellow) checks? \$ _____ per _____
- p) anything else? _____ \$ _____ per _____
(SPECIFY)

H12. Did anyone (else) not living here now help you (FAMILY) out financially -- I mean give you money, or help with your expenses during 1976?

YES

NO (TURN TO PAGE 25, H14)

H13. How much did that amount to last year? \$ _____

(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)			
HEAD TYPE INCOME:			
TAXABLE	TRANSFER		
L A	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>		

- H9-10. Note the phrase "in addition to this." If Head has already included some or all of his income from these sources in H8, it must not be included here. There is no need to separate it.
- H11. In answering Qs H11a-H11n it is very important to state whether the amounts given are weekly, monthly, annual, or what, and their duration in 1976. So if R says "\$400 per month for eight months," this is acceptable, while "\$400 per month" is inadequate since it is the annual total we want.
- H11a. 1. Income BEFORE TAXES but AFTER EXPENSES is what we want here.
2. Examples of PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE are:
Self-employed doctors, lawyers, certified public accountants, etc. Income from consulting for a business firm or government is also included here. This may already be included in H7 or H8 and need not be separated. If included already, do not repeat it here.
3. TRADE - examples:
Self-employed plumbers, radio repairmen, etc. A carpenter may receive wages from a construction company and do independent work in the evenings--and the latter is included here. If included in H7 or H8, do not repeat it here.
- H11b. 1. FARMING OR MARKET GARDENING: If farming is R's primary occupation, his income should come in H2-H4 and not be duplicated here; but if he receives most of his income from a source other than farming and some from a small farm, you should include the amount from farming here.
2. ROOMERS OR BOARDERS: We want net income here, i.e., the money received minus his expenses. Money paid for rent, room or board by a member of the Head's FU is not included as income here.
- H11c. 1. DIVIDENDS: Dividends are the amounts paid to owners of stock in corporations. If R is the owner of a small incorporated business, the salary he paid himself should be entered under H8. He may also have taken profits out of the business by paying a dividend to himself on his common stock. These dividends, and also income received on any other stocks he may own belong here. "Dividends" on insurance policies are not income and should not be included.
2. INTEREST: Receipts here include primarily income from government and corporate bonds, all kinds of savings accounts, mortgages owned, as well as interest received on personal loans made.
3. RENT: In addition to his own home R may own other real estate that he rents to others. The income should be net, i.e., after deducting expenses and janitorial services, heat, light, and water, real estate taxes (but not income taxes), minor repairs (but not major additions).
4. TRUST FUNDS: A trust fund is money invested by a person or group of persons for another person known as a beneficiary. If R is a beneficiary, these payments belong here.

H11d. ADC covers needy mothers with young children who have no husband, while AFDC covers families where the father is present in the household but unemployed. Even though ADC and AFDC are supported by federal grants-in-aid there is great variation among the 50 states in the number of dollars received by those covered under this program.

We are very interested in getting a good estimate of the importance of this form of welfare, as distinct from all other types of welfare, so make sure that if the family is covered by a number of programs that the dollar amount for ADC and AFDC is separate from all other forms of public welfare.

H11e. Other welfare covers general assistance usually funded by state and local governments. This is a catchall covering needy who are not eligible for any of the "categorical" welfare programs.

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTION: In the past, other welfare included OAA (Old Age Assistance), AB (Aid to the Blind), and APTD (Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled), but these three categories are now mostly covered by Supplemental Security payments (gold check) and should be listed in H11f.

H11f. Unlike public welfare, benefits received under Social Security are one's by right so long as one does not earn too much in the way of wages and salaries; the scale of benefits is based on the amount one contributes to these programs before collecting benefits. OASDHI is the abbreviation for all benefits coming under the Social Security Program (Old Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance). Generally, there are three types of regular benefits, not counting Medicare:

1. benefits paid to those 65 or older who are "insured" and retired. Such benefits are paid to anyone who has paid the Social Security tax for a specified time period.
2. workers 50 or older who become disabled, as well as certain groups of disabled children, are eligible for disability benefits.
3. survivors' benefits are paid to widows (and widowers) whose spouse was covered. Unmarried children under 18 are also paid a certain allowance.

H11g. OTHER RETIREMENT PAY: Some retired people will be receiving deferred compensation from funds set up by companies for their employees.

PENSIONS: Private pensions from previous employers will be the main income source which fits in here. There are also various types of armed service benefits and state government pensions. Military pensions include:

1. Disability pension--for a permanent injury received while in military service.

2. Retired serviceman's pension--an officer or an enlisted man is eligible for such a pension after 20 years' service, even though he may be under 40 years old.
3. Education benefits--enter in H11p payments made directly to R, not those paid to a school or college. (GI Bill)
4. Family allotments--dependents of servicemen on active duty receive these allotments from the government. If R has told you that her son or husband is in the service, be alert for an answer here which belongs in H11m

ANNUITIES: Pay received from a retirement insurance (annuity) policy will go into this category, usually financed personally.

- H11h. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION: All 50 states participate in this program which is administered by the states, with the funds coming mostly from employer contributions and the federal government. Even though all states cover workers, there is a great variation between states in the amount of benefits. Such compensation covers those working only in enterprises of a certain minimum size. Agricultural workers, family workers, domestic servants in private homes, and the self-employed are sometimes ineligible for these benefits.
- H11i. WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION: This is entirely state administered with no participation or standard setting from the federal government. Benefits are paid to a worker if he incurs an injury in connection with his job. Among the 50 states there is wide variation in coverage, i.e., some states cover only those engaged in hazardous occupations, some exclude government employees.
- H11j. ALIMONY: Income to a divorced or separated woman should be included here.
- H11k. CHILD SUPPORT: If she is also receiving child support payments, note these in H11j. Be careful that child support is not confused with AFDC payments which should be recorded in H11d.
- H11m. RELATIVES include related family members who live outside the DU. Allotment to a family because of service connected employment of a family member should be included here.
- H11n. SSI (gold checks): See note at H11e.
- H11p. TRAINING PROGRAM ALLOWANCES: Various Manpower Development Acts provide vocational training to individuals, as well as paying them subsistence allowances. Unemployed teenagers are sometimes receiving this form of income, which should be included here.
- ILLEGAL SOURCES OF INCOME: This is indeed income and we would be happy to have it if R mentions it.

BE SURE THERE IS NO DOUBLE COUNTING HERE!

- H12, Note that these questions apply to the entire family, not just
13. the Head and can include irregular amounts of income from un-
related individuals who live outside the DU.

- H14. Please note that Social Security is not included but SSI is included.
- H16. We don't care how much was paid--only what was paid for.
- H17. DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICARE HERE--see H24-H25.

Unlike the Medicare program, Medicaid is administered by states and is called different names in different states. When you ask this question, make sure you call the program by its proper name. It is called:

MEDI-CAL	in CALIFORNIA
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	in MICHIGAN, MONTANA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, PENNSYLVANIA, RHODE ISLAND, SOUTH DAKOTA, UTAH, VERMONT, WISCONSIN, AND WYOMING
WELFARE	in COLORADO, MASSACHUSETTS, NORTH DAKOTA
MEDICAL SERVICES	in OKLAHOMA
MEDICAID	in all other states.

For respondents living in Colorado, Massachusetts, and North Dakota, there may be some reports of medical payments in H15 and H16. If so, then the "YES" box on H17 should be checked.

- H18-23.
1. Make sure the Wife's income from all sources is recorded.
 2. It is a common practice for an owner of common stock to list some of his shares in his wife's name. So if Head has indicated that he is an owner of stocks or corporate bonds, be alert to dividend or interest income in the Wife's name.
 3. If some or all of the Wife's income is from work in the family business, it may already be included in H7. If so, note "included in business income" in the margin.
 4. If Wife receives checks made out to her from Social Security or Supplemental Security, these should also be noted here even if already included in H11f or ~~in~~ However, make sure we know whether it was included so we can avoid double counting.
 5. We have added a specific question about wife's unemployment compensation to be sure that we get it.

- H25. DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICAID HERE - see H17.

H26. INTERVIEWER: REFER BACK TO COVER SHEET AND LIST HERE ALL PERSONS OVER 13 OTHER THAN THE CURRENT HEAD AND WIFE. LIST THOSE IN THE FU AT ANY TIME DURING 1976, INCLUDING THOSE WHO MOVED OUT.

NONE → (TURN TO PAGE 28, H39)

(RELATION TO HEAD) (A)

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

\$ _____ in 1976

H27. Did (MENTION PERSON) have any income in 1976?

H28. About how much did that amount to in 1976?

H29. Was that from wages, a pension, a business or what?

(SOURCE)

TX

IF WAGES OR BUSINESS

H30. What kind of work did (he/she) do?

H31. Can you tell me about how many weeks (he/she) worked?

H32. About how many hours a week was that?

H33. (IF DON'T KNOW) Was it more than half time?

H34. Did (he/she) miss any work in 1976 because of unemployment or a strike?

YES NO (GO TO H36)

H35. How much work did (he/she) miss?

(OCCUPATION)

(WEEKS)

(HOURS)

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

H36. Did (he/she) have any other income?

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

H37. What was that from?

H38. How much was that last year?

(SOURCE)

\$ _____ in 1976

TR

(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)	
TAXABLE	TRANSFER
L A	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: DISREGARD PRINTED BOXES, THEY WILL BE USED BY CODERS.

H26. Refer to page 2 of the cover sheet. Except for current Head and Wife, list everyone over 13 years old by relationship to Head and age: e.g., son, 18, in columns provided. If you have more people than columns, write additional listings on the back page of the questionnaire and make a note that you have done so on page 26. List everyone over 13 who has lived in the family AT ANY TIME DURING 1976, even if they have moved out by the time of the 1977 interview. THIS ALSO APPLIES TO A FORMER HEAD OR WIFE (INCLUDING SPLITOFFS) IF THEY HAVE MOVED OUT BETWEEN THE 1976 AND 1977 INTERVIEWS.

★ "NONE" means no people, not no income. ★

H27. You can mention the person's name when you are asking the question, but DON'T WRITE IT DOWN. NAMES MUST NEVER APPEAR IN A QUESTIONNAIRE!

H28. Enter the amount in dollars here.

H29. The most common source here will be wages, whether from regular employment or odd jobs. Retired or disabled adults in the household are likely to have income from Social Security or other pension plans or the new Supplemental Security Income. If R mentions "pension" be sure that he is not referring to Social Security or Supplemental Security Income. If R mentions "welfare" be sure to verify whether it is ADC, AFDC or is another kind of welfare. GET EXPLICIT SOURCE WHEN POSSIBLE. Income from interest, dividends, and trust funds should also be included.

H30. The occupation for these individuals need not be so specific as that for Heads and Wives.

H31-33. If the employment of this individual was irregular, try to get an estimate of the total number of hours worked in 1976. "More than half time" here refers to the average over the year.

H34, 35. These questions refer to other family members. Unemployed means actively seeking work. Children out of school in the summer are NOT unemployed if they plan to return to school at the end of the summer. This will be difficult in many cases, so be careful here please.

H36-38. Income here refers to amounts in addition to that recorded in H28. The objective here is to make sure we have total income for all family members. AGAIN, GET SPECIFIC SOURCE.

(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

\$ _____ in 1976

(SOURCE)

TX [] [] [] [] [] [] []

(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

\$ _____ in 1976

(SOURCE)

TX [] [] [] [] [] [] []

(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

\$ _____ in 1976

(SOURCE)

TX [] [] [] [] [] [] []

(OCCUPATION)

(WEEKS)

(HOURS)

[] [] [] [] [] [] []

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

[] [] [] [] [] [] []

(OCCUPATION)

(WEEKS)

(HOURS)

[] [] [] [] [] [] []

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

[] [] [] [] [] [] []

(OCCUPATION)

(WEEKS)

(HOURS)

[] [] [] [] [] [] []

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

[] [] [] [] [] [] []

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

(SOURCE)

\$ _____ in 1976

TR [] [] [] [] [] [] []

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

(SOURCE)

\$ _____ in 1976

TR [] [] [] [] [] [] []

YES NO (GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)

(SOURCE)

\$ _____ in 1976

TR [] [] [] [] [] [] []

(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)

TAXABLE L A

TRANSFER [] []

TAXABLE L A

TRANSFER [] []

TAXABLE L A

TRANSFER [] []

This page is a repetition of the previous one.
Use the back of the interview if you run out of
space and make a note that you have done so.

H39-40. These questions are important for garnering information about anyone else who might have received income. Sometimes children who are very young make money doing odd jobs.

H41-42. DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICARE HERE! See H44. SEE H17 FOR IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS!

H43-44. DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICAID HERE! See H42.

H47. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO H52)

H48. How many? _____

H49. How much money did that amount to in the last year? \$ _____ in 1976

H50. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO H52)

H51. How many? _____

H52. Do you belong to a labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

H53. Do you have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

1. YES

5. NO (GO TO H55)

H54. Does it limit your work a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT

3. SOMEWHAT

5. JUST A LITTLE

H55. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET AND CHECK ONE:

1. FU INCLUDES PEOPLE OTHER THAN HEAD

5. HEAD IS ONLY PERSON IN FU

(TURN TO PAGE 30, J1)

H56. Is there anyone (else) in this family who requires a lot of extra care because of (his/her) condition?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 30, J1)

H57. Who is that? _____

(RELATION TO HEAD)

(AGE)

(TURN TO PAGE 30, J1)

- H47-49. These questions apply to anyone not now living in the FU.
- H50,51. These questions refer to dependents who can be claimed for tax purposes, such as a child in college, an aged parent in an institution, or others dependent on this FU who live outside it.
- H53-54. We are not interested in the disability per se, but only in how much it limits the head's ability to earn money or carry on everyday activities.
- H56-57. Here again we don't need to know what is the matter with the family member, only if he/she needs extra care. Don't include healthy babies even though they are time consuming.

SECTION J: NEW WIFE

J1. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO COVER SHEET, AND CHECK ONE:

1. FU HAS NEW (WIFE/PERMANENT FRIEND) THIS YEAR

5. FU HAS SAME (WIFE/PERMANENT FRIEND) AS IN 1976 OR FU HAS NO (WIFE/PERMANENT FRIEND) OR FU HAS FEMALE HEAD

(TURN TO PAGE 31, K1)

J2. How many grades of school did your (wife/friend) finish?

GRADES OF SCHOOL													COLLEGE				
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17+

J3. Did she have any other schooling?
 1. YES 5. NO (GO TO J8)

J4. What other schooling did she have?

(GO TO J8)

J5. What college was that?

J6. Does she have a college degree?
 1. YES 5. NO (GO TO J8)

J7. Does she have any advanced degrees?
 1. YES 5. NO

(GO TO J8)

J8. How much education did your (wife's/friend's) father have? _____

J9. How much education did your (wife's/friend's) mother have? _____

J10. How many years altogether has she worked for money since she was 18?
 _____ (YEARS) 00. NONE (TURN TO PAGE 31, K1)

J11. How many of these years did she work full time for most or all of the year?
 _____ (YEARS) ALL (TURN TO PAGE 31, K1)

J12. During the years that she was not working full time, how much of the time did she work?

--	--	--

(TURN TO PAGE 31, K1)

SECTION J: NEW WIFE

- J1. A new Wife is a Wife who was not in the household last year, a last year's female Head who has married, or the Wife of the Head in a lavender cover sheet splitoff family. A female friend who has become a permanent female friend (by living in the FU since the 1976 interview) should be asked this section also. Refer to Glossary for a quick refresher on this.
- J3. Schooling here might include apprentice training, training under some federal retraining program, adult education, secretarial school, beauty school, etc.
- J5-J7. If in college, say so and give years completed.
Only academic colleges are counted here. Secretarial schools, etc., are just varieties of "other schooling," although many junior colleges now have programs for skilled trades. If in doubt, write down the name of the school and we can check it against our master list.
- J12. It would be helpful to get a clear answer such as half time or two-thirds time. If not possible, write down what R says and we'll try to figure out a fraction.

K1. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE

1. FU HAS A NEW HEAD THIS YEAR

5. THIS FU HAS THE SAME HEAD AS IN 1976

(TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)

K2. Now I have some questions about your family and past experiences.
Where did your father and mother grow up? (FROM BIRTH TO 18 YEARS OF AGE)

ST, CO- FA

--	--	--	--	--

Father: _____
(State if U.S., Country if foreign) (COUNTY OR TOWN)

ST, CO- MO

--	--	--	--	--

Mother: _____
(State if U.S., Country if foreign) (COUNTY OR TOWN)

K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up? OCC

K4. Thinking of your (HEAD'S) first full time regular job, what did you do? OCC

0. NEVER WORKED
(GO TO K6)

K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

K6. Do you (HEAD) have any children who don't live with you?

YES NO (GO TO K9)

1st		
2nd		
3rd		

K7. How many? _____ (NUMBER)

K8. When were they born? _____
(YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN) #

--	--

K9. Did you (HEAD) have any children who are not now living? # BY 25

YES NO (TURN TO PAGE 32, K11)

K10. When were they born? _____
(YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN)

SECTION K: NEW HEAD

- K1. See page 2 of the cover sheet to see if the FU has a new Head. FILL OUT THIS SECTION FOR ALL HEADS NEW THIS YEAR EVEN IF THEY HAVE BEEN HEADS BEFORE. For instance, a 1968 female Head marries in 1970 and becomes Wife, then she is divorced in 1976 and becomes Head again. Ask her the New Head Section. All lavender cover sheet families should be considered as having a new Head. If the 1977 Head is the same as the 1976 Head, go from here to page 3 of the cover sheet, remembering to complete Section ~~M~~ of the Questionnaire. L
- K2. If the Head had numerous guardians while growing up, ask him about those with whom he spent the largest number of years. Note we want the state and county or nearest town where his mother and father grew up.
- K3. If the R mentions that he was not living with his father, then the question applies to the male head of the family with whom he grew up.
- K4. See D2, D3; the same instructions apply here.
- K5. We are only interested in the number of occupations the Head has had, not what they were. These occupations should include things at which the Head worked full time, not part-time jobs he had while in high school, etc. This question applies to all Heads regardless of whether or not they are in the labor force continually.
- K6-8. These questions refer only to the Head's own children. Do not include stepchildren or foster children. If R mentions the children were adopted, note this in the margin. If R mentions more than three children, you need only ask K8 for the three oldest. If R is unable to give you the year in which the children were born but can tell you how old they are, this is acceptable, but be sure to note that the answer is the age and not the year.
- K9,
10. Again, this question refers only to the Head's own children--not to stepchildren or foster children. Do not include miscarriages or stillbirths.

- K11. We want the number of siblings in the Head's family when he was growing up. They need not all be alive now.
- K12. Again, they need not be alive now.
- K13. "Grow up" refers roughly to the period between the ages of 6 and 16. If R mentions several places, tell him we want the place where he spent the most years between ages 6 and 16.
- K14-15. We want the name of the county, but if R doesn't know it, ask for the name of the nearest town; but be sure to find out the name of the state in any case. If R grew up outside the U. S., ask the name of the country in which he lived.
- K16. A person is considered to have lived somewhere if he stayed there at least three months.
- K17-18. There are two key phrases in this question. "Moved out of a community where you were living" means moving far enough to be out of easy contact. This may be a move to the other side of a city or across the country. "In order to take another job" means just that. We are not interested here in moves made if he did not change his job at the same time. Moving to take another position with the same company does count in this instance, however.
- K19. We want the Head's subjective estimate. If he mentions that he was not living with his parents, then the question applies to the family in which he grew up. "Poor," "Average," etc.
- K20,
21. If the R can't remember a male head of family when he was growing up, write "No father" in K20 and omit these questions. If the head's father died while he was very young, you may ask these questions about the male who was his stepfather or guardian about the time when he was growing up.
- K22,
23. Here again, a step or foster mother may be substituted.
- K24. A veteran is anyone who has been a member of the U.S. armed services and, hence is entitled to veteran's benefits. He need not be a war veteran.

_____ (YEARS)

00. NONE (GO TO K28)

K26. How many of these years did you work full time for most of the year?

_____ (NUMBER OF YEARS)

ALL (GO TO K28)

K27. During the years that you were not working full time, how much of the time did you work?

K28. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

GRADES OF SCHOOL

00 01 02 03 04 05 06

07 08 09 10 11 12

COLLEGE

13 14 15 16 17+

K29. Did you get any other training?

1. YES 5. NO
(GO TO K31)

K30. What was it?

K31. Do you have any trouble reading?

(GO TO K37)

K32. Did you have any other schooling?

1. YES 5. NO
(GO TO K37)

K33. What other schooling did you have?

(GO TO K37)

K34. What college was that?

K35. Do you have a college degree?

1. YES 5. NO (GO TO K37)

K36. Do you have any advanced degrees?

1. YES 5. NO
(GO TO K37)

K37. May we record your religious preference?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)

K38. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

PROTESTANT

8. CATHOLIC

9. JEWISH

OTHER _____
(SPECIFY)

(TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)

K39. What denomination is that? _____

(TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)

- K27. It would be helpful to get a clear answer such as half-time or two-thirds time. If that isn't possible, write down whatever R tells you and we will try to figure out the fraction. Be sure to tell us the unit used such as weeks, months, years, or whatever.
- K28. For Heads still in school or college, record education completed to date and note that they are continuing their education.
- K29. (Asked of Heads with six years or less of schooling) Other training could be apprentice training, training under some federal retraining program, adult education courses, beauty school, etc.
- K31. Difficulty in reading is a serious handicap in most kinds of employment. It is relatively frequent among people with six years or less of schooling. "YES" or "NO" answers are adequate.
- K32-33. (Asked of Head with 7 to 12 grades of school) Count anyone with a High School Equivalence Certificate or GED as a high school graduate. "Other schooling" includes "other training" as in K29.
- K34-36. Is asked only of Heads who attended an academic college. Barber, beauty, secretarial colleges, etc. are just varieties of "other training and schooling," although many junior colleges now have programs for skilled trades. If in doubt, write down the name of the school and we can check it against our master list.
- K37-39. In order to comply with the Federal Privacy Act, be sure to ask K37. If the answer is "NO" or R seems at all reluctant to tell us his/her religion, skip 38 and 39.

SECTION L: BY OBSERVATION ONLY

L1. Who was respondent (relation to Head)? _____

L2. Number of calls _____

L3. Is this address inside of the city limits of a city of 50,000 or more? (INTERVIEWER: CONSULT ROAD MAP IF NECESSARY)

1. YES

L4. What city is that?

L5. How far is this DU from the center of that city?

1. LESS THAN 5 MILES

2. 5-14.9 MILES

3. 15-29.9 MILES

4. 30-49.9 MILES

5. 50 OR MORE MILES

5. NO

L6. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more?

L7. How far is this DU from the center of that city?

1. LESS THAN 5 MILES

2. 5-14.9 MILES

3. 15-29.9 MILES

4. 30-49.9 MILES

5. 50 OR MORE MILES

L8. Is this address inside the city limits of a city of 5,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO

SECTION L: BY OBSERVATION ONLY

- L1. We have asked you to interview the Head of the FU, but in cases where he will be away for the entire interviewing period, someone other than the Head may have been your respondent.
- L2. Count as separate calls those that are one hour or more apart; information can be transferred from the Call Record on page 1 of the cover sheet.
- L3-L8. PLEASE consult a map if you don't know this information. We have even less of an idea about where many of these addresses actually are, and we are much farther away. Our only source is a Rand-McNally Road Atlas, which doesn't give that much detail. The information gleaned from these questions makes up extremely important variables for data users, so please, please fill this out!!!

THUMBNAIL SKETCH

Telephone interviews may not lend themselves to thumbnail sketching but write here anything you discover that will help us to understand the respondent's situation, especially in families with unusual financial arrangements or with complicated family structures.

A thumbnail sketch should not contain identifying information. Write anything that we need to know and do something about (the respondent didn't get his money, wants more information about the study, etc.) on a separate memo and attach it to the cover sheet.

Remember that under the new privacy act any respondent may see his or her interview, including your thumbnail sketch.