# A PANEL STUDY OF INCOME DYNAMICS: PROCEDURES AND TAPE CODES

(DOCUMENTATION)

1987 INTERVIEWING YEAR

VOLUME I

WAVE XX

A SUPPLEMENT

Conducted with Grants from the National Science Foundation, the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation of the Department of Health and Human Services, and the Food and Nutrition Service of the Department of Agriculture.

Survey Research Center

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

1989

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## Preface

This volume documents the twentieth wave of data collected by the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, interviews taken in 1987 on income for 1986. Volumes I and II of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1972 Interviewing Years (Waves I-V) contain tape codes, indexes, available data, questionnaires and procedures specific to our first five years of data collection (1968-1972). These volumes also describe the early history of the study and some of the basic procedures that are common to all twenty years of interviewing. Fifteen supplemental volumes, including this one, cover procedures, codes and questionnaires for Waves VI-XX. Ten volumes of findings entitled Five Thousand American Families--Patterns of Economic Progress are available, as is a volume called Years of Poverty, Years of Plenty by Greg J. Duncan and colleagues. The book covers ten years of PSID findings from 1969 through 1978.

All documentation for the PSID is available from the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI, 48106.

The User Guide

The User Guide to the Panel Study of Income Dynamics is also distributed by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research. The guide is a supplement to the PSID Procedures and Tape Codes volumes. It clarifies recurrent areas of confusion and provides other information that a researcher needs to know in order to use the panel study data effectively. The guide is in loose-leaf format and purchasers are sent updates as necessary to add to their copies.

Greg J. Duncan, Martha S. Hill and James N. Morgan are the study's principal researchers. Daniel H. Hill directs the survey operations. Charles Brown is in charge of labor market content. Tecla C. Loup oversees data collection and processing and compiles the documentation with the assistance of Anita Ernst. Bonnie Bittman supervises family composition editing, Thomas Gonzales supervises income editing, and Anne Sears supervises the coding procedure. Data processing is divided into several parts: Charles Stallman deals with raw data files and consistency checks, Ron Amos generates variables for the final single-year files, Margaret Hoad processes the family history data, and Marita Servais and Barbara Browne build the merged files. Joan Brinser and Priscilla Hildebrandt are responsible for general "care and feeding" of and payments to respondents. Deborah S. Laren assists Greg Duncan with data analysis. Mary Wreford is an administrative manager. Peggy Gunnesch and Sarah Olsen provide secretarial support.

Users who wish to communicate with the study staff regarding questions about PSID data content should contact Tecla C. Loup at (313) 936-0316.

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## SECTION I

# PROCEDURES FOR THE 1987 INTERVIEWING YEAR

Part 1: The 1987 Questionnaire, Data Processing, Interviewing Procedures, Occupation Codes, Data Quality, Independent Part Samples, Weights

The 1987 Questionnaire

The 1987 questionnaire schedule was essentially similar to 1986. The health sequences were dropped for 1987, but we continued to ask about marriages, divorces, adopted and natural children. The questions were updated to account for new children and marital changes for those of whom HU questions were asked in 1985 and 1986; new Heads and Wives/"Wives"1 were asked about all of their children, and first and last marriages. The questions about children also helped to update our family listings and determine whose children were whose and with whom they lived. The employment event dating questions from 1985 and 1986 were retained. Food stamp eligibility questions were asked for 1987, as they had been in 1977, 1980-1981 and 1983.

#### Data Processing

We continue to use direct data entry coding and find that it is economical. The system here is fully compatible with OSIRIS, and PSID tapes are released in OSIRIS format. OSIRIS interfaces with other systems (e.g., SPSS, SAS, BMDP) allow easy access.

#### Interviewing Procedures

The bulk of the 1987 interviews were taken by SRC interviewers in the field (mostly by telephone). Interviews were taken with 7061 heads of households out of a possible 7328, for an overall response rate of 96.4%. Subtracting from the base 63 respondents who had died since the last interview, had moved into institutions where we were not able to interview them, were too ill to be interviewed or had rejoined sample ex-spouses raised the response rate to 97.2%. This included interviews with 257 splitoffs out of a possible 310 for a response rate of 82.9 percent. For the reinterview panel only, again with the deceased, etc. removed from the base, the response rate was 97.8%. Slightly more than fifty percent of the persuasion letters written to reluctant respondents resulted in interviews.

The average length of the interview was 29.5 minutes (Table 1). Respondents were each paid \$12.50 for their interviews and an additional \$5 per family for returning an address correction postcard in January 1988.

1The PSID uses the term "wife" (in quotes) in referring to these long-term female cohabitors.

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## Occupation Codes

We continue to use the 1970 Census three-digit occupation and industry codes for the current main jobs of employed Heads and Wives/"Wives." They are also used for the most recent jobs held by Heads and Wives/"Wives" who are not currently working. Additionally, these codes were used in coding the employment histories. We continue to use the Survey Research Center's two-digit occupation codes, which are brackets of the 1970 Census codes, for extra jobs held by a Head or Wife/"Wife" and for the kinds of jobs they were seeking if they were unemployed and looking for work. For comparability to past data, one-digit occupation codes are used to code Head's first job and Head's father's occupation, since these data items were collected only for new Heads in 1987.

## Data Quality

Ninety-two percent of the 1987 interviews were taken by telephone (Table 3). The remaining eight percent of respondents have no telephones, prefer personal interviews due to party lines or hearing difficulties, or live out of range of our interviewers and complete their own questionnaires. The rate at which Heads responded for themselves returned to a rate (81.5%) comparable with 1984's.

There is very little year-to-year variation in the number of data imputations we must make (Table 5), so the quality of the data, according to this measure of it, continues to be good.

We continue with Table 2b, showing response rates based on original sample individuals' response rates, both annually and cumulatively. Since it would be impossible to know how many individuals were eligible but non-response in 1968, we used the 1968 sample as the base for further calculations. Table 2b also includes columns that remove the deceased from the base.

## Independent Part Samples

The use of part samples is suggested for separating the selection of a preferred model from the assessment of its stability and power. Simple random subsamples are not independent of the rest of the sample because of

the clustered nature of area probability samples. Therefore, four independent quarter-samples are designated in the code (V14704). How much of the sample should be reserved for statistical testing depends on how unsure one is about the best model and how important the estimation and testing of one optimal model is felt to be. For illustrations of the results of this separation of the searching from the assessing procedures, see the volumes of findings, Five Thousand American Families—Patterns of Economic Progress, Volume I, pp. 6-8 and pp. 342-344; Volume II, Chapter 9; and Volume IV, Chapter 2 (Survey Research Center, Ann Arbor, Michigan). There are also several variables for use in defining paired strata for repeated replication of half-samples for computing sampling errors (V14705-14708). See Chapter 17 of Vol. IX of Five Thousand American Families, and Section I, Part 5 in this volume.

Table 1

AVERAGE LENGTH OF INTERVIEW

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		<del></del> -
Year		Average Length in Minutes
1968 1968 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987	4802 4460 4645 4840 5060 5285 5517 5725 5862 6007 6154 6373 6533 6620 6742 6852 6918 7032 7018 7061	63.1 61.8 60.5 59.1 66.2 20.1 23.1 26.9 48.2* 25.0 26.9 28.1 29.0 26.5 20.8 23.8 34.7 49.9* 34.9 29.5

<sup>\*</sup>Includes both Head's and Wife's interviews.

## Weights

The sample was entirely reweighted in 1984 for each year of data. This is a population weight for reducing bias in estimates, not a variance weight for efficiency. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-71 of the wave XVII documentation or the PSID User Guide, Chapter E for a discussion of reweighting theory and techniques.

## Part 2: 1987 Questionnaire

The 1987 questionnaire follows, with cross-year family-level variable numbers added at the appropriate questions for both edited and directly coded items.

The 1987 questionnaire with variable numbers from the merged family tape was included in the original published documentation. It is not included in this machine readable version.

You may obtain a paper version of the "1987 Questionnaire with Variable Numbers" by sending a request by e-mail to "psid.staff@umich.edu" or

Table 2a

FAMILY ANNUAL AND CUMULATIVE PANEL RESPONSE RATES\*\*

	P6	ercent
Year	Annual	Cumulative
1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987	76 89 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 96 96	76 68 664 62 61 59 57 55 53 51 49 48 47 46 45 44 42 40 38

\*\*The deceased, those too ill to be interviewed, and recombined families have not been removed from the base.

by US mail to Jean Yeung, 3263 ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

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Table 2b

INDIVIDUAL ANNUAL AND CUMULATIVE PANEL RESPONSE RATES

 Year	Sample Size	Annual, Deceased Included in Base	Cumulative, Deceased Included in Base	Annual, Deceased Removed from Base	Cumulative, Deceased Removed from Base
1968	18224	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969	16046	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.5
1970	15476	96.4	84.9	96.9	85.7

1971	15108	97.6	82.9	98.2	84.1
1972	14713	97.4	80.7	98.1	82.4
1973	14295	97.2	78.4	97.9	80.6
1974	13908	97.3	76.3	97.9	78.8
1975	13548	97.4	74.3	98.1	77.2
1976	13096	96.7	71.9	97.2	75.0
1977	12706	97.0	69.7	97.7	73.1
1978	12417	97.7	68.1	98.2	71.7
1979	12056	97.1	66.2	97.7	70.0
1980	11683	96.9	64.1	97.6	68.1
1981	11382	97.4	62.5	98.1	66.7
1982	11125	97.7	61.0	98.5	65.5
1983	10828	97.3	59.4	98.1	64.1
1984	10515	97.1	57.7	98.0	62.6
1985	10183	96.8	55.9	97.7	60.1
1986	9826	96.5	53.9	97.4	59.1
1987	9504	96.7	52.2	97.9	57.6

Table 3

PROPORTION OF INTERVIEWS BY TELEPHONE

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Year	Sample Size	Number of Telephone Interviews	Unweighted Percent of Sample
1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987	4,802 4,460 4,645 4,840 5,060 5,285 5,517 5,725 5,862 6,007 6,154 6,373 6,533 6,533 6,620 6,742 6,918 7,032 7,018	 67 108 134 4,047 4,554 4,836 5,360 5,040 5,283 5,635 5,829 6,081 6,257 6,401 6,369 6,423 6,423 6,454 6,479	1.4 2.2 2.6 76.6 82.5 84.5 91.4 83.9 85.8 88.4 89.2 91.9 92.8 93.4 92.1 90.6 92.0 91.8

 $\mbox{Table 4} \\ \mbox{PROPORTION OF FAMILY HEADS INTERVIEWED}$ 

Year	Sample Size	Proportion of Interviews by Head
1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986	4,802 4,460 4,645 4,840 5,060 5,285 5,517 5,725 5,862 6,007 6,154 6,373 6,533 6,620 6,742 6,852 6,918 7,032 7,018 7,061	92.6 93.1 93.2 93.3 93.5 91.1 90.0 88.3 92.6 90.0 90.2 88.5 85.8 84.3 83.8 82.2 81.0 87.1 81.5

Table 5\* TOTAL ACCURACY CODES ON HEAD'S AND WIFE'S TAXABLE INCOME VARIABLES

Year of Data	0	1	2	3	4 or More	Total
1968	94.0	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.8	100.0
1969	95.6	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.8	100.0
1970	96.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.5	100.0
1971	97.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	100.0
1972	97.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.3	100.0
1973	97.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1974	98.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	100.0
1975	98.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	100.0
1976	97.0	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	100.0
1977	97.4	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	100.0
1978	97.4	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	100.0
1979	96.1	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.7	100.0
1980	95.8	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.8	100.0
1981	95.6	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.4	100.0
1982	95.3	1.1	2.7	0.1	0.8	100.0
1983	94.5	1.6	2.9	0.2	0.8	100.0
1984	94.3	2.0	2.7	0.2	0.8	100.0
1985	94.2	2.9	2.3	0.2	0.4	100.0
1986	94.7	1.4	3.0	0.1	0.7	100.0
1987	94.6	1.5	3.0	0.1	0.8	100.0

<sup>\*</sup>Table 5 is based on four variables:

Accuracy of Head's Labor Income (V13899 + V13904) in 1987 Accuracy of Wife's Labor Income (V13906) in 1987 Accuracy of Asset Income of Head and Wife (V13919) in 1987

Accuracy here is determined by the number of assignments made by the editors in order to recreate data missing from an interview. The more assignments, the less reliable the data. The accuracy code values and their meanings are:

- 0. Adequate response: No assignments made.
- 1. Minor assignment: Response was inadequate, but estimates could be made within a probable error of under \$300 or 10 percent of the assignment by using previous years' data or other data in the interview.
- 2. Major assignment: Response was inadequate, and estimates had a probable error of at least \$300 and at least 10 percent of the value of the assignment, using any information available in previous interviews or in the current one. Usually these values were assigned from an assignment table.

This table shows the sum of the accuracy codes for the three different income measures. The maximum value possible here would be eight for married couples, six for single heads.

Part 3: Editing Procedures and Worksheets

The editing process serves three main purposes: (1) accounting for all year-to-year changes in family membership, (2) rectifying discrepancies

within the interview before coding, and (3) calculating and recording numeric data on the worksheets and interviews for coding. It is a complicated task requiring a high degree of accuracy, so each interview is checked by another editor.

Family composition editing and occupation coding comprise the first step. Next, the massive edit of income and work is done. Any discrepancies that require a return trip to the field are noted, and each interview with such problems is sent back. Interviews are finally considered "clean" for coding.

The full array of past interviews is available to editors, though only the past year's interview is usually consulted to solve problems. It is used when the current interview is vague, contradictory, or incomplete despite previous attempts to clarify the family's situation. Project staff closely oversee the editing process and make substantive decisions regarding the handling of specific problems.

Most of the techniques used to edit previous waves were again used to edit Wave XX, although the addition of employment history questions from 1984 through 1987 provided a new dimension in the editing of work weeks. Specifically, the work hours and employment histories were cross-checked for inconsistencies, and interviews were returned to the field for the resolution of discrepancies. Thus, information on annual work time is probably slightly more accurate than in the past.

Additionally, questions were added beginning in 1984 to distinguish time unemployed and looking for work from time out of the labor force, so that measures of unemployment hours are cleaner. Detailed discussion of techniques for editing other variables will be found in the Waves I-V (1968-1972) documentation, Volume I, pp. 270-339. Specific changes since that time have been included annually in Section I, Part 3 of the succeeding documentation volumes.

#### Family Composition Editing

All people in a panel family at the time of the previous year's interview must be accounted for in the current year. They may remain in the family or may have moved out, died, or entered institutions. Sample members 18 or older who move out and form their own households are followed and interviewed as new panel families. In addition to the usual tasks for family composition editing, the type of institution for those families in the armed forces, educational or health facilities, and other such institutions (V13723) has been coded since 1985. The more detailed relationship to Head and birthdates have been coded since 1983. The marital and childbirth histories collected since 1985 have placed more demands on the task of family composition editing through the addition of unique individual identifier for each spouse or child mentioned.

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#### Wave XX Changes

The massive edit of income and work remained similar to 1984-1986 procedures. However, due to economic considerations only one supplement detailing employment history was collected. This required less checking of consistency between employment histories and reported timing of work weeks.

## Assignment Tables

Again in Wave XX we did not use inflation factors for our assignment tables, as we had in 1985 and earlier years. The tables were simply drawn using the unweighted data from the last year (Wave XIX).

## Proration Variables for Income

Variables detailing adjustments to total income for family members who joined or left the family, begun for 1986, continued to be coded in 1987. See Section I, Part 3, page 68 in the 1986 documentation for details.

The 1987 edit worksheets with variable numbers from the merged family tape was included in the original published documentation. It is not in-

cluded in this machine readable version.

You may obtain a paper version of the "1987 Edit Worksheets with Variable Numbers" by sending a request by e-mail to "psid.staff@umich.edu" or by US mail to Jean Yeung, 3263 ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

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#### Part 4: Coding Procedures

Production coding the questionnaire is the final step in putting the data onto computer tape. This occurs after the questionnaire has been edited as described in Part 3 above. The coding process converts non-numerical answers into numerical values.

Coders entered the edited variables and coded the questionnaire using the system designed by the Computer Support Group at ISR's Survey Research Center for direct data entry. The system, Interactive System for Input of Survey Data (ISISD), is compatible with ISR's OSIRIS analysis package and has been used by the PSID for eight years. It incorporates wild code checking and data consistency checking into the actual coding process. These checks insure that coders cannot enter invalid code values, and thus the necessity of later data cleaning by the Panel Study staff is greatly reduced.

This section deals only with the question of reliability, or intercoder variance. Reliability is the measure of ambiguity of codes as well as accuracy of the coders. Approximately 10 percent of the interviews (711) were coded twice, once by the coder and a second time by a Panel Study staff member or a check coder. Check coding consists of an item-by-item check of all data values for a case which have been independently coded by a second person, thus enabling the study staff to determine early in the processing whether any individual coder is having difficulty and whether some codes are causing problems.

Coders are trained by a member of the study staff before they are allowed to production-code interviews. Training begins with a short introduction on the history and purpose of the study and a question-and-answer session. The coders code two practice interviews which have been coded previously by the study staff member. The coders and the study staff member review the practice interviews in detail, discussing any coding differences with particular emphasis on problems that could arise during production coding and responses that may present coding difficulty.

A difference is a disagreement between the coder and the check coder. Differences become errors when so judged by the check coder; for example, a

coder may use an erroneous code value, enter a wrong digit on the terminal keyboard, or miss a specific direction in the code book. Some disagreements are not errors. They involve coding of open-ended questions; decisions on the final codes chosen rest with the study staff member.

Coding Differences for Wave XX

Coding reliability rates were excellent for 1987. The overall difference rate was 1.94 per case. The error rate was .29 per interview. The resurrected questions regarding food stamp eligibility (V14490-V14493) showed reliability problems, particularly for V14492-V14493 with rates of 9% and 8.7% respectively.

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#### Part 5: Generated Variables and Additional Data

Various indexes, bracket variables, and complex measures of economic status have been constructed each year using variables derived directly from coded interview data. Inter-year changes in the interview schedule have made additions and deletions of indexes necessary. In general, if an index could not be built to be exactly comparable to a previous index, no index was constructed.

Updating Employment History

Note that the following does not refer to the detailed work histories collected for Heads and Wives/"Wives" from 1984 through the present.

Our first attempt to gather data regarding employment histories began in 1974. Heads and Wives/"Wives" were asked how many years they had worked since age 18 and how many of those years had included full-time work for most or all of the year. These questions were usually relegated to the sections of the questionnaire that ask background information only of new Heads and new Wives/"Wives". Users were expected to update these variables by examining annual work hours, as per the suggestion in each year's documentation (e.g., note at V10992, 1984 documentation). The questions were resurrected to be asked of all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in 1976 and again in 1985, both years in which Wives/"Wives" were interviewed separately about their own work. Unfortunately, the 1985 reasking erroneously omitted all those who had not worked since January 1, 1984. This represented a fairly large number of Heads and Wives/"Wives" (2,265), including most retirees and women who had left the labor force to raise children.

This horrendous oversight has been corrected for the 1987 equivalent of these questions (Heads: V14652-V14653; Wives/"Wives": V14578-V14579) by identifying those 1987 Heads and Wives/"Wives" who were Heads and Wives/"Wives" in 1984 and who were also missed in error. One thousand nine hundred thirty-three cases were corrected through this procedure. We used 1984 V11068 and V11069 to determine the location of the most current report for these cases (see description labeled "New Heads and New Wives/'Wives'" below.) Then, we selected the data from the year indicated by V11068 or V11069, back to 1976 when the questions were last asked. The update for years worked since age 18 consisted of incrementing the variable's value by 1 for each year that annual work hours for that Head or Wife/"Wife" were greater than 0.

To update years worked full time, we incremented the variable's value by 1 for each year that annual work hours for that Head or Wife/"Wife" equalled 1500 or more, through 1985. If the base year for either variable had missing data, then a missing data code (99) was used for the updated variable. If the year in which the individual became new Head or Wife/ "Wife" had missing data, then missing data were assigned to both updated variables. The equivalent variables for 1986 (Heads: V13605-V13606 and Wives/"Wives": V13531-V13532) have not been corrected, as this error was not discovered until after the release of the 1968-1986 cross-year data.

#### Income

Several measures of economic status have been generated for all twenty years, including money income variables and measures of income adequacy. Family Money Income, one of the simplest indexes, is the total of all members' earnings, transfers, and asset income from the prior calendar year (1987: V14670).

#### Bracket (Interval) Variables

Until Wave X (1977), several numerical variables, such as family money income, had been given also as bracket (interval) codes. Such interval codes had been constructed for most of the measures where a distribution was useful and appropriate. This includes practically all of the income variables and their components. For Waves X-XX we have provided two pieces of information in the family-level tape code which allow users to bracket as their own uses dictate: (1) weighted percent of nonzero cases, and (2) weighted mean value of those cases. This information is provided for any variable which was bracketed in 1976, as well as for almost all other field amounts.

## Regional Data Measures

In addition to personality and behavior, locational and environmental factors are potentially important determinants of an individual's economic status. Consequently, the interview data have been supplemented with information on some employment and income characteristics of the county in which the panel family resides (V14709-V14711). Questionnaires are sent each year to state employment offices asking about current labor market conditions in these counties.

#### Sampling Error Computation Unit (SECU) Variables

The 1987 data tape includes two variables that may be used for computation of variances (V14707-V14708), as well as two variables for balanced half-sample replication (V14705-V14706). Please see the 1983 Documentation Volume, pp. 89-90, for details.

## New Heads and New Wives/"Wives"

Two variables have been generated beginning in 1983 that indicate the year in which the current Head most recently became Head (1987: V14715) and the year in which the current Wife/"Wife" most recently became Wife/"Wife" (1987: V14716). (It is possible that an individual becomes Head or Wife/"Wife" more than once in the course of the panel due to marital breakups, reconciliations and remarriages.) These variables contain as code values the last two digits of the year in which the background data for Heads or Wives/"Wives" was most recently asked. In 1985, most background information was reasked. All Wives/"Wives" answered these data items afresh for the 1985 interview; therefore, V14716 equals 85 for most cases. New Wives/"Wives" since then were asked the entire sequence and thus have values of 86 or 87 for this variable.

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New Heads were, as usual, asked the entire sequence (V14581-V14653). For 1985 Heads who were also Heads in 1984, however, only 1985 variables V11924-V11981 were asked. The values for 1985 V11907-V11923 were simply transferred from previous years' data, as most of these items should not change from year to year. Variable 14715 has as its value the year in which these unreasked items were most recently collected. Refer also to "Updating Employment History" above for some specific information regarding background variables.

## Family Composition and Sample Member Data

The variable Couple Status of Head (V14714) allows users to easily

identify cases with female Heads and husbands at the family level. Additionally, through the coding of relationship to Head in more detail, long-term female cohabitors ("wives") are distinguishable from legally married couples at the family level. The variable Head and Spouse Sample Status (V14717) allows the user to know how the family-level weight (V14737) has been calculated for each case. The family-level weight is defined as the average of the Head's and the Wife's/"Wife's" individual weights; nonsample individuals have weights of zero. See the section below for more detail on calculation of weights.

Weights for 1968-1987

In 1968, the original set of family weights was created to reflect differential sampling fractions, overlap of the Census and ISR samples, and initial response rates by area. At the beginning of the study, each individual's chance of being in the sample was the same as that of his or her family's and so individual and family weights were identical in 1968.1

1In later years, individual-level and family-level weights diverged as families regrouped through marriages of sample and nonsample individuals to each other. The family-level weights are generated from the individual-level weights; the family weight equals the mean of the head's and spouse/cohabitor's individual weights. Thus, in a family with a single head (no spouse/cohabitor present), the family weight is identical with that head's individual weight. For couples, there are a few possible situations:

- a) Head and spouse/cohabitor are both sample members, their individual weights are identical, and therefore the family weight is also identical.
- b) Head and spouse/cohabitor are both sample members, but their weights are not identical; the family weight is the average of the two individual weights.
- c) Head and spouse/cohabitor are not both sample; one of the two has moved into a sample household. The family weight, therefore, is equal to half that of the sample individual.

In this imperfect world, we have mistakenly, on rare occasions during the earlier years of the study, interviewed families where neither head nor spouse/cohabitor is sample. In such a case, the remainder of the family listing is scanned for sample members, and the family weight becomes the average of all such persons' weights. If no sample members are in the family, then the family weight equals zero.

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Since that time, individual-level weights were periodically adjusted for subsequent nonresponse in 1972 and 1978, and, at the family level, the weights were additionally adjusted each year for marriages to and divorces from nonsample spouses. Thus, individual-level weights were carried forward intact in years when no new nonresponse adjustments were made, although, as stated above, the family-level weights were modified when necessary. No adjustment was made for mortality, however, and as a result our weights, particularly for older people, were becoming increasingly too large. In 1984, using the complete file of all individuals ever connected with the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, we produced mortality-corrected individual-level and family-level weights for each year of data (1968-1984).2

The revisions performed in 1984 involved adjusting the family-level and individual-level weights for 1969, 1974, 1979, and 1984 to take account of mortality. The adjustments used individual-level weights and were based on expected mortality,3 as actual mortality is not currently known with certainty. Since annual mortality for most segments of the population has been quite modest, five-year adjustments were deemed sufficient. The five-year periodicity for updating the weight generally seemed adequate for non-response adjustments as well. Annual response rates were quite high (96 or 97 percent) in all years except 1968 and 1969. See Section I, Part 1, Tables 2a and 2b for actual year-by-year response rates. The lower response rates in 1969 prompted us to estimate a separate weight adjustment for 1969, and the high response rates of subsequent years allowed us to follow a pattern of five-year readjustments for the years following 1969. Thus, for 1986, the simple updating occurred. New mortality adjustments will again be made in 1989.

For more information on the complete reweighting in 1984, see the Wave XVII (1984) Documentation Volume, pp. 66-71.

Linking Data: Splitoffs

From the 1981 wave onward, data have been provided to assist the user in linking splitoff records with those of their main families. The family-level data for each main family in 1987 (V13707=0) contain values for V14718 representing the actual number of successfully interviewed 1987 splitoff families from each main family. Thus, splitoff nonresponse cases are not included. On each splitoff data record (V13707=1), the family portion of the record contains the current year's interview number (V13702) of the associated main family at V14719; the individual-level record of each member of a splitoff family also contains this interview number (V30585),

 $\,$  2The 1969 family-level weight was heretofore nonexistent. A variable was added for this (V1014), as there were a few unused tape locations between the 1969 and 1970 family-level data. The tape locations for this new variable are 1037-1038.

3Expected mortality rates were derived from the Life Tables published in Vital Statistics of the United States (USGPO: 1969, 1974, 1979 and 1984; Table 5-1).

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as well as month and year the splitoff family was formed (V30583 and V30584).

Month and year in which the splitoff family was formed are derived from actual move-out dates of splitoff individuals as reported on the main family coversheets. Thus, in the relatively rare event that two or more individuals move at different times from the main family to form one splitoff family, each individual receives his or her actual date of move as code values for V30583 and V30584. Any other splitoff individuals who did not move out of a main family but simply appeared for the first time in the splitoff family, such as nonsample spouses, friends, miscellaneous relatives and newborn children, receive the move-out date given for the splitoff mover-out. When, rarely, more than one splitoff mover-out date exists, these new persons receive the earlier one.

For those individuals who move from institutions to form their own splitoff families, code values of 98 are inserted into the tape locations for both month and year, and the miscellaneous other splitoff family members appearing for the first time in the study receive missing data code values of 99 for these month and year variables.

Linking Data: Families Sharing Households

It is not uncommon for two or more family units to share living quarters. Panel families involved in such a situation may live with persons or families who are not sample members and who are not included by the study as family members because the arrangement is supposedly temporary and the situation resembles that of roommates, where expenses are split between the individuals involved. However, the members of one panel family may also move in with the members of another panel family. Financial disasters such as divorce and unemployment contribute heavily to such patterns of behavior. Most frequently, a former splitoff child already being interviewed separately returns home to live with panel parents for a period of time until resuming life on his or her own. Occasionally, siblings who are each being interviewed move in together to share an apartment, or aging panel parents go to live with their panel children. We continue to interview each of these smaller groups separately, as if they were living apart.

To allow users the opportunity of utilizing the data set for such situations, several link variables have been created since 1982. For 1986 and 1987, a new variable, Current Household Composition (1987: V13716), was coded to flag cases where this sharing occurred. In 1982-1985, the sharing was indicated by Current Family Composition (1985: V11117). Because some information on family composition was lost by doing this, we decided to code family and household compositions separately.

The household code for 1987 differentiates between both panel and non-panel primary and secondary families living in the same households. Codes 4, 6, and 8 indicate that such an arrangement exists between panel families. As many as five panel families lived under the same roof at the time of the 1987 interview, and thus there are now four sets of linking variables so that all panel families living together are linked in every possible direction. V14720, V14723, V14726 and V14729 contain the values for 1987 interview number or ID number (V13702) of each of these other

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families. In addition, variables describing kinship ties between these families (V14721, V14724, V14727, and V14730) and the family size (V13867) of each of the other families was included with these linking variables (V14722, V14725, V14728, and V14731).

Another variable was added beginning in 1985—Household ID Number (1987: V14732). This variable is simply the 1987 ID Number (V13702) for all data records where no sharing with other panel families occurred. If sharing with other panel families did occur, then Household ID Number equals the value for the 1987 ID Number of the family with the lowest value among each group of families.

Because there has been little chance of identifying such household sharing for waves II-XIV (1969-1981), similar variables were retroactively created in 1986 for each of these waves (1969: V1015; 1970: V1766; 1971: V2345; 1972: V2979; 1973: V3310; 1974: V3730; 1975: V4231; 1976: V5113; 1977: V5681; 1978: V6220; 1979: V6814; 1980: V7456; 1981: V8110).

Taxes

This year and each year since the 1980 wave, taxes of Head, Wife/ "Wife" and other earners have been generated by computer. In previous years they were constructed during the editing process.

Because the 1985 documentation summarizes in detail the procedures used for calculation of taxes in that wave (1984 tax year) on pages 91-100 and the 1986 documentation notes changes for 1985 tax year on pages 81-83, we mention here only changes for 1987 (1986 tax year).

## 1) Adjusted Gross Income

The procedure for calculation of adjusted gross income (AGI) is identical with last year's: the taxable portion of head's (V13939) and wife's/"wife's" (V13960) retirement income exclusive of Social Security and Veterans Administration pensions is set at 82 percent of its total.4

## 2) Itemized Deductions

From the 1984 interviewing year through the present, heads were asked whether they itemized on their federal tax returns (1987: V14503). For those answering yes, we estimate itemized deductions as equal to a given percentage of their AGI, with the percentage varying by the size of AGI. The percentages used this year follow below.

4This was the ratio, over all income classes, of pension and annuity income in AGI to total pension and annuity income, using the data from Table 1.4 of Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income – 1985, Individual Income Tax Returns, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1987. This same ratio was used again 1987 because the 1986 version of Statistics of Income was not yet available when we created the tax variables.

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AGI	as	a	Percent	of	AGI
 less than \$15,000 \$15,000-\$19,999 \$20,000-\$24,999 \$25,000-\$29,999			48 36 29 26		
\$30,000-\$34,999 \$35,000-\$39,999 \$40,000-\$44,999			24 24 24		
\$45,000-\$49,999 \$50,000-\$54,999 \$55,000-\$59,999			23 23 24		
\$60,000-\$74,999 \$75,000-\$99,999 \$100,000-\$199,999			23 24 24		
\$200,000-\$499,999 \$500,000-\$999,999			24 23		

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These percentages were calculated as the aggregate amounts, by AGI class, of itemized deductions divided by AGI, taken from Statistics of Income - 1985, Table 2.1. Again, these are identical with those used in 1986 because the new version of Statistics of Income was not yet in print. The percentage used for those with AGI of less than \$15,000 was calculated using only the aggregates for the \$10,000-\$14,999 group in Table 2.1, as too many cases of itemizers with AGI below \$10,000 were suspect.

\$1,000,000 or more

Zero bracket amounts increased from last year to \$2,480 for single persons and heads of households and \$3,670 for married couples filing jointly.

The probabilities of itemizing, however, which can be expected to vary significantly not only with income but also with homeownership, were generated from the 1987 family-level data, giving the probability distributions for itemization by AGI class as shown below.

The percent itemizers was calculated as the number answering yes to V14503 divided by the sum of the number answering either yes or no. The denominator excluded those not answering or who didn't know whether they had itemized. The percent for those with AGI of less than \$5,000 was based only on those whose AGI was also above zero.

## 3) Dependents and Exemptions

There were no changes to this procedure as described in the 1985 and 1986 documentations, but the allowance per exemption was increased to \$1,080 for 1987 (1986 tax year).

## 4) Filing Status

No changes were made to this procedure.

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AGI	Renters	Homeowners with Mortgages	Homeowners without Mortgages
1 + h		26.00	12.20
less than \$5,000 \$5,000-\$9,999	5.1% 12.3	26.9% 33.3	13.3% 32.3
\$10,000-\$9,999	14.9	55.7	38.0
	20.9	64.8	52.8
\$15,000-\$19,999			
\$20,000-\$24,999	28.8	71.7	45.8
\$25,000-\$29,999	29.3	80.3	63.4
\$30,000-\$34,999	37.6	82.4	68.8
\$35,000-\$39,999	46.8	89.0	76.0
\$40,000-\$44,999	51.3	93.7	65.3
\$45,000-\$49,999	80.8	93.9	79.7
\$50,000-\$54,999	72.9	93.3	79.7
\$55,000-\$59,999	72.9	96.8	85.9
\$60,000-\$74,999	92.3	94.9	85.9
\$75,000-\$99,999	92.3	95.7	93.5

\$100,000 or more 92.3 97.3 93.5

#### 5) Marginal Tax Rates and Tax Payments before Credits

If other family members were present in the family for only part of the year, their incomes represent only that portion for the time they were present. In the 1985 wave, their marginal tax rates were assigned and tax payments calculated by our program using the part-year incomes and, because of the progressivity of the income tax, were somewhat distorted. For 1986 and 1987, we incorporated an adjustment to tax liability by applying the percent proration variables (1987: V14045, V14050, V14055, V14060, V14065) to the PSID "Taxable Income" variables. Otherwise, our procedure is identical with 1985's.

#### 6) Tax Credits

Earned income credit. This credit remained the same as last year's.

Tax credit for the elderly. This credit remained the same as last year's.

#### Institutionalization

To facilitate analysis regarding family units living in institutions, a variable (1987: V13723) was coded for 1985 through 1987. This variable indicates the type of institution in which the family resides. Thus, the analyst will no longer have to employ oblique and inaccurate methods to isolate such cases.

Families who are not in institutions but who have some member in educational facilities, the Armed Forces, prison, or health care facilities might be incurring some financial responsibility for such members. Thus, four variables (V14700-V14703) count the number of members in each of the above-mentioned types of institutions. A very few families may have some

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members in other types of institutions, such as religious houses, but no counting variable was generated at the family level because the number of such cases is negligible.

FIPS State and County Codes and Beale's Urbanicity Code

Population density of the area in which the family lives is a very important item. The urbanicity code (V14681) devised by Calvin Beale and Peggy Ross of the USDA has been added to 1985 through 1987 data to facilitate this. Also, the FIPS system of coding state and county (V14679-V14680) as used by Beale to assign urbanicity was added to the data, but we retain our usual state and county codes with V13703-V13705. Appendix 1, pages 701-721 of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Procedures and Tape Codes, 1985 Interviewing Year, Vol. I, lists the FIPS codes and the ways in which they differ from the PSID's codes.

Marriage and Fertility Histories--Family-Level Variables

In order to save space in the 1987 data, very few variables are available at the family level regarding fertility histories. We have simply counted the number of children born during calendar year 1986 to Head only (V14733), Wife/"Wife" only (V14734), Head and Wife/"Wife" jointly (V14735), and other family members (V14736). These totals are based exclusively on 1987 reports.

No marriage history variables are included at the family level for 1987.

Marriage and Fertility Histories--Individual-Level Summary Variables

The individual-level marriage and fertility data available on the 1968-1987 cross-year file are not current for 1987. Due to lagging processing of 1987 marriage and fertility updates and our desire to release the remainder of the 1968-1987 cross-year data, we have included only marriage and fertility data as collected in 1985 and 1986, and have not updated V32009-V32048 for 1987.

Each individual about whom we have collected information for either 1985 or 1986 from a parent, whether the individual is currently response or nonresponse, has the individual identifiers of his or her parents (V32009, V32010 for mother; V32016, V32017 for father) on his or her record. The total number of children of the parent (V32012 for mother, V32019 for father), birth weight of the individual (V32014), and birth order with each parent (V32013 for mother and V32020 for father) are also included.

The data record for each individual whose marital and fertility histories were collected, that is, a 1985 or 1986 Head, Wife, "Wife", or other FU member then age 12-44, contains birth dates of the four youngest and the oldest children (V32023-V32032), as well as the total number of births (V32022). Marriage data include the total number of marriages (V32033), month and year dates, and outcomes of the first and last marriages (V32034-V32047). The final variable is the marital status of the individual (V32048).

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## Part 6: The Ego-Alter File

The ego-alter file is a special file containing more detail about marital and fertility histories than is available on the main file. Because the number of children and marriages reported varied so ranging from no children or marriages for an individual to seven marriages or twenty children, because not all users will be interested in the full detail, and because the size of the dataset already creates considerable constraints for users, summary variables regarding children and marriages were added to the main file data at both the family and individual levels. These should suffice for much analysis and are described above. However, we are aware that some users will need all of the detail, and so we are making it available as a separate dataset—the ego-alter file—that can be merged with our family—individual data.

The ego-alter data are so named because each record contains one relationship—one marriage between a pair of individuals, a natural parent—child relationship, an adoption, or substitute parenting. The ego is the individual who is the reporting spouse or parent. The alter is the individual about whom the relationship was reported. The user can merge data based on either the ego or the alter identifiers. These identifiers are those always used in the PSID: the 1968 ID number (V30001) combined with the person number (V30002). This combination of identifiers allows the user to uniquely identify any individual ever in a panel family. All egos were present in a 1985, 1986 or 1987 family, but the alters may have been in the same or a different family or nonresponse, or may never have been included in a panel family. We issue a documentation volume for the ego-alter file that is available by request through the same channels as our main data tapes. This volume describes the data in much more detail, and tape codes are included.

The length of each ego-alter record is short, including variables for month and year dates of births, marriages, deaths of children, children moving in and out, divorces, separations, and widowhood; where a natural, raised or adopted child was at the time the birth information was asked (both 1985 and 1986), relationship of an adoptive parent to a child (both 1985 and 1986), relationship of a substitute parent to a child (1985 only), and the mother's program participation when pregnant with a child (1985 only).

## Part 7: The Work History Supplement File

The new employment histories with event dating include a fairly large amount of data for some Heads and Wives/"Wives" who experienced several job changes. Thus, some cases do not include complete histories, from January 1983 until the time of the 1987 interview, on the cross-year tape. A separate tape has been created for all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in any year from 1984 through 1987. This tape contains the additional employment history data, if any, as well as the complete family-level record. Each Head and each Wife/"Wife" have a complete record, so for married couples, the family-level data are duplicated for the two persons.

#### Part 8: Data Available

For each year of this study, both an individual-level and a family-level tape have been created. In addition, the family-level tape has been merged with the previous years' family tapes so that there are two through twenty-year merged family-level tapes. The individual-level tapes were merged on five through twenty-year bases only. These tapes contain all individuals with data in the current year. Additionally, for 1984 through 1987 we have created much expanded versions of the data that include all individuals ever in the study; that is to say, data for all nonresponse individuals are available as a separate file that can be merged with the usual data. A request for the twenty-year family-individual data will result in the user's being sent both files of individuals, unless he specifies otherwise. See the introduction to the individual-level tape code in Section II, Part 2 of this volume. For a more detailed description of all of the tapes, see the User Guide to the PSID. Two tapes were also created using the 1967 S.E.O. data for the part of the sample that was originally interviewed by the Census.

Employment histories and the ego-alter data on fertility and marriage histories are also available. Refer to Parts 6 and 7 above for a brief description.

All inquiries for information about this study should be made in writing to: Member Services, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Refer to ICPSR study number 7439, and please specify to which datasets you are referring.

Machine readable documentations for the 1985 through the 1987 waves are available upon special request. They are comprised of three files for each wave: Volume I, identical to our published Volume I, and Volume II which includes the Family Alphabetical Index and the Individual Alphabetical Index on two separate files. These three files contain everything from the bound versions excepting the pages containing each year's questionnaires and editing worksheets. The questionnaires and worksheets can also be obtained through ICPSR by special request.

Part 9: Creating Family-Level Data from the Cross-Year Family-Individual Tape

Since the twenty-year individual-level data tape is very unwieldy with 37,530 cases for both current response and nonresponse and 27,356 tape locations, and users might well be interested in analyzing the data largely on a family-level basis, we have appended suggestions here on the creation of family files from the cross-year family-individual tapes.

The structure of the individual-level tape combines family-level data for each person in the family unit together with information unique to that person. That is to say, each member of a family has family-level data identical with the data of all the other family members in that family. The following instructions remove the duplication of these data. Each individual is assigned a unique sequence number, which indicates the person's position and status on the 1987 list of family members; thus, the first

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person listed, the Head of the family, is 01, the second person listed is 02, and so on. To create a family-level file, it is necessary only to write onto a new tape those cases where V30555 (1987 Sequence Number) = 01, since each family must have at least one member, although it may or may not have two or more.5 One may also, when creating the family-level tape, truncate the data at V14737, since most individual-level variables for the Head are also present at the family level. These instructions create a merged 1968-1987 family-level file for currently response families.

For other years' merged family-level files, the family-individual response and nonresponse files must be concatenated, and the Sequence Num-

ber variable for the latest desired year of data should be used. Again, this produces a file of families who were response in this latest year and eliminates families who had already become nonresponse. See the User Guide for more detail.

#### Part 10: PSID User Guide

The PSID staff has completed a User Guide to the panel study. The volume was designed to supplement, but not replace, the documentation volumes issued for each year's data. It is published in a loose-leaf form, so that updates can easily be made as the need arises. Chapters in the User Guide cover PSID history, sample composition and weighting, how to deal with family composition and change, structure of the data tapes, study content, and other topics of interest to users. The User Guide is included with the set of documentation volumes that accompany an order for PSID tapes and can be ordered separately as well. Full updating of this volume is long overdue. Rewriting began in August 1989, and we expect to have a new version available around January 1990. For information on obtaining the User Guide, and other PSID products, contact Janet Vavra, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48106 (313) 763-5010.

5It is suggested that V30555 be used instead of V30556, Relationship to Head, because although each family has one and only one current Head (i.e., where V30555 = 01-20 and V30556 = 10), it is possible that the prior year's Head of the family has moved out since the previous interview and a new Head is present for the current interview. Relationship to Head for movers-out is coded with reference to the previous year's Head, so for both the current Head and the previous Head, V30556 = 10.

## SECTION II

#### TAPE CODES FOR WAVE XX

## Part 1: Twentieth-Year Family-Level Tape Code

The following is the codebook for the twentieth wave of family-level data from the interview schedule. The twenty-year individual-level codebook will be found in Part 2 of this section. The variable numbers and tape locations refer to those on the 1968-1987 cross-year tape. For family-level codes for the first five waves of this study, see A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Volume II, Section II. The remainder of the family-level codes for Waves VI through XVIII will be found in successive volumes entitled A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes. The distributions for the following variables are weighted and based on all families interviewed in 1987. To generate distributions on field amounts, percent nonzero and mean nonzero values are provided for relevant variables.

## Tape Code Information

The example below illustrates the information contained in this codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear in the codebook, but refer to the explanations which follow this example.

- [1] V13709 [2] 'MODE OF INTERVIEW 87' [3] TLOC= 24005 [4] MD=9
  - [5] Mode of Interview in 1987

[6] [9] [7] [8] 568 5.6 0. Personal interview 6,479 94.2 1. Telephone interview 2. 14 Mail interview 0.2

9. NA

- [1] Indicates the cross-year variable number. A variable number is assigned to each item in the study. (See the introduction to the numerical index, Section III, Part 1 of this volume, for a list of the range of variable numbers specific to each year.)
- [2] Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used in the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. This abbreviated variable name is identical to the variable name listed in the OSIRIS dictionary for this variable. It is also

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listed as a subheading of the printout when a variable is accessed in an OSIRIS program. When used in this manner, the abbreviated variable name can be useful as a cross-reference tool, as well as a way to avoid errors. Refer to the list of abbreviations below for some help in translating the names into sensible English.

- [3] Indicates the starting location and ending location for this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format.
- [4] Indicates the code value for missing data. In this example, code values equalling nine are missing data (MD=9). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0 or GE 8" or "MD=GE 7." In cases where nothing is printed in this space, missing data are not permitted for the variable; values were either assigned for such cases, or missing data were impossible.

Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to exclude from analysis can be designated as "missing data," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes have been defined by the PSID staff as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.

- [5] Indicates the full question number that was used in the questionnaire, as well as the exact wording of the questionnaire item; for variables not coded directly from the questionnaire, such as generated data, an appropriate title appears here.
- [6] Indicates the unweighted N for each code value. Blanks indicate that no cases have this value.
- [7] Indicates the weighted percentages for each code value. Blanks indicate that no cases have this value.
- [8] Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable. For variables containing field amounts, refer to the notes appearing directly below items [10] and [11] for the range of data values.
- [9] Indicates the textual definitions of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are "DK" (Don't Know), "NA" (Not Ascertained), and "Inap." (Inappropriate).
- [10] Indicates the "% nonzero" value, where specified. These are weighted.
- [11] Indicates the "mean nonzero" value, where specified. These are weighted.

```
. . . . Accuracy
ACCT . . . . Account
BEN . . . . Benefit(s)
BUS . . . . Business
CHKPNT . . . Checkpoint
CNTY . . . . County
{\tt COMM} . . . Commission
COMP . . . . Composition; Compensation COMPL . . . Complete(d)
CONDITN . . . Condition
CONTR . . . . Contribut(e/ion)
CORP . . . . Corporation
CR . . . . . Care
CS . . . . Coversheet
CVD . . . . Covered
DED . . . . Deduct(ed/ion)
DEF . . . . Deferred DEG . . . . Degree
DIGT . . . . Digit
DIV . . . Dividends
E . . . . . Section of questionnaire (Sec-
                   tion C or F) applying to those
                   who are currently employed
EARNR . . . Earner
EDUC . . . . Education
ELIG . . . . Eligible
EMP(R) . . . Employed; Employer EXC . . . Except EXEMP . . . Exemption(s)
FA . . . . . Father
FAM . . . . Family
FD ST . . . Food Stamps
FORML . . . Formula
FR . . . . . From GOVT . . . Government H or HD . . Head
HOSP . . . . Hospital(ized)
HR(S) . . . Hour(s)
HSEWRK . . . Housework
HTG . . . . Heating
{\tt ILL} \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad {\tt Illness}
IND . . . Industry; Individual INHER . . . Inherit (ance/ed) IN(S) . . . Insurance INT . . . . Interest IW . . . . . Interview
LAB or LAB FRC Labor; Labor Force
LFT . . . . Life
LFT . . . Left
LGST . . . Largest
LK(G) . . . Look(ed); Looking
```

2.8

```
LST . . . Last
LTR . . . Later
LVG . . . Living
MARR . . . Marriage; Married
MED . . . Medical
MKT GARDN . Market Gardening
MNY . . . Money
MO . . . . Mother; Month
MORT or MTG . Mortgage
MOS . . . Months
MTRL . . . Maternity Leave
NONFU . . Non-Family Unit Member
OCC . . . Occupation
OFUM . . . Other Family Unit Member
(other than current Head/Wife/
"Wife")
OPP . . . Opportunity
OT . . . Overtime
```

```
. . . . Other person(s); Other
{\tt PAY/HR} . . . Hourly rate, in dollars and
                 cents
PD . . . . . Paid
PEN(S) . . . Pension
PERM . . . . Permanent(ly)
PLN . . . . Plan
PMNT . . . . Payment
PN . . . . . Person Number
POS . . . . Position
PRAC . . . . Practice
PRES . . . . Present
PREV . . . . Previous
PRIN . . . . Principal
PROF . . . . Professional
PROFT . . . Profit
PROP . . . . Property
PT . . . . . Part; Portion; Private
PY . . . . . Pay(s)
R . . . . . Section of questionnaire (Sec-
                 tion E or H) applying to those
                 who are currently retired,
                 housewives, or students
REC(D) . . . Receive(d)
RELS . . . . Relatives
REM . . . . Remaining
      . . . . Retire(d); Retirement
RL EST . . . Real Estate
RQ . . . . . Require(d)
SK . . . . . Sick
S/O . . . . Splitoff
SPG . . . . Spring
ST . . . . Start(ed); State
{\tt STAT} . . . Status
STD . . . . Standard
                                                                  29
SUBSDY . . . Subsidy
SUPP(S) . . . Support; Supplement(s)
SUPR . . . . Supervis(e/or)
     . . . . . Total
TR Y . . . . . Transfer Income TX . . . . . . Tax
TXBL Y . . . Taxable Income
U . . . . . Section of questionnaire (Sec-
                 tion D or G) applying to those
                 who are currently unemployed
                 and looking for work
UN . . . . . Union

UNEMP . . . Unemployed; unemployment

UNINCORP . . Unincorporated

UTIL . . . Utility; Utilities

VAC . . . Vacation

W or WF . . Wife
WELFR . . . . Welfare
\mathtt{WHR} . . . . Where
\mathtt{WK} . . . . . Week
WRK(D) . . . Work(ed)
WRKG . . . . Working WRKHRS . . . . Work Hours
WT . . . . . Weight WTR . . . . Whether; if
X . . . . . Times; cross (as in cross-
                 year)
```

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XPCT . . . . Expect XTRA . . . . Extra

Y . . . . . Income # . . . . . Number (of)

#### 1987 FAMILY TAPE CODE

V13701 'STUDY NUMBER (714) ' TLOC= 23985-23987

Study Number 714 (Wave 20)

V13702 '1987 INTERVIEW NUMBER ' TLOC= 23988-23991

1987 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-7061.

' TLOC= 23992-23993 V13703 'CURRENT STATE MD=99

State of Residence at Time of 1987 Interview (PSID Code)

Please refer to Appendix 1, Wave XIV documentation (1981 data), for state and county codes.

99. NA

V13704 ' TLOC= 23994-23996 'CURRENT COUNTY MD=999

County of Residence at Time of 1987 Interview (PSID Code)

Please refer to Appendix 1, Wave XIV documentation (1981 data), for state and county codes.

999. NA

V13705 'CURRENT STATE+CNTY ' TLOC= 23997-24001 MD=99999

State and County of Residence at Time of 1987 Interview (PSID Code)

Please refer to Appendix 1, Wave XIV documentation (1981) data), for state and county codes.

V13703 and V13704 are combined here into one variable; the first two digits represent the state code and the last three, the county.

V13706 'SIZE LGST CITY/COUNTY 87' TLOC= 24002 MD=9

Size of Largest City in County of Residence

- 1. SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more 1,682 17.6
- 1,766 2. SMSA: largest city 100,000-499,999 26.0
  - 3. SMSA: largest city 50,000-99,999 10.9
- Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000-49,999 Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000-24,999 Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000 730 12.9 4.
- 966 15.6 5.
- 1,137 16.5 6.

34 0.6 9. NA; household is outside USA

V13707 'SPLITOFF INDICATOR 87' TLOC= 24003

31

32 - RAW DATA

Splitoff Indicator: Color of Coversheet

96.8 0. Yellow (Main Family)

3.2 1. Lime (Splitoff)

V13708 'WHETHER REFUSED 87' TLOC= 24004 MD=9

Whether Initially Refused in 1987

7,022 99.5 0. Never refused

```
39 0.5 1. Refused at least once
```

9. NA

V13709 'MODE OF INTERVIEW 87' TLOC= 24005 MD=9

Mode of Interview in 1987

568 5.6 0. Personal interview 6,479 94.2 1. Telephone interview 14 0.2 2. Mail interview

9. NA

V13710 'FAM COMP CHANGE 87' TLOC= 24006 MD=9

Family Composition Change between 1986 and 1987 Waves

Codes 2 through 8 take priority over codes 0 and 1.

5,238	77.7	0.	No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family.
1,144	13.9	1.	Change in members other than Head or Wife/"Wife"
196	2 4	2	only.
190	2.4	۷.	Head is the same person as in 1986 but Wife/"Wife" left or died; Head has new Wife/"Wife"; used also when cohabiting, nonrelative female becomes "Wife."
			J.
115	1.9	3.	Wife/"Wife" from 1986 is now Head.
109	0.9	4.	1986 female Head got marriedhusband (usually a nonsample member) is now Head. Used also when
			cohabiting, nonrelative male becomes Head.
221	2.8	5.	Some sample member other than 1986 Head or Wife/
			"Wife" has become Head of this FU. (Used primarily
			for male and unmarried female splitoffs.)

- 38 0.3 6. Some female other than 1986 Head got married and her husband (nonsample member) is now Head. (Used primarily for married female splitoffs.)
  - 7. Female Head in 1986 with husband in institution-husband in FU in 1987 and is now Head.
  - 8. Other (used for recombined families—these are usually 1968 Heads and Wives who have parted for a year or more, been interviewed separately, and who have reconciled at some time since the 1986 interview but prior to the 1987 interview.

RAW DATA - 33

V13711 'NUMBER MOVED IN 87' TLOC= 24007

Number of Persons Who Moved Into FU between 1986 and 1987 Waves

mean nonzero = 1.3

5,953 87.1 Inap.; none; no change in family composition 0. (V13710=0)802 9.9 1. One 190 2.0 2. Two 75 0.7 3. Three 27 0.3 Four 4. 11 0.0 5. Five 2 0.0 6. Six 1 0.0 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more

V13712 'WHO MOVED IN 87' TLOC= 24008

Relationship to 1987 Head of Person(s) Who Moved Into FU between 1986 and 1987 Waves

If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded. The codes are in order of priority.

317 3.7 1. Head of family; splitoff interview (V13707=1)

```
56
             0.6
                   2.
                       Wife
     494
             5.3
                   3.
                       Child, stepchild
             0.3
      21
                    4.
                       Sibling
                   5.
      13
             0.2
                       Parent
      60
             0.4
                       Grandchild, great-grandchild
                   6.
                       In-laws and other relatives
      35
             0.3
                   7.
     111
             2.1
                       Nonrelative
                   8.
             0.0
                   9.
                       Husband of 1987 Head
   5,953
            87.1
                        Inap.; no change in family composition (V13710=0);
                        no one moved in (V13711=0)
                                 87'
V13713
         'NUMBER MOVED OUT
                                       TLOC= 24009
     Number of Persons Who Moved Out of FU between 1986 and 1987 Waves
     mean nonzero = 1.3
                       Inap.; none; splitoff interview (V13707=1); no
   6,326
            90.2
                   0.
                        change in family composition (V13710=0)
             7.7
     535
                   2.
     118
             1.2
                       Two
      52
             0.5
                   3.
                       Three
      22
             0.3
                   4. Four
                   5. Five
       6
             0.0
       2
             0.0
                   6.
                       Six
                       Seven
                   7.
34 - RAW DATA
                   8. Eight
                       Nine or more
V13714
                                 87'
         'WHO MOVED OUT
                                       TLOC= 24010
     Relationship to Last Year's Head of Person(s) Who Moved Out/Died be-
     tween 1986 and 1987 Waves
     If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest
     priority was coded. The codes are in order of priority.
                       Head of family
     122
             1.9
                   1.
      88
             1.4
                    2.
                       Wife
     354
             4.5
                       Child, stepchild
                   3.
      28
             0.3
                       Sibling
                   4.
      11
             0.2
                   5.
                       Parent
      34
             0.3
                       Grandchild, great-grandchild
                   6.
      48
             0.4
                       In-law or other relative
                   7.
      49
             0.7
                   8. Nonrelative (including foster child)
                       Husband of 1985 Head
       1
             0.0
                   9.
   6,326
            90.2
                   0.
                        Inap.; splitoff interview (V13707=1); no change in
                        family composition (V13710=0); no one moved out
                        (V13713=0)
                                 87'
V13715
         'CURRENT FAM COMP
                                       TLOC= 24011
     1987 Family Composition
   6,342
            91.5
                       Head (and immediate family: wife/"wife," husband
                        and/or children, if any) only
                        FU contains other relatives of Head, such as si-
     520
             5.2
                        blings, in-laws, parents, etc.
     199
             3.3
                       FU contains people unrelated to Head, such as foster
                        children and friends.
V13716
         'CURRENT HSEHOLD COMP 87'
                                     TLOC= 24012
     1987 Household Composition
     264
                       This FU is a primary household containing a second-
             3.0
```

31

This FU is a primary household containing a secondary which was neither included in this FU nor inter-

ary which was interviewed separately.

51

0.9

viewed separately. 295 3.5 This FU is a secondary household contained within a primary which was interviewed separately. This FU is a secondary household contained within a 126 1.4 primary which was neither included in this FU nor interviewed separately. 35 0.3 This FU is a primary household in the same HU (housing unit) with another primary which was interviewed separately. RAW DATA - 35 125 2.5 This FU is a primary household in the same HU (housing unit) with another primary which was neither included in this FU nor interviewed separately. 6,165 88.5 Inap.; this FU does not share the HU with other persons V13717 '68 ID# OF HOUSEHOLDER 87' TLOC= 24013-24016 MD=9999 1968 ID Number of Householder Values for this variable in the range 0001-2930 indicate that the 1987 householder was a member of a panel family from the SRC cross-section sample. Values in the range 5001-6872 denote that the householder was a member of a panel family from the Census sample. 9999. NA who is householder Inap.; householder has never been in study; FU is in institution 'PERS# OF HOUSEHOLDER 87' TLOC= 24017-24019 V13718 MD = 999Person Number of Householder Values for this variable in the range 001-227 indicate the actual person number of the householder. 999. NA who is householder (V13717=9999) Inap.; householder has never been in study; FU is 000. in institution V13719 'AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER 87**'** TLOC= 24020-24021 MD=99Age of Householder This variable represents the actual age (01-97) of the householder. 98. Ninety-eight years old or older NA age; NA who is householder (V13717=9999) 00. Inap.; FU is in institution V13720 'SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER 87' TLOC= 24022 Sex of Householder 1. 4,673 66.3 Male 1,929 26.9 2. Female 300 4.9 9. NA sex; NA who is householder (V13717=9999)

36 - RAW DATA

159 1.9 0. Inap.; FU is in institution

Relationship of Householder to Head of this FU

6 <b>,</b> 070	86.9	10.	Head in	1987 <b>;</b>	1986	Head	who	was	mover-out	non-
			response	by the	ne tim	ne of	the	1987	'interview	,

- 14 0.2 20. Legal wife in 1987; 1986 wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1987 interview
- 8 0.1 22. "Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for a year or more or who was present in the 1986 family, since consecutive interviews may be taken less or more than twelve months apart; 1986 "wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1987 interview
- 22 0.3 30. Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
  - 33. Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal wife (code 20) who are not children of Head)
  - 35. Son or daughter of "wife" but not Head (includes only those children whose mother's relationship to Head is 22 but who are not Head's children)
- 12 0.3 37. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
  - 38. Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
- 33 0.3 40. Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
- 17 0.1 47. Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal wife.
  - 48. Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor's relationship code=22 or 88)
- 288 3.5 50. Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
- 19 0.2 57. Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives (code 20) only)
  - 5 0.1 58. Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor's relationship code=22 or 88)
    - 60. Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes only legal wife's (code 20) grandchildren; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

RAW DATA - 37

- 65. Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes only legal wife's (code 20) great-grandchildren; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 26 0.2 66. Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
- 2 0.0 67. Grandfather or grandmother of legal wife (code 20)
  - 68. Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother of Head
  - 69. Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother of legal wife (code 20)
  - 70. Nephew or niece of Head
  - 71. Nephew or niece of legal wife (code 20)

1 0.0 73. Uncle or Aunt of legal wife (code 20) 3 0.1 74. Cousin of Head 75. Cousin of legal wife (code 20) Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (this child's parent is coded 88) 2.7 First-year cohabitor of Head 0.4 88. 6 0.1 90. Legal husband of Head 95. Other relative of Head 1 0.0 Other relative of legal wife (code 20) 1 0.0 97. Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor's code=22 or 88) 39 0.5 98. Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual friends, friends of children of the FU, etc.) 295 4.9 99. NA relationship; NA who is householder (V13717=9999) 157 1.9 00. Inap.; FU is in institution V13722 'QUALITY OF MATCH 87**'** TLOC= 24025 Quality of Match 99.8 0. Perfect or near perfect match 7,039 12 0.1 1. Fair match 38 - RAW DATA 10 0.1 2. Poor match No match V13723 'TYPE INSTITUTION 87**'** TLOC= 24026 Type of Institution for Entire FU Armed forces, whether living on or off base 100 Prison, jail, penitentiary, etc.
 Health care facility—hospital, nursing home 0.1 23 19 0.4 Educational facility--dormitory, other on-campus 14 0.2 housing, etc. 4 0.1 7. Other 9. NA; DK 6,901 Inap.; not in institution 98.1 0. V13724 '1987 HOUSE VALUE (A10)' TLOC= 24027-24032 House Value in 1987 (Question A10) % nonzero = 60.0mean nonzero = 83,515.2The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent the value of the home in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 000000. Inap.; not a home owner (V14126=5 or 8)

Uncle or Aunt of Head

15

V13725

0.1

72.

' TLOC= 24033

999999. \$999,999 or more

'ACC 87 HOUSE VALUE

## Accuracy of V13724 (House value) 6,929 97.7 0. Inap.; no assignment; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8) 0.7 Minor assignment 2. Major assignment 55 1.0 39 0.7 Complex property, requiring allocation of house value between dwelling and other purposes of building/land. V13726 '1987 REM MORT PRIN (A13)' TLOC= 24034-24039 Remaining Mortgage Principal in 1987 (Question Al3) % nonzero = 36.4mean nonzero = 39,704.5RAW DATA - 39 The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent the principal currently owed from all mortgages or land contracts on the home in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 000000. Inap.; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage on home (V14127=5 or 9) 999999. \$999,999 or more V13727 'ACC REM MORT PRIN TLOC= 24040 Accuracy of V13726 (Remaining mortgage principal) 6,840 97.5 Inap.; no assignment; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage on home (V13726=000000/V14127=5 or 9)0.2 Minor assignment 17 1. 160 1.5 2. Major assignment Complex property, requiring allocation of house 0.8 value between dwelling and other purposes of building/land. '1987 ANN MORT PMNT (A15)' TLOC= 24041-24045 V13728 Annual Mortgage Payments (Question A15) % nonzero = 36.4mean nonzero = 5,275.8The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the annualized amount of all current payments on mortgages or land contracts in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. Inap.; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage on home (V13726=000000/ V14127=5 or 9) 99999. \$99,999 or more 'ACC ANN MORT PAYMENT ' TLOC= 24046 V13729 Accuracy of V13728 (Annual mortgage payments) 6,974 98.5 0. Inap.; no assignment; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage on home (V13726=000000/V14127=5 or 9)0.2 Minor assignment 16 2. Major assignment 0.5 28 43 Complex property, requiring allocation of house 0.8 value between dwelling and income-producing purposes of building/land.

#### 40 - RAW DATA

Annual Property Tax (Question All)

% nonzero = 57.9
mean nonzero = 962.6

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the current annual property tax liability in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13731 'ACC ANN PROPERTY TAX 87' TLOC= 24052

Accuracy of V13730 (Annual property tax)

- 6,750 95.7 0. Inap.; no assignment; not a home owner (V13724=000000/V14126=5 or 8); no annual property tax (V13730=00000)
  - 82 1.0 1. Minor assignment
  - 177 2.3 2. Major assignment
  - 52 1.1 3. Complex property

V13732 'ANN RENT 1987 (A20)' TLOC= 24053-24057

Annual Rent (Ouestion A20)

% nonzero = 34.8
mean nonzero = 3,481.0

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the annualized amount of current rent paid in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; not a renter (V14126=1 or 8)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13733 'ACC ANN RENT 87 ' TLOC= 24058

Accuracy of V13732 (Annual rent)

- 7,014 99.3 0. Inap.; no assignment; not a renter (V13732=00000/ V14126=1 or 8)
  - 13 0.1 1. Minor assignment
  - 34 0.5 2. Major assignment

V13734 'ANN VALUE IF RENTED(A28)' TLOC= 24059-24062

Annual Rent Value of Free Housing for Those Who Neither Own nor Rent (Question A28)

RAW DATA - 41

% nonzero = 5.3
mean nonzero = 2,932.2

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the annualized current rental value of free housing in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

0000. Inap.; home owner or renter (V14126=1 or 5)

9999. \$9,999 or more

V13735 'ACC ANN VALUE IF RENTED ' TLOC= 24063

Accuracy of V13734 (Annual rent value of free housing)

- 6,964 98.9 0. Inap.; no assignment; home owner or renter (V13734=0000/V14126=1 or 5)
  - 9 0.1 1. Minor assignment 88 1.1 2. Major assignment
- V13736 'ANN UTILITIES 87' TLOC= 24064-24068

Annual Utilities (Questions A19/A25/A32)

% nonzero = 87.4
mean nonzero = 1,348.4

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the annualized current utility payments in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none; did not pay for utilities

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13737 'ACC ANN UTIL 87' TLOC= 24069

Accuracy of V13736 (Annual utilities)

- 6,912 97.6 0. Inap.; no assignment; did not pay for utilities (V13736=00000)
  - 69 0.9 1. Minor assignment
  - 80 1.4 2. Major assignment

V13738 'GOVT SUBSIDY OF HTG (A8)' TLOC= 24070-24073 MD=9999

Government Subsidy of Heating Costs Received for the Winter of 1986-1987 (Question A8)

% nonzero = 5.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 217.1

#### 42 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9997 represent the actual amount of governmental subsidies of heating costs in whole dollars. Note that this variable contains missing data values.

9998. \$9998 or more

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; none; received no government heating subsidies (V14125=5 or 9)

V13739 'HD MAIN JOB WRKHRS 86 ' TLOC= 24074-24077

1987 Head's Annual Hours Worked on Main Job in 1986

% nonzero = 76.4
mean nonzero = 1,916.3

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the annual work hours on all main jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of B63 x B64 or C63 x C64.

0000. Inap.; none; did not work in 1986

V13740 'ACC HD 86 MAIN JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 24078

Accuracy of V13739 (Head's annual hours worked on main job in 1986)

Inap.; no assignment; did not work in 1986

(V13739=0000) 22 0.3 1. Minor assignment

51 0.6 2. Major assignment

V13741 'HD OVERTIME WRKHRS 86 ' TLOC= 24079-24082

1987 Head's Annual Hours of Overtime in 1986

% nonzero = 17.3
mean nonzero = 117.7

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the annual overtime hours worked on all main jobs if reported separately from regular work hours; all missing data were assigned. The data for this variable were found at B66.

0000. Inap.; none; did not work in 1986 (V13739=0000); did not work overtime in 1986 (V14205=5 or 9)

V13742 'ACC HD 86 OVERTIME WRKHR' TLOC= 24083

Accuracy of V13741 (Head's annual hours of overtime in 1986)

73 0.9 1. Minor assignment

RAW DATA - 43

7 0.1 2. Major assignment

6,981 99.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; did not work in 1986 (V13739=0000); did not work overtime in 1986 (V13741=0000)

V13743 'HD XTRA JOB WRKHRS 86 ' TLOC= 24084-24087

1987 Head's Annual Hours Worked on Extra Jobs in 1986

% nonzero = 14.5 mean nonzero = 392.9

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the annual work hours on all extra jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of B71 x B73 or C69 x C71.

0000. Inap.; none; did not work in 1986 (V13739=0000); no extra job (V14206=5 or 9 or V14395=5 or 9)

V13744 'ACC HD 86 XTRA JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 24088

Accuracy of V13743 (Head's annual hours worked on extra jobs in 1986)

6,969 98.8 0. Inap.; no assignment; did not work in 1986 (V13739=0000); no extra job (V13743=0000/V14206=5 or 9 or V14395=5 or 9)

26 0.3 1. Minor assignment

0.9 2. Major assignment

V13745 'HD ANN WRK HRS IN 86 ' TLOC= 24089-24092

1987 Head's Total Annual Work Hours in 1986

% nonzero = 76.4
mean nonzero = 2,017.3

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the total annual work hours on all jobs including overtime; all missing data were assigned. This variable is the sum of V13739, V13741, and V13743.

0000. Inap.; none; did not work in 1986 (V13739=0000)

V13746 'HD HRS WRK LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 24093-24096

1987 Head's Annual Hours of Work Missed Because Someone Else was Ill in 1986

% nonzero = 8.2
mean nonzero = 44.1

#### 44 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B46 or C49 by 40.

0000. Inap.; none; missed no work through illness of others (V14191=5 or 9 or V14284=5 or 9); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 98 or 99)

V13747 'ACC HD HR LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 24097

Accuracy of V13746 (Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1986)

- 7,059 100.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; missed no work through illness of others (V13746=0000); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 98 or 99)
  - 1. Minor assignment 2 0.0 2. Major assignment

V13748 'HD HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 24098-24101

1987 Head's Annual Hours of Illness in 1986

% nonzero = 33.0 mean nonzero = 175.4

The values for this variable in the range 0001-3280 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B49 or C52 by 80 for the first eight weeks and by 60 for any weeks thereafter.

0000. Inap.; none; missed no work through own illness (V14193=5 or 9 or V14286=5 or 9); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 98 or 99)

V13749 'ACC HD HRS LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 24102

Accuracy of V13748 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1986)

- 7,055 99.9 0. Inap.; no assignment; missed no work through own illness (V13748=0000); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 98 or 99)
  - Minor assignment
     Major assignment

V13750 'HD STRIKE HOURS 86 ' TLOC= 24103-24106

1987 Head's Annual Hours on Strike in 1986

% nonzero = 0.6

mean nonzero = 177.5

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B55 or C55 by 40.

> 0000. Inap.; none; missed no work through strikes (V14197=5 or 9 or V14288=5 or 9); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 98 or 99)

'ACC HD STRIKE HRS 86 V13751 TLOC= 24107

Accuracy of V13750 (Head's annual hours on strike in 1986)

- 7,060 100.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; missed no work through strikes (V13750=0000); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 98 or 99)
  - 0.0 1. Minor assignment
    - 2. Major assignment

'HD UNEMP HRS 86 TLOC= 24108-24111

1987 Head's Annual Hours of Unemployment in 1986

% nonzero = 12.7mean nonzero = 591.0

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B58 or C12 or C58 by 40.

> 0000. Inap.; none; was not unemployed or laid off during 1986 (V14199=5 or 9 or V14248=5 or 9 or V14290=5 or 9)

V13753 'ACC 86 HD UNEMP HRS TLOC= 24112

Accuracy of V13752 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1986)

- Inap.; no assignment; was not unemployed or laid off 7,024 99.6 during 1986 (V13752=0000)
  - 10 0.2 1. Minor assignment
  - 27 0.2 2. Major assignment

'HD HRS OUT LBR FORCE 86 ' TLOC= 24113-24116 V13754

1987 Head's Annual Hours Out of the Labor Force in 1986

% nonzero = 28.4mean nonzero = 1,847.5

#### 46 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B61 or C61 by 40. If Head had not worked since January 1, 1986, the weeks used for computation here were all those not included at C12.

> Inap.; none; not out of the labor force during 1986 (V14201=5 or 9 or V14249=52 or V14286=5 or 9)

'ACC 86 HD HR OUT LBR FRC' TLOC= 24117

Accuracy of V13754 (Head's annual hours out of the labor force in 1986)

7,048 99.9 Inap.; no assignment; not out of the labor force during 1986 (V13754=0000)

1. 0.0 Minor assignment 11 0.1 2. Major assignment NOTE: V13756 through V13777 were coded from questions B59, B62, B77 and B80 for Heads who were working at the time of the interview. Information for unemployed Heads was taken from questions C13, C16, C59, C62, C75 and C78. V13756 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR JAN 86 ' TLOC= 24118 Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-January 1986 397 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month 1,491 24.6 Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off 3 0.0 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 24 0.1 the labor force but NA which one 122 1.2 9. NA; DK 5,024 70.0 Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off 0. nor out of the labor force during this month V13757 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR FEB 86 ' TLOC= 24119 Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-February 1986 388 3.9 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month 24.6 Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ 1,496 temporarily laid off RAW DATA - 47 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 5 0.1 the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 23 0.1 the labor force but NA which one 124 1.2 NA; DK 5,025 70.1 Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR MAR 86 ' TLOC= 24120 V13758 MD=9Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-March 1986 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of 381 3.8 1. the labor force during this month 24.5 1,491 Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off 5 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 0.0 the labor force during this month 2.7 Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 0.2 the labor force but NA which one

V13759 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR APR 86 ' TLOC= 24121 MD=9

NA; DK

1.2

70.3

9.

121

5,036

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-April 1986

nor out of the labor force during this month

Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off

332	3.3	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
1,506	24.8	2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
6	0.1 3	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
26	0.2	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
127	1.3	9.	NA; DK
5,064	70.4	0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13760	'HD UNEMP/C	TUC	LBR MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24122 MD=9
Head's Employment Force-May 1986		ent	Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
48 - RAW	DATA		
326	3.3	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
1,518	24.9	2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
3	0.0	3.	temporarily laid off Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
27	0.2	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
130	1.3	9.	NA; DK
5,057	70.3	0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13761	'HD UNEMP/C	TUC	LBR JUN 86 ' TLOC= 24123 MD=9
	d's Employme ce-June 1986		Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
342	3.5	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
1,520	25.1 2	2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
6	0.0	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
23	0.2	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
139	1.4	9.	NA; DK
5,031	69.8	0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13762	'HD UNEMP/C	TUC	LBR JUL 86 ' TLOC= 24124 MD=9
Head's Employment Force-July 1986		ent 6	Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
338	3.4	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
1,521	25.0 2	2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
8	0.1	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
22	0.1	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
131	1.3	9.	NA; DK
5,041	70.0	0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>

RAW DATA - 49

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-August 1986

- 331 2.9 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,527 25.1 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/temporarily laid off
  - 13 0.2 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
  - 22 0.1 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
  - 127 1.3 9. NA; DK

V13763

5,041 70.4 0. Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13764 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR SEP 86 ' TLOC= 24126 MD=9

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-September 1986

- 347 3.2 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,536 25.2 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/temporarily laid off
  - 7 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
  - the labor force during this month
    24 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
  - 119 1.2 9. NA; DK
- 5,028 70.1 0. Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13765 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR OCT 86 ' TLOC= 24127 MD=9

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-October 1986

- 348 3.3 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,541 25.3 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/temporarily laid off
  - 10 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
  - 25 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
  - 118 1.2 9. NA; DK
- 5,019 70.0 0. Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

50 - RAW DATA

V13766 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR NOV 86 ' TLOC= 24128 MD=9

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-November 1986

- 357 3.4 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,544 25.3 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/

8	0.1 3.	temporarily laid off Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of		
24	0.2 7.	the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one		
122	1.2 9.	NA; DK		
5,006	69.8 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>		
V13767	'HD UNEMP/OUT	LBR DEC 86 ' TLOC= 24129 MD=9		
	d's Employment ce-December 19			
403	4.2 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month		
1,541	25.3 2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off		
8	0.1 3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month		
24	0.1 7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one		
123	1.3 9.	NA; DK		
4,962	69.0 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>		
V13768	'HD UNEMP/OUT	LBR JAN 87 ' TLOC= 24130 MD=9		
Head Ford	d's Employment ce-January 198	Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor		
475	4.9 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month		
1,563	25.6 2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off		
7	0.1 3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month		
18	0.1 7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one		
53	0.6 9.	NA; DK		
		RAW DATA - 51		
4,945	68.7 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>		
V13769	'HD UNEMP/OUT	LBR FEB 87 ' TLOC= 24131 MD=9		
Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-February 1987				
472	4.7 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of		
1,553	25.6 2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/		
11	0.1 3.	temporarily laid off Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of		
18	0.1 7.	the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one		
52	0.6 9.	NA; DK		
4,955	68.8 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>		
V13770	'HD UNEMP/OUT	LBR MAR 87 ' TLOC= 24132 MD=9		

44

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor

Ford	ce-March 1987	
450	4.4 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
1,530	25.4 2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
14	0.2 3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
18	0.1 7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
	8.	This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
56	0.6 9.	NA; DK
4,993	69.4 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13771	'HD UNEMP/OU'	LBR APR 87 ' TLOC= 24133 MD=9
	d's Employmen ce-April 1987	Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
292	2.6 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
766	11.2 2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
52 - RAW	DATA	
0	0 1 0	
8	0.1 3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
10	0.0 7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
2,073	34.0 8.	This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
43	0.5 9.	NA; DK
3,869	51.6 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13772	'HD UNEMP/OU'	LBR MAY 87 ' TLOC= 24134 MD=9
	d's Employmen ce-May 1987	Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
106	0.8 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
244	3.4 2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
9	0.1 3.	temporarily laid off Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
5	0.0 7.	the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
4,997	74.7 8.	This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
25	0.3 9.	NA; DK
1,675	20.8 0.	<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13773	'HD UNEMP/OU'	LBR JUN 87 ' TLOC= 24135 MD=9
	d's Employmen ce-June 1987	Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
29	0.2 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month

76	1.0 2		Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
2	0.0 3	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
2	0.0 7	7.	the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
6,533	94.2 8		This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
9	0.0 9	).	NA; DK
			RAW DATA - 53
410	4.4 0		<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13774	'HD UNEMP/O	UT	LBR JUL 87 ' TLOC= 24136 MD=9
	's Employme e-July 1987		Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
5	0.0 1	- •	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
17	0.1 2	2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
	3	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
	7	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
6 <b>,</b> 957	99.0 8		This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
1	0.0 9		NA; DK
81	0.8 0		<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13775	'HD UNEMP/O	UT	LBR AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24137 MD=9
	's Employme e-August 19		Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
2	0.0 1	- •	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
7	0.0 2	2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
	3	3.	temporarily laid off Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
	7	7.	the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
7 <b>,</b> 030	99.7 8		This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
	9		NA; DK
22	0.3 0		<pre>Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>
V13776	'HD UNEMP/O	UT	LBR SEP 87 ' TLOC= 24138 MD=9
Head's Employment Force-September 1			
	1		Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month

54 - RAW DATA

- 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
- Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
- Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
- 7,061 100.0 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
  - NA; DK 9.
  - Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13777 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR OCT 87 ' TLOC= 24139

Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-October 1987

- Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off
- Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
- Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
- 7,059 100.0 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
  - 9. NA; DK
  - Inap.; was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off 0.0 nor out of the labor force during this month

V13778 'HD UNEMPLYD QUALITY CODE' TLOC= 24140

Data Quality for V13756-V13777

6,865 98.0 0. Data are reasonable

- 119 Some information used for this string is flakey
- 0.8 2. Much information used for this string is flakey

NOTE: V13779 through V13800 were coded from questions B72 and B88 or C70 and C86.

V13779 'HD XTRA JOBS JAN 86 TLOC= 24141

Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-January 1986

RAW DATA - 55

1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month 6.2 415

22 0.3

0.1

- Had extra job E during at least part of this month
- Had extra job F during at least part of this month
- Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer

170 2.4 9. NA; DK

6,450 91.0 Inap.; had no extra job during this month

V13780 'HD XTRA JOBS FEB 86 TLOC= 24142 MD=9

Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-February 1986

426 26 5	0.3	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
170	2.4	9.	NA; DK
6,434	90.9	0.	Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13781	'HD XTRA J	OBS	MAR 86 ' TLOC= 24143 MD=9
Неас	d's Employm	ent	Events: Extra Jobs-March 1986
448 26 5	0.4	4. 5.	Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
181	2.5	9.	NA; DK
6,401	90.6	0.	Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13782	'HD XTRA J	OBS	APR 86 ' TLOC= 24144 MD=9
Неас	d's Employm	ent	Events: Extra Jobs-April 1986
466 28 4	0.5	2.	Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month
56 - RAW DATA			
			Had extra job D during at least part of this month
		5. 6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
180	2.5	6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
180 6,383		6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
		<ol> <li>6.</li> <li>7.</li> <li>9.</li> <li>0.</li> </ol>	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month
6,383 V13783	90.3 'HD XTRA J	6. 7. 9. 0.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month
6,383 V13783	90.3 'HD XTRA J d's Employm 6.9 0.5 0.1	6. 7. 9. 0. TOBS	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month  MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24145 MD=9
6,383 V13783 Head 483 27	90.3 'HD XTRA J d's Employm 6.9 0.5 0.1	6. 7. 9. 0. OBS ent 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month  MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24145 MD=9  Events: Extra Jobs-May 1986  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job during at least part of this month,
6,383 V13783 Head 483 27 5	90.3 'HD XTRA J d's Employm 6.9 0.5 0.1	6. 7. 9. 0. TOBS ment 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month  MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24145 MD=9  Events: Extra Jobs-May 1986  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
6,383 V13783 Head 483 27 5	90.3 'HD XTRA J d's Employm 6.9 0.5 0.1	6. 7. 9. 0. OBS ent 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month  MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24145 MD=9  Events: Extra Jobs-May 1986  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month
6,383 V13783 Head 483 27 5	90.3 'HD XTRA J d's Employm 6.9 0.5 0.1  2.4 90.1 'HD XTRA J	6. 7. 9. 0. OBS ent 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month  MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24145 MD=9  Events: Extra Jobs-May 1986  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job b during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month

```
0.1
                         Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                         Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                         but NA which employer
     181
              2.4
                     9.
                         NA; DK
   6,350
             89.9
                         Inap.; had no extra job during this month
          'HD XTRA JOBS JUL 86
                                          TLOC= 24147
V13785
                                                          MD=9
     Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-July 1986
     491
              7.0
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                     1.
      35
              0.6
                     2.
                         Had extra job B during at least part of this month
              0.1
                     3.
                         Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                     4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month 5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                                                                     RAW DATA - 57
                         Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                         but NA which employer
     184
                     9.
                         NA; DK
              2.4
   6,345
             89.8
                         Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13786
          'HD XTRA JOBS AUG 86
                                          TLOC= 24148
     Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-August 1986
     503
              7.2
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
              0.5
                     2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
      31
                     3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                     4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                         Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                         but NA which employer
     185
              2.5
                     9.
                         NA; DK
   6,338
             89.7
                         Inap.; had no extra job during this month
          'HD XTRA JOBS SEP 86
V13787
                                          TLOC= 24149
                                                          MD=9
     Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-September 1986
     502
              7.3
                     1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month
      25
              0.4
                     2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
              0.0
                     3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                        Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                         Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                         but NA which employer
              2.5
                         NA; DK
     182
                     9.
   6,351
             89.7
                         Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13788
          'HD XTRA JOBS OCT 86
                                          TLOC= 24150
                                                          MD=9
     Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-October 1986
     506
              7.4
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job B during at least part of this month
              0.4
      23
       1
              0.0
                         Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job E during at least part of this month
```

Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer 2.4 9. NA; DK Inap.; had no extra job during this month 89.8 0. 'HD XTRA JOBS NOV 86 TLOC= 24151 Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-November 1986 1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 0.4 Had extra job C during at least part of this month 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month 5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer 2.4 9. NA; DK 0. Inap.; had no extra job during this month 89.7 TLOC= 24152 'HD XTRA JOBS DEC 86 Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-December 1986 Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month 7.2 1. 0.4 Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer 2.3 9. NA; DK 90.1 0. Inap.; had no extra job during this month 'HD XTRA JOBS JAN 87 TLOC= 24153 Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-January 1987 6.8 1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month 0.2 2. Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month 0.0 Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer 1.1 9. NA; DK 91.9 0. Inap.; had no extra job during this month

V13792 'HD XTRA JOBS FEB 87 ' TLOC= 24154

58 - RAW DATA

176

23

176

23

169

459

8

1

82

6,511

6,377

6,348

V13790

6,355

V13789

Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-February 1987

490 7.1 Had extra job A during at least part of this month 0.2 Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month

RAW DATA - 59

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Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                             Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                            Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                0.0
                             but NA which employer
       85
                1.1
                        9.
                            NA; DK
                            Inap.; had no extra job during this month
    6,474
               91.5
                        0.
V13793
           'HD XTRA JOBS MAR 87
                                               TLOC= 24155
      Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-March 1987
      512
                7.3
                            Had extra job A during at least part of this month
         7
                0.1
                        2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
                        3.
                            Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                            Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month
         1
                0.0
                             Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                             but NA which employer
                            This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                             interview
       89
                1.2
                        9.
                            NA; DK
   6,452
               91.5
                             Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13794
           'HD XTRA JOBS APR 87
                                                TLOC= 24156
      Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-April 1987
                        1.
      359
                4.9
                            Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                            Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                0.0
                        2.
                             Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                        5.
                             Had extra job F during at least part of this month
         1
                0.0
                             Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                             but NA which employer
   2,073
               34.0
                        8.
                             This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                             interview
       70
                1.0
                        9. NA; DK
60 - RAW DATA
                        0. Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13795
           'HD XTRA JOBS MAY 87
                                                TLOC= 24157
                                                                   MD=9
      Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-May 1987
      131
                        1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                1.7
                        2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
                            Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month
         1
                0.0
                             Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                             but NA which employer
   4,997
               74.7
                             This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                             interview
       31
                0.5
                            NA; DK
   1,901
               23.1
                        0.
                             Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13796
           'HD XTRA JOBS JUN 87
                                        ' TLOC= 24158
                                                                   MD=9
```

33	0.3 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 0.0 7.	Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
6 <b>,</b> 533	94.2 8.	
		interview
2	0.0 9.	
492		Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13797	'HD XTRA JOE	SS JUL 87 ' TLOC= 24159 MD=9
Head	's Employmer	t Events: Extra Jobs-July 1987
1	4. 5.	Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month
		RAW DATA - 61
6 <b>,</b> 957	99.0 8.	This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
	9.	NA; DK
96	0.9 0.	Inap.; had no extra job during this month
		Inap.; had no extra job during this month SS AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9
V13798	'HD XTRA JOE	
V13798	'HD XTRA JOE	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month
V13798 Head 4	'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  0.1 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
V13798  Head  4	'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  0.1 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 0.0 7.	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
V13798  Head  4	'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  0.1 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 0.0 7.	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview  NA; DK
V13798  Head  4  1  7,030	'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  0.1 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 0.0 7.  99.7 8.	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview  NA; DK
V13798  Head  4  1  7,030  26  V13799	'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  0.1 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 0.0 7.  99.7 8.  9. 0.3 0. 'HD XTRA JOE	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month
V13798  Head  4  1  7,030  26  V13799	'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  0.1 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 0.0 7. 99.7 8. 9. 0.3 0. 'HD XTRA JOE 's Employmer  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24160 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job oduring at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer  This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview  NA; DK  Inap.; had no extra job during this month HS SEP 87 ' TLOC= 24161 MD=9  It Events: Extra Jobs-September 1987  Had extra job A during at least part of this month Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had extra job during at least part of this month Had extra job during at least part of this month Had extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer

Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-June 1987

#### interview

- 9. NA; DK
- Inap.; had no extra job during this month

V13800 'HD XTRA JOBS OCT 87 ' TLOC= 24162 MD=9

Head's Employment Events: Extra Jobs-October 1987

- Had extra job A during at least part of this month
   Had extra job B during at least part of this month
- 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month

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- 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
- 5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
- 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
- Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer
- 7,061 100.0 8. This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
  - 9. NA; DK
  - 0. Inap.; had no extra job during this month

V13801 'HD XTRA JOB QUALITY CODE' TLOC= 24163

Data Quality for V13779-V13800

- 6,870 97.5 0. Data are reasonable
  - 1.2 1. Some information used for this string is flakey
  - 2. Much information used for this string is flakey 101 1.3

' TLOC= 24164 V13802 'WIFE IN FU?

Is there a Wife/"Wife" in FU?

53.6 4,026 1. Yes

3,035 46.4 5. No

V13803 'WF MAIN JOB WRKHRS 86 ' TLOC= 24165-24168

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Worked on Main Job in 1986

% nonzero = 35.2mean nonzero = 1,481.0

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the annual work hours on all jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of D61 x D62 or E61 x E62.

Inap.; none; did not work in 1986; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

V13804 'ACC WF 86 MAIN JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 24169

Accuracy of V13803 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours worked on main job in 1986)

- 99.5 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/ 7,018 V14116=00); did not work in 1986 (V13803=0000)
  - 0.2 Minor assignment
  - 2. Major assignment 26 0.3

'WF OVERTIME WRKHRS 86 ' TLOC= 24170-24173 V13805

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Overtime in 1986

% nonzero = 6.1mean nonzero = 89.0

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the annual overtime hours worked on all main jobs if reported separately from regular work hours; all missing data were assigned. The data for this variable were found at D64.

> 0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V13802=5/ V14116= 00); did not work in 1986 (V13803=0000); did not work overtime in 1986 (V14378=5 or 9)

'ACC WF 86 OVERTIME WRKHR' V13806 TLOC= 24174

Accuracy of V13805 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of overtime in 1986)

- 1. Minor assignment Major assignment 2 0.0 2.
- 7,041 99.7
- Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" in FU (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not work in 1986 (V13803=0000); did not work overtime in 1986 (V13805=0000)

V13807 'WF XTRA JOB WRKHRS 86 ' TLOC= 24175-24178

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Worked on Extra Jobs in 1986

% nonzero = 3.5mean nonzero = 311.3

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the annualized work hours on all extra jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of D69 x D71 or E67  $\rm x$ E69.

> 0000 Inap.; none; did not work in 1986 (V13803=0000); no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); no extra job (V14379=5 or 9 or V14460=5 or 9)

V13808 'ACC WF 86 XTRA JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 24179

> Accuracy of V13807 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours worked on extra jobs in 1986)

- 7,046 99.8 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/ V14116=00); did not work in 1986 (V13803=0000); no extra job (V13807=0000) Minor assignment
  - 0.1 1.
  - 2. Major assignment 8 0.1

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'WF ANN WRK HRS IN 86 ' TLOC= 24180-24183 V13809

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Total Annual Work Hours in 1986

% nonzero = 35.2mean nonzero = 1,527.6

The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the actual total annual hours on all jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable is the sum of V13803, V13805 and V13807.

> Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not work in 1986 (V13803=0000)

'WF HRS WRK LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 24184-24187 V13810

1987 Wife's' Wife's Annual Hours of Work Missed Because Someone Else was Ill in 1986

% nonzero = 6.7
mean nonzero = 53.2

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D44 or E47 by 40.

0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); missed no work through illness of others (V14364=5 or 9 or V14448=5 or 9); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 98 or 99)

V13811 'ACC WF HR LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 24188

Accuracy of V13810 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1986)

- 7,057 100.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); missed no work through illness of others (V13810=0000); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 98 or 99)
  - 2 0.0 1. Minor assignment
  - 2 0.0 2. Major assignment

V13812 'WF HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 24189-24192

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Illness in 1986

% nonzero = 14.1
mean nonzero = 158.5

The values for this variable in the range 0001-3280 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was

RAW DATA - 65

computed by multiplying D47 or E50 by 80 for the first eight weeks and by 60 for any weeks thereafter.

0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); missed no work through own illness (V14366=5 or 9 or V14450=5 or 9); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 98 or 99)

V13813 'ACC WF HRS LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 24193

Accuracy of V12260 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of illness in 1986)

- 7,058 100.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); missed no work through own illness (V12260=0000); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 98 or 99)
  - 1 0.0 1. Minor assignment
  - 2 0.0 2. Major assignment

V13814 'WF STRIKE HOURS 86 ' TLOC= 24194-24197

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours on Strike in 1986

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 134.9

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D53 or E53 by 40.

- 0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); missed no work through strikes (V14370=5 or 9 or V14452=5 or 9); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 98 or 99)
- V13815 'ACC WF STRIKE HRS 86 ' TLOC= 24198

Accuracy of V13814 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours on strike in 1986)

- 7,061 100.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); missed no work through strikes (V13814=0000); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 98 or 99)
  - 1. Minor assignment
  - 2. Major assignment

V13816 'WF UNEMP HRS 86 ' TLOC= 24199-24202

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Unemployment in 1986

66 - RAW DATA

% nonzero = 4.0
mean nonzero = 607.9

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D56 or E10 or E56 by 40.

0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was not unemployed or laid off during 1986 (V14372=5 or 9 or V14412=5 or 9 or V14454=5 or 9)

V13817 'ACC WF UNEMP HRS 86 ' TLOC= 24203

Accuracy of V13816 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of unemployment in 1986)

- 7,045 99.8 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was not unemployed or laid off during 1986 (V13816=0000)
  - 1 0.0 1. Minor assignment
  - 15 0.2 2. Major assignment

V13818 'WF HRS OUT LBR FORCE 86 ' TLOC= 24204-24207

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Out of the Labor Force in 1986

% nonzero = 23.7
mean nonzero = 1,828.4

The values for this variable in the range 0001-2080 represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D59 or E59 by 40. If Wife/"Wife" was not currently working and had not worked since January 1, 1986, the weeks used for computation here were all those not included at E10.

0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); not out of the labor force during 1986 (V14391=5 or 9 or V14413=52 or V14456=5 or 9)

V13819 'ACC WF 86 HR OUT LBR FRC' TLOC= 24208

Accuracy of V13818 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours out of the labor force in 1986)

- 7,044 99.8 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); not out of the labor force during 1986 (V13818=0000)
  - 1 0.0 1. Minor assignment
  - 16 0.2 2. Major assignment

NOTE: V13820 through V13841 were coded from questions D57, D60, D75, and D78 for Wives/"Wives" who were working at the time of the interview. Information for unemployed Wives/"Wives" was taken from questions E11, E14, E57, E60, E73 and E76.

RAW DATA - 67

### V13820 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR JAN 86 ' TLOC= 24209 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-January 1986

- 1.2 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,377 20.4 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/temporarily laid off during this month
  - 2 0.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
  - 9 0.1 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
  - 57 0.5 9. NA; DK
- 5,478 77.7 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

#### V13821 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR FEB 86 ' TLOC= 24210 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-February 1986

- 131 1.2 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,372 20.3 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/temporarily laid off during this month
  - 1 0.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
  - 9 0.1 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
  - 58 0.6 9. NA; DK
- 5,490 77.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

# V13822 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR MAR 86 ' TLOC= 24211 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-March 1986

- 1.2 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 1,370 20.3 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/temporarily laid off during this month
  - 4 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of

## 68 - RAW DATA

- 61 0.6 9. NA; DK
- 5,485 77.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13823	'WF UNEMP/OUT	LBR APR 86 ' TLOC= 24212 MD=9			
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-April 1986					
128	1.1 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of			
1,367	20.2 2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/			
3	0.0 3.	temporarily laid off during this month Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of			
9	0.1 7.	labor force during this month either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of labor force but NA which one			
60	0.6 9.	NA; DK			
5,494	77.9 0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>			
V13824	'WF UNEMP/OUT	LBR MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24213 MD=9			
	e's/"Wife's" Force-May 1	Imployment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the 986			
120	1.1 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of			
1,390	20.5 2.	the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/			
4	0.0 3.	temporarily laid off during this month Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of			
9	0.1 7.	the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one			
59	0.6 9.	NA; DK			
5 <b>,</b> 479	77.7 0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>			
V13825	'WF UNEMP/OUT	LBR JUN 86 ' TLOC= 24214 MD=9			
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-June 1986					
126	1.1 1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month			
		RAW DATA - 69			
1,402	20.9 2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month			
4	0.0 3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month			
10	0.1 7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one			
63	0.6 9.	NA; DK			
5 <b>,</b> 456	77.3 0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>			
V13826	'WF UNEMP/OUT	LBR JUL 86 ' TLOC= 24215 MD=9			
Wife	e's/"Wife's" B	imployment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the			

nether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-July 1986

- 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month 126 1.1
- Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month
   Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 1,408 21.0
  - 5 0.0

NA; DK 61 0.6 9. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 5,451 77.1 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month V13827 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR AUG 86 ' TLOC= 24216 MD=9Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-August 1986 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of 123 1.1 the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 1,422 21.1 5 0.0 the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 10 0.1 the labor force but NA which one NA; DK 65 0.6 9. 5,436 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 77.1 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month V13828 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR SEP 86 ' TLOC= 24217 70 - RAW DATA Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-September 1986 114 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month 1,413 21.0 Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month 3 0.0 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 8 0.1 the labor force but NA which one 66 0.7 9. NA; DK 5,457 77.2 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month V13829 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR OCT 86 ' TLOC= 24218 MD=9Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-October 1986 118 1.2 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month 1,395 20.8 3 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 0.0 the labor force during this month 9 0.1 Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one 65 0.6 9. NA; DK Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 5,471 77.3 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of

the labor force during this month

the labor force but NA which one

Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of

10

0.1

the labor force during this month

TLOC= 24219

'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR NOV 86 '

V13830

	e <mark>'s/"Wife'</mark> or Force-N		mployment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the per 1986	
117	1.1	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month	
1,390	20.8	2.	s out of the labor force but not unemployed/ mporarily laid off during this month	
4	0.0	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month	
8	0.1	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one	
67	0.6	9.	NA; DK	
			RAW DATA - 71	
5,475	77.3	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>	
V13831	'WF UNEMP	/OUT	LBR DEC 86 ' TLOC= 24220 MD=9	
Wife Labo	e's/"Wife' or Force-D	s" Ei Deceml	mployment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the per 1986	
126	1.2	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month	
1,392	20.8	2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month	
2	0.0	3.	Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month	
9	0.1	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one	
58	0.5	9.	NA; DK	
5,474	77.3	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>	
V13832	'WF UNEMP	OUT	LBR JAN 87 ' TLOC= 24221 MD=9	
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-January 1987				
170	1.6	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month	
1,386	21.0	2.	Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month	
4	0.0	3.	emporarily laid off during this month as both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month	
9	0.1	7.	Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one	
20	0.3	9.	NA; DK	
5,472	77.1	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month</pre>	
V13833	'WF UNEMP	/OUT	LBR FEB 87 ' TLOC= 24222 MD=9	
	e's/"Wife' or Force-F		mployment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the ary 1987	
167	1.4	1.	Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month	
1,378	20.9	2.		

- 14 0.2 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
- 9 Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 0.1 the labor force but NA which one
- 23 0.3 9. NA; DK
- 77.2 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 5,470 0. neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13834 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR MAR 87 ' TLOC= 24223 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-March 1987

- 186 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of 1.6 the labor force during this month
- Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ 1,356 20.7 temporarily laid off during this month
  - Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 12 0.2 the labor force during this month
  - Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 12 0.1 the labor force but NA which one
    - This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
  - 23 0.3 NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 5,472 77.2 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR APR 87 ' TLOC= 24224 V13835

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-April 1987

- 103 0.9 Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of 796 10.9
  - 0.1 6 the labor force during this month
- 11 0.1 Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
- 1,148 17.6 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
  - 17 0.2 9. NA; DK

RAW DATA - 73

Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 4,980 70.4 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13836 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR MAY 87 ' TLOC= 24225 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-May 1987

- 49 0.4 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- 246 3.1 Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month
  - 2 0.0 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of

- the labor force during this month 8 Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of 0.0 the labor force but NA which one 2,891 This month had not occurred as of the time of this 40.7 interview 10 0.2 9. NA; DK 3,855 55.6 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of
- V13837 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR JUN 87 ' TLOC= 24226

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-June 1987

the labor force during this month

- 15 0.1 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month 62 0.6
- 1 0.0 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
- 2 0.0 Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one
- 3,773 51.2 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview
  - NA; DK 0.0 9.
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 3,207 48.1 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V13838 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR JUL 87 ' TLOC= 24227 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-July 1987

#### 74 - RAW DATA

- Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month
- Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month
  - Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
  - Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out ofthe labor force but NA which one
- 53.3 This month had not occurred as of the time of this 3,979 interview
  - NA; DK 1 0.0 9.
- 3,073 46.6 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

#### V13839 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24228 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-August 1987

- Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
- the labor force during this month
  Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
  temporarily laid off during this month
- Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month
- Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one

4,015 53.5 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview 0.0 NA; DK 9. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 3,045 46.5 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month V13840 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR SEP 87 ' TLOC= 24229 MD=9Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-September 1987 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month
 Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one RAW DATA - 75 4,026 This month had not occurred as of the time of this 53.6 interview 9. NA; DK Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was 3,035 46.4 neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month V13841 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR OCT 87 ' TLOC= 24230 MD=9Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-October 1987 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one 4,026 53.6 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview NA; DK 9. 3,035 46.4 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month 'WF UNEMPLYD QUALITY CODE' TLOC= 24231 V13842 Data Quality for V13820-V13841 Inap.; data are reasonable; no wife/"wife" 6,964 99.0 (V13802=5/V14116=00)Some information used for this string is flakey 48 0.5 2. Much information used for this string is flakey NOTE: V13843 through V13864 were coded from questions D73 and D89 or

MD=9

' TLOC= 24232

E71 and E87.

'WF XTRA JOBS JAN 86

V13843

```
Had extra job B during at least part of this month
                0.1
                           Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                       4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
76 - RAW DATA
                       5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                       6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
                0.0
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
       30
               0.4
                       9.
                           NA; DK
   6,917
              97.9
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                           extra job during this month
           'WF XTRA JOBS FEB 86
                                             TLOC= 24233
      Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-February 1986
                           Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                1.5
                      1.
                           Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month
        1
                0.0
                           Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                       4.
                           Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
                0.0
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
               0.4
                       9.
                           NA; DK
              97.9
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,913
                       0.
                           extra job during this month
V13845
           'WF XTRA JOBS MAR 86
                                             TLOC= 24234
                                                                MD=9
      Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-March 1986
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
       10
                0.1
                           Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
                0.0
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
       32
               0.4
                       9.
                           NA; DK
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,913
              97.9
                           extra job during this month
           'WF XTRA JOBS APR 86
                                       •
                                            TLOC= 24235
V13846
                                                                MD=9
      Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-April 1986
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
      114
                0.1
                           Had extra job D during at least part of this month
```

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-January 1986

Had extra job A during at least part of this month

104

1.5

RAW DATA - 77

5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month

1 0.0 7. Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer

```
6,906
              97.9
                      0.
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                           extra job during this month
V13847
          'WF XTRA JOBS MAY 86
                                           TLOC= 24236
                                                              MD=9
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-May 1986

    Had extra job A during at least part of this month
    Had extra job B during at least part of this month

      119
       11
               0.2
                      3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                          Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
               0.0
                           but NA which employer
       32
               0.4
                      9.
                          NA; DK
              97.8
                          Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,898
                      0.
                           extra job during this month
V13848 'WF XTRA JOBS JUN 86
                                      ' TLOC= 24237
                                                              MD=9
      Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-June 1986
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
       14
               0.2
                      3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                      4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job F during at least part of this month
               0.0
        1
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
               0.4
                           NA; DK
       34
                      9.
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,893
              97.7
                           extra job during this month
          'WF XTRA JOBS JUL 86
                                           TLOC= 24238
V13849
      Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-July 1986
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
       14
               0.2
                      3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job D during at least part of this month
78 - RAW DATA
                      5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
               0.0
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
                           NA; DK
       36
               0.5
                      9.
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,897
              97.7
                      0.
                           extra job during this month
           'WF XTRA JOBS AUG 86
                                      ' TLOC= 24239
V13850
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-August 1986
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month
      105
               1.4
                      2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
      15
               0.2
                      6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
               0.0
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
```

0.4

9. NA; DK

```
6,904
             97.8
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                          extra job during this month
                                    ' TLOC= 24240
V13851
          'WF XTRA JOBS SEP 86
                                                           MD=9
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-September 1986
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                     2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
      15
               0.2
                         Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
              0.0
                         Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                          but NA which employer
      34
              0.4
                     9.
                         NA; DK
   6,900
                          Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
             97.7
                          extra job during this month
          'WF XTRA JOBS OCT 86
                                         TLOC= 24241
V13852
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-October 1986
     118
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                     2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
      11
               0.1
                     3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                     4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                                                                      RAW DATA - 79
                     5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
               0.0
                          Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                          but NA which employer
      32
              0.4
                     9.
                         NA; DK
                          Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,899
             97.8
                     0.
                          extra job during this month
V13853
          'WF XTRA JOBS NOV 86
                                         TLOC= 24242
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-November 1986
     124
                     1.
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
              1.7
                         Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month
        8
               0.1
                     2.
                         Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                         Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
               0.0
                         Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                          but NA which employer
                         NA: DK
      31
              0.4
                     9.
   6,897
             97.8
                          Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                          extra job during this month
                                    ' TLOC= 24243
          'WF XTRA JOBS DEC 86
V13854
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-December 1986
     122
                     1.
                         Had extra job A during at least part of this month
               1.7
                     2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
               0.1
                     5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                     6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
        1
                     7. Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
               0.0
```

0.5

36

9. NA; DK

```
29
             0.4
                    9.
                       NA; DK
   6,903
             97.8
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                         extra job during this month
V13855 'WF XTRA JOBS JAN 87
                                       TLOC= 24244
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-January 1987
     120
                        Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                    2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
              0.0
                    3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                    4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
80 - RAW DATA
                    5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                    6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
       1
              0.0
                        Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                         but NA which employer
                        NA; DK
              0.2
                    9.
   6,924
             98.1
                    0.
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                         extra job at all during this month
          'WF XTRA JOBS FEB 87
V13856
                                       TLOC= 24245
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-February 1987
                        Had extra job A during at least part of this month
              1.9
                    1.
                    2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
       1
              0.0
                    4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                    5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                    6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                    7. Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
       1
              0.0
                        but NA which employer
      14
              0.2
                    9. NA; DK
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   6,914
             97.9
                         extra job during this month
         'WF XTRA JOBS MAR 87 ' TLOC= 24246
V13857
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-March 1987

    Had extra job A during at least part of this month
    Had extra job B during at least part of this month
    Had extra job C during at least part of this month

              1.9
              0.0
                    4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                    5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                        Had extra job F during at least part of this month
       1
                        Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
              0.0
                         but NA which employer
                         This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                         interview
                        NA; DK
      14
              0.2
                    9.
   6,908
             97.9
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                         extra job during this month
V13858
         'WF XTRA JOBS APR 87 ' TLOC= 24247
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-April 1987
```

but NA which employer

67

1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month

92

```
2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
               0.0
                      3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                       4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                      6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
7. Had an extra job during at least part of this month
                       5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
   1,148
              17.6
                           This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                           interview
               0.2
                           NA; DK
       13
                      9.
   5,807
              81.0
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                           extra job during this month
           'WF XTRA JOBS MAY 87
                                      ' TLOC= 24248
V13859
                                                               MD=9
     Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-May 1987
       36
               0.4
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month
                      2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                      4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
   2,891
              40.7
                      8.
                           This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                           interview
                           NA; DK
               0.1
                      9.
   4,125
              58.8
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
                           extra job during this month
V13860
          'WF XTRA JOBS JUN 87
                                           TLOC= 24249
      Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-June 1987
                      1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
                      3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
                       4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job E during at least part of this month
                           Had extra job F during at least part of this month
                           Had an extra job during at least part of this month,
                           but NA which employer
   3,773
              51.2
                           This month had not occurred as of the time of this
                           interview
        2
               0.0
                      9. NA; DK
82 - RAW DATA
                      0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no
   3,282
              48.8
                           extra job during this month
                                      ' TLOC= 24250
V13861
           'WF XTRA JOBS JUL 87
```

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-July 1987

- 1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month
- 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month
  3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month
- 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month
- 5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month
- 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month

Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer 3,979 53.3 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview 0.0 1 9. NA; DK 3,081 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no 46.7 0. extra job during this month V13862 'WF XTRA JOBS AUG 87 ' TLOC= 24251 MD=9Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-August 1987 Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month Had extra job C during at least part of this month Had extra job D during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, 5. but NA which employer 4,015 53.5 This month had not occurred as of the time of this 8. interview 0.0 9. NA; DK Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no 3,045 46.5 0. extra job during this month ' TLOC= 24252 'WF XTRA JOBS SEP 87 V13863 MD=9Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-September 1987 1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month 5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month RAW DATA - 83 6. Had extra job F during at least part of this month Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer 4,026 53.6 This month had not occurred as of the time of this interview 9. NA; DK 3,035 Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no 46.4 extra job during this month V13864 'WF XTRA JOBS OCT 87 ' TLOC= 24253 Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Extra Jobs-October 1987 1. Had extra job A during at least part of this month 2. Had extra job B during at least part of this month 3. Had extra job C during at least part of this month 4. Had extra job D during at least part of this month 5. Had extra job E during at least part of this month Had extra job F during at least part of this month 6. Had an extra job during at least part of this month, but NA which employer

8. This month had not occurred as of the time of this

4,023

53.6

interview

NA; DK

extra job during this month 'WF XTRA JOB QUALITY CODE' TLOC= 24254 Data Quality for V13843-V13864 7,021 99.5 Inap.; data are reasonable; no wife/"wife" 0. (V13802=5/V14116=00)Some information used for this string is flakey 19 0.2 2. Much information used for this string is flakey 21 0.3 ' TLOC= 24255 V13866 '# MAJOR ADULTS Number of Major Adults - 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" Only Single Head who is senile, etc.
 One major adult (Head or Wife/"Wife")
 Two major adults (Head and Wife/"Wife") 3,031 46.3 4,028 53.7 V13867 '1987 FAMILY SIZE ' TLOC= 24256-24257 84 - RAW DATA Family Size in 1987 (Number of members in the family unit at time of interview) mean = 2.5The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01 but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the FU, and has the same value as V14113. There are no missing data in this variable. V13868 '# REQUIRED ROOMS ' TLOC= 24258 Number of Rooms Required for FU of This Size, Age, and Sex Composition The rule for calculating this variable is as follows: 2 rooms——for each Head with or without a Wife/"Wife" +1 room--for each additional married couple or single person 18 or +1 room--for every two boys under 18 +1 room--for every two girls under 18 If there is an odd number of children, round up. If there is an odd number of girls and an odd number of boys, pair those under 10 years of age regardless of sex. 2,942 51.0 2. Two 3. Three 2,390 30.2 4. Four 1,286 14.8 316 3.2 5. Five 82 0.6 6. Six 34 0.2 7. Seven 6 0.0 8. Eight 0.0 Nine or more 9. V13869 'WIFE ANN HOUSEWORK (F2)' TLOC= 24259-24262 1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Housework (Question F2) % nonzero = 53.1mean nonzero = 1,217.6The values for this variable in the range 0001-4368 represent the actual annualized hours spent by the wife/"wife" on housework at the time of the interview; all missing data were assigned.

Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); had no

3,038

0000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

V13870 'ACC WIFE ANN HOUSEWORK ' TLOC= 24263

```
Accuracy of V13869 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual housework hours)

044 99.8 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/
```

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V13871 'HEAD ANN HOUSEWORK (F3)' TLOC= 24264-24267

1987 Head's Annual Hours of Housework (Question F3)

% nonzero = 88.0
mean nonzero = 564.8

The values for this variable in the range 0001-4368 represent the actual annualized hours spent by the Head on housework at the time of the interview; all missing data were assigned.

0000. Inap.; Head does no housework

V13872 'ACC HEAD ANN HOUSEWORK ' TLOC= 24268

Accuracy of V13871 (Head's annual housework hours)

7,039 99.7 0. Inap.; no assignment; Head does no housework (V13871=0000)

3 0 0 1 Minor assignment

3 0.0 1. Minor assignment 19 0.2 2. Major assignment

V13873 '# PERSONS GOT FOOD STAMP' TLOC= 24269 MD=9

Number of People in Household for whom Food Stamps were Issued during Month Prior to Interview (Question F5)

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.7

The household may include more people than those in the FU or everyone in the FU may not be receiving food stamps; therefore this number might not equal V13867 (Family Size in 1987).

198 2.0 1. One

185 1.3 2. Two

149 1.3 3. Three

144 1.1 4. Four

72 0.6 5. Five 38 0.2 6. Six

38 0.2 6. Six 14 0.1 7. Seven

6 0.0 8. Eight or more

2 0.0 9. NA; DK

6,253 93.4 0. Inap.; food stamps not used last month; "No" to F4

V13874 'VALUE FD ST LAST MO (F6)' TLOC= 24270-24272

Value of Food Stamps Received during Month Prior to Interview (Question F6)

% nonzero = 6.5 mean nonzero = 120.5

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The values for this variable in the range 001-998 represent the actual value of the stamps in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

000. Inap.; food stamps not used last month (V13873=0)

999. \$999 or more

V13875 'ACC VALUE FD ST LAST MO ' TLOC= 24273

Accuracy of V13874 (Value of food stamps received last month)

- Inap.; no assignment; food stamps not used last
  month (V13873=0)
  Minor assignment 7,052 99.9 0.
  - 0.0 1.
  - Major assignment 0.1 2.

'ANN FOOD COST EXC FD ST ' TLOC= 24274-24278

Annual Food Expenditure for Food Used at Home

% nonzero = 97.2mean nonzero = 2,953.4

This variable excludes the expenditure for food purchased with food stamps and is the sum of F8 and F10 or F12 and F14. Values in the range 00001-99998 represent the annual food expenditure in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none; "No" to F7 and F9; a zero amount at F12 and "No" to F13

99999. \$99,999 or more

'ACC ANN FD COST EX FD ST' TLOC= 24279 V13877

Accuracy of V13876 (Annual food expenditure for food used at home)

- 0. Inap.; no assignment; no annual food expenditure 6,965 98.6 (V13876=00000)
  - 0.6 Minor assignment 1.
  - Major assignment 53 0.8 2.

V13878 'ANN COST EAT OUT(F11/15)' TLOC= 24280-24283

Annual Food Expenditure for Meals Away From Home (Question F11 or F15)

% nonzero = 86.8mean nonzero = 1,078.9

This variable excludes the amount spent for meals at work and/or school. Values in the range 0001-9998 represent the annual expenditure in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

0000. Inap.; none

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9999. \$9,999 or more

' TLOC= 24284 'ACC ANN COST EAT OUT V13879

Accuracy of V13878 (Annual food expenditure for meals away from home)

- Inap.; no assignment; no annual food expenditure for 7,009 99.2 meals away from home (V13878=0000)
  - Minor assignment 1. 16 0.4
  - Major assignment 36 0.5 2.

V13880 'VALUE FD ST 86 (F17)' TLOC= 24285-24288

Value of Food Stamps Received in 1986 (Question F17)

% nonzero = 7.6mean nonzero = 1,127.1

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the actual annual value of the stamps in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

```
9999. $9,999 or more
       'ACC VALUE FD ST 86
                               ' TLOC= 24289
V13881
                                                       MD=9
     Accuracy of V13880 (Value of food stamps received in 1986)
                        Inap.; no assignment; received no food stamps in 1986 \text{ (V13880=0000)}
   7,036
            99.8
                   1. Minor assignment
      11
             0.1
                      Major assignment
             0.1
                   2.
         '# MOS USED FD ST 86(F18)' TLOC= 24290-24291
V13882
                                                             MD=99
     Number of Months Food Stamps Used in 1986 (Question F18)
   6,124
            92.4
                   00. None; received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)
      34
             0.3
                   01.
                        One month
                   02.
      36
                        Two months
             0.2
      50
                        Three months
             0.5
                   03.
      35
             0.3
                   04. Four months
             0.2
      22
                   05. Five months
             0.5
      46
                   06. Six months
                   07. Seven months
08. Eight months
09. Nine months
             0.1
      21
      17
             0.2
      21
             0.2
             0.2
                        Ten months
      24
                   10.
                   11. Eleven months
      10
             0.1
     619
             4.8
                   12.
                        Twelve months
       2
             0.0
                   99. NA; DK
88 - RAW DATA
         'WTR USED FD ST JAN 86 ' TLOC= 24292
     Whether Food Stamps Used in January 1986 (Question F19)
     734
             5.8
                   1. Food stamps were used during this month
             0.1
                   9. NA; DK
      15
   6,312
            94.1
                        Inap.; food stamps not used during this month;
                        received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)
V13884
         'WTR USED FD ST FEB 86 ' TLOC= 24293
     Whether Food Stamps Used in February 1986 (Question F19)
     741
             5.9
                   1. Food stamps were used during this month
      15
             0.1
                   9.
                      NA; DK
                       Inap.; food stamps not used during this month;
   6,305
            94.0
                   0.
                        received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)
V13885
         'WTR USED FD ST MAR 86 ' TLOC= 24294
     Whether Food Stamps Used in March 1986 (Question F19)
     740
             5.9
                   1. Food stamps were used during this month
             0.1
                   9.
                       NA; DK
      15
   6,306
            94.0
                       Inap.; food stamps not used during this month;
                        received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)
         'WTR USED FD ST APR 86 ' TLOC= 24295
V13886
                                                      MD=9
     Whether Food Stamps Used in April 1986 (Question F19)
```

Inap.; none; "No" to F16

0000.

1. Food stamps were used during this month

5.9

740

6,304 93.9 Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000) V13887 'WTR USED FD ST MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24296 MD=9Whether Food Stamps Used in May 1986 (Question F19) 726 5.8 1. Food stamps were used during this month 17 0.1 9. NA; DK 6,318 94.1 Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; 0. received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000) RAW DATA - 89 V13888 'WTR USED FD ST JUN 86 ' TLOC= 24297 MD=9Whether Food Stamps Used in June 1986 (Question F19) 1. Food stamps were used during this month 17 0.2 9. NA; DK Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; 6,298 93.9 received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000) V13889 'WTR USED FD ST JUL 86 ' TLOC= 24298 MD=9Whether Food Stamps Used in July 1986 (Question F19) 731 5.9 1. Food stamps were used during this month 19 0.2 9. NA; DK Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; 6,311 94.0 0. received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000) 'WTR USED FD ST AUG 86 ' TLOC= 24299 V13890 Whether Food Stamps Used in August 1986 (Question F19) 738 6.0 Food stamps were used during this month 0.2 9. 19 NA; DK 6,304 93.8 Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000) V13891 'WTR USED FD ST SEP 86 ' TLOC= 24300 MD=9Whether Food Stamps Used in September 1986 (Question F19) 752 6.1 Food stamps were used during this month 1. 0.2 NA; DK 18 9. 6,291 93.7 Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000) 'WTR USED FD ST OCT 86 ' TLOC= 24301 V13892 Whether Food Stamps Used in October 1986 (Question F19) 761 6.2 1. Food stamps were used during this month 0.2 19 9. NA; DK 6,281 93.6 Inap.; food stamps not used during this month;

0.2

9.

NA; DK

17

received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)

V13893 'WTR USED FD ST NOV 86 ' TLOC= 24302 MD=9

Whether Food Stamps Used in November 1986 (Question F19)

- 773 6.2 1. Food stamps were used during this month
- 19 0.2 9. NA; DK
- 6,269 93.6 0. Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)

V13894 'WTR USED FD ST DEC 86 ' TLOC= 24303 MD=9

Whether Food Stamps Used in December 1986 (Question F19)

- 770 6.2 1. Food stamps were used during this month
- 17 0.2 9. NA; DK
- 6,274 93.6 0. Inap.; food stamps not used during this month; received no food stamps in 1986 (V13880=0000)

V13895 'HD/WF HAVE TXBL Y? ' TLOC= 24304

Did Head and/or Wife/"Wife" have any taxable income?

- 6,189 90.2 1. Yes
  - 872 9.8 5. No

NOTE: Labor and asset splits of farm and business income were made using the 1986 work hours on jobs which generated those incomes. The rules are as follows:

- 1) if work hours are greater than or equal to the (positive) dollar amount, then all income is assumed to be labor.
- 2) if work hours are less than the dollar amount, assume that labor is worth at least \$1.00 per hour and that all income above that amount is split equally between labor and asset.

Labor Portion=Total farm or business income/2 + work hours/2 Asset Portion=Total farm or business income/2 - work hours/2

3) if total farm or business income represents a loss (i.e., a negative number), then the labor portion equals 0 and the loss is coded in the asset portion.

V13896 'LABOR PART FARM Y 86 ' TLOC= 24305-24309

1987 Head's Labor Part of Farm Income in 1986 (Question G5)

% nonzero = 1.2
mean nonzero = 9,394.8

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the labor portion of Head's farm income reported at G5 in whole dollars;

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all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of farm income is located at V13907. See the note above for labor-asset split rules.

00000. Inap.; none; Head lost money at farming (V13907<0); Head is not a farmer or rancher (V14494=5)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13897 'LABOR PART BUS Y 86 ' TLOC= 24310-24314

1987 Head's Labor Part of Unincorporated Business Income in 1986

(Question G11) % nonzero = 6.9 mean nonzero = 12,339.5The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the labor portion of Head's business income reported at G11 in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of business income is located at V13908. See the note preceding V13896 for laborasset split rules. 00000. Inap.; none; Head's unincorporated business lost money (V13908<0); did not own a business (V14496=5 or 9); corporation (V14500=1)99999. \$99,999 or more ' TLOC= 24315-24320 V13898 'HEAD 86 WAGES 1987 Head's Income from Wages and Salaries in 1986 (Questions G13 and G24) % nonzero = 70.1mean nonzero = 24,227.7The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent the wage income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 000000. Inap.; no wages or salaries 999999. \$999,999 or more ' TLOC= 24321 V13899 'ACC HEAD 86 WAGES Accuracy of V13898 (Head's income from wages and salaries in 1986) 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wages (V13898=000000) 1. Minor assignment  $\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)$ 6,894 0.7 2. Major assignment 100 1.0 V13900 'HD BONUS/OT/COMM 86 ' TLOC= 24322-24326 92 - RAW DATA 1987 Head's Income from Bonuses, Overtime, and/or Commissions in 1986 (Questions G15 and G17) % nonzero = 7.9mean nonzero = 5,772.8The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent any extra bonus, overtime and commissions income not included by the respondent in V13899 in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 00000. Inap.; none; "No" to G12 or G14 99999. \$99,999 or more 'HD PROF PRAC/TRADE 86 ' TLOC= 24327-24332 V13901 1987 Head's Income from Professional Practice or Trade in 1986 (Question G19:a) % nonzero = 1.5

The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent the income from professional practice or trade in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

000000. Inap.; none; "No" to G18a

999999. \$999,999 or more

mean nonzero = 8,023.3

1987 Head's Labor Portion of Income from Farming or Market Gardening in 1986 (Question G19:b)

% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero = 5,916.6

Labor and asset splits of farming/market gardening were made using the 1986 work hours from the job that generated that income. The rule for these splits assumes 75% of the dollar amount is labor income, and the remaining 25% is asset income. If a loss is reported, then the labor portion equals zero and the loss is coded in the asset portion.

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the labor portion of the farming and market gardening income reported at F19:b in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of this income is located at V13909.

00000. Inap.; none; "No" to G18b; Head lost money at farming or market gardening (V13909<0)

99999. \$99,999 or more

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V13903 'LABOR PT ROOMERS 86 ' TLOC= 24338-24342

1987 Head's Labor Portion of Income from Roomers and Boarders in 1986 (Question G19:c)

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 1,499.8

Labor and asset splits of income from roomers and boarders were made using the 1986 work hours from the job which generated this income. The rules are as follows:

- 1) If Head owns the home, total income is split 50-50 into labor and asset.
- If Head rents the home, all income is assumed to be labor income.

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the labor portion of the income from roomers and boarders reported at G19:c in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of this income is located at V13910.

00000. Inap.; none; "No" to G18c; Head lost money from roomers and boarders (V13910<0)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13904 'ACC HD LABOR Y EXC WAGES' TLOC= 24343

Accuracy of V13896-V13897 and V13900-V13903 (1987 Head's labor income in 1986, excluding wages)

- 6,999 99.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; no non-wage labor income (V13896-V13897 and V13900-V13903=0)
  - 17 0.2 1. Minor assignment
  - 45 0.7 2. Major assignment

V13905 'WIFE 86 LABOR/WAGE ' TLOC= 24344-24349

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Wages and Other Labor Income in 1986 (Question G52)

% nonzero = 34.9
mean nonzero = 12,796.1

The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent the actual wage income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

If the Wife/"Wife" had any income from farming, business, market gardening, or roomers and boarders, labor-asset splits were made following the same rules as those for the Head. The labor portion of such income is included here; the asset portion is included in the appropriate variable(s) in the range V13907-V13910; V13911 contains only the wife's/"wife's" total asset portion.

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000000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14118=00); "No" to G50 or G51

999999. \$999,999 or more

V13906 'ACC WF 86 LABOR/WAGE ' TLOC= 24350

Accuracy of V13905 (Wife's/"Wife's" wages and other labor income in 1986)

6,977 99.2 0. Inap.; no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); no labor income (V13905=00000)

36 0.3 1. Minor assignment

48 0.5 2. Major assignment

V13907 'ASSET PART FARM Y 86 ' TLOC= 24351-24356

1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Farm Income in 1986 (Question G5)

% nonzero = 1.4
mean nonzero, including negative values = 5,632.6

The data coded here represent the asset portion of the income reported at G5 in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of farm income is located at V13896 for Heads, at V13905 for Wives/"Wives." See the note preceding V13896 for labor-asset split rules. If the Head and the Wife/"Wife" co-owned the farm, then labor income is prorated according to any work hours of each; the assets are split half and half.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. None

999999. \$999,999 or more

V13908 'ASSET PART BUS Y 86 ' TLOC= 24357-24362

1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Unincorporated Business Income in 1986 (Question G11)

% nonzero = 9.1
mean nonzero, including negative values = 8,478.0

The data coded here represent both Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" asset portion of the income reported at G11 in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of business income is located at V13897 for Heads, at V13905 for Wives/"Wives." See the note preceding V13896 for labor-asset split rules. If the Head and

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the Wife/"Wife" co-owned the business, then labor income is prorated according to any work hours of each; the assets are split half and half.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. None

999999. \$999,999 or more

V13909 'ASSET PT MKT GARDN 86 ' TLOC= 24363-24367

1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Farming or Market Gardening in 1986 (Question G19:b)

% nonzero = 0.7
mean nonzero, including negative values = 1,149.7

The data coded here represent the asset portion of the income reported at G19:b in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -9999 through 99999; 00000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of this income is located at V13902 for Heads, at V13905 for Wives/"Wives." See V13902 for labor-asset split rules.

-9999. Loss of \$9,999 or more

00000. None

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13910 'ASSET PT ROOMERS 86 ' TLOC= 24368-24372

1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Income from Roomers and Boarders in 1986 (Question G19:c)

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, including negative values = 949.0

The data coded here represent the asset portion of the income reported at G19:c in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -9999 through 99999; 00000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of this income is located at V13903 for Heads, at V13905 for Wives/"Wives." See V13903 for labor-asset split rules.

-9999. Loss of \$9,999 or more

00000. None

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13911 'WF PT ASSET INCOME 86 ' TLOC= 24373-24378

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Wife's/"Wife's" Share of Assets in V13907-V13910

% nonzero = 3.0
mean nonzero, including negative values = 3,975.2

The data coded here represent the Wife's/"Wife's" asset portion from V13908-V13909 (questions G5, G11, G19b, G19c and G52) in whole dollars. If any assets from farming, business, market gardening, or roomers/boarders are joint with the Head, then one-half of those assets is coded for the Wife/"Wife" here; if solely owned by the Wife/"Wife", then all assets are entered here.

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Negative asset income of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/ V14116=00); any asset income in V13907-

### V13910 is Head's only

999999. \$999,999 or more

```
V13912 'HD # MO RECD RENT 86 ' TLOC= 24379-24380 MD=99
```

Number of Months 1987 Head Received Income from Rent in 1986 (Question G27:a)

- 15 0.3 01. One month
- 20 0.4 02. Two months
- 14 0.2 03. Three months
- 12 0.2 04. Four months
- 8 0.1 05. Five months
- 4 0.1 08. Eight months
- 6 0.1 09. Nine months
- 11 0.2 10. Ten months
- 7 0.1 11. Eleven months 309 5.9 12. Twelve months
- 35 0.7 99. NA; DK
- 6,601 91.2 00. None; "No" to G25a

### V13913 'HD RENT 86 ' TLOC= 24381-24386

1987 Head's Income from Rent in 1986 (Question G26:a)

% nonzero = 8.8

mean nonzero, including negative values = 580.1

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The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; none (V13912=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

# V13914 'HD # MO RECD INT/DIV 86 ' TLOC= 24387-24388 MD=99

Number of Months 1987 Head Received Income from Dividends, Interest, Trust Funds, and Royalties in 1986 (Question G27:b)

- 95 1.6 01. One month
- 17 0.3 02. Two months
- 3 0.1 03. Three months
- 127 2.7 04. Four months 2 0.0 05. Five months
  - 3 0.1 06. Six months
  - 07. Seven months
  - 1 0.0 08. Eight months
  - 1 0.0 09. Nine months
  - 1 0.0 10. Ten months
- 2 0.0 11. Eleven months 1,609 33.0 12. Twelve months
  - 296 6.0 99. NA; DK
- 4,904 56.1 00. None; "No" to G25b

# V13915 'HD INT/DIVIDENDS 86 ' TLOC= 24389-24394

1987 Head's Income From Dividends, Interest, Trust Funds, and Royalties in 1986 (Question G26:b)

```
% nonzero = 43.9
mean nonzero = 3,879.7
```

The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent asset income from dividends, interest, trust funds, or royalties in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

000000. Inap.; none (V13914=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V13916 'HD #MO RECD ALIMONY 86 ' TLOC= 24395-24396 MD=99

Number of Months 1987 Head Received Alimony in 1986 (Question G46:c)

- 01. One month
- 02. Two months

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- 03. Three months 1 0.0 04. Four months 05. Five months 06. Six months 07. Seven months 08. Eight months 1 0.0 09. Nine months 10. Ten months 0.0 11. Eleven months 22 12. Twelve months 0.5 99. NA; DK 0.1
- 00. None; "No" to G44c 7,034 99.4

' TLOC= 24397-24402 V13917 'ALIMONY Y HEAD 86

1987 Head's Alimony in 1986 (Question G45:c)

% nonzero = 0.6 mean nonzero = 5,353.1

The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent alimony income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

000000. Inap.; none (V13916=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V13918 ' TLOC= 24403-24408 'WF 86 OTHER ASSET Y

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Other Income from Assets in 1986 (Including rent, interest, dividends, alimony, trust funds, and royalties.)

% nonzero = 4.4mean nonzero, including negative values = 2,995.5

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The amount coded here excludes asset portions of income from any unincorporated business, farming, market gardening, or roomers and boarders that the Wife/ "Wife" might have had. These assets are included in V13907, V13908, V13909, and V13910, and the Wife's/"Wife's" portion is totaled in V13911.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

Inap.; none; wife/"wife" had no income from assets; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V13919 'ACC H+W 86 ASSET Y ' TLOC= 24409

Accuracy of V13907 through V13918 (Asset income of 1987 head and wife/ "wife" in 1986)

6,889 96.3 0. Inap.; no assignment; head and wife/"wife" had no asset income (V13907-V13918=0)

40 0.9 1. Minor assignment 132 2.7 2. Major assignment

V13920 'H+W 86 TAXABLE Y 'TLOC= 24410-24416

1986 Total Taxable Income of 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife"

% nonzero = 90.2
mean nonzero, including negative values = 29,144.3

-999999. Loss of taxable income of \$999,999 or more

0000000. Inap.; none; no taxable income (V13896-V13898, V13900-V13903, V13905, V13907-V13910, V13913, V13915, V13917, and V13918=0)

9999999. \$9,999,999 or more

V13921 'H+W 86 SUPP OTR NONFU ' TLOC= 24417-24421 MD=99999

Contributions Made by 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" toward the Support of Persons Outside the FU (Question G105)

% nonzero = 13.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4,368.2

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99997 represent the annual amount contributed. It is an out-transfer that the user might wish to deduct from income. Note that missing data are allowed in this variable.

00000. None; "No" to G102

99998. \$99,998 or more

99999. NA; DK

V13922 'H+W CHLD SUPPORT PAID 86' TLOC= 24422-24426 MD=99999

1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Child Support Paid in 1986

% nonzero = 4.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3,321.4

100 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99997 represent the annual amount of child support paid.

99998. \$99,998 or more

99999. NA; DK

00000. Inap.; "No" to G102; "No" to G106

V13923 'H+W ALIMONY PAID 86 ' TLOC= 24427-24431 MD=99999

1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Alimony Paid in 1986

% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7,986.9

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99997 represent the annual amount of alimony paid.

99998. \$99,998 or more 99999. NA; DK

00000. Inap.; "No" to G102; "No" to G108

V13924 'H+W 86 # DEPENDENTS ' TLOC= 24432

Number of 1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Dependents in 1986

mean = 2.4

1,806 32.1 One 1. 1,898 30.2 2. Two 1,282 15.8 3. Three 1,219 14.1 4. Four 572 5.4 5. Five 196 6. Six 1.8 57 0.5 7. Seven 17 0.1 8. Eight 14 0.1 9. Nine or more

V13925 'H+W TOTAL 86 EXEMPTION ' TLOC= 24433-24434

Total Exemptions of 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" for 1986 Federal Income Taxes

mean = 2.7

The values for this variable represent the actual number of presumed exemptions for tax calculations and always equal 01 or greater, i.e., no zero values are permitted, nor are missing data allowed.

V13926 '1986 TAX TABLE USED-H+W ' TLOC= 24435

Tax Table Assigned to 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" for Tax Year 1986

RAW DATA - 101

1,974 34.1 1. Single 4,061 54.4 2. Married

962 10.5 3. Head of Household 12 0.1 4. Got married in 1987

52 0.9 5. Head or Wife/"Wife" died since last interview; Head or Wife/"Wife" moved out during 1987; female Head with Husband in FU

9. NA; other

V13927 'HD/WF REC TRANSFER Y 86?' TLOC= 24436

Did Head and/or Wife/"Wife" receive any transfer income?

3,232 47.8 1. Yes

3,829 52.2 5. No

V13928 'HD 86 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 24437-24441

Amount of ADC/AFDC Received in 1986 by 1987 Head (Question G29:a)

% nonzero = 2.7 mean nonzero = 3,043.6

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the income from ADC/AFDC in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. None; "No" to G28a 99999. \$99,999 or more V13929 'ACC HD 86 ADC/AFDC • TLOC= 24442 Accuracy of V13928 (Amount of Head's ADC/AFDC in 1986) Inap.; no assignment; received no ADC/AFDC 7,052 0. (V13928=00000) 4 0.0 1. Minor assignment Major assignment 5 0.0 2. 'HD # MO RECEIVE SSI 86 ' TLOC= 24443-24444 Number of Months 1987 Head Received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in 1986 (Question G29:b) 0.0 01. One month Two months 0.0 02. 03. Three months 3 0.0 04. Four months 1 0.0 3 0.1 05. Five months 2 0.0 06. Six months 0.0 1 07. Seven months 08. Eight months 102 - RAW DATA 09. Nine months Ten months 10. 2 0.0 Eleven months 11. 204 2.2 12. Twelve months 99. NA; DK 8 0.1 97.7 00. None; "No" to G28b ' TLOC= 24445-24449 V13931 'HD 86 SSI Amount of Supplemental Security Income Received in 1986 by 1987 Head (Question G29:b) % nonzero = 2.3 mean nonzero = 2,875.2The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the SSI income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 00000. Inap.; none (V13930=00) 99999. \$99,999 or more ' TLOC= 24450-24454 'HD 86 OTR WELFARE Amount of Other Welfare Payments Received in 1986 by 1987 Head (Question G29:c) % nonzero = 1.0 mean nonzero = 2,218.4The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the other welfare income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 00000. None; "No" to G28c 99999. \$99,999 or more 'HD #MO RECD SOC SEC 86 ' TLOC= 24455-24456

Number of Months 1987 Head Received Social Security in 1986 (Question

G35)

0.0

01. One month

```
Three months
      11
             0.2
                   03.
      13
             0.2
                   04. Four months
             0.1
                   05. Five months
      11
             0.2
                   06. Six months
       9
             0.2
                   07.
                       Seven months
       4
             0.1
                   08. Eight months
       7
             0.1
                   09. Nine months
             0.1
                   10.
                        Ten months
                                                              RAW DATA - 103
             0.0
                   11. Eleven months
       2
   1,161
            21.7
                   12.
                        Twelve months
                   99. NA; DK
             0.1
   5,818
            76.8
                   00. None; "No" to G31
V13934
         'HD 86 SOCIAL SECURITY
                                 ' TLOC= 24457-24461
     Amount of Social Security Payments Received in 1986 by 1987 Head
     (Question G34)
     % nonzero = 23.2
     mean nonzero = 5,726.4
     The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
     Social Security income in whole dollars; all missing data were as-
     signed.
                   00000. Inap.; none (V13933=00)
                   99999. $99,999 or more
                                ' TLOC= 24462
V13935 'HD TYPE SOC SEC 86
                                                      MD=9
     G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?-
           HEAD

    Disability
    Retirement

     191
             2.0
     755
            16.2
     253
                       Survivor's benefits
             4.4
                   3.
                       Any combination of the above
      38
             0.5
                   4.
       1
             0.0
                   7.
                       Other
                   8.
                       Don't Know
       5
             0.1
                   9.
                       NA
                      Inap.; received no Social Security (V13933=00)
   5,818
            76.8
         'HD #MO REC VA PENSION 86' TLOC= 24463-24464
V13936
                                                            MD=99
     Number of Months 1987 Head Received Pension(s) from the Veterans Ad-
     ministration in 1986 (Question G39)
             0.0
                   01. One month
             0.0
                   02.
                        Two months
       5
             0.0
                   03.
                        Three months
                   04. Four months
       3
             0.0
       3
             0.0
                   05. Five months
       2
             0.0
                   06.
                       Six months
       3
             0.1
                   07.
                       Seven months
       2
             0.0
                   08. Eight months
       2
             0.0
                   09. Nine months
```

104 - RAW DATA

6

0.1

02.

Two months

2 0.0 10. Ten months 11. Eleven months

```
2
             0.0
                   99. NA; DK
   6,819
            96.4
                   00. None; "No" to G37
                                  ' TLOC= 24465-24469
V13937 'HD 86 VA PENSION
     Amount of Veterans Administration Pension Payments Received in 1986 by 1987\ \text{Head} (Question G38)
     % nonzero = 3.6
     mean nonzero = 4,397.0
     The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
     Veterans Administration pension income in whole dollars; all missing
     data were assigned.
                    00000. Inap.; none (V13936=00)
                    99999. $99,999 or more
V13938
         'HD #MO RECD OTR RET 86 ' TLOC= 24470-24471
     Number of Months 1987 Head Received Other Retirement Pensions and An-
     nuities in 1986 (Question G42)
             0.3
                   01. One month
02. Two months
       8
             0.2
                   03. Three months
       5
             0.1
       7
                   04. Four months
             0.2
             0.0
                    05. Five months
       3
             0.0
                   06. Six months
       6
                   07. Seven months
             0.1
                        Eight months
                    08.
       5
                       Nine months
Ten months
             0.1
                    09.
       3
             0.1
                   10.
                   11. Eleven months
       2
             0.0
     485
            11.3
                  12. Twelve months
                  99. NA; DK
       3
             0.0
   6,513
            87.6
                   00. None; "No" to G40
V13939 'HD OTHER RETIREMENT 86 ' TLOC= 24472-24476
     Amount of 1987 Head's Other Retirement, Pensions and Annuities
     Received in 1986 (Question G41)
     % nonzero = 12.4
     mean nonzero = 7,298.7
                                                                RAW DATA - 105
     The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
     retirement, pension, and annuity income in whole dollars; all missing
     data were assigned.
                    00000. Inap.; none (V13938=00)
                    99999. $99,999 or more
V13940 'HD # OTH PENS RCD 86 ' TLOC= 24477
                                                       MD=9
     G43. How many of these other pensions (not including Veterans Ad-
           ministration pensions) did you get?-HEAD
     487
            10.9

    One pension
    Two pensions

      43
             1.1
                   3. Three pensions
      11
             0.3
       1
             0.0
                    4. Four pensions
                    5. Five pensions
                    6. Six pensions
```

215

3.3

12.

Twelve months

8. Eight pensions or more 0.1 9. NA; DK 6,513 87.6 0. Inap.; none (V13938=00) V13941 'HD 86 UNEMP COMP ' TLOC= 24478-24482 Amount of 1987 Head's Unemployment Pay, including Strike Benefits, Received in 1986 (Question G45:a) % nonzero = 5.1mean nonzero = 1,834.0The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the unemployment pay in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 00000. None; "No" to G44a 99999. \$99,999 or more V13942 'HD 86 WORKERS COMP • TLOC= 24483-24487 Amount of 1987 Head's Worker's Compensation Received in 1986 (Question G45:b) % nonzero = 1.8mean nonzero = 3,525.0The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of worker's compensation in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 00000. None; "No" to G44b 106 - RAW DATA 99999. \$99,999 or more V13943 'HD #MO REC CHILD SUPP 86' TLOC= 24488-24489 Number of Months 1987 Head Received Child Support in 1986 (Question G46:d) 0.1 01. One month 11 0.1 02. Two months Three months 0.1 03. 04. Four months 6 0.0 4 0.0 05. Five months 5 0.0 06. Six months Seven months 14 0.1 07. 08. Eight months 0.0 2 4 0.1 09. Nine months 8 0.2 10. Ten months 6 0.1 11. Eleven months 156 2.2 12. Twelve months 99. NA; DK 19 0.3 6,815 96.6 00. None; "No" to G44d 'HD 86 CHILD SUPPORT ' TLOC= 24490-24494

Seven pensions

Amount of Child Support Received in 1986 by 1987 Head (Question G45:d)

% nonzero = 3.4 mean nonzero = 2,627.1

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of child support received in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none (V13943=00)

# V13945 'HD #MO REC HLP FR REL 86' TLOC= 24495-24496 MD=9

Number of Months 1987 Head Received Help from Relatives in 1986 (Question G46:e)

0.2 01. One month 20 0.3 02. Two months 03. Three months 0.0 4 04. Four months 0.1 6 05. Five months 0.2 3 0.1 06. Six months 3 0.0 07. Seven months 3 08. Eight months 0.0 09. Nine months 2 0.1 2 0.0 10. Ten months

RAW DATA - 107

- 1 0.0 11. Eleven months
  141 2.1 12. Twelve months
  93 1.0 99. NA; DK
  6,757 95.9 00. None; "No" to G44e
- V13946 'HD 86 HELP FROM RELS ' TLOC= 24497-24501

Amount of Help Received from Relatives by 1987 Head during 1986 (Question G45:e)

% nonzero = 4.1
mean nonzero = 1,766.0

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of financial help received from relatives in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none (V13945=00)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13947 'HD #MO REC OTR TRAN Y 86' TLOC= 24502-24503 MD=99

Number of Months 1987 Head Received Other Transfer Income in 1986 (Question G46:f)

- 0.6 32 01. One month 11 0.3 02. Two months Three months 0.0 03. 04. Four months 4 0.1 5 0.0 05. Five months 5 0.1 06. Six months 3 07. Seven months 0.0 2 0.0 08. Eight months 09. Nine months 1 0.0 10. Ten months
  11. Eleven months 2 0.0 12. Twelve months 60 1.0 93 1.0 99. NA; DK
- 6,837 96.9 00. None; "No" to G44f

V13948 'HD 86 OTHER TRANSFER Y ' TLOC= 24504-24508

Amount of 1987 Head's Other Transfer Income Received in 1986 (Questions G44:f and G48)

% nonzero = 3.1
mean nonzero = 2,583.0

1

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other transfer income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none (V13955=00)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13949 'WF 86 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 24509-24513

Amount of ADC/AFDC Received in 1986 by 1987 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61)

% nonzero = 0.1mean nonzero = 3,234.7

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the income from ADC/AFDC in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13950 'ACC WF 86 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 24514

Accuracy of V13949 (Amount of Wife's/"Wife's" ADC/AFDC in 1986)

7,060 100.0 0. Inap.; no assignment; received no ADC/AFDC

(V13949=00000); no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

Minor assignment Major assignment 0.0 2.

V13951 'WF # MO RECEIVE SSI 86 ' TLOC= 24515-24516 MD=99

Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in 1986 (Question G62)

01. One month

02. Two months

Three months 03.

04. Four months

05. Five months

06. Six months

07. Seven months

08. Eight months

09. Nine months

10. Ten months
11. Elever

0.0 1 Eleven months Twelve months 21 0.2 12.

1 0.0 99. NA; DK

00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00) 7,038 99.8

V13952 'WF 86 SSI TLOC= 24517-24521

RAW DATA - 109

Amount of Supplemental Security Income Received in 1986 by 1987 Wife/ "Wife" in 1986 (Question G61)

% nonzero = 0.2mean nonzero = 1,858.4

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the SSI income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

V13953 'WF 86 OTR WELFARE ' TLOC= 24522-24526

Amount of Other Welfare Payments Received in 1986 by 1987 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61)

% nonzero = 0.1mean nonzero = 2,185.8

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the other welfare income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

99999. \$99,999 or more

'WF #MO RECD SOC SEC 86 ' TLOC= 24527-24528 V13954 MD=99

Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Social Security in 1986 (Question G35)

- 2 0.1 01. One month 02. 4 0.1 Two months
- 2 0.0
- 03. Three months
  04. Four months 2 0.0
- 05. Five months
- Six months 3 0.0 06.
- 07. Seven months
- 3 0.0 08. Eight months 3
- 0.1 09. Nine months 5 10. Ten months 0.1
- 11. Eleven months
- 355 7.4 12. Twelve months
  - 0.1 99. NA; DK 5
- 6,677 92.0 00. Inap.; none; "No" to G31; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/ V14116=00)

'WF 86 SOCIAL SECURITY ' TLOC= 24529-24533 V13955

## 110 - RAW DATA

Amount of Social Security Payments Received in 1986 by 1987 Wife/ "Wife" (Question G34)

% nonzero = 8.0mean nonzero = 3,551.9

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the Social Security income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

> 00000 Inap.; none; received no Social Security (V13954=00); no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V13956 'WF TYPE SOC SEC 86 ' TLOC= 24534

- G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?-WIFE/"WIFE"
- 37 0.5
- Disability
   Retirement 297 6.8
- 3. Survivor's benefits 34 0.4
  - Any combination of the above 4 0.0 4.
  - 1 0.0 7. Other

wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00) V13957 'WF #MO REC VA PENSION 86' TLOC= 24535-24536 MD=99Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Pension(s) from the Veterans Administration in 1986 (Question G62) 01. One month 02. Two months 03. Three months 04. Four months 05. Five months 06. Six months 07. Seven months Eight months 08. 09. Nine months 10. Ten months 11. Eleven months 3 0.0 12. Twelve months 99. NA; DK 7,058 Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00) 100.0 00. RAW DATA - 111 V13958 'WF 86 VA PENSION ' TLOC= 24537-24541 Amount of Veterans Administration Pension Payments Received in 1986 by 1987 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61) % nonzero = 0.0mean nonzero = 2,535.3The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the Veterans Administration pension income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. 99999. \$99,999 or more Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); received no VA pension (V13957=00) V13959 'WF #MO RECD OTR RET 86 ' TLOC= 24542-24543 MD=99Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Other Retirement Pensions and Annuities in 1986 (Question G62) 0.0 01. One month 4 1 0.0 02. Two months 0.0 03. Three months 04. Four months 05. Five months 06. Six months 07. Seven months 0.0 Eight months 08. 09. Nine months 10. Ten months 11. Eleven months 66 1.6 12. Twelve months 99. NA; DK 1 0.0 6,987 98.3 00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00) 'WF OTHER RETIREMENT 86 ' TLOC= 24544-24548 V13960 Amount of 1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Other Retirement, Pensions and Annuities Received in 1986 (Question G61)

8.

9.

0.

NA

0.2

92.0

11

6,677

Don't Know

Inap.; received no Social Security (V13954=00); no

```
% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero = 3,625.8
```

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the retirement, pension, and annuity income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

99999. \$99,999 or more

112 - RAW DATA

00000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); no other retirement (V13959=00)

V13961 'WF 86 UNEMP COMP ' TLOC= 24549-24553

Amount of 1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Unemployment Pay, including Strike Benefits, Received in 1986 (Question G54)

% nonzero = 1.4 mean nonzero = 1,299.4

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the unemployment pay in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

99999. \$99,999 or more

Inap.; "No" to G53; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/ V14116=00)

V13962 'WF 86 WORKERS COMP TLOC= 24554-24558

Amount of 1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Workers' Compensation Received in 1986 (Question G57)

% nonzero = 0.5mean nonzero = 2,365.7

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of worker's compensation in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

99999. \$99,999 or more

Inap.; "No" to G56; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/ V14116=00)

'WF #MO REC CHILD SUPP 86' TLOC= 24559-24560 MD = 99

Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Child Support in 1986 (Question G62)

- 4 0.0 01. One month
- 1 0.0 02. Two months
- Three months 3 03. 0.0
  - 04. Four months
- 05. Five months
  06. Six months 0.0 1
- 2 0.0
- 07. Seven months 2 0.0 3 0.0 08. Eight months
- 09. Nine months 2 0.0
- 2 0.0 10. Ten months
- 11. Eleven months
- 1.1 12. Twelve months 94

RAW DATA - 113

```
6,942
                   00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)
V13964 'WF 86 CHILD SUPPORT
                                     TLOC= 24561-24565
     Amount of Child Support Received in 1986 by 1987 Wife/"Wife" (Question
     G61)
     % nonzero = 1.4
     mean nonzero = 2,449.6
     The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
     amount of child support received in whole dollars; all missing data
     were assigned.
                   99999. $99,999 or more
                   00000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00);
                           received no child support (V13963=00)
         'WF #MO REC HLP FR REL 86'
                                     TLOC= 24566-24567
V13965
     Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Help from Relatives in 1986
     (Question G62)
                   01. One month
                   02.
                        Two months
                   03.
                        Three months
                   04. Four months
                   05. Five months
                   06. Six months
                   07. Seven months
                   08. Eight months
                   10. Ten months
11. Elever
                   09. Nine months
                       Eleven months
Twelve months
       2
             0.0
                   12.
       4
             0.0
                   99. NA; DK
                        Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00)
   7,055
            99.9
                   00.
V13966 'WF 86 HELP FROM RELS
                               ' TLOC= 24568-24572
     Amount of Help Received From Relatives by 1987 Wife/"Wife" during 1986
     (Question G61)
     % nonzero = 0.1
     mean nonzero = 1,941.9
     The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
     amount of financial help received from relatives in whole dollars; all
     missing data were assigned.
114 - RAW DATA
                   99999. $99,999 or more
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00);
                           received no help from relatives (V13965=00)
         'WF #MO REC OTR TRAN Y 86'
                                     TLOC= 24573-24574
V13967
     Number of Months 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Other Transfer Income in
     1986 (Question G62)
             0.1
                   01. One month
                       Two months
      11
             0.2
                   02.
             0.1
                   03.
                        Three months
                   04. Four months
       3
             0.1
                   05. Five months
       1
             0.0
       1
             0.0
                   06. Six months
       3
             0.0
                   07. Seven months
                   08. Eight months
       1
             0.0
```

1 0.0 11. Eleven months 3 0.0 12. Twelve months 2 0.0 99. NA; DK 7,023 99.5 Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00) 00. 'WF 86 OTHER TRANSFER Y ' TLOC= 24575-24579 V13968 Amount of 1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Other Transfer Income Received in 1986 (Question G61) % nonzero = 0.5mean nonzero = 1,291.1The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other transfer income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); no other transfers (V13967=00) 99999. \$99,999 or more V13969 'ACC H+W 86 TRANS EXC ADC' TLOC= 24580 Accuracy of V13931, V13932, V13934, V13937, V13939, V13941, V13942, V13944, V13946, V13948, V13949, V13952, V13953, V13955, V13958, V13960-V13962, V13964, V13966, and V13968 (Transfer income of 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" received in 1986, excluding ADC/AFDC) 6,959 Inap.; no assignment; no transfer income (V13930-98.6 V13968=0) 36 0.6 1. Minor assignment RAW DATA - 115 66 0.9 2. Major assignment 'H+W 86 TOT TRANSFER Y ' TLOC= 24581-24585 V13970 Total Transfer Income of 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" Received in 1986 % nonzero = 47.8mean nonzero = 7,091.2The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the total amount of transfer income in whole dollars. These values are the sum of V13928, V13931, V13932, V13934, V13937, V13939, V13941, V13942, V13944, V13946, V13948, V13949, V13952, V13953, V13955, V13958, V13960-V13962, V13964, V13966, and V13968. All missing data were assigned. None (V13928, V13931, V13932, V13934, V13937, 00000. V13939, V13941, V13942, V13944, V13946, V13948, V13949, V13952, V13953, V13955, V13958, V13960-V13962, V13964, V13966, and V13968) 99999. \$99,999 or more 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC JAN 86' TLOC= 24586 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in January 1986 (Question G30:a) 303 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in January 0.0 9. NA; DK 6,750 97.6 Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;

09.

10.

0.0

1

Nine months

Ten months

V13949=00000)

received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in February 1986 (Question G30:a)

- 304 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in February
  - 8 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,749 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13973 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC MAR 86' TLOC= 24588 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in March 1986 (Ouestion G30:a)

- 116 RAW DATA
  - 309 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC March
    - 8 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,744 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13974 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC APR 86' TLOC= 24589 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in April 1986 (Question G30:a)

- 310 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in April
  - 8 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,743 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13975 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC MAY 86' TLOC= 24590 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in May 1986 (Question G30:a)

- 308 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC in May
  - 8 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,745 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13976 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC JUN 86' TLOC= 24591 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in June 1986 (Question G30:a)

- 310 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC in June
  - 8 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,743 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13977 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC JUL 86' TLOC= 24592 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in July 1986 (Question G30:a)

RAW DATA - 117

- 9 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,748 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13978 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC AUG 86' TLOC= 24593 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in August 1986 (Ouestion G30:a)

- 306 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC in August
  - 9 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,746 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13979 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC SEP 86' TLOC= 24594 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in September 1986 (Question G30:a)

- 310 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in September
  - 9 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,742 97.5 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13980 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC OCT 86' TLOC= 24595 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in October 1986 (Question G30:a)

- 309 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in October
  - 9 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,743 97.5 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13981 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC NOV 86' TLOC= 24596 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in November 1986 (Ouestion G30:a)

- 307 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC in November
  - 9 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 118 RAW DATA
  - 6,745 97.6 0. Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000)
- V13982 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC DEC 86' TLOC= 24597 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in December 1986 (Question G30:a)

97.7 Inap.; did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; 6,747 received no ADC/AFDC during 1986 (V13928=00000 and V13949=00000) V13983 'H+W REC OTR WELFR JAN 86' TLOC= 24598 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in January 1986 (Question G30:c) 100 1. Received other welfare in January 3 0.0 NA; DK 9. 6,958 99.2 Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) 'H+W REC OTR WELFR FEB 86' V13984 TLOC= 24599 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in February 1986 (Question G30:c) 1. Received other welfare in February 3 0.0 9. NA; DK Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; 6,957 99.2 received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) V13985 'H+W REC OTR WELFR MAR 86' TLOC= 24600 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in March 1986 (Question G30:c) 99 0.8 Received other welfare in March 1. 3 0.0 NA; DK 9. RAW DATA - 119 6,959 99.2 Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) V13986 'H+W REC OTR WELFR APR 86' TLOC= 24601 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in April 1986 (Question G30:c) 101 0.8 1. Received other welfare in April 0.0 9. NA; DK 6,957 Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; 99.2 received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) V13987 'H+W REC OTR WELFR MAY 86' TLOC= 24602 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in May 1986 (Question G30:c) 98 0.8 1. Received other welfare in May 3 0.0 9. NA; DK

Received ADC/AFDC in December

305

9

0.1

9.

NA; DK

Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; 6,960 99.2 received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) V13988 'H+W REC OTR WELFR JUN 86' TLOC= 24603 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in June 1986 (Ouestion G30:c) 1. Received other welfare in June 100 0.8 3 0.0 9. NA; DK 6,958 99.2 Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) V13989 'H+W REC OTR WELFR JUL 86' TLOC= 24604 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in July 1986 (Question G30:c) 102 0.8 1. Received other welfare in July 3 0.0 9. NA; DK 120 - RAW DATA 0. Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; 6,956 99.2 received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) 'H+W REC OTR WELFR AUG 86' TLOC= 24605 MD=9V13990 Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in August 1986 (Question G30:c) 103 0.9 1. Received other welfare in August 0.0 9. NA; DK 6,955 99.1 Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) 'H+W REC OTR WELFR SEP 86' V13991 TLOC= 24606 MD=9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in September 1986 (Question G30:c) 105 0.9 1. Received other welfare in September 3 0.0 NA; DK 9. 99.1 6,953 0. Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000) V13992 'H+W REC OTR WELFR OCT 86' TLOC= 24607 MD = 9Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in October 1986 (Question G30:c) 1. Received other welfare in October 108 0.9 3 0.0 9. NA; DK

Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month;

received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000

6,950

99.1

0.

and V13953=00000)

V13993 'H+W REC OTR WELFR NOV 86' TLOC= 24608 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in November 1986 (Question G30:c)

- 112 0.9 1. Received other welfare in November
  - 3 0.0 9. NA; DK

RAW DATA - 121

6,946 99.1 0. Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000)

V13994 'H+W REC OTR WELFR DEC 86' TLOC= 24609 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in December 1986 (Ouestion G30:c)

- 111 0.9 1. Received other welfare in December
  - 3 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,947 99.1 0. Inap.; did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1986 (V13932=00000 and V13953=00000)

V13995 'HD REC UNEMP COMP JAN 86' TLOC= 24610 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in January 1986 (Question G46:a)

- 117 1.6 1. Received unemployment compensation in January
- 23 0.3 9. NA; DK
- 6,921 98.1 0. Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000)

V13996 'HD REC UNEMP COMP FEB 86' TLOC= 24611 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in February 1986 (Question G46:a)

- 111 1.4 1. Received unemployment compensation in February
- 22 0.3 9. NA; DK
- 6,928 98.3 0. Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000)

V13997 'HD REC UNEMP COMP MAR 86' TLOC= 24612 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in March 1986 (Question G46:a)

- 105 1.4 1. Received unemployment compensation in March
- 23 0.3 9. NA; DK

this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000) V13998 'HD REC UNEMP COMP APR 86' TLOC= 24613 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in April 1986 (Question G46:a) 1. Received unemployment compensation in April 91 1.3 23 0.3 9. NA; DK 6,947 98.4 Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000) V13999 'HD REC UNEMP COMP MAY 86' TLOC= 24614 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in May 1986 (Question G46:a) 92 1.4 1. Received unemployment compensation in May 9. 25 0.3 NA; DK 6,944 98.3 Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000) V14000 'HD REC UNEMP COMP JUN 86' TLOC= 24615 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in June 1986 (Question G46:a) 103 1.6 1. Received unemployment compensation in June 25 0.3 NA; DK 9. 6,933 98.1 Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000) V14001 'HD REC UNEMP COMP JUL 86' TLOC= 24616 Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in July 1986 (Question G46:a) 111 1.6 Received unemployment compensation in July 2.5 0.3 9. NA; DK RAW DATA - 123 6,925 98.1 Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000) V14002 'HD REC UNEMP COMP AUG 86' TLOC= 24617 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in August 1986 (Question G46:a) 92 1.2 1. Received unemployment compensation in August 0.3 24 9. NA; DK 6,945 98.5 Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000)

Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation

6,933

98.4

V14003	'HD REC	UNEMP	COMP SEP 86' TLOC= 24618 MD=9				
Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in September 1986 (Question G46:a)							
91	1.2	1.	Received unemployment compensation in September				
25	0.3	9.	NA; DK				
6,945	98.5	0.	<pre>Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensa- tion in 1986 (V13941=00000)</pre>				
V14004	'HD REC	UNEMP	COMP OCT 86' TLOC= 24619 MD=9				
Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in October 1986 (Question $G46:a$ )							
94	1.3	1.	Received unemployment compensation in October				
26	0.3	9.	NA; DK				
6,941	98.3	0.	Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000)				
V14005	'HD REC	UNEMP	COMP NOV 86' TLOC= 24620 MD=9				
	ther 198 estion G		Received Unemployment Compensation in November 1986				
105	1.3	1.	Received unemployment compensation in November				
24	0.3	9.	NA; DK				
124 - RAW DATA							
6,932	98.4	0.	<pre>Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensa- tion in 1986 (V13941=00000)</pre>				
V14006	'HD REC	UNEMP	COMP DEC 86' TLOC= 24621 MD=9				
Whether 1987 Head Received Unemployment Compensation in December 1986 (Question G46:a)							
128	1.7	1.	Received unemployment compensation in December				
23	0.3	9.	NA; DK				
6,910	98.1	0.	Inap.; did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13941=00000)				
V14007	'WF REC	UNEMP	COMP JAN 86' TLOC= 24622 MD=9				
Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in January 1986 (Question G55)							
30	0.4	1.	Received unemployment compensation in January				
_							

- 6 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,025 99.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)
- V14008 'WF REC UNEMP COMP FEB 86' TLOC= 24623 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in Febru-

27	0.4	1.	Received unemployment compensation in February		
6	0.1	9.	NA; DK		
7,028	99.5	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)</pre>		
714009	'WF REC	UNEMP	COMP MAR 86' TLOC= 24624 MD=9		
	her 1987 (Questi		/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in March 5)		
31	0.4	1.	Received unemployment compensation in March		
8	0.1	9.	NA; DK		
			RAW DATA - 125		
7,022	99.5	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)</pre>		
714010	'WF REC	UNEMP	COMP APR 86' TLOC= 24625 MD=9		
Whet 1986	her 1987 (Questi	Wife, on G55	/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in April 5)		
30	0.3	1.	Received unemployment compensation in April		
8	0.1	9.	NA; DK		
7,023	99.5	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)</pre>		
714011	'WF REC	UNEMP	COMP MAY 86' TLOC= 24626 MD=9		
Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in May 1986 (Question G55)					
27	0.3	1.	Received unemployment compensation in May		
7	0.1	9.	NA; DK		
7,027	99.6	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)</pre>		
714012	'WF REC	UNEMP	COMP JUN 86' TLOC= 24627 MD=9		
	her 1987 (Questi		/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in June 5)		
31	0.3	1.	Received unemployment compensation in June		
8	0.1	9.	NA; DK		
7 <b>,</b> 022	99.6	0.	<pre>Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)</pre>		

'WF REC UNEMP COMP JUL 86' TLOC= 24628 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in July 1986 (Question G55)

ary 1986 (Question G55)

V14013

102

33 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in July

126 - RAW DATA

7 0.1 9. NA; DK

7,021 99.6 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)

V14014 'WF REC UNEMP COMP AUG 86' TLOC= 24629 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in August 1986 (Question G55)

35 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in August

7 0.1 9. NA; DK

7,019 99.6 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)

V14015 'WF REC UNEMP COMP SEP 86' TLOC= 24630 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in September 1986 (Question G55)

29 0.2 1. Received unemployment compensation in September

6 0.1 9. NA; DK

7,026 99.7 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)

V14016 'WF REC UNEMP COMP OCT 86' TLOC= 24631 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in October 1986 (Question G55)

37 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in October

6 0.1 9. NA; DK

7,018 99.6 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)

V14017 'WF REC UNEMP COMP NOV 86' TLOC= 24632 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in November 1986 (Question G55)

RAW DATA - 127

42 0.4 1. Received unemployment compensation in November

6 0.1 9. NA; DK

7,013 99.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in December 1986 (Question G55)

- 50 0.5 1. Received unemployment compensation in December
- 6 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,005 99.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1986 (V13961=00000)
- V14019 'HD REC WORKR COMP JAN 86' TLOC= 24634 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in January 1986 (Question G46:b)

- 38 0.5 1. Received worker's compensation in January
- 7 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,016 99.5 0. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)
- V14020 'HD REC WORKR COMP FEB 86' TLOC= 24635 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in February 1986 (Question G46:b)

- 41 0.5 1. Received worker's compensation in February
- 7 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,013 99.5 0. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)
- V14021 'HD REC WORKR COMP MAR 86' TLOC= 24636 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in March 1986 (Question G46:b)

## 128 - RAW DATA

- 49 0.6 1. Received worker's compensation in March
- 7 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,005 99.3 0. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)
- V14022 'HD REC WORKR COMP APR 86' TLOC= 24637 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in April 1986 (Question G46:b)

- 42 0.5 1. Received worker's compensation in April
- 7 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,012 99.4 0. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)
- V14023 'HD REC WORKR COMP MAY 86' TLOC= 24638 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in May 1986 (Question G46:b)

7,011 99.4 Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this 0. month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000) V14024 'HD REC WORKR COMP JUN 86' TLOC= 24639 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in June 1986 (Question G46:b) 40 0.5 Received worker's compensation in June 1. 0.1 9. NA; DK Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this
month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 7,013 99.4 (V13942=00000) V14025 'HD REC WORKR COMP JUL 86' TLOC= 24640 Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in July 1986 (Question G46:b) 1. Received worker's compensation in July RAW DATA - 129 0.1 9. NA; DK 7,006 99.3 Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)'HD REC WORKR COMP AUG 86' V14026 TLOC= 24641 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in August 1986 (Question G46:b) 53 0.8 1. Received worker's compensation in August 0.1 9. NA; DK 7,000 99.2 Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)'HD REC WORKR COMP SEP 86' TLOC= 24642 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in September 1986 (Question G46:b) 50 Received worker's compensation in September 0.6 1. 0.1 NA; DK 9. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this
month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 7,004 99.3 (V13942=00000)V14028 'HD REC WORKR COMP OCT 86' TLOC= 24643 MD=9Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in October 1986 (Ouestion G46:b) 52 0.6 1. Received worker's compensation in October 0.1 9. NA; DK 7,002 Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this

Received worker's compensation in May

43

0.5

0.1

9.

NA; DK

month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)

V14029 'HD REC WORKR COMP NOV 86' TLOC= 24644 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in November 1986 (Question G46:b)

- 52 0.6 1. Received worker's compensation in November
- 8 0.1 9. NA; DK

130 - RAW DATA

7,001 99.3 0. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)

V14030 'HD REC WORKR COMP DEC 86' TLOC= 24645 MD=9

Whether 1987 Head Received Worker's Compensation in December 1986 (Question G46:b)

- 52 0.7 1. Received worker's compensation in December
- 8 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 7,001 99.2 0. Inap.; did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13942=00000)

V14031 'WF REC WRKR COMP JAN 86 ' TLOC= 24646 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in January 1986 (Ouestion G58)

- 9 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in January
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,051 99.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)

V14032 'WF REC WRKR COMP FEB 86 ' TLOC= 24647 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in February 1986 (Question G58)

- 10 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in February
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,050 99.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)

V14033 'WF REC WRKR COMP MAR 86 ' TLOC= 24648 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in March 1986 (Question G58)

- 14 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in March
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK

- 7,046 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14034 'WF REC WRKR COMP APR 86 ' TLOC= 24649 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in April 1986 (Question G58)

- 15 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in April
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,045 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14035 'WF REC WRKR COMP MAY 86 ' TLOC= 24650 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in May 1986 (Ouestion G58)

- 12 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in May
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,048 99.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14036 'WF REC WRKR COMP JUN 86 ' TLOC= 24651 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife "Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in June 1986 (Question G58)

- 14 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in June
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,046 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14037 'WF REC WRKR COMP JUL 86 ' TLOC= 24652 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in July 1986 (Question G58)

- 14 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in July
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK

## 132 - RAW DATA

- 7,046 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14038 'WF REC WRKR COMP AUG 86 ' TLOC= 24653 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in August 1986 (Question G58)

- 15 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in August
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,045 99.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in September 1986 (Question G58)

- 15 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in September
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,045 99.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14040 'WF REC WRKR COMP OCT 86 ' TLOC= 24655 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in October 1986 (Question G58)

- 15 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in October
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,045 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14041 'WF REC WRKR COMP NOV 86 ' TLOC= 24656 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in November 1986 (Question G58)

- 15 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in November
  - 1 0.0 9. NA; DK

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- 7,045 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14042 'WF REC WRKR COMP DEC 86 ' TLOC= 24657 MD=9

Whether 1987 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in December 1986 (Question G58)

- 18 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in December
- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 7,042 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" (V13802=5/V14116=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1986 (V13962=00000)
- V14043 'OFUM REC TXBL Y 86? ' TLOC= 24658

Did any Other FU Member receive taxable income?

- 1,578 23.6 1. Yes
- 5,483 76.4 5. No
- V14044 'SEQ# 1ST OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 24659-24660

1987 Sequence Number of First Other FU Member With Taxable Income

The actual 1987 sequence number (V30555) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.

Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

V14045 '% PRORAT TXBL Y 1ST OFUM' TLOC= 24661-24662

Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of First Other FU Member

% nonzero = 4.7 mean nonzero = 55.1

Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1986. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V14046) by the percent proration (V14045).

00. Inap.; income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

V14046 'TXBL Y 1ST XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24663-24668

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Taxable Income in 1986 of First Other FU Member (and Spouse)

% nonzero = 23.6
mean nonzero = 8,315.6

If the 1986 Head or Wife/"Wife" moved out or died by 1987 (see V14048 below), then his or her taxable income, if any, is included here. The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V14047 '# EXEMP 1ST XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24669-24670

Number of Exemptions for 1986 Tax Year--First Other FU Member

% nonzero = 22.9
mean nonzero = 1.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the First Other FU Member for 1986 taxes.

00. Inap.; 1986 Head or Wife/"Wife" died since last interview or 1986 Head or Wife/"Wife" moved out between January 1987 and the time of the 1987 interview; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

V14048 'TAX TABLE 1ST XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 24671

Tax Table Used for 1986 Tax Year--First Other FU Member

- 1,244 18.6 1. Single and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 25 0.4 2. Married and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 22 0.2 3. Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 47 0.7 5. 1986 Head, Wife/"Wife" or Husband died since last interview; 1986 Head, Wife/"Wife" or Husband moved out between January 1987 and the time of the 1987 interview
  - 3.4 6. Single and was in FU only part of 1986
    - 9 0.2 7. Married and was in FU only part of 1986
  - 18 0.2 8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1986
    - 9. NA; other

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V14049 'SEQ# 2ND OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 24672-24673

1987 Sequence Number of Second Other FU Member With Taxable Income

The actual 1987 sequence number (V30555) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.

00. Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income

V14050 '% PRORAT TXBL Y 2ND OFUM' TLOC= 24674-24675

Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Second Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.9
mean nonzero = 41.8

Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1986. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V14051) by the percent proration (V14050).

00. Inap.; income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00)

V14051 'TXBL Y 2ND XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24676-24681

Taxable Income in 1986 for Second Other FU Member

% nonzero = 6.8 mean nonzero = 4,000.8

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V14052 '# EXEMP 2ND XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24682-24683

Number of Exemptions for 1986 Tax Year--Second Other FU Member

% nonzero = 6.8

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mean nonzero = 1.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Second Other FU Member for 1986 taxes.

00. Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable

V14053 'TAX TABLE 2ND XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 24684

Tax Table Used for 1986 Tax Year--Second Other FU Member

- 404 6.0 Single and was in FU for all of 1986 1.
  - 0.0 2. Married and was in FU for all of 1986 1
- Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1986 1 0.0
- Single and was in FU only part of 1986 Married and was in FU only part of 1986 49 0.8
- 0.0 8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1986 1
- 6,605 93.2 Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00)

V14054 'SEQ# 3RD OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 24685-24686

1987 Sequence Number of Third Other FU Member With Taxable Income

The actual 1987 sequence number (V30555) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.

> Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income

V14055 '% PRORAT TXBL Y 3RD OFUM' TLOC= 24687-24688

Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Third Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.2mean nonzero = 34.1

Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1986. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V14056) by the percent proration (V14055).

> Inap.; income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU

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Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00)

'TXBL Y 3RD XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24689-24694

Taxable Income in 1986 of Third Other FU Member

% nonzero = 1.7 mean nonzero = 3,167.4

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

'# EXEMP 3RD XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24695-24696 V14057

Number of Exemptions for 1986 Tax Year--Third Other FU Member

% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero = 1.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Third Other FU Member for  $1986\ \mathrm{taxes}$ .

00. Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00)

V14058 'TAX TABLE 3RD XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 24697

Tax Table Used for 1986 Tax Year--Third Other FU Member

- 1.6 1. Single and was in FU for all of 1986 2. Married and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 3. Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1986
- 11 0.1 6. Single and was in FU only part of 1986 7. Married and was in FU only part of 1986
- 1 0.0 8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1986
- 6,946 98.3 0. Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00)

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V14059 'SEQ# 4TH OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 24698-24699

1987 Sequence Number of Fourth Other FU Member With Taxable Income

The actual 1987 sequence number (V30555) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.

00. Inap.; none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income

V14060 '% PRORAT TXBL Y 4TH OFUM' TLOC= 24700-24701

Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Fourth Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 24.6

Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1986. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V14061) by the percent proration (V14060).

00. Inap.; income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00)

V14061 'TXBL Y 4TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24702-24707

Taxable Income in 1986 of Fourth Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.3 mean nonzero = 4,092.7

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00)

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999999. \$999,999 or more

V14062 '# EXEMP 4TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24708-24709

Number of Exemptions for 1986 Tax Year--Fourth Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.3mean nonzero = 1.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Fourth Other FU Member

> Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00)

'TAX TABLE 4TH XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 24710

Tax Table Used for 1986 Tax Year--Fourth Other FU Member

- 27 Single and was in FU for all of 1986 0.3 1.
  - 2. Married and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 3. Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1986
- 2 0.0
- 6. Single and was in FU only part of 1986
  7. Married and was in FU only part of 1986
  8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1986
- 7,032 99.7 Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00)

V14064 'SEQ# 5TH OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 24711-24712

1987 Sequence Number of Fifth Other FU Member With Taxable Income

The actual 1987 sequence number (V30555) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.

> Inap.; income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income

V14065 '% PRORAT TXBL Y 5TH OFUM' TLOC= 24713-24714

Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Fifth Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero = 50.0

Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1986. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V14066) by the percent proration (V14065).

00. Inap.; income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14064=00)

V14066 'TXBL Y 5TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24715-24720

Taxable Income in 1986 of Fifth Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 2,972.1

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

000000. Inap.; none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income able income (V14064=00)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V14067 '# EXEMP 5TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 24721-24722

Number of Exemptions for 1986 Tax Year--Fifth Other FU Member

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 1.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Fifth Other FU Member.

00. Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with

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taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14064=00)

V14068 'TAX TABLE 5TH XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 24723

Tax Table Used for 1986 Tax Year--Fifth Other FU Member

- 6 0.1 1. Single and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 2. Married and was in FU for all of 1986
  - 3. Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1986
- 1 0.0 6. Single and was in FU only part of 1986
  - 7. Married and was in FU only part of 1986
  - 8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1986

7,054 99.9 0. Inap.; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V14049=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V14054=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14059=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income (V14064=00)

V14069 'OFUM 86 ANN WRK HRS ' TLOC= 24724-24727

Annual 1986 Work Hours of All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 22.1
mean nonzero = 1,445.0

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the actual annual hours worked; all missing data were assigned.

0000. Inap.; no Other FU Member worked in 1986; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

9999. 9,999 hours or more

V14070 'OFUM 86 TOT ANN TXBL Y ' TLOC= 24728-24733

Total 1986 Taxable Income of All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 23.6
mean nonzero = 9,760.3

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The values represent the sum of V14046, V14051, V14056, V14061, and V14066, as well as any additional taxable income if there were more than five persons with such income.

-99999. Loss of \$99,999 or more

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000000. None; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

999999. \$999,999 or more

V14071 'ACC OFUM ANN TXBL Y 86 ' TLOC= 24734

Accuracy of V14070 (Total 1986 taxable income of all others in FU)

6,680 95.3 0. Inap.; no assignment; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V14043=5)

55 0.9 1. Minor assignment 326 3.8 2. Major assignment

V14072 'OFUM 86 ASSET Y ' TLOC= 24735-24739

Total 1986 Asset Income of All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero = 1,625.6

The range of values for this variable is -9999 through 99999; 00000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The amount represented by this variable is included in the total taxable income of others (V14070).

-9999. Loss of \$9,999 or more

00000. Inap.; none; no Other FU Members with taxable income (V14043=5)

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14073 'OFUM REC TRANSFER Y? ' TLOC= 24740

Did Any Other FU Member Receive Any Transfer Income in 1986?

461 6.0 1. Yes

6,600 94.0 5. No

V14074 'OFUM 86 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 24741-24745

Total 1986 ADC/AFDC Income Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero = 2,086.1

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the ADC/AFDC income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

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00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from ADC/AFDC

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14075 'OFUM 86 SSI ' TLOC= 24746-24750

Total 1986 Supplemental Security Income Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.7 mean nonzero = 3,094.4

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the SSI income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14076 'OFUM 86 OTHER WELFARE ' TLOC= 24751-24755

Total 1986 Other Welfare Income Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.4 mean nonzero = 1,753.6

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other welfare in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from other welfare

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14077 'OFUM 86 SOC SECURITY ' TLOC= 24756-24760

Total 1986 Social Security Payments Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 3.4 mean nonzero = 4,057.6

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of Social Security in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

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00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from Social Security

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14078 'OFUM 86 VA PAYMENTS ' TLOC= 24761-24765

Total 1986 Veterans Administration Pension(s) Received by All Other FU Members in FU in 1986

% nonzero = 0.4 mean nonzero = 3,319.7

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of Veterans Administration Pension income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from Veterans Administration

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14079 'OFUM 86 OTR RETIREMENT ' TLOC= 24766-24770

Total 1986 Other Retirement, Pensions, and Annuities Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 1.2 mean nonzero = 4,531.8

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other retirement, pensions and annuities in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from other retirement

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14080 'OFUM 86 UNEMP COMP ' TLOC= 24771-24775

Total 1986 Unemployment Compensation Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero = 1,217.2

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of unemployment pay in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

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00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from unemployment

99999. \$99,999 or more

4081 'OFUM 86 WORKERS COMP ' TLOC= 24776-24780

Total 1986 Worker's Compensation Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.2 mean nonzero = 1,762.9

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of worker's compensation in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from worker's compensation

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14082 'OFUM 86 CHILD SUPPORT ' TLOC= 24781-24785

Total 1986 Child Support Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero = 1,216.4

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of child support received in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members with income from child support

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14083 'OFUM 86 HELP FROM RELS ' TLOC= 24786-24790

Total Help Received from Relatives in 1986 by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero = 790.8

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of financial help received from relatives in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

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00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members received help from relatives

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14084 'OFUM 86 OTHER TRANSFERS ' TLOC= 24791-24795

Total Other Transfer Income Received in 1986 by All Other FU Members in FU during 1986

% nonzero = 0.3 mean nonzero = 2,990.3

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other transfer income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

00000. Inap.; no Other FU Member with transfer income (V14073=5); no Other FU Members received miscellaneous transfers

99999. \$99,999 or more

'NOPRO TOT TRANS Y OFUM86' TLOC= 24796-24800 V14085

Total 1986 Transfer Income of All Other FU Members during 1986-NOT PRORATED

% nonzero = 6.0 mean nonzero = 5,004.0

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the actual amount of transfers received by all Other FU Members during 1986, regardless of time spent in the FU. This variable is not equivalent to calculations from the 1985 wave and earlier. See V14086 for a measure that is. For an explanation of prorating, see Section I, Part 3.

> 00000. Inap.; no Other FU Members with transfer income (V14073=5)

99999. \$99,999 or more

'PRO TOT TRANS Y OFUM 86 ' TLOC= 24801-24805 V14086

Total 1986 Transfer Income of All Other FU Members in FU during 1986-ANNUAL PRORATED TOTAL

% nonzero = 6.0mean nonzero = 4,298.7

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the sum of V14074 through V14084 in whole dollars.

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Inap.; no Other FU Members with transfer income 00000. (V14073=5)

\$99,999 or more 99999.

V14087 'ACC OFUM 86 TRANSFERS ' TLOC= 24806

Accuracy of V14086 (Total prorated transfer income of all Other FU Members in FU during 1986)

- 6,975 98.9 Inap.; no assignment; no Other FU Members with transfer income (V14073=5)
  - 19 0.2 1. Minor assignment
  - 0.8 Major assignment 2.

'# OFUM Y RECEIVERS 86 ' TLOC= 24807

Number of Income Receivers in FU in 1986 Other Than 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife"

- 5,245 73.2 0. None; no Other FU Members with income (V14070=000000 and V14086=00000)
- 1,251 18.9 1. One
  - 414 5.9 2. Two
  - 113 1.6 3. Three
  - 4. 28 0.3 Four
    - 7 0.1 5. Five 3
      - 0.0 Six 6.
        - 7. Seven
        - 8. Eight
        - 9. Nine or more

'# OFUM LABOR Y RECRS 86 ' TLOC= 24808

Number of Labor Income Receivers in FU in 1986 Other Than 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife"

5,574 77.9 None; no Other FU Members with taxable income (V14070=V14072)

1,070 15.9 1. One 309 4.7 2. Two 80 1.3 3. Three 0.2 22 4. Four 5. 4 0.0 Five 2 0.0 Six 6. 7. Seven Eight 8. Nine or more

V14090 '1968 ID ' TLOC= 24809-24812

1968 Interview Number

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Values for this variable in the range 0001-2930 indicate that the 1987 Head (or Wife/"Wife" if the Head is nonsample) of FU was a member of a panel family from the SRC cross-section sample. Values in the range 5001-6872 denote that the Head (or Wife/"Wife" if the Head is nonsample) was a member of a panel family from the Census sample.

V14091 '1969 ID ' TLOC= 24813-24816

1969 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-4460 indicate the 1969 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1969

V14092 '1970 ID ' TLOC= 24817-24820

1970 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-4645 indicate the 1970 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1970

V14093 '1971 ID ' TLOC= 24821-24824

1971 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-4840 indicate the 1971 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1971

V14094 '1972 ID ' TLOC= 24825-24828

1972 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-5060 indicate the 1972 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1972

V14095 '1973 ID ' TLOC= 24829-24832

1973 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-5285 indicate the 1973 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1973

V14096 '1974 ID

TLOC= 24833-24836

1974 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-5517 indicate the 1974 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1974

V14097 '1975 ID

' TLOC= 24837-24840

1975 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-5725 indicate the 1975 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1975

V14098 '1976 ID

' TLOC= 24841-24844

1976 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-5862 indicate the 1976 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1976

V14099 '1977 ID

' TLOC= 24845-24848

1977 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6007 indicate the 1977 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1977

V14100 '1978 ID

' TLOC= 24849-24852

1978 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6154 indicate the 1978 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1978

V14101 '1979 ID

TLOC= 24853-24856

150 - RAW DATA

1979 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6373 indicate the 1979 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1979

V14102 '1980 ID

' TLOC= 24857-24860

1980 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6533 indicate the 1980 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1980

V14103 '1981 ID

' TLOC= 24861-24864

1981 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6620 indicate the 1981 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1981

V14104 '1982 ID

' TLOC= 24865-24868

1982 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6742 indicate the 1982 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1982

V14105 '1983 ID

' TLOC= 24869-24872

1983 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6852 indicate the 1986 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1983  $\,$ 

V14106 '1984 ID

' TLOC= 24873-24876

1984 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-6918 indicate the 1984 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

RAW DATA - 151

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1984

V14107 '1985 ID

' TLOC= 24877-24880

1985 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-7032 indicate the 1985 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1985

V14108 '1986 ID

' TLOC= 24881-24884

1986 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 0001-7018 indicate the 1986 interview number of the 1987 Head of FU.

0000. 1987 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1986

V14109 'INTERVIEWER ID # 1987 ' TLOC= 24885-24888 MD=9999

Interviewer's ID Number

This is the 4-digit identification number assigned to each interviewer by the Survey Research Center's Field Office as his or her personal identifier.

9999. NA

0000. Mail interview

V14110 'INTERVIEWER IN # ' TLOC= 24889-24891 MD=999

Interviewer's Interview Number

Each interviewer sequentially assigns a 3-digit number (001-998) to every interview that he or she completes.

999. NA; mail interview

V14111 'DATE OF 1987 IW ' TLOC= 24892-24895 MD=9999

Date of 1987 Interview

The first two digits represent the month that the interview was taken (03=March, 04=April, etc). The last two digits represent the day of the month that the interview was taken. Interviewing for 1987 began March 05 (0305).

9999. NA; mail interview

152 - RAW DATA

V14112 'LENGTH OF 1987 IW ' TLOC= 24896-24898 MD=999

Length of 1987 Interview

mean, excluding missing data = 28.5

The actual number of minutes taken by the interviewer to administer the questionnaire is coded here.

999. NA; mail interview

V14113 '# IN FU ' TLOC= 24899-24900

Number of Persons in FU at the Time of the 1987 Interview

mean = 2.5

This variable is identical to V13867. Its values range from 01 to no more than 20. The code values represent the actual number of persons currently in the FU.

V14114 'AGE OF 1987 HEAD ' TLOC= 24901-24902 MD=99

Age of 1987 Head

mean, excluding missing data = 46.5

This variable represents the actual age of the 1987 Head of the FU. The range of values is usually from 18 through 98, although in rare cases a person under 18 might become Head.

98. Ninety-eight years of age or older

99. NA

V14115 'SEX OF 1987 HEAD ' TLOC= 24903

Sex of 1987 Head

4,972 68.9 1. Male 2,089 31.1 2. Female

V14116 'AGE OF 1987 WIFE ' TLOC= 24904-24905 MD=99

Age of 1987 Wife/"Wife"

% nonzero = 53.6

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 43.8

This variable represents the actual age of the current wife or "wife" (cohabiting female friend). The range of allowed values is 14 through 98, although wives/"wives" aged 14-16 are rare.

RAW DATA - 153

- 00. No wife/"wife" in FU: Head is female (V14115=2) or single male
- 98. Ninety-eight years of age or older

99. NA

V14117 '# CHILDREN IN FU ' TLOC= 24906-24907

Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

% nonzero = 37.3
mean nonzero = 1.8

This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife" from newborns through those 17 years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or Wife/"Wife."

00. None

V14118 'AGE YOUNGEST CHILD ' TLOC= 24908-24909 MD=99

Age of Youngest Person Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

% nonzero = 37.3 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.2

The range of values for this variable represents the actual age in years (01 through 17) of the youngest FU Member in this age range and excludes Heads and Wives/"Wives"; note that a child's age is not coded 02 (two years old) until he/she reaches his/her second birthday.

- 01. Newborn up to second birthday
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no persons age 17 or younger in FU (V14117=00)

V14119 '# NONFU SHARING HU ' TLOC= 24910-24911 MD=99

Number of Non-FU Members Sharing Housing Unit with This FU

% nonzero = 11.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.3

This variable represents the actual number of non-FU members (01-20) sharing the housing unit with this FU, whether or not the non-FU members were included in another responding FU.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. None

154 - RAW DATA

V14120 'A3 MARITAL STATUS ' TLOC= 24912 MD=9

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

```
17.3
                   2.
                  3.
     650
            12.1
                      Widowed
     857
            14.0
                   4. Divorced, annulled
     429
            3.9
                      Separated
                   5.
                   9. NA; DK
V14121
        'A4 TYPE DU
                                 ' TLOC= 24913
    A4. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apart-
         ment, a mobile home, or what?
   4,423
            66.2
                  1. One-family house
     399
                   2. Two-family house; duplex
            5.5
   1,485
                   3. Apartment; housing project
            18.4
                  4. Mobile home; trailer
     457
            5.9
                   6. Rowhouse; townhouse
     169
            2.0
     104
            1.6
                  7.
                      Other
            0.4
      24
                  9. NA; DK
V14122 'A5 ACTUAL # ROOMS
                              ' TLOC= 24914-24915
                                                         MD=99
     A5. How many rooms do you have (for your family) not counting
         bathrooms?
     mean, excluding missing data = 5.5
     The values for this variable in the range 01-98 represent the actual
     number of rooms the family unit has, excluding bathrooms.
     If a response to this question mentions a fraction of a room, for ex-
     ample, a summer-use sun porch, this fraction is dropped.
                   99. NA; DK
                   00. None; FU shares room
       'A6 TYPE FUEL FOR HEAT:1 ' TLOC= 24916-24917
V14123
                                                         MD=99
     A6. How is your (home/apartment) heated--with gas, electricity, oil,
         or what? - FIRST MENTION
    The codes below are in priority order.
   4,102
            56.4
                  01. Gas
   1,710
            23.3
                 02. Electricity
                                                            RAW DATA - 155
     810
           14.0
                  03. Oil
     214
            3.2
                  04. Wood
      27
             0.5
                   05. Coal
                  06. Solar
      4
            0.1
      39
            0.6
                  10. Bottled gas; propane
      39
             0.4
                  11. Kerosene
            0.0
                  97.
                      Other
             0.8
                   98. Don't know
      78
      17
             0.2
                  99. NA
      20
             0.4
                   00.
                       Inap.; no heat in dwelling
V14124 'A6 TYPE FUEL FOR HEAT:2 ' TLOC= 24918-24919 MD=99
     A6. How is your (home/apartment) heated--with gas, electricity, oil,
          or what? - SECOND MENTION
     The codes below are in priority order.
```

3,876

1,249

52.7

1.

Married

Never married

01. Gas

144

1.4

02. Electricity

33 0.5 03. Oil 365 5.5 04. Wood 0.4 21 05. Coal 13 0.3 06. Solar 9 0.1 10. Bottled gas; propane 56 0.6 11. Kerosene 0.0 97. 2 Other 98. Don't know 6,418 91.2 00. Inap.; no second mention; no heat in dwelling (V14123=00)V14125 'A7 RECD GOVT HTG SUBSDY ' TLOC= 24920 A7. There are government programs that give money to people to help them pay for heating their homes. Did you receive help with heating bills from any government program last winter (1986-87)? 552 5.7 1. Yes 6,507 94.3 5. No 0.0 9. NA; DK V14126 ' TLOC= 24921 'A9 OWN/RENT OR WHAT A9. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what? 3,724 60.0 1. Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly; mobile home owners who rent lots are included here 2,926 34.7 5. Pays rent 411 5.3 8. Neither owns nor rents 156 - RAW DATA V14127 'A12 HAVE MORTGAGE? ' TLOC= 24922 MD=9A12. Do you have a mortgage on this property? 2,511 36.4 1. Yes 1,207 23.4 5. No 0.1 9. NA; DK 3,338 Inap.; not a homeowner (V14126=5 or 8) 40.0 0. V14128 'A16 # YRS PAY ON MORT? ' TLOC= 24923-24924 MD=99Al6. About how many more years will you have to pay on it? % nonzero = 36.4mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.3 The values for this variable in the range 01-97 represent the number of years left on the longest-term mortgage that the FU has. Note that missing data are allowed. 99. NA; DK Inap.; not a home owner (V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage (V14127=5 or 9) 'A17 SECOND MORTGAGE? ' TLOC= 24925 A17. Do you also have a second mortgage? 1. 260 3.9 Yes 2,236 32.3 5. No 0.2 9. NA; DK 14 4,551 63.6 Inap.; not a home owner (V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage (V14127=5 or 9)

```
Inap.; not a homeowner (V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage
   4,551
            63.6
                       (V14127=5 \text{ or } 9)
V14131
         'A21 RENTED FURNISHED? ' TLOC= 24927
     A21. Is this (house/apartment) rented fully furnished?
                                                              RAW DATA - 157
     295
             3.6
                   1. Yes
   2,602
            30.8
                   5.
                      No
      29
             0.4
                   9.
                      NA; DK
   4,135
                   0. Inap.; does not rent (V14126=1 or 8)
            65.3
V14132 'A22 IN PUBLIC OWND PROJ?' TLOC= 24928
                                                     MD=9
           Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is,
           is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?
     420
             3.8
                   1.
                       Yes
   2,491
            30.8
                   5.
                      No
            0.2
                   9. NA; DK
      16
   4,134
            65.2
                   0.
                      Inap.; does not rent (V14126=1 or 8)
V14133 'A23 GOVT PAY PART RENT? ' TLOC= 24929
                                                      MD=9
     A23. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State or local
           government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]
     140
                       Yes
             1.4
                   5. No
   2,333
            29.1
             0.3
                   9.
                       NA; DK
                       Inap.; does not rent (V14126=1 or 8); public housing
   4,570
            69.2
                       (V14132=1 \text{ or } 9)
V14134 'A24 PAY HEAT/ELEC/WATER?' TLOC= 24930
                                                      MD=9
     A24. Do you pay for heat, electricity, or water yourself?-RENTERS
            26.6
   2,241
                   1.
                       Yes
     676
             8.0
                   5.
                      No
      10
             0.1
                   9. NA; DK
                      Inap.; does not rent (V14126=1 or 8)
   4,134
            65.2
                   0.
V14135 'A26 HEAT IN MTHLY RENT? ' TLOC= 24931
                                                     MD=9
           Is heating included in your monthly rent?
     354
             5.0
                   1.
                       Yes
   1,741
            19.6
                      No
                   5.
     146
             2.0
                   9. NA; DK
   4,820
            73.4
                       Inap.; does not rent (V14126=1 or 8); does not pay
                       for heat, electricity or water (V14134=5 or 9)
```

TLOC= 24926

'A18 PROP TAX IN MTG PMT?'

Yes

NA; DK

No

1.

5.

9.

167

11

2,332

1.7

34.5

0.2

A18. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

```
V14136
        'A27 WHY NOT OWN/RENT
                                  ' TLOC= 24932
     A27. How is that?-NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

    Servant; housekeeper
    Farm laborer; ranch laborer

                    1.
              0.1
      14
              0.2
      63
              0.8
                         Other persons for whom housing is part of compensa-
                         tion (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone
     267
              3.4
                         outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or
                         only pay taxes.
                        Sold own home, but still living there
       4
              0.1
                        Living in house which will inherit; estate in
                         process
                         Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, motor vehicle, etc.) while home is under construction or
       4
              0.0
                         until new apartment is found.
      46
              0.5
                     8.
                        Other
       8
              0.1
                     9.
                        NA; DK
   6,650
             94.7
                    0.
                        Inap.; owns or rents (V14126=1 or 5)
V14137 'A29 IN PUBLIC OWND PROJ?' TLOC= 24933
           Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is,
            is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?
              0.2
      47
                    1.
                        Yes
              4.9
                    5. No
     354
              0.1
                     9. NA; DK
             94.7
                    0. Inap.; owns or rents (V14126=1 or 5)
   6,650
       'A30 GOVT PAY ALL RENT? ' TLOC= 24934
     A30. Are you paying no rent because the Federal, State or local
            government is paying all of it?
      38
              0.3
                     1.
                         Yes
                     5. No
     314
              4.6
              0.0
                    9.
                        NA; DK
   6,707
             95.1
                         Inap.; owns or rents (V14126=1 or 5); public housing
                         (V14137=1 \text{ or } 9)
         'A31 PAY HEAT/ELEC/WATER?' TLOC= 24935
            Do you pay for heat, electricity, or water yourself?-NEITHER
            OWNS NOR RENTS
     158
              2.1 1. Yes
                                                                   RAW DATA - 159
     247
              3.1
                    5. No
              0.1
                    9. NA; DK
                       Inap.; owns or rents (V14126=1 or 5)
   6,650
             94.7
                    0.
V14140 'A33 MOVED SINCE SPG 86? ' TLOC= 24936
                                                         MD=9
     A33. Have you (HEAD) moved any time since the spring of 1986?
   1,786
             22.7
                    1. Yes
   5,269
             77.3
                    5. No
```

6 0.0 9. NA; DK V14141 'A34 MONTH MOVED ' TLOC= 24937-24938 MD=99 A34. What month and year was that? (MOST RECENT MOVE) The month coded here is that of the most recent move since the 1986 interview. 135 1.8 01. January; "winter" 140 1.8 02. February 178 March 2.4 03. April; "spring" 175 2.5 04. 131 1.6 05. Mav 117 1.4 06. June July; "summer" 108 1.4 07. 153 2.1 08. August 131 1.7 09. September October; "fall"; "autumn" 2.0 170 10. 148 1.9 11. November 134 1.5 12. December 65 0.7 99. NA; DK month 5,276 77.3 00. Inap.; has not moved (V14140=5 or 9) ' TLOC= 24939 V14142 'A35 WHY MOVED A35. Why did you (HEAD) move? The codes below are in priority order. 190 3.1 1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school 0.8 2. To get nearer to work 354 Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: 3.8 3. more space; better place Purposive consumptive reasons—contraction of hous— 122 1.6 ing: less space; less rent 349 4.3 5. Purposive consumptive--other house-related: want to own home; got married 160 - RAW DATA 84 Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related: better 1.1 neighborhood; go to school 353 4.5 Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): HU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health 185 2.6 Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why) 9. NA; DK 93 1.0 5,277 77.3 Inap.; has not moved (V14141=5 or 9) V14143 'A36 WTR MIGHT MOVE ' TLOC= 24940 MD=9A36. Do you think you (HEAD) might move in the next couple of years? 33.5 2,600 1. Yes; might or maybe 5. No 62.1 4,175 286 4.4 8. Don't know 9. NA 'A37 LIKELIHOOD OF MOVING' V14144 TLOC= 24941 Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain? 1,243 15.3 1. Definitely

916

434

11.9

6.2

2. Probably

3.

More uncertain

- 7 0.1 9. NA 4,461 66.5 Inap.; does not plan to move (V14143=5, 8 or 9) 0. V14145 'A38 WHY MIGHT MOVE ' TLOC= 24942 MD=9A38. Why (will/might) you move? The codes below are in priority order. 363 6.0 1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school 57 0.9 To get nearer to work 655 6.9 3. Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; better place 180 2.8 Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent 681 7.7 Purposive consumptive -- other house-related: want to own home; got married 6. Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related: better 191 2.4 neighborhood; go to school RAW DATA - 161 194 2.6 Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health 229 3.7 Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why) 9. NA; DK 50 0.6 66.5 Inap.; does not plan to move (V14143=5, 8 or 9) 4,461 'B1 EMPLMT STATUS-HEAD ' TLOC= 24943 V14146 We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what? 4,934 67.8 Working now 2. Only temporarily laid off, sick leave or maternity 92 1.2 leave 3.4 403 3. Looking for work, unemployed 905 18.2 4. Retired 258 2.7 5. Permanently disabled; temporarily disabled 385 5.7 Keeping house 6. 68 0.9 7. Student Other; "workfare"; in prison or jail 16 0.1 8. V14147 'B2 YEAR RETIRED (HD-R)' TLOC= 24944-24945 MD=99B2. In what year did you (HEAD) retire? % nonzero = 18.2mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 76.9The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the actual year in which Head retired. 99. NA: DK Inap.; not retired (V14146=1-3, 5-8) V14148 'B3 WORK FOR MONEY?(HD-E)' TLOC= 24946
  - 155 2.6 1. Yes 1,880 28.3 5. No

B3. Are you (HEAD) doing any work for money now at all?

- 9. NA; DK
- 5,026 69.0 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2)
- V14149 'B4 WORK SELF/OTR? (HD-E)' TLOC= 24947 MD=9

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- On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?
- 4,471 60.1 1. Someone else only
  - 0.7 2. Both someone else and self
  - 662 10.9 Self-employed only 3.
    - 4 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 1,880 28.3 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
- 'B5 CORP/UNCORP BUS(HD-E)' V14150 TLOC= 24948
  - Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
  - 543 8.6 1. Unincorporated
  - 2. Corporation 157 2.8
    - 3. Both
    - 8. DK
    - 6 0.1 9. NA
  - 6,355 88.5 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); works for someone else only (V14149=1 or 9)
- 'B6 WORK FOR GOVT? (HD-E)' TLOC= 24949 V14151 MD=9
  - B6. Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state or local government, a private company, or what?
  - 1. Federal government 289 3.2
  - 313 4.1
  - State government
     Local government 369 5.1 Local government; public school system
  - 4. Private company; non-government 47.3 3,471
    - 16 0.2 Other 7.
    - 13 0.2 9. NA; DK
  - 2,590 39.9 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); works for self only or also employed by someone else (V14149=2, 3 or 9)
- V14152 'B7 JOB NOW UNION? (H-E)' TLOC= 24950 MD=9
  - Is your current job covered by a union contract?
  - 1,015 12.9 Yes 1.
  - 3,301 45.1 5. No
    - 155 2.1 9. NA; DK
  - 2,590 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); works 39.9 for self only or also employed by someone else (V14149=2, 3 or 9)

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- V14153 'B8 BELONG UNION? (HD-E)' TLOC= 24951 MD=9
  - B8. Do you belong to that labor union?

```
6,046
            87.1
                       Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); works
                        for self only or also employed by someone else
                        (V14149=2, 3 or 9); current job not covered by union
                        contract (V14152=5 or 9)
V14154
         'B9-10 MAIN OCC:3 DIG H-E'
                                      TLOC= 24952-24954
                                                             MD=999
         What is your (HEAD'S) main occupation? What sort of work do you
          do?
     B10. What are your most important activities or duties?
     The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
     cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
     U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
     this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
     for complete listings.
     817
            14.3
                   001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
            12.6
                   201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
     742
     255
             4.6
                   260-285. Sales Workers
     500
             6.9
                   301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
                   401-600.
   1,010
                             Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
            12.6
                   601-695.
                             Operatives, Except Transport
Transport Equipment Operatives
     526
             5.7
                   701-715.
     302
             3.3
                   740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
             2.3
     249
                   801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
      78
             1.6
      46
             0.5
                   821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
     587
             6.6
                   901-965.
                             Service Workers, Except Private Household
                   980-984.
                             Private Household Workers
      61
             0.6
       8
             0.1
                        999.
                             NA; DK
            28.3
   1,880
                        000.
                              Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
V14155
         'B11 MAIN IND:3 DIGT(H-E)'
                                       TLOC= 24955-24957
     B11. What kind of business or industry is that in?
     The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical
     Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
     U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
     this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
     for complete listings.
     169
             2.8
                   017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
164 - RAW DATA
      48
             0.5
                   047 - 057.
                             Mining
     462
             5.8
                   067-077.
                             Construction
   1,191
            16.0
                   107-398.
                             Manufacturing
     434
                   407-479.
             5.6
                             Transportation, Communications, and Other
                             Public Utilities
                   507-698.
     846
            12.1
                             Wholesale and Retail Trade
     221
             3.8
                   707-718.
                             Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
     285
             3.5
                   727-759.
                             Business and Repair Services
     204
             2.4
                   769-798.
                             Personal Services
                   807-809.
      41
             0.6
                             Entertainment and Recreation Services
     814
            12.7
                   828-897.
                             Professional and Related Services
                   907-937.
     414
             5.0
                             Public Administration
      52
             0.7
                        999.
                             NA; DK
   1,880
            28.3
                        000.
                              Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
V14156
         'B12 SLRY/HRLY/OTR
                             (H-E) '
                                       TLOC= 24958
                                                       MD=9
```

871

136

8

11.3

1.5

0.1

or what?

1.

5.

9.

Yes

NA; DK

No

(On your main job,) are you (HEAD) salaried, paid by the hour,

```
29.9

    Salaried
    Paid by hour

   1,890
   2,488
            29.3
                   7. Other
     800
            12.5
             0.0
       3
                   9.
                      NA; DK
   1,880
                      Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
            28.3
                   0.
V14157 'B13 PAY/HR-SALARY (HD-E)' TLOC= 24959-24962 MD=9999
     B13. How much is your salary?
     % nonzero = 29.9
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.762 (with implied decimals)
     The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour; if
     salary is given as an annual figure, it is divided by 2000 hours per
     year; if weekly, by 40 hours per week.
     OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as
     having no decimal places.
                   9998. $99.98 or more per hour
                   9999. NA; DK
                   0000.
                          Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); is
                          not salaried (V14156=3, 7 or 9)
V14158
         'B14 WTR SAL PD OT (HD-E)' TLOC= 24963
                                                              RAW DATA - 165
          If you were to work more hours than usual during some week,
           would you get paid for those extra hours of work?
     507
             7.1
                   1. Yes
   1,361
            22.4
                   5. No
             0.3
      22
                   9.
                       NA; DK
                       Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); is not
   5,171
            70.1
                       salaried (V14156=3, 7 or 9)
         'B15 PAY/HR-SLRYOT (HD-E)' TLOC= 24964-24967 MD=9999
V14159
     B15. About how much would you make per hour for those extra hours?
     % nonzero = 7.1
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.106 (with implied decimals)
     The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
     OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as
     having no decimal places.
                   9998. $99.98 or more per hour
                   9999. NA; DK
                          Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); is
                          not salaried (V14156=3, 7 or 9); would not get
                          paid (V14158=5 or 9)
V14160
         'B16 PAY/HR-HOURLY (HD-E)' TLOC= 24968-24971 MD=9999
     B16. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?
     % nonzero = 29.3
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 9.198 (with implied decimals)
```

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places. 9998. \$99.98 or more per hour 9999. NA; DK Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); is 0000. not paid an hourly wage (V14156=1, 7 or 9) V14161 'B17 PAY/HR-HRLY OT (H-E)' TLOC= 24972-24975 MD=9999 B17. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime? 166 - RAW DATA % nonzero = 26.1mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.880 (with implied decimals) The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places. 9998. \$99.98 or more per hour 9999. NA; DK Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); is not paid an hourly wage (V14156=1, 7 or 9) V14162 'B18 HOW PAID-OTR (HD-E)' TLOC= 24976 MD=9B18. How is that?-NEITHER SALARIED NOR PAID HOURLY 39 0.5 1. Piecework; hourly plus piecework/production 2. Commission 136 2.5 3. Tips; tips and salary/hourly wage4. Hourly/salary plus commission 14 0.3 3. 67 1.2 5. Self-employed; farmer; "profits" 3.9 221 6. By the job/day/mile 229 2.7 92 1.4 7. Other 2 0.0 9. NA; DK 6,261 87.5 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); is paid a salary or hourly wage (V14156=1, 3 or 9) V14163 'B19 PAY/HR-OTR OT (H-E)' TLOC= 24977-24980 MD=9999 If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour? % nonzero = 7.4mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 23.012 (with implied decimals) The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places. 9998. \$99.98 or more per hour 9999. NA; DK

Inap.; nothing; not working for money now
(V14148=5); is paid a salary or hourly wage

(V14156=1, 3 or 9)

- V14164 'B20 GET NEW JOB? (HD-E)' TLOC= 24981 MD=9
  - B20. Have you (HEAD) been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?
  - 1,155 14.3 1. Thinking about getting a new job
  - 4,005 57.1 5. Keep job have now
    - 21 0.3 9. NA; DK
  - 1,880 28.3 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
- V14165 'B21 WHAT DO-NEW JOB(H-E)' TLOC= 24982 MD=9
  - B21. Have you been doing anything in particular about it?
  - 755 9.3 1. Yes
  - 398 5.1 5. No
    - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 5,906 85.7 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); will keep current job (V14164=5 or 9)
- V14166 'B23 #MO PRESENT EMP(H-E)' TLOC= 24983-24985 MD=999
  - B23. How many years altogether have you (HEAD) worked for your present employer?
  - % nonzero = 59.9

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 101.5

The values for this variable in the range 001-997 represent the actual number of months Head has worked for the present employer.

- 001. One month or less
- 998. Nine hundred ninety-eight months or more
- 999. NA; DK
- 000. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); works for self only (V14149=3 or 9)
- V14167 'B24 #MO PRESENT POS(H-E)' TLOC= 24986-24988 MD=999
  - B24. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-TOTAL MONTHS
  - % nonzero = 71.6
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 85.5

#### 168 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable represent the actual number of months (001-997) Head has worked in his/her present position or work situation.

- 001. One month or less
- 998. Nine hundred ninety-eight months or more
- 999. NA; DK
- 000. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
- V14168 'B24 MO ST PRES POS(HD-E)' TLOC= 24989-24990 MD=99

```
B24. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your
           best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-MONTH
     451
             6.5
                   01. January
     317
             4.3
                   02. February
     493
             6.9
                   03. March
                   04. April
05. May
06. June
     415
             5.5
     367
             5.0
     389
             5.4
     298
             4.3
                   07.
                       July
             5.2
                   08. August
     375
     472
             7.4
                   09. September
     350
             5.0
                   10. October
     299
                   11. November
             4.2
             3.1
                   12. December
     212
       2
             0.0
                   21. Winter
      16
             0.3
                   22. Spring
                   23.
             0.1
      15
                        Summer
             0.1
                   24. Fall/Autumn
       6
             5.0
                   98. DK month
     435
                   99. NA month
     269
             3.4
   1,880
            28.3
                   00.
                        Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
V14169 'B24 YR ST PRES POS(HD-E)' TLOC= 24991-24992
                                                            MD=99
     B24. In what month and year did you start working in your present
           (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your
           best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-YEAR
     % nonzero = 71.7
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 79.7
     The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year
     Head started working in his/her present position or work situation.
                    96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
                    97. Before 1986, DK exact year
                                                               RAW DATA - 169
                    98.
                        DK year
                    99. NA year
                         Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
V14170 'B25 POS TO BE PERM?(H-E)' TLOC= 24993
                                                       MD=9
     B25. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation),
           was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-PRESENT POSITION
     307
                       Temporarily
             3.9
                    1.
   1,150
            15.5
                   2. Permanent
                    8. Uncertain; Don't Know
      47
             0.6
                   9.
      15
             0.2
                        Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present
   5,542
            79.8
                    0.
                        position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99)
V14171
         'B26 STARTING WAGE (HD-E)' TLOC= 24994-24997 MD=9999
```

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 8.573 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.

For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per

What was your starting salary or wage at that time?-PRESENT

B26.

POSITION

% nonzero = 20.1

week worked from question B27 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to B27 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by B27 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85,

'B27 HR/WK WORKED (HD-E)' TLOC= 24998-24999 V14172 MD=99

B27. And how many hours a week did you work?-PRESENT POSITION

% nonzero = 20.2 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 40.9

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

170 - RAW DATA

- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99)
- 'B28 ONLY JOB OPP? (HD-E)' TLOC= 25000
  - B28. At the time you (HEAD) started in your present (position/work situation), was it the only job opportunity you had, or did you choose it over something else?
  - 698
  - Only job opportunity Chose over something else 797 11.4 5.
    - 0.4 9. NA; DK
  - 5,542 79.8 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99)
- 'B29 EMP BEFORE NOW?(H-E)' TLOC= 25001 V14174 MD=9
  - B29. We want to know what you (HEAD) were doing just before you started your current (position/work situation). Did you have another position with the same employer, were you unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

Contingencies followed for this variable depended on the degree to which the reply was uncodable. If there were missing data among codes 1, 2 and 3 (that is, no gap occurred between employment spells), V14175-V14190 were coded if the questions were answered. The same rule was followed for those who experienced a gap (codes 4, 5 and 7). If it was unclear whether or not a gap had occurred, however, then V14175-V14190 were coded zero.

```
1.
256
        3.6
                 Same employer
```

2. 642 8.3 Different employer

54 0.9 3. Self-employed

4. Unemployed and looking for work 399 4.7

0.5 Temporarily laid off 40 5.

0.0 6. Never had previous job

110 1.9 7. Not working and not looking

0.2 Other 9 8.

- 5 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 5,542 79.8 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99)
- V14175 'B30 WRKG BEFORE NOW? H-E' TLOC= 25002 MD=9

RAW DATA - 171

- B30. Did you ever work before that?
- 503 6.6 1. Yes
- 15 0.2 5. No
- 5 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,538 93.1 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no previous job (V14174=1-3 or 6)
- V14176 'B31 WRKG SAME EMP? (H-E)' TLOC= 25003 MD=9
  - B31. Were you working for the same employer as you have now, a different one, or were you self-employed?
  - 22 0.3 1. Same employer
  - 20 0.3 3. Self-employed
  - 499 6.5 5. Different employer
    - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,518 92.9 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no previous job (V14174=1-3 or 6 or V14175=5 or 9)
- V14177 'B32 WHY LFT PREV POS H-E' TLOC= 25004 MD=9
  - B32. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, promoted, or what?
  - 1.7 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
  - 4 0.0 2. Strike; lockout
  - 262 3.1 3. Laid off; fired
  - 725 10.1 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed; still has previous job (in addition to the job in B15-B17)
  - 19 0.2 5. No previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5)
  - 148 2.1 6. Promotion
  - 109 1.4 7. Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
  - 86 1.1 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
  - 35 0.5 9. NA; DK
  - 5,547 79.8 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); NA whether ever worked before (V14175=9)
- V14178 'B33 MO PREV POS END(H-E)' TLOC= 25005-25006 MD=99
- 172 RAW DATA
  - B33. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION

145 142 187 126 103 114 81 109 109 91 110 134	1.9 1.9 2.5 1.7 1.3 1.5 1.0 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.7 1.8	01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. 11. 22. 23. 24.	March April May June July August September October November December Winter Spring Summer
15 23	0.2 0.3	98. 99.	
5,566	80.0	00.	Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9)
V14179	'B33 YR I	PREV E	POS END(H-E)' TLOC= 25007-25008 MD=99
B33. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION			
<pre>% nonzero = 20.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 85.9</pre>			
The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head's last position ended.			
		96. 97.	•
		98. 99.	DK year NA year
		00.	<pre>Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9)</pre>
V14180 'B35 WRK GOV-PREV POS?H-E' TLOC= 25009 MD=9			
			RAW DATA - 173
B35. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?-LAST POSITION			
30	0.2	1.	Federal government
27 39	0.3		State government Local government; public school system
825	10.8	4.	Private non-government
3	0.0	7.	Other
12	0.2		NA; DK
6,125	88.0	0.	Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); same employer or self-employed (V14174=1, 3 or 9 or V14176=1, 3 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99)

V14181 'B36 PREV INDUSTRY (HD-E)' TLOC= 25010-25012 MD=999

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
34
          0.4
                017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
  18
          0.2
                047-057. Mining
  120
          1.3
                067-077.
                          Construction
  166
          2.1
                107-398. Manufacturing
                407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other
   81
          1.1
                           Public Utilities
  227
          2.9
                507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
   32
          0.6
                707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
                727-759. Business and Repair Services 769-798. Personal Services
   81
          1.0
   39
          0.5
                807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
   12
          0.2
                828-897. Professional and Related Services
  127
          1.9
          0.3
                907-937. Public Administration
   34
   35
          0.5
                     999.
                          NA; DK
6,055
         86.9
                     000.
                           Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5);
                           present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-
                           85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or
                           V14175=5 or 9); same employer (V14174=1 or
                           V14176=1 or 9); previous position ended before
                           1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99)
```

V14182 'B37-38 PREV OCC (H-E)' TLOC= 25013-25015 MD=999

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- B37. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation? What sort of work did you do?
- B38. What were your most important activities or duties?-LAST POSITION

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
2.9
  165
                001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
  155
          2.5
                201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
                         Sales Workers
                260-285.
   78
          1.3
  136
          1.8
                301-395.
                          Clerical and Kindred Workers
  216
          2.6
                401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
  147
          1.7
                601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
   75
          0.8
                701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
   99
                740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
          1.0
   8
          0.1
                801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
   16
          0.2
                821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
                901-965.
                          Service Workers, Except Private Household
  163
          1.9
    4
          0.0
                980-984.
                          Private Household Workers
          0.2
                    999.
                          NA; DK
   12
5,787
         83.0
                          Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5);
                           present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-
                           85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or
                           V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99)
```

V14183 'B39 PREV END WAGE (H-E)' TLOC= 25016-25019 MD=9999

B39. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that (position/work situation)?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 16.9mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 9.161 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question B40 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to B40 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by B40 times 4.3

## OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

RAW DATA - 175

0000. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99)

V14184 'B40 PREV END HR/WK (H-E)' TLOC= 25020-25021 MD=99

B40. And how many hours a week did you work?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 17.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 41.7

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

- One hour or less per week
- Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99)

V14185 'B41 MO ST PREV JOB(HD-E)' TLOC= 25022-25023 MD=99

- In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that position? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best quess? Did you start before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION
- 137 1.9 01. January 93 1.2 02. February 100 1.4 03. March 101 1.3 04. April 1.3 05. May 90 97 1.2 06. June 69 1.0 07. July August 84 1.3 08. 1.5 09. September 109 101 1.6 10. October 83 0.9 11. November 55 0.7 12. December Winter
  - 21.
  - 2 0.0 22. Spring
  - 3 0.0 23. Summer 3
    - Fall/Autumn 0.0 24.
- 121 1.2 98. DK month 26 0.3 99. NA month

- 5,787 83.0 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99)
- V14186 'B41 YR ST PREV JOB(HD-E)' TLOC= 25024-25025 MD=99
  - B41. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that position? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 17.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 83.3

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head's last position started.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5);
   present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85,
   97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or
   9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01 85, 97-99)
- V14187 'B42 POS TO BE PERM?(H-E)' TLOC= 25026 MD=9
  - B42. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-LAST POSITION
  - 156 2.1 1. Temporary
  - 245 3.1 2. Permanent
  - 13 0.1 8. Uncertain; DK
  - 9 0.1 9. NA
  - 6,638 94.6 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986 (V14186=01-85, 97-99)
- V14188 'B43 PREV START WAGE(H-E)' TLOC= 25027-25030 MD=9999
  - B43. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?-LAST POSITION  $\,$
  - % nonzero = 5.4

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mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.376 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question B44 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to B44 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by B44 times 4.3 weeks.

# OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

```
9998. $99.98 per hour or more
```

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986 (V14186=01-85, 97-99)

V14189 'B44 PREV START HR/WK H-E' TLOC= 25031-25032 MD=99

B44. And how many hours a week did you work?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 5.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 38.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5);
   present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85,
   97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or
   9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01 85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986
   (V14186=01-85, 97-99)

V14190 'B-WHE WORK HIST SUPP H-E' TLOC= 25033-25034

Whether Additional Work History Spell for Section B

% nonzero = 5.4
mean nonzero = 1.0

The work history data are available as a separate file. Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this volume for more detail.

178 - RAW DATA

- 01. An additional work history spell was collected for Section B
- On. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); present position began before 1986 (V14169=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14174=6 or V14175=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14179=01-85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986 (V14186=01-85, 97-99)

V14191 'B45 WTR OTRS ILL (HD-E)' TLOC= 25035 MD=9

- B45. We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1986. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you miss any work in 1986 because someone else was sick?
- 623 7.9 1. Yes 4,554 63.8 5. No
  - 4 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 1,880 28.3 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
- V14192 'B46 # WKS OTR ILL (HD-E)' TLOC= 25036-25037 MD=99

B46. How much work did you miss?

% nonzero = 7.9 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head missed through illness of other persons.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); missed no work through illness of others (V14191=5 or 9)

V14193 'B48 WTR SELF ILL (HD-E)' TLOC= 25038 MD=9

B48. Did you miss any work in 1986 because you were sick?

2,149 31.3 1. Yes 3,025 40.3 5. No

7 0.1 9. NA; DK

1,880 28.3 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)

V14194 'B49 # WKS SELF ILL(HD-E)' TLOC= 25039-25040 MD=99

RAW DATA - 179

B49. How much work did you miss?

% nonzero = 31.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed through Head's own illness.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); missed no work through own illness (V14193=5 or 9)

V14195 'B51 WTR VACATION (HD-E)' TLOC= 25041 MD=9

B51. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1986?

3,741 54.5 1. Yes 1,436 17.2 5. No

100 17.2 0. 110

4 0.0 9. NA; DK

1,880 28.3 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)

V14196 'B52 # WK VACATION (HD-E)' TLOC= 25042-25043 MD=99

B52. How much vacation or time off did you take?

% nonzero = 54.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.8

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) of vacation or time off taken by the Head.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); took no vacation or time off (V14195=5 or 9)

V14197 'B54 WTR STRIKE (HD-E)' TLOC= 25044 MD=9

```
0.5
                  1. Yes
   5,136
            71.0
                  5. No
            0.1
     10
                  9.
                     NA; DK
   1,880
            28.3
                  0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
180 - RAW DATA
V14198 'B55 # WK ON STRIKE (H-E)' TLOC= 25045-25046
                                                        MD=99
     B55. How much work did you miss?
     % nonzero = 0.5
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.4
     The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
     52) missed because of time Head spent on strike.
                  01. One week or less
                  99. NA; DK
                       Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); missed
                       no work through strikes (V14197=5 or 9)
V14199 'B57 WTR UNEMPLOYED (HD-E)' TLOC= 25047 MD=9
     B57. Did you miss any work in 1986 because you were unemployed and
           looking for work or temporarily laid off?
     818
            9.8
                  1. Yes
   4,360
           61.9
                  5. No
            0.0
                  9.
                     NA; DK
   1,880
            28.3
                      Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
                  0.
V14200 'B58 # WK UNEMPLOYED(H-E)' TLOC= 25048-25049
    B58. How much work did you miss?
     % nonzero = 9.8
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 12.5
     The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
     52) missed due to unemployment or temporary layoff of Head.
                  01. One week or less
                  99. NA; DK
                  00.
                       Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); was
                       not unemployed or laid off (V14199=5 or 9)
V14201 'B60 WTR OUT LAB FRC(H-E)' TLOC= 25050
     B60. Were there any weeks in 1986 when you didn't have a job and were
          not looking for one?
                 1. Yes
     211
            3.3
           68.3 5. No
   4,964
```

Did you miss any work in 1986 because you were on strike?

RAW DATA - 181

- Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5) 1,880 V14202 'B61 #WK OUT LAB FRC(H-E)' TLOC= 25051-25052 MD=99 B61. How much time was that? % nonzero = 3.3 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 23.9 The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) that Head did not have a job and was not looking for one. 01. One week or less 99. NA; DK Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); not out of labor force (V14201=5 or 9) V14203 'B63 # WKS WORKED (HD-E)' TLOC= 25053-25054 MD=99B63. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1986? % nonzero = 71.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 45.7The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on his/her main job(s). 01. One week or less 99. NA; DK Inap.; did not work in 1986; not working for money now (V14148=5)'B64 # HR/WK WORKED (H-E)' TLOC= 25055-25056 V14204 MD = 99B64. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1986? % nonzero = 70.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 42.8 The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on his/her main job(s). 01. One hour or less 98. Ninety-eight hours or more 99. NA; DK 182 - RAW DATA Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00) V14205 'B65 WTR WORKED OT (HD-E)' TLOC= 25057 B65. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?
  - 1,349 17.3 1. Yes 3,765 53.5 5. No
    - 11 0.2 9. NA; DK
  - 1,936 29.0 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00)
  - V14206 'B67 WTR XTRA JOBS (HD-E)' TLOC= 25058 MD=9
    - B67. Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1986?

- 14.0 976 1. Yes 4,140 56.8 5. No 0.1 NA; DK 9. 29.0 1,936 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not 0. work in 1986 (V14203=00) 'B67-74 # XTRA JOBS (H-E)' TLOC= 25059 V14207 MD=9Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1986? Did you have any other extra jobs in 1986? 867 12.3 1. One extra job 101 1.6 2. Two extra jobs Three extra jobs 6 0.1 3. Four extra jobs Five extra jobs 1 0.0 4. 1 5. 0.0 Six extra jobs 6. 7. Seven extra jobs 8. Eight or more extra jobs 9. NA; DK 6,085 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not 86.0 work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or V14208 'B68 OCC-XTRA JOB1 (HD-E)' TLOC= 25060-25061 MD=99What sort of work did you do? B69. What were your most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986 RAW DATA - 183 The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14154 for a full description of this volume. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195) Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists 0.1 10. (062,065)8 0.1 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076) 12 0.3 12. Accountants and Auditors (001) Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)  $\,$ 2.6 0.5 13. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; 21 0.4 14. Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140) 9 0.1 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
  - farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031) 18.
  - 1.0 19.

173, 183, 191)

2.4

17

0.4

0.2

16.

Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195) 57

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245) 0.8 20. Not self-employed

Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conser-

vationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-

Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters,

```
49
                          Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
     CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS
                    40.
                          Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-
              0.1
                          372,376,391)
      68
              1.1
                    41.
                          Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library
                          assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers,
                          bill collectors, ticket, station and express
                          agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-
                          375, 381, 392–395)
     SALES WORKERS
             1.0
                    45.
                          Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys,
                          hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertis-
                          ing agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers,
                          and salesmen, etc. (260-280)
     CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS
184 - RAW DATA
       2
                         Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
              0.0
                    50.
     152
              2.1
                    51.
                          Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-
       9
              0.2
                    52.
                          Government protective service workers: firemen,
                          police, marshals, and constables (960-965)
     MILITARY PERSONNEL
              0.6
                    55. Members of armed forces (600)
     OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS
              0.4
                    61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
              0.5
                    62.
                         Operatives, except transport (601-695)
     LABORERS
                          Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
      56
              0.7
                    70.
                         Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)
      2.0
              0.3
                    71.
     SERVICE WORKERS
              0.1
                    73.
                         Private household workers (980-984)
       8
                          Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging
     133
              1.7
                    75.
                          housekeepers, counter and fountain workers,
                          housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, mid-
                          wives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except
                          960-965 when work for local, state, or federal
                          government)
     FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
      40
              0.6
                    80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except
                          code 71) (801-802)
       6
              0.0
                    99.
                         NA; DK
             86.0
                    00.
                          Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did
                          not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs
                          (V14206=5 \text{ or } 9)
```

6,085

#### TLOC= 25062-25065 MD=9999 V14209 'B70 PAY/HR XTRA JB1(H-E)'

B70. About how much did you make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 13.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.446 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V14157 were used.

## OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

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9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or 9)

V14210 'B71 # WKS XTRA JOB1(H-E)' TLOC= 25066-25067 MD=99

B71. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1986?-FIRST EX-TRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 14.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 25.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on the first extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did
  not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs
  (V14206=5 or 9)
- V14211 'B73 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(H-E)' TLOC= 25068-25069 MD=99
  - B73. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 14.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 16.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on the first extra job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or 9)
- V14212 'B68 OCC-XTRA JOB2 (HD-E)' TLOC= 25070-25071 MD=99
  - B68. What sort of work did you do?
  - B69. What were your most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1986

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census

186 - RAW DATA

occupation code. See the note at  ${\tt V14154}$  for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 2 0.0 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
  - 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)

Accountants and Auditors (001) Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145) 4 0.1 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140) 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054) 2 0.0 Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, 16. designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173, 183, 191) 4 0.1 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031) 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not 14 0.2 listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195) MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245) 0.2 20. Not self-employed 10 5 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) 0.1 CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS 0.0 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391) Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library 6 0.1 assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375, 381, 392–395) SALES WORKERS 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, 0.2 hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280) CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS 0.0 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441) RAW DATA - 187 13 0.2 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580) 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965) MILITARY PERSONNEL 0.0 55. Members of armed forces (600) OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS 0.1 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715) 4 0.1 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695) LABORERS 0.0 3 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785) Farm laborers and foremen (821-824) 1 0.0 71. SERVICE WORKERS 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984) 17 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, 0.2 75. manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

# FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 4 0.0 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 1 0.0 99. NA; DK
- 6,952 98.2 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14207=1)
- V14213 'B70 AV PY/HR X JB2+(H-E)' TLOC= 25072-25075 MD=9999
  - B70. About how much did you make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986
  - % nonzero = 1.7 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 16.794 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V14157 were used. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

#### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

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9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14207=1)

V14214 'B71 #WKS XTRA JOB2+(H-E)' TLOC= 25076-25077 MD=99

B71. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1986?—ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 1.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 19.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on all of his/her extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14207=1)
- V14215 'B73 AV HR/WK X JB2+(H-E)' TLOC= 25078-25079 MD=99
  - B73. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 1.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK

- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1986 (V14203=00); no extra jobs (V14206=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14207=1)
- V14216 'B75 WTR UNEMP 87 (H-E)' TLOC= 25080 MD=9
  - B75. We are interested in how you (HEAD) have spent your time starting this year, January 1987 until the present. Have you missed any

RAW DATA - 189

work this year because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

434 4.8 1. Yes 4,740 66.7 5. No

7 0.1 9. NA; DK

1,880 28.3 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)

V14217 'B76 # WK UNEMP 87 (H-E)' TLOC= 25081-25082 MD=99

B76. How much work have you missed?

% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01- 52) that Head was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); was not unemployed or laid off (V14216=5 or 9)
- V14218 'B78 OUT LAB FRC 87?(H-E)' TLOC= 25083 MD=9
  - B78. Have there been any weeks this year when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

90 1.5 1. Yes 5,084 70.1 5. No

7 0.1 9. NA; DK

1,880 28.3 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)

V14219 'B79 # WK OUT LF 87 (H-E)' TLOC= 25084-25085 MD=99

B79. How much time was that?

% nonzero = 1.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) that Head did not have a job and was not looking for one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

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00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); not

```
out of labor force (V14218=5 or 9)
```

V14220 'B81 # WKS WORKED 87(H-E)' TLOC= 25086-25087 MD=99

B81. How many weeks this year have you (HEAD) actually worked on your main job(s)?

% nonzero = 70.7mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on his/her main job(s).

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; none; not working for money now (V14148=5)
- V14221 'B83 # HR/WK WRKD 87 H-E ' TLOC= 25088-25089 MD=99
  - B83. And, on the average, how many hours a week have you worked on your main job(s) in 1987?

% nonzero = 70.7mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 42.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on his/her main  $\mathsf{job}(\mathsf{s})$ .

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); did not work in 1987 (V14220=00)
- V14222 'B84 WTR XTRA JOB 87(H-E)' TLOC= 25090 MD=9
  - B84. Have you (HEAD) had an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
  - 675 9.6 1. Yes 4,500 62.0 5. No
    - 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 1,880 28.3 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5)
- MD=9V14223 'B84-90 #XTRA JBS 87(H-E)' TLOC= 25091

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- Have you (HEAD) had an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
- Did you have any other extra jobs in 1987? B90.
- 633 8.9
- One extra job
   Two extra jobs 0.7 41
- 3. Three extra jobs 1 0.0
  - 4. Four extra jobs
  - 5. Five extra jobs
  - 6. Six extra jobs
  - 7. Seven extra jobs
  - 8. Eight or more extra jobs
  - 9. NA; DK
- 6,386 90.4 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9)

V14224 'B85 OCC-XTRA JOB1 (HD-E)' TLOC= 25092-25093 MD=99

B85. What sort of work did you do?

B86. What were your most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14154 for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL,		TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)			
3	0.0	10.	Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)		
7	0.1	11.	Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)		
11	0.2	12.	Accountants and Auditors (001)		
26	0.4	13.	Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)		
13	0.3	14.	Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)		
3	0.1	15.	Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)		
21	0.3	16.	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)		
14	0.2	17.	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons,		

publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)

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- 1 0.0 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 36 0.6 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

## MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 34 0.6 20. Not self-employed
- 39 0.6 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

## CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 4 0.1 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 37 0.7 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

## SALES WORKERS

51 0.7 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

## CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 2 0.0 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 91 1.3 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
- 5 0.1 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

### MILITARY PERSONNEL

58 0.5 55. Members of armed forces (600)

#### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

0.2 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)

4 0.4 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

LABORERS

29 0.3 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)

8 0.1 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

SERVICE WORKERS

8 0.1 73. Private household workers (980-984)

1.1 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

RAW DATA - 193

- 25 0.4 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 1 0.0 99. NA; DK
- 6,386 90.4 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9)
- V14225 'B87 # WKS XTRA JOB1(H-E)' TLOC= 25094-25095 MD=99
  - B87. And, how many weeks have you worked on this job in 1987?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
  - % nonzero = 9.6
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.7

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9)
- V14226 'B89 HR/WK XTRA JOB (H-E)' TLOC= 25096-25097 MD=99
  - B89. On the average, how many hours a week have you worked on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

% nonzero = 9.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 15.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on the extra job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9)
- V14227 'B85 OCC-XTRA JOB2+(HD-E)' TLOC= 25098-25099 MD=99
  - B85. What sort of work did you do?
  - B86. What were your most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions

#### 194 - RAW DATA

occupation code. See the note at  ${\rm V}14154$  for a full description of this volume.

# PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- 3 0.1 13. Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
- 1 0.0 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
  - 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 3 0.0 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
- 2 0.0 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
  18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 6 0.1 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

### MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 0.1 20. Not self-employed
- 2 0.1 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 1 0.0 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 1 0.0 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

3 0.0 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)

RAW DATA - 195

- 4 0.0 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
  - 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

## MILITARY PERSONNEL

0.0 55. Members of armed forces (600)

- 2 0.0 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
  62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)
- LABORERS
  - 2 0.0 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
    - 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

#### SERVICE WORKERS

- 1 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 5 0.1 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

#### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 1 0.0 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
  - 99. NA; DK
- 7,019 99.3 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14223=1)
- V14228 'B87 #WKS XTRA JOB2+(H-E)' TLOC= 25100-25101 MD=99
  - B87. And, how many weeks have you worked on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987
  - % nonzero = 0.7
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11.9
  - The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on all of his/her extra jobs except the first one.
    - 01. One week or less
    - 99. NA; DK

196 - RAW DATA

- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14223=1)
- V14229 'B89 AV HR/WK X JOB2+ H-E' TLOC= 25102-25103 MD=99
  - B89. On the average, how many hours a week have you worked on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987
  - % nonzero = 0.7 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no extra jobs (V14222=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14223=1)

V14230 'B91 WTR MORE WORK (H-E)' TLOC= 25104 Now thinking about your job(s) over the past year, was there more work available on (any of) your job(s) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to? 2,153 32.6 1. Yes 3,011 38.9 5. No or don't know 0.2 17 9. NA Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5) 1,880 28.3 0. V14231 'B92 PAY/HR MORE WORK H-E' TLOC= 25105-25108 MD=9999 B92. How much would you have earned per hour? % nonzero = 21.5mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.739 (with implied decimals) The values for this variable represent actual dollars and cents per hour. OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places. 9998. \$99.98 or more per hour RAW DATA - 197 9999. NA; DK Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no more work available (V14230=5) 'B93 COULD WORK LESS(H-E)' TLOC= 25109 B93. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to? 1,231 19.8 1. Yes 12.8 921 5. No 0.0 9. 1 NA; DK 4,908 67.4 Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no more work available (V14230=5) V14233 'B94 WANT WORK LESS?(H-E)' TLOC= 25110 MD=9Would you have preferred to work less even if you earned less money? 146 2.2 1. Yes 772 10.5 5. No 4 0.1 9. NA; DK Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); no more 6,139 87.2 work available (V14230=5); could have worked less (V14232=1)V14234 'B95 WANT WORK MORE?(H-E)' TLOC= 25111 Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more B95. work? 1,472 1. 16.1 Yes 22.8 1,535 5. No 0.2

Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); more

21

4,033

9.

60.9

NA; DK

work available (V14230=1)

```
V14235 'B96 COULD WORK LESS(H-E)' TLOC= 25112 MD=9
```

B96. Could you have worked less if you wanted to?

- 550 8.6 1. Yes
- 985 14.2 5. No
- 21 0.2 9. NA; DK

#### 198 - RAW DATA

- 5,505 77.0 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); more work available (V14230=1); would have liked more work (V14234=1)
- V14236 'B97 WANT WRK LESS? (H-E)' TLOC= 25113 MD=9
  - B97. Would you have preferred to work less even if you earned less money?
  - 109 1.8 1. Yes
  - 874 12.4 5. No
  - 23 0.2 9. NA; DK
  - 6,055 85.6 0. Inap.; not working for money now (V14148=5); more work available (V14230=1); would have liked more work (V14234=1); could have worked less (V14235=1)
- V14237 'C1 WTR LOOK FOR JOB(H-U)' TLOC= 25114 MD=9
  - C1. Have you (HEAD) been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?
  - 338 2.9 1. Yes
  - 1,539 25.4 5. No
    - 3 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 5,181 71.7 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1)
- V14238 'C2 # PLACES LOOKED (H-U)' TLOC= 25115 MD=9
  - C2. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?
    - 25 0.3 1. One
    - 27 0.2 2. Two
    - 48 0.4 3. Three
  - 32 0.3 4. Four
  - 189 1.7 5. Five or more
    - 7 0.0 8. Don't know
      - 9. NA
  - 6,733 97.2 0. Inap.; none; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14237=5 or 9)
- V14239 'C3 OCC-JOB SOUGHT (HD-U)' TLOC= 25116-25117 MD=99
  - C3. What kind of job are you (HEAD) looking for?

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14154 for a full description of this volume.

```
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)
                    10.
                         Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
                         (062,065)
                         Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, op-
                         tometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses,
                         therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and
                         dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
                         Accountants and Auditors (001)
       2
             0.0
                         Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including
                         NA type) (141-145)
                         Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians;
       1
             0.0
                    14.
                         Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
                         Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054) Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators,
       7
             0.1
                    15.
       7
             0.1
                         designers, draftsmen, foresters and conser-
                         vationists, embalmers, photographers, radio
                         operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental,
                         testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-
                         173, 183, 191)
       1
             0.0
                    17.
                         Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters,
                         farm and home management advisors, personnel and
                         labor relations workers, public relations persons,
                         publicity workers, religious, social and welfare
                         workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
                         Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
       2
             0.0
                         Professional, technical and kindred workers not
                         listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)
     MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)
                        Not self-employed
      12
                         Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
       1
             0.0
                    31.
     CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS
                         Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-
             0.0
                    40.
                         372,376,391)
      53
             0.5
                    41.
                         Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library
                         assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers,
                         bill collectors, ticket, station and express
                         agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-
                         3\overline{7}5,381,392-395)
     SALES WORKERS
                         Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys,
                         hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertis-
                         ing agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers,
                         and salesmen, etc. (260-280)
     CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS
200 - RAW DATA
                    50
                         Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
                         Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-
      42
             0.3
                    51.
                         580)
       1
             0.0
                    52.
                         Government protective service workers; firemen,
                         police, marshals, and constables (960-965)
     MISCELLANEOUS GROUPS
                    55. Members of armed forces (600)
     OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS
             0.1
                    61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
      34
             0.4
                    62.
                         Operatives, except transport (601-695)
     LABORERS
      19
             0.1
                    70.
                        Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
             0.0
                    71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)
```

## SERVICE WORKERS (901-984)

- 3 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 79 0.4 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

## FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 50 0.4 99. NA; DK
- 6,723 97.1 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14237=5 or 9)
- V14240 'C4 WTR NEED TRAING (H-U)' TLOC= 25118 MD=9
  - C4. Will you have to get any training to qualify?
  - 58 0.5 1. Yes
  - 263 2.2 5. No
    - 17 0.2 8. Don't know
      - 9. NA
  - 6,723 97.1 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14237=5 or 9)
- V14241 'C5 RESERVATION WAGE HD-U' TLOC= 25119-25122 MD=9999

RAW DATA - 201

C5. What is the lowest wage or salary you would accept on any job?

% nonzero = 2.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.310 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent actual dollars and cents per hour for Head's reservation wage.

## OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14237=5 or 9)

- V14242 'C6 #WKS LOOK WORK (HD-U)' TLOC= 25123-25124 MD=99
  - C6. How long have you been looking for work?

% nonzero = 2.9

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 26.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks Head spent looking for work.

- 01. One week or less
- 98. Ninety-eight weeks or more
- 99. NA; DK

- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14237=5 or 9)
- 'C7 JOB IN FUTURE? (H-U)' V14243 TLOC= 25125 MD=9
  - C7. Are you thinking of getting a job in the future?
  - 265 3.0 1. Yes 1,271 22.4 5. No
    - 3 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off 5,522 74.6 (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has been looking for job in last four weeks (V14237=1 or 9)
- V14244 'C8 WHEN GET JOB (HD-U)' TLOC= 25126-25127 MD=99
- 202 RAW DATA
  - C8. When might that be? (How soon?)
  - % nonzero = 3.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of years until (01-95) Head expects to get a job in the future.

- 01. One year from now, or sooner
- Mentions family events only, no dates given Educational reasons for self only, no dates given 97.
- Don't know 98.
- 99.
- 00. Inap.; working now or temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); has been looking or job in last four weeks (V14237=1 or 9); not thinking of job in the future (V14243=5 or 9)
- V14245 'C9 EVER WORKED? (HD-U)' TLOC= 25128
  - Have you (HEAD) ever done any work for money?
  - 25.9 1,721 1. Yes
    - 156 2.4 5. No
      - 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off 5,181 (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1)
- 'C10 MO JOB ENDED (HD-U)' TLOC= 25129-25130 V14246 MD=99
  - C10. When did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1986?]-MONTH
  - 96 1.5 01. January
  - 02. February 86 1.5
  - 103 1.6 03. March
  - 105 1.6 04. April
  - 05. May 84 1.2
  - 130 2.1 06. June
  - 69 1.0 07. July
  - August 1.3 95 08.
  - 67 1.1 09. September
  - 10. October 77 1.2
  - 11. November 85 1.4
  - 94 1.5 12. December
  - 0.1 4 21. Winter

8 22. 0.1 Spring 18 0.2 23. Summer 9 0.2 24. Fall/Autumn

RAW DATA - 203

- 334 4.8 98. DK month 257 3.6 NA month 99.
- 5,340 74.1 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
- (HD-U)' TLOC= 25131-25132 V14247 'C10 YR JOB ENDED MD=99
  - When did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1986?]-YEAR

% nonzero = 25.9mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 77.2

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the actual year Head last worked.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
- (H-U)' TLOC= 25133 'C11 WTR UNEMP 86 MD=9
  - C11. Were there any times in 1986 when you were looking for work?
  - 123 1.0 1. Yes 1,301 21.8 5. No
  - - 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 77.2 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off 5,636 (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); last worked in 1986 or 1987 (V14247=85, 86 or 96)
- V14249 'C12 # WK UNEMP 86 (H-U)' TLOC= 25134-25135 MD=99
  - C12. How many weeks was that?

% nonzero = 1.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 23.8

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks Head spent looking for work in 1986.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 204 RAW DATA
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); last worked in 1986 or 1987 (V14247=85, 86 or 96); did not look for job in 1986 (V14248=5 or 9)
- V14250 'C14 WTR UNEMP 87 (H-U)' TLOC= 25136 MD=9
  - C14. Were there any times in 1987 when you were looking for work?

```
0.8
     119
                   1.
                       Yes
   1,304
            22.0
                    5.
                       No
             0.0
                       NA; DK
                    9.
   5,636
            77.2
                    0.
                        Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
                        (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); last worked in 1986 or
                        1987 (V14247=85, 86 or 96)
V14251
         'C15 # WK UNEMP 87 (H-U)'
                                      TLOC= 25137-25138
                                                             MD=99
     C15. How many weeks was that?
     % nonzero = 0.8
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.6
     The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks Head
     spent looking for work in 1987.
                    01. One week or less
                    99.
                        NA; DK
                         Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
                         (V14146=1 \text{ or } 2 \text{ or } V14148=1); last worked in 1986 or
                         1987 (V14247=85, 86 or 96); not looking for job
                         (V14250=5 \text{ or } 9)
V14252
         'C17-18 OCC-LAST JOB(H-U)'
                                     TLOC= 25139-25141
                                                             MD = 999
           What was your occupation on your last job? What sort of work
           did you do?
     C18. What were your most important activities or duties?
     The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
     cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
     U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
     this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
     for complete listings.
             0.5
                    001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
      31
      38
             0.7
                    201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
                   260-285.
                             Sales Workers
      26
             0.4
      63
             0.8
                    301-395.
                              Clerical and Kindred Workers
                    401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
      66
             0.9
                                                                RAW DATA - 205
      52
             0.5
                    601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
                              Transport Equipment Operatives Laborers, Except Farm
      20
             0.2
                    701-715.
                   740-785.
      30
             0.3
                    801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
             0.0
       1
      11
             0.1
                    821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
     106
             1.0
                    901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
       9
             0.1
                    980-984. Private Household Workers
```

2 0.0 999. NA; DK 6,606 94.5 000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)

V14253 (HD-U) ' TLOC= 25142-25144 MD=999 'C19 IND-LAST JOB

C19. What kind of business or industry was that in?

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
20
              0.1
                    017-028.
                              Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
       6
              0.1
                    047-057.
                               Mining
                    067-077.
      53
              0.6
                              Construction
      70
                    107-398. Manufacturing
              1.0
      28
              0.4
                              Transportation, Communications, and Other
                    407-479.
                               Public Utilities
     116
             1.3
                    507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
      18
              0.3
                    707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
                              Business and Repair Services
Personal Services
                    727-759.
              0.3
      32
      33
              0.4
                    769-798.
                    807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
       3
              0.1
      55
                    828-897. Professional and Related Services
              0.6
                    907-937.
                              Public Administration
      14
              0.2
       7
                         999.
              0.1
                               NA; DK
   6,606
             94.5
                         000.
                               Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid
                               off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
V14254
         'C20 WRK SELF/OTR? (HD-U)'
                                       TLOC= 25145
                                                         MD=9
           Were you self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or
     C20.
            what?
                    1.
     410
              4.9
                        Someone else only
              0.1
                    2.
                        Both someone else and self
                        Self only
      36
              0.5
                    3.
206 - RAW DATA
       3
              0.1
                    9. NA; DK
             94.5
                        Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   6,606
                    0.
                         (V14146=1 \text{ or } 2 \text{ or } V14148=1); \text{ never worked } (V14245=5)
                         or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
         'C21 WORK FOR GOVT? (H-U)'
                                        TLOC= 25146
V14255
                                                         MD=9
     C21. Did you work for the federal, state, or local government, a
           private company, or what?
      12
              0.1
                    1. Federal government
      14
              0.1
                    2. State government
      17
              0.2
                    3.
                       Local government; public school system
     360
              4.4
                       Private non-government
       4
              0.0
                    7.
                        Other
              0.0
                    9.
                        NA; DK
   6,652
             95.2
                        Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
                         (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
                         or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-
                         99); worked both for someone else and self or self-
                         employed only (V14254=2 \text{ or } 3)
V14256
         'C22 WHY LAST POS END H-U'
                                       TLOC= 25147
           What happened to that job--did the company go out of business,
            were you laid off, or what?
      34
                        Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town;
                         employer died/went out of business
              0.1
                    2.
                        Strike; lockout
     129
              1.0
                    3.
                        Laid off; fired
     216
              3.1
                        Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more
                         money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-
                         employed
      10
              0.1
                    7.
                        Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
      50
              0.5
                        Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary
                         job
```

- 12 0.2 9. NA; DK
- 6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14257 'C23 MO LAST POS END(H-U)' TLOC= 25148-25149 MD=99
  - C23. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION

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```
46
           0.6
                 01. January
                 02. February
   50
           0.6
                 03. March
   58
           0.7
   56
          0.7
                 04. April
   31
          0.4
                 05. May
   30
          0.3
                 06. June
                 07. July
   19
          0.2
   39
          0.4
                 08. August
                 09. September
10. October
11. November
   25
           0.4
   27
           0.2
   32
           0.4
                 12. December
   36
           0.5
                  21. Winter
                  22.
                      Spring
                  23.
                       Summer
                       Fall/Autumn
                  24.
           0.0
                 98.
                      DK month
    1
                 99. NA month
          0.0
6,606
          94.5
                       Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
                       (V14146=1 \text{ or } 2 \text{ or } V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)
                       or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-
```

- V14258 'C23 YR LAST POS END(H-U)' TLOC= 25150-25151 MD=99
  - C23. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 5.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 86.4

99)

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head's last position ended.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 9799)
- V14259 'C24 LAST END WAGE (HD-U)' TLOC= 25152-25155 MD=9999
  - C24. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that (position/work situation)?-LAST POSITION

```
% nonzero = 5.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 9.159 (with implied decimals)
```

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question C25 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to C25 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C25 times 4.3 weeks.

#### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99)

V14260 'C25 HR/WK LAST JOB (H-U)' TLOC= 25156-25157 MD=99

C25. And how many hours a week did you work?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 5.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 38.9

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99)

V14261 'C26 MO ST LAST POS (H-U)' TLOC= 25158-25159 MD=99

- C26. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION
- 50 0.7 01. January
- 36 0.3 02. February
- 35 0.4 03. March
- 29 0.4 04. April

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- 22 0.3 05. May
- 47 0.5 06. June
- 29 0.4 07. July
- 28 0.2 08. August
- 32 0.3 09. September
- 40 0.4 10. October
- 22 0.2 11. November 18 0.3 12. December
- 1 0.0 21. Winter
- 2 0.0 22. Spring 2 0.0 23. Summer
- 2 0.0 24. Fall/Autumn
- 39 0.5 98. DK month
- 21 0.4 99. NA month

- 6,606 94.5 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99)
- V14262 'C26 YR ST LAST POS (H-U)' TLOC= 25160-25161 MD=99
  - C26. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 5.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 80.5

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head's last position started.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99)
- V14263 'C27 POS TO BE PERM?(H-U)' TLOC= 25162 MD=9
  - C27. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-LAST POSITION
  - 121 1.2 1. Temporary
  - 101 1.0 2. Permanent
- 210 RAW DATA
  - 7 0.1 8. Uncertain; DK
  - 2 0.0 9. NA
  - 6,830 97.7 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99)
- V14264 'C28 LAST START WAGE(H-U)' TLOC= 25163-25166 MD=9999
  - C28. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?-LAST POSITION  $\,$
  - % nonzero = 2.3

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.124 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question C29 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to C29 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C29 times 4.3 weeks.

## OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off

(V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99)

V14265 'C29 LAST START HR/WK H-U' TLOC= 25167-25168 MD=99

C29. And how many hours a week did you work?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 2.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 35.7

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK

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00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99)

V14266 'C30 EMP BEFORE THEN? H-U' TLOC= 25169 MD=9

C30. We want to know what you (HEAD) were doing just before you started that (position/work situation). Did you have another position with the same employer, were you unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

Contingencies followed for this variable depended on the degree to which the reply was uncodable. If there were missing data among codes 1, 2 and 3 (that is, no gap occurred between employment spells), V14267-V14278 were coded if the questions were answered. The same rule was followed for those who experienced a gap (codes 4, 5 and 7). If it was unclear whether or not a gap had occurred, however, then V14267-V14278 were coded zero.

- 7 0.1 1. Same employer
- 49 0.5 2. Different employer
- 4 0.1 3. Self-employed
- 113 1.1 4. Unemployed and looking for work
  - 4 0.0 5. Temporarily laid off
  - 9 0.0 6. Never had previous job
- 40 0.5 7. Not working and not looking
- 3 0.0 8. Other
- 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,830 97.7 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99)

V14267 'C31 WRK BEFORE THEN? H-U' TLOC= 25170 MD=9

- C31. Did you ever work before that?
- 140 1.4 1. Yes
- 16 0.1 5. No
  - 9. NA; DK

```
6,905
                         Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
             98.4
                         (V14146=1 \text{ or } 2 \text{ or } V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)
                         or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-
                         99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85,
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```

97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no next-to-last

'C32 WRKG SAME EMP? (H-U)' TLOC= 25171 V14268 MD=9

C32. Were you working for the same employer that we just talked about, a different one, or were you self-employed?

job (V14266=1-3 or 6)

- 8 0.1 Same employer 1. 3
  - Self-employed 0.1 3.
- 132 Different employer 5.
  - 9. NA; DK
- 6,918 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off 98.6 0. (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no next-to-last job (V14266=1-3 or 6 or V14267=5 or 9)
- V14269 'C33 MO PREV POS END(H-U)' TLOC= 25172-25173 MD=99
  - In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-MONTH NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION
  - 16 0.2 01. January
  - 9 0.1 02. February
  - 13 03. March 0.2
  - 12 0.1 04. April
  - 13 0.1 05. May
  - 13 0.2 06. June
  - 11 0.2 07. July 11
  - 0.1 08. August 0.1 09. September 11
  - 14 0.1 10. October
  - 19 0.2 11. November
  - 2.0 0.3 12. December
    - 21. Winter
  - 1 0.0 22. Spring
    - 23. Summer
    - Fall/Autumn 24.
  - 31 0.3 98. DK month
  - 12 0.1 99. NA month
  - 6,855 97.8 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85,

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97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9)

V14270 'C33 YR PREV POS END(H-U)' TLOC= 25174-25175 MD = 99

C33. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end?

[IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-YEAR NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 2.2mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 85.1

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head's next-to-last position ended.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- DK year 98.
- 99. NA year
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off  $(V14146=1 \text{ or } 2 \text{ or } V14148=\overline{1}); \text{ never worked } (V14245=5)$ or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9)
- V14271 'C35 WRK GOV-PREV POS?H-U' TLOC= 25176 MD=9
  - C35. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION
    - 3 0.0 1. Federal government
    - 2 0.0 2. State government
      - 3. Local government; public school system 0.0
    - 89 1.0 4. Private non-government
    - 1 0.0 7. Other
    - 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 99.0 6,964 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); same employer or self-employed (V14266=1, 3 or 9 or V14268=1, 3 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99)

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- 'C36 PREV INDUSTRY (HD-U)' TLOC= 25177-25179 V14272 MD=999
  - C36. What kind of business or industry was that in?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

- 0.0 6 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries 1 0.0 047-057. Mining 16 0.2 067-077. Construction 15 0.2 107-398. Manufacturing 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other 5 0.0 Public Utilities 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate 727-759. Business and Repair Services 0.3 22
- 0.1
- 4 0.1
- 769-798. Personal Services 4 0.1 3
  - 0.0 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
- 10 0.1 828-897. Professional and Related Services
- 0.0 907-937. Public Administration 4

5	0.1	999.	NA; DK
6,960	98.9	000.	Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); same employer (V14266=1 or 9 or V14268=1 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986

(V14270=01-85, 97-99)

V14273 'C37-38 PREV OCC (H-U)' TLOC= 25180-25182 MD=999

- C37. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation? What sort of work did you do?
- C38. What were your most important activities or duties?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

- 3 0.0 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers 0.1 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
- 6 0.1 260-285. Sales Workers

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17	0.2		Clerical and Kindred Workers
19	0.2		
13	0.1	601-695.	Operatives, Except Transport
3	0.0	701-715.	Transport Equipment Operatives
10	0.0	740-785.	Laborers, Except Farm
		801-802.	
4	0.0	821-824.	
25		901-965.	
23	0.5		Private Household Workers
		J00 J04.	IIIVace mousemoru workers
1	0.0	999.	NA; DK
952	98.8	000.	Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99);

(V14270=01-85, 97-99) V14274 'C39 PREV END WAGE (HD-U)' TLOC= 25183-25186 MD=9999

C39. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that (position/work situation)?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 1.2 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.755 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question C40 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to C40 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C40 times 4.3 weeks.

### OSIRIS USERS:

6,

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986

0000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99)

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V14275 'C40 PREV END HR/WK(HD-U)' TLOC= 25187-25188 MD=99

C40. And how many hours a week did you work?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 1.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 38.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- On. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99)

V14276 'C41 MO ST PREV POS(HD-U)' TLOC= 25189-25190 MD=99

C41. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-MONTH NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

- 0.1 13 01. January 0.1 02. February 5 0.1 03. March 11 0.1 04. April May 8 0.1 05. 7 0.1 06. June 4 0.1 07. Julv 5 0.1 08. August 09. September 10 0.1 0.1 10. October 7 7 0.1 11. November 0.1 12. December 11 21. Winter 22. Spring 1 0.0 23. Summer 24. Fall/Autumn 5 0.0 98. DK month 6 0.1 99. NA month
- 6,952 98.8 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 2 or

or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99)

- V14277 'C41 YR ST PREV POS(HD-U)' TLOC= 25191-25192 MD=99
  - C41. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1986?]-YEAR NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 1.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.9

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head's previous position started.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year at all
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85,
   97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01 85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or
   V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before
   1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99)
- V14278 'C42 POS TO BE PERM?(H-U)' TLOC= 25193 MD=9
  - C42. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSI-TION
  - 26 0.3 1. Temporary
  - 27 0.3 2. Permanent
    - 8. Uncertain; DK
  - 1 0.0 9. NA
  - 7,007 99.4 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before

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1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began before 1986 (V14277=01-85, 97-99)

- V14279 'C43 PREV START WAGE(H-U)' TLOC= 25194-25197 MD=9999
  - C43. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 0.6 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 5.739 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question C44 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to C44 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C44 times 4.3

OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
- 9999. NA; DK
- 0000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began before 1986 (V14277=01-85, 97-99)

V14280 'C44 PREV START HR/WK H-U' TLOC= 25198-25199 MD=99

C44. And how many hours a week did you work?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 37.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85,

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97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began before 1986 (V14277=01-85, 97-99)

V14281 'C-WHE WORK HIST SUPP H-U' TLOC= 25200-25201

Whether Additional Work History Spell for Section C

% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero = 1.0

The work history data are available as a separate file. Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this volume for more detail.

- 01. An additional work history spell was collected for Section  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{C}}$
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14258=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14262=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14266=6 or V14267=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14270=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began before 1986 (V14277=01-85, 97-99)
- V14282 'C45 WTR VACATION (HD-U)' TLOC= 25202 MD=9
  - C45. We're interested in knowing how you (HEAD) spent your time from

January through December 1986, regardless of whether or not you were employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1986?

- 140 2.1 1. Yes 311 3.3 5. No
  - 4 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14283 'C46 #WKS VACATION (HD-U)' TLOC= 25203-25204 MD=99
  - C46. How much vacation or time off did you take?
  - % nonzero = 2.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.9

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The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) of vacation or time off taken by the Head.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); took no vacation or time off (V14282=5 or 9)
- V14284 'C48 WTR OTRS ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 25205 MD=9
  - C48. Did you miss any work in 1986 because someone else was sick?
  - 30 0.3 1. Yes
  - 421 5.1 5. No
    - 4 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14285 'C49 #WKS OTRS ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 25206-25207 MD=99
  - C49. How much work did you miss?
  - % nonzero = 0.3
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed through illness of persons other than the Head.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); missed no work through illness of others (V14284=5 or 9)
- V14286 'C51 WTR SELF ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 25208 MD=9
  - C51. Did you miss any work in 1986 because you were sick?

- 128 1.7 1. Yes 323 3.7 5. No
  - 4 0.1 9. NA; DK

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6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)

V14287 'C52 #WKS SELF ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 25209-25210 MD=99

C52. How much work did you miss?

% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed through Head's own illness.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); missed no work through own illness (V14286=5 or 9)

V14288 'C54 WTR ON STRIKE (HD-U)' TLOC= 25211 MD=9

C54. Did you miss any work in 1986 because you were on strike?

2 0.0 1. Yes 449 5.4 5. No

4 0.1 9. NA; DK

6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)

V14289 'C55 #WKS ON STRIKE (H-U)' TLOC= 25212-25213 MD=99

C55. How much work did you miss?

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.7 data

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed because of time Head spent on strike.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or V14148=1)

222 - RAW DATA

or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); missed no work through strikes (V14288=5 or 9)

V14290 'C57 WTR UNEMPLOYED (H-U)' TLOC= 25214 MD=9

C57. Did you miss any work in 1986 because you were unemployed and

#### looking for work or temporarily laid off? 206 1.9 1. Yes 3.5 246 5. No 3 0.1 9. NA; DK

6,606 94.5 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off 0. (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)

or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)

'C58 #WK UNEMPLOYED (H-U)' TLOC= 25215-25216 V14291 MD=99

C58. How much work did you miss?

% nonzero = 1.9 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 21.9

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed due to unemployment or temporarily layoff of Head.

- 01. One week or less
- NA; DK 99.
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); was not unemployed or laid off (V14290=5 or 9)
- V14292 'C60 WTR OUT LAB FRC(H-U)' TLOC= 25217
  - C60. Were there any weeks in 1986 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?
  - 188 2.6 1. Yes 263 2.9 5. No
    - 4 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,606 94.5 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14293 'C61 #WKS OUT LAB FRC H-U' TLOC= 25218-25219
  - C61. How much time was that?

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% nonzero = 2.6 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 27.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head did not have a job and was not looking for one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5)or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); not out of labor force (V14292=5 or 9)
- 'C63 # WKS WORKED (HD-U)' TLOC= 25220-25221
  - Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1986?
  - % nonzero = 5.4mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 29.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on his/her main job/jobs.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; did not work in 1986; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- 'C64 HR/WK WORKED (HD-U)' V14295 TLOC= 25222-25223
  - C64. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1986?

% nonzero = 5.4mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 38.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on his/her job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5

224 - RAW DATA

or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); did not work in 1986 (V14294=00)

'C65 WTR XTRA JOBS (HD-U)' TLOC= 25224 V14296 MD=9

- (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1986?
- 1. Yes 33 0.4 419 5.0 5. No
  - 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,606 94.5 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14297 'C65-72 # XTRA JOBS (H-U)' TLOC= 25225 MD=9
  - (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1986?
  - Did you have any other extra jobs in 1986?

The values for this variable represent the total number of extra jobs (1-7) that Head had.

- 1. One extra job 29 0.4
- 3 0.0 2. Two extra jobs
- 1 0.0 3. Three extra jobs
  - 4. Four extra jobs
  - 5. Five extra jobs

  - 6. Six extra jobs 7. Seven extra job Seven extra jobs
  - Eight or more extra jobs
  - 9. NA; DK
- 7,028 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off 99.6

(V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9)

V14298 'C66 OCC-XTRA JOB1 (HD-U)' TLOC= 25226-25227

C66. What sort of work did you do?

C67. What were your most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14252 for a full description of this volume.

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## PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists 10. (062,065)
- Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, op-11. tometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- Accountants and Auditors (001) 0.0
- 0.0 13. Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
  - Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and 1 0.0 15. Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
  - Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
  - Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- Professional, technical and kindred workers not 2 0.1 19. listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

## MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- Not self-employed
- 0.1 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library 0.0 41. assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

0.0 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

## CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 5 0.1 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-
  - 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

# OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 0.0 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 1 0.0 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

5 0.0 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)

71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

#### SERVICE WORKERS

2 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984)

government)

7 0.1 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal

#### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)

2 0.0 99. NA; DK

7,028 99.6 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9)

V14299 'C68 PAY/HR XTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 25228-25231 MD=9999

C68. About how much did you make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.4

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.599 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V14157 were used.

# OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked

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(V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9)

V14300 'C69 # WKS EXTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 25232-25233 MD=99

C69. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1986?—FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9)
- V14301 'C71 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(H-U)' TLOC= 25234-25235 MD=99
  - C71. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986
  - % nonzero = 0.4
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 24.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on the extra job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9)
- V14302 'C66-67 OCC-XTRA JB2(H-U)' TLOC= 25236-25237 MD=99
  - C66. What sort of work did you do?
  - C67. What were your most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1986

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census

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occupation code. See the note at  ${\rm V}14252$  for a full description of this volume.

# PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
   (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- 13. Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
- 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
- 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
- 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 0.0 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

20. Not self-employed

31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

# CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

1 0.0 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)

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- 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
- 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

# OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 1 0.0 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
  - 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

# LABORERS

- 1 0.0 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
  - 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

# SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- 7,057 99.9 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14297=1)
- V14303 'C68 AV PY/HR X JB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 25238-25241 MD=9999
  - C68. About how much did you make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
  - % nonzero = 0.1 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 9.412 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same

rules as those for V14157 were used. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

OSIRIS USERS:

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Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; nothing; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14297=1)

V14304 'C69 # WK XTRA JOB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 25242-25243 MD=99

C69. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1986?—ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on all of his/her extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9); only one extra
   job (V14297=1)
- V14305 'C71 AV HR/WK X JB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 25244-25245 MD=99
  - C71. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 16.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5

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or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14296=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14297=1)

- C73. We are interested in how you (HEAD) have spent your time starting this year, January 1987 until the present. Have you missed any work this year because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?
- 264 2.6 1. Yes 189 2.9 5. No
  - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14307 'C74 # WK UNEMP 87 (H-U)' TLOC= 25247-25248 MD=99
  - C74. How much work have you missed?
  - % nonzero = 2.6
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); was not unemployed or laid off (V14306=5 or 9)
- V14308 'C76 OUT LAB FRC 87?(H-U)' TLOC= 25249 MD=9
  - C76. Have there been any weeks this year when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?
  - 223 3.2 1. Yes 231 2.3 5. No
  - 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,606 94.5 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14309 'C77 # WK OUT LF 87 (H-U)' TLOC= 25250-25251 MD=99
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  - C77. How much time was that?
  - % nonzero = 3.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head did not have a job and was not looking for one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); not out of labor force (V14308=5 or 9)
- V14310 'C79 # WKS WORKED 87(H-E)' TLOC= 25252-25253 MD=99
  - C79. How many weeks this year did you (HEAD) actually work on your main job(s)?

% nonzero = 2.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 8.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on his/her main job/jobs.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; did not work in 1987; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- V14311 'C81 HR/WK WRKD 87 (H-E)' TLOC= 25254-25255 MD=99
  - C81. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1987?

% nonzero = 2.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 40.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on his/her job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK

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- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); did not work in 1987 (V14310=00)
- V14312 'C82 WTR XTRA JOB 87(H-U)' TLOC= 25256
  - (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
  - 1. 0.2 Yes 445 5.3 No 5.
    - 3 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 6,606 94.5 Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99)
- 'C82-88 #XTRA JBS 87(H-U)' TLOC= 25257 V14313 MD=9
  - (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
  - Did you have any other extra jobs in 1987?

The values for this variable represent the total number of extra jobs (1-7) that Head had.

- 7 0.2 1. One extra job
  - Two extra jobs 2.
  - 3. 4. Three extra jobs
  - Four extra jobs
  - 5. Five extra jobs 6. Six extra jobs

  - 7. Seven extra jobs
  - 8. Eight or more extra jobs

- 9. NA; DK
- 7,054 99.8 0. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9)
- V14314 'C83-84 OCC-XTRA JOB(H-U)' TLOC= 25258-25259 MD=99
  - C83. What sort of work did you do?
  - C84. What were your most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census

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occupation code. See the note at  ${\rm V14252}$  for a full description of this volume.

#### PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
   (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- 13. Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
- 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
- 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
- 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

# MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 20. Not self-employed
- 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 1 0.0 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

# CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)

- 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
- 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

#### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 1 0.0 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

### SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 5 0.1 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

#### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- 7,054 99.8 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9)
- V14315 'C85 # WKS EXTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 25260-25261 MD=99
  - C85. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?-FIRST EX-TRA JOB IN 1987
  - % nonzero = 0.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

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- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9)
- V14316 'C87 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(H-U)' TLOC= 25262-25263 MD=99
  - C87. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
  - % nonzero = 0.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 12.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on the extra job.

- One hour or less 01.
- Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9)

#### V14317 'C83-84 OCC-XTRA JOB2 H-U' TLOC= 25264-25265 MD=99

- C83. What sort of work did you do?
- What were your most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14252 for a full description of this volume.

# PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists  $(0\overline{6}2,065)$
- Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- Accountants and Auditors (001)
- Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
- Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio

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- operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173, 183, 191)
- 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)

  18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

# MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 20. Not self-employed
- 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

# CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

# CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
- 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

# OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

#### SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers,

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housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

#### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- 7,061 100.0 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14313=1)
- V14318 'C85 # WK XTRA JOB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 25266-25267 MD=99
  - C85. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987

% nonzero: no nonzero cases for 1987 data mean nonzero, excluding missing data: no nonzero cases for 1987 data

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Head worked on all of his/her extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9); only one extra
   job (V14313=1)
- V14319 'C87 AV HR/WK X JB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 25268-25269 MD=99
  - C87. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987

% nonzero: no nonzero cases for 1987 data
mean nonzero, excluding missing data: no nonzero cases for 1987 data

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more

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- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; working now or only temporarily laid off
   (V14146=1 or 2 or V14148=1); never worked (V14245=5
   or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14247=01-85, 97 99); no extra jobs (V14312=5 or 9); only one extra
   job (V14313=1)
- V14320 'D1A CKPT:WIFE IN FU-WIFE' TLOC= 25270
  - D1a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
  - 4,026 53.6 1. Head is male with Wife/"Wife" in FU 949 15.2 2. Head is male with no Wife/"Wife" in FU
  - 2,086 31.1 3. Head is female
- V14321 'D1B EMPLMT STATUS-WIFE ' TLOC= 25271
  - D1b. We would like to know about what your (wife/"WIFE") does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?
  - 2,404 30.1 1. Working now
    - 39 0.5 2. Only temporarily laid off, sick leave or maternity leave
    - 100 0.8 3. Looking for work, unemployed
    - 184 4.0 4. Retired
    - 50 0.5 5. Permanently disabled; temporarily disabled
  - 1,202 17.3 6. Keeping house
    - 42 0.5 7. Student
      - 0.0 8. Other; "workfare"; in prison or jail
  - 3,035 46.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3)
- V14322 'D2 YEAR RETIRED (WF-E)' TLOC= 25272-25273 MD=99
  - D2. In what year did your (wife/"WIFE") retire?
  - % nonzero = 4.0
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 78.2

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year in which Wife/"Wife" retired.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not retired (V14321=1-3, 5-8)
- V14323 'D3 WORK FOR MONEY?(WF-E)' TLOC= 25274 MD=9
  - D3. Is she doing any work for money now at all?
    - 94 1.4 1. Yes
- 240 RAW DATA
  - 1,488 21.7 5. No
    - 1 0.0 9. NA; DK

Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 5,478 76.9 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2) 'D4 WORK SELF/OTR? (WF-E)' V14324 TLOC= 25275 D4. On her main job, is your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, is she employed by someone else, or what? 2,277 28.0 1. Someone else only 2. 0.2 Both someone else and self 246 3.7 Self-employed only 3. 0.0 9. NA; DK Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 4,523 68.1 0. working for money now (V14323=5) 'D5 CORP/UNCORP BUS(WF-E)' TLOC= 25276 D5. Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation? 223 3.4 1. Unincorporated 0.5 2. Corporation 3. Both 8. DK 3 0.0 9. NA Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 6,805 96.1 0. working for money now (V14323=5); works for someone else only (V14324=1 or 9)V14326 'D6 WORK FOR GOVT? (WF-E)' TLOC= 25277 MD=9D6. Does your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what? 95 0.9 1. Federal government 2. State government 160 1.9 3.6 3. Local government; public school system 257 1,743 21.3 4. Private nongovernment 8 0.1 7. Other 14 0.2 9. NA; don't know Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 4,784 72.0 working for money now (V14323=5); works for self only or also employed by someone else (V14324=2, 3 or 9) RAW DATA - 241 'D7 JOB NOW UNION? (W-E)' TLOC= 25278 D7. Is her current job covered by a union contract? 326 4.0 1. Yes 23.1 1,881 5. No 70 1.0 9. NA; DK Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 4,784 72.0 working for money now (V14323=5); works for self only or also employed by someone else (V14324=2, 3 or 9) V14328 'D8 BELONG UNION? (WF-E)' TLOC= 25279 MD=9D8. Does she belong to that labor union? 267 3.3 1. Yes

58

0.6

5. No

```
1 0.0 9. NA; DK
```

6,735 96.0 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); works for self only or also employed by someone else (V14324=2, 3 or 9); current job not covered by union contract (V14327=5 or 9)

V14329 'D9-10 MAIN OCC: 3 DIG W-E' TLOC= 25280-25282 MD=999

- D9. What is your (wife's/"WIFE's") main occupation? What sort of work does she do?
- D10. What are her most important activities or duties?

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
7.0
507
               001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
               201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
244
        3.6
142
        2.0
               260-285. Sales Workers
740
        9.6
              301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
        0.7
              401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
61
253
        2.6
               601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
               701-715.
                        Transport Equipment Operatives
 25
        0.3
              740-785. Laborers, Except Farm 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
 19
        0.2
  6
        0.2
               821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
  7
        0.1
472
               901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
        5.2
 53
        0.5
               980-984. Private Household Workers
```

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- 9 0.1 999. NA; DK
- 4,523 68.1 000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14330 'D11 MAIN IND:3 DIGT(W-E)' TLOC= 25283-25285 MD=999
  - D11. What kind of business or industry is that in?

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
27
          0.5
                017-028.
                          Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
                047-057. Mining
          0.1
   6
                067-077.
  29
          0.4
                          Construction
  371
          4.4
                107-398. Manufacturing
  90
          1.1
                407-479.
                          Transportation, Communications, and Other
                          Public Utilities
          6.0
                507-698.
                         Wholesale and Retail Trade
  471
  217
          2.8
                707-718.
                          Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
                          Business and Repair Services
 103
          1.2
                727-759.
          2.4
                          Personal Services
                769-798.
 206
  17
          0.2
                807-809.
                          Entertainment and Recreation Services
 832
                         Professional and Related Services
         11.0
                828-897.
 133
          1.5
                907-937.
                         Public Administration
          0.3
                    999.
                         NA; DK
  36
4,523
         68.1
                    000.
                          Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3);
                          not working for money now (V14323=5)
```

- V14331 'D12 SLRY/HRLY/OTR (W-E)' TLOC= 25286 MD=9
  - D12. (On her main job,) is your (wife/"WIFE") salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

- 894 12.3 1. Salaried 1,334 15.1 3. Paid by hour 303 4.5 7. Other
  - 7 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 4,523 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14332 'D13 PAY/HR-SALARY (WF-E)' TLOC= 25287-25290 MD=9999
  - D13. How much is her salary?
  - % nonzero = 12.3 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.199 (with implied decimals)

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The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour; if salary is given as an annual figure, it is divided by 2000 hours per year; if weekly, by 40 hours per week.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is not salaried (V14331=3, 7 or 9)

- V14333 'D14 WTR SAL PD OT (WF-E)' TLOC= 25291 MD=9
  - D14. If she were to work more hours than usual during some week, would she get paid for those extra hours of work?
  - 293 3.9 1. Yes 593 8.3 5. No
    - 8 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 6,167 87.7 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is not salaried (V14331=3, 7 or 9)
- V14334 'D15 PAY/HR-SLRYOT (WF-E)' TLOC= 25292-25295 MD=9999
  - D15. About how much would she make per hour for those extra hours?

% nonzero = 3.9

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.512 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
- 9999. NA; DK
- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is not salaried (V14331=3, 7 or 9); would not get paid (V14333=5 or 9)
- V14335 'D16 PAY/HR-HOURLY (WF-E)' TLOC= 25296-25299 MD=9999
  - D16. What is her hourly wage rate for her regular work time?

% nonzero = 15.1

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.898 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.

#### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is not paid an hourly wage (V14331=1, 7 or 9)

V14336 'D17 PAY/HR-HRLY OT (W-E)' TLOC= 25300-25303 MD=9999

D17. What is her hourly wage rate for overtime?

% nonzero = 11.6

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.299 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.

#### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is not paid an hourly wage (V14331=1, 7 or 9)

V14337 'D18 HOW PAID-OTR (WF-E)' TLOC= 25304 MD=9

- D18. How is that?-NEITHER SALARIED NOR HOURLY
  - 54 0.6 1. Piecework; hourly plus piecework/production
  - 39 0.6 2. Commission
  - 22 0.3 3. Tips; hourly/salaried plus tips
  - 15 0.3 4. Hourly/salaried plus commission
  - 56 0.9 5. Self-employed; farmer; "profits"
  - 74 1.0 6. By the job/day/mile
  - 40 0.7 7. Other
  - 3 0.1 9. NA; DK

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6,758 95.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is paid a salary or hourly wage (V14331=1, 3 or 9)

V14338 'D19 PAY/HR-OTR OT (W-E)' TLOC= 25305-25308 MD=9999

D19. If she worked an extra hour, how much would she earn for that hour?

% nonzero = 2.7 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 18.134 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
- 9999. NA; DK
- Inap.; nothing; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or
  3); not working for money now (V14323=5); is paid 0000. a salary or hourly wage (V14331=1, 3 or 9)
- V14339 'D21 #MO PRESENT EMP(W-E)' TLOC= 25309-25311
  - D21. How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for her present employer?

% nonzero = 27.9mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 78.5

The values for this variable in the range 001-997 represent the actual number of months Wife/"Wife" has worked for the present employer.

- 001. One month or less 998. Nine hundred ninety-eight months or more
- 999. NA; DK
- 000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); works for self only (V14324=3 or 9)
- V14340 'D22 #MO PRESENT POS(W-E)' TLOC= 25312-25314
  - In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-TOTAL MONTHS

% nonzero = 31.9 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 67.0

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The values for this variable represent the actual number of months (001-997) Wife/"Wife" has worked in her present position or work situation.

- 001. One month or less 998. Nine hundred ninety-eight months or more
- 999. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V/14341 'D22 MO ST PRES POS(WF-E)' TLOC= 25315-25316
  - In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-MONTH
  - 224 2.7 01. January 162 02. February 1.8 196 2.4 03. March 190 2.4 04. April 1.7 1.7 05. May 148 130 06. June 07. July 1.6 139
  - 08. August 196 2.4
  - 314 4.4 09. September
  - 148 2.0 10. October
  - 173 2.1 11. November

- 102 12. December 2 0.0 21. Winter 11 0.2 22. Spring 0.1 23. Summer 9 3 Fall/Autumn 0.1 24. 249 3.3 98. DK month 1.9 99. NA month 142 4,523 68.1 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14342 'D22 YR ST PRES POS(WF-E)' TLOC= 25317-25318 MD=99
  - D22. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-YEAR
  - % nonzero = 31.9
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 81.2

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working in her present position or work situation.

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- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year at all
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
   working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14343 'D23 POS TO BE PERM?(W-E)' TLOC= 25319 MD=9
  - D23. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?
  - 176 2.0 1. Temporary
  - 602 6.7 2. Permanent
  - 19 0.2 8. Uncertain; DK
  - 6 0.1 9. NA
  - 6,258 91.0 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99)
- V14344 'D24 STARTING WAGE (WF-E)' TLOC= 25320-25323 MD=9999
  - D24. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?
  - % nonzero = 8.9 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.494 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question D25 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to D25 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by D25 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
- 9999. NA; DK
- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present posi-

V14345 'D25 HR/WK WORKED (WF-E)' TLOC= 25324-25325 MD=99

D25. And how many hours a week did she work?

% nonzero = 9.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 33.4

248 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99)
- 'D26 ONLY JOB OPP? (WF-E)' V14346 TLOC= 25326 MD=9
  - At the time your (wife/"WIFE") started in her present (position/work situation), was it the only job opportunity she had, or did she choose it over something else?
  - 349 Only job opportunity
  - 442 5.2 Chose over something else
    - 0.1 NA 12 9.
  - Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 6,258 91.0 working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99)
- 'D27 EMP BEFORE NOW?(W-E)' V14347 TLOC= 25327 MD=9
  - D27. We want to know what your (wife/"WIFE") was doing just before she started her current (position/work situation). Did she have another position with the same employer, was she unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

Contingencies followed for this variable depended on the degree to which the reply was uncodable. If there were missing data among codes 1, 2 and 3 (that is, no gap occurred between employment spells), V14348-V14363 were coded if the questions were answered. The same rule was followed for those who experienced a gap (codes 4, 5 and 7). If it was unclear whether or not a gap had occurred, however, then V14348-V14363 were coded zero.

- 90 1.2 Same employer 1.
- 268 3.0 2. Different employer
- 3. Self-employed 22 0.3
- 168 4. Unemployed and looking for work 1.6
- 5. Temporarily laid off 15 0.1
- 6. 17 0.2
- Never had previous job Not working and not looking 212 2.4 7.
  - 0.1 8 8. Other
  - 0.0 3 9. NA; DK

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6,258 91.0 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99)

- D28. Did she ever work before that?
- 363 3.9 1. Yes
- 25 0.2 5. No
- 3 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,670 95.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no previous job (V14347=1-3 or 6)
- V14349 'D29 WRKG SAME EMP? (W-E)' TLOC= 25329 MD=9
  - D29. Was she working for the same employer as she has now, a different one, or was she self-employed?
    - 27 0.3 1. Same employer
    - 13 0.1 3. Self-employed
  - 336 3.6 5. Different employer
    - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,683 96.0 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no previous job (V14347=1-3 or 6 or V14348=5 or 9)
- V14350 'D30 WHY LFT PREV POS W-E' TLOC= 25330 MD=9
  - D30. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, promoted, or what?
  - 57 0.6 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
    - 2. Strike; lockout
  - 78 0.8 3. Laid off; fired
  - 490 5.5 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed before; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D9-D11)
  - 42 0.4 5. No previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5)
  - 46 0.6 6. Promotion
  - 40 0.5 7. Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
  - 28 0.3 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary
- 250 RAW DATA
  - 18 0.2 9. NA; DK
  - 6,262 91.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); NA whether ever worked before (V14348=9)
- V14351 'D31 MO PREV POS END(W-E)' TLOC= 25331-25332 MD=99
  - D31. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION
  - 55 0.6 01. January
  - 65 0.7 02. February
  - 75 0.9 03. March
  - 57 0.6 04. April
  - 55 0.7 05. May
  - 73 1.0 06. June
  - 48 0.6 07. July

- 47 0.5 08. August 53 0.6 09. September 49 0.6 10. October 52 0.7 11. November 75 0.8 12. December 21. Winter 1 0.0 22. Spring 3 0.0 23. Summer 24. Fall/Autumn 98. DK month 29 0.3 NA month 20 0.2 99. 6,304 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 91.4 working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9)
- V14352 'D31 YR PREV POS END(W-E)' TLOC= 25333-25334 MD=99
  - In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best quess? Did it end before 1986? |-YEAR LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 8.6mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.9

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife's/"Wife's" last position ended.

- 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year

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- 99. NA year
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9)
- 'D33 WRK GOV-PREV POS W-E' V14353 TLOC= 25335
  - D33. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?-LAST POSITION
    - 1. Federal government 0.1 10 2. State government3. Local government
    - 18 0.2
    - 29 0.3 Local government; public school system
  - 356 Private non-government 3.8 4.
    - 7. Other
    - 4 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position 6,644 95.5 began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); same employer or self-employed (V14153=1 or 3 or V14349=1, 3 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
- 'D34 PREV INDUSTRY (WF-E)' TLOC= 25336-25338 V14354 MD = 999
  - D34. What kind of business or industry was that in?-LAST POSITION

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,

```
3
              0.0
                    017-028.
                               Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
                    047-057. Mining
       8
              0.1
                    067-077.
                              Construction
      45
                    107-398. Manufacturing
              0.5
      13
                    407-479.
              0.2
                               Transportation, Communications, and Other
                               Public Utilities
                    507-698.
                               Wholesale and Retail Trade
     128
              1.4
                    707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate 727-759. Business and Repair Services
      36
              0.4
      34
              0.3
                    769-798. Personal Services
      32
              0.4
                    807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
       3
              0.0
     122
              1.3
                    828-897. Professional and Related Services
              0.1
                    907-937. Public Administration
      10
                         999. NA; DK
      14
              0.2
252 - RAW DATA
   6,613
             95.1
                         000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3);
                               not working for money now (V14323=5); present
                               position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-
                               99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); same employer (V14347=1 or V14348=1 or 9); previous position ended before 1986
                                (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
V14355
          'D35-36 PREV OCC
                                (W-E) '
                                         TLOC= 25339-25341
     D35.
           What was your (wife's/"WIFE's") occupation? What sort of work
            did she do?
     D36. What were her most important activities or duties?-LAST POSITION
     The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
     cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
     U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
     this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
     for complete listings.
              1.1
                    001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
                    201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm 260-285. Sales Workers
      45
              0.6
              0.7
      54
     173
              1.9
                    301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
      13
              0.1
                    401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
      35
              0.3
                    601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
       7
              0.1
                    701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
                    740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
       5
              0.0
                    801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
              0.0
       3
                    821\mbox{-}824\,. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
     109
              1.1
                    901-965.
                               Service Workers, Except Private Household
                              Private Household Workers
       9
              0.1
                    980-984.
       3
              0.0
                         999.
                              NA; DK
                               Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3);
   6,521
             93.9
                         000.
                               not working for money now (V14323=5); present
                               position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-
                                99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or
                               9); previous position ended before 1986
                                (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
```

for complete listings.

V14356 'D37 PREV END WAGE (WF-E)' TLOC= 25342-25345 MD=9999

D37. What was her final wage or salary when she left that (position/work situation)?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 6.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.848 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question D38 were used. Annual salaries were divided

by the answer to D38 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by D38 times 4.3 weeks.

#### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
- 9999. NA; DK
- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
- V14357 'D38 PREV END HR/WK (W-E)' TLOC= 25346-25347 MD=99
  - D38. And how many hours a week did she work?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 6.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 35.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
   working for money now (V14323=5); present position
   began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no
   previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous
   position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
- V14358 'D39 MO ST PREV JOB(WF-E)' TLOC= 25348-25349 MD=99
  - D39. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION
  - 46 0.5 01. January
  - 35 0.4 02. February
  - 34 0.4 03. March
  - 36 0.5 04. April
  - 32 0.4 05. May
  - 31 0.4 06. June
  - 32 0.3 07. July 45 0.5 08. August
- 254 RAW DATA
  - 66 0.8 09. September
  - 45 0.5 10. October
  - 32 0.3 11. November
  - 25 0.3 12. December
    - 21. Winter
  - 1 0.0 22. Spring
  - 2 0.0 23. Summer
  - 1 0.0 24. Fall/Autumn
  - 55 0.7 98. DK month

- 22 0.3 99. NA month
- 6,521 93.9 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
- V14359 'D39 YR ST PREV JOB(WF-E)' TLOC= 25350-25351 MD=99
  - D39. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 6.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 83.5

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife's/"Wife's" previous position started.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99)
- V14360 'D40 POS TO BE PERM?(W-E)' TLOC= 25352 MD=9
  - D40. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-LAST POSITION
    - 60 0.6 1. Temporary
    - 99 0.9 2. Permanent
    - 6 0.0 8. Uncertain; DK
      - 9. NA

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- 6,896 98.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986 (V14359=01-85, 97-99)
- V14361 'D41 PREV START WAGE(W-E)' TLOC= 25353-25356 MD=9999
  - D41. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?-LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 1.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 5.618 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question D42 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to D42 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by D42 times 4.3 weeks.

# OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
   working for money now (V14323=5); present posi tion began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no
   previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9);
   previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01 85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986
   (V14359=01-85, 97-99)
- V14362 'D42 PREV START HR/WK W-E' TLOC= 25357-25358 MD=99
  - D42. And how many hours a week did she work?-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 1.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 32.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no

256 - RAW DATA

previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986 (V14359=01-85, 97-99)

V14363 'D-WHE WORK HIST SUPP W-E' TLOC= 25359-25360

Whether Additional Work History Spell for Section D

% nonzero = 1.5
mean nonzero = 1.0

The work history data are available as a separate file. Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this volume for more detail.

- 01. An additional work history spell was collected for Section  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{D}}$
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); present position began before 1986 (V14342=01-85, 97-99); no previous job (V14347=6 or V14348=5 or 9); previous position ended before 1986 (V14352=01-85, 97-99); previous position began before 1986 (V14359=01-85, 97-99)
- V14364 'D43 WTR OTRS ILL (WF-E)' TLOC= 25361 MD=9
  - D43. We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1986. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she miss any work in 1986 because you or someone else was sick?
  - 534 6.2 1. Yes 1,996 25.7 5. No
    - 7 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14365 'D44 # WKS OTR ILL (WF-E)' TLOC= 25362-25363 MD=99
  - D44. How much work did she miss?

```
% nonzero = 6.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.5
```

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" missed through illness of other persons.

01. One week or less

RAW DATA - 257

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); missed no work through illness of others (V14364=5 or 9)

V14366 'D46 WTR SELF ILL (WF-E)' TLOC= 25364 MD=9

D46. Did she miss any work in 1986 because she was sick?

1,022 12.9 1. Yes 1,506 18.9 5. No

9 0.1 9. NA; DK

4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)

V14367 'D47 # WKS SELF ILL(WF-E)' TLOC= 25365-25366 MD=99

D47. How much work did she miss?

% nonzero = 12.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed through Wife's/"Wife's" own illness.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); missed no work through own illness (V14366=5 or 9)

V14368 'D49 WTR VACATION (WF-E)' TLOC= 25367 MD=9

D49. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1986?

1,886 24.9 1. Yes 643 7.0 5. No

8 0.1 9. NA; DK

4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)

V14369 'D50 # WK VACATION (WF-E)' TLOC= 25368-25369 MD=99

D50. How much vacation or time off did she take?

% nonzero = 24.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 5.1

258 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) of vacation or time off taken by the Wife/"Wife."

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); took no vacation or time off (V14368=5 or 9)
- V14370 'D52 WTR STRIKE (WF-E)' TLOC= 25370 MD=9
  - D52. Did she miss any work in 1986 because she was on strike?
  - 9 0.1 1. Yes 2,517 31.7 5. No
    - 11 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14371 'D53 # WK ON STRIKE (W-E)' TLOC= 25371-25372 MD=99
  - D53. How much work did she miss?
  - % nonzero = 0.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.2
  - The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed because of time Wife/"Wife" spent on strike.
    - 01. One week or less
    - 99. NA; DK
    - 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); missed no work through strikes (V14370=5 or 9)
- V14372 'D55 WTR UNEMPLOYED(WF-E)' TLOC= 25373 MD=9
  - D55. Did she miss any work in 1986 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?
  - 284 3.0 1. Yes
  - 2,243 28.9 5. No
    - 10 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)

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V14373 'D56 # WK UNEMPLYED(WF-E)' TLOC= 25374-25375 MD=99

D56. How much work did she miss?

% nonzero = 3.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed due to unemployment or temporary layoff of Wife/"Wife."

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
   working for money now (V14323=5); was not
   unemployed or laid off (V14372=5 or 9)
- V14374 'D58 WTR OUT LAB FRC(W-E)' TLOC= 25376 MD=9

- D58. Were there any weeks in 1986 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?
- 312 3.4 1. Yes 2,216 28.5 5. No
  - 9 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14375 'D59 #WK OUT LAB FRC(W-E)' TLOC= 25377-25378 MD=99
  - D59. How much time was that?
  - % nonzero = 3.4
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 28.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) that Wife/"Wife" did not have a job and was not looking for one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- OO. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); not out of labor force (V14374=5 or 9)
- V14376 'D61 # WKS WORKED (WF-E)' TLOC= 25379-25380 MD=99
  - D61. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1986?
- 260 RAW DATA
  - % nonzero = 31.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 43.7

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; did not work in 1986; no wife/"wife" in FU
   (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now
   (V14323=5)
- V14377 'D62 # HR/WK WRKD (WF-E)' TLOC= 25381-25382 MD=99
  - D62. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1986?
  - % nonzero = 31.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 35.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on her main  $\mathsf{job}(s)$ .

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00)
- V14378 'D63 WTR WORKED OT (WF-E)' TLOC= 25383 MD=9

512 6.1 1. Yes 1,943 25.0 5. No 14 0.2 9. NA; DK 4,592 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 68.8 0. working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00) TLOC= 25384 V14379 'D65 WTR XTRA JOBS (WF-E)' MD=9Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1986? 1. 247 3.3 Yes 2,218 27.8 5. RAW DATA - 261 0.0 4 9. NA; DK 4,592 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 68.8 working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00) V14380 'D65-72 # XTRA JOBS (W-E)' TLOC= 25385 MD=9Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1986? Did she have any other extra jobs in 1986? D72. One extra job
 Two extra jobs 218 3.0 26 0.4 1 0.0 3. Three extra jobs 4. Four extra jobs 1 0.0 5. Five extra jobs 6. Six extra jobs 0.0 7. Seven extra jobs 1 8. Eight or more extra jobs 9. NA; DK 6,814 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 96.7 0. working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9) V14381 'D66 OCC-XTRA JOB1 (WF-E)' TLOC= 25386-25387 MD=99What sort of work did she do? D67. What were her most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986 The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14355 for a full description of this volume. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195) 1 0.0 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)10 0.1 Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076) 3 0.0 12. Accountants and Auditors (001) Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145) 17 0.3 13. 6 0.1 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140) Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)

Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?

Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators,

5

0.1

16.

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vationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)

- 3 0.1 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
  - 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 14 0.2 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

# MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 11 0.1 20. Not self-employed
- 7 0.1 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 9 0.2 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 35 0.5 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

29 0.4 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

# CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 1 0.0 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
  - 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

# MILITARY PERSONNEL

2 0.0 55. Members of armed forces (600)

# OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 3 0.0 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 14 0.2 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

- 3 0.0 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 2 0.0 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

#### SERVICE WORKERS

- 2 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 0.7 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging

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housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

# FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

6 0.1 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)

- 99. NA; DK
- 6,814 96.7 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9)
- V14382 'D68 PAY/HR XTRA JB1(W-E)' TLOC= 25388-25391 MD=9999

D68. About how much did she make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 3.2

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11.332 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V14332 were used.

#### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9)

V14383 'D69 # WKS XTRA JOB1(W-E)' TLOC= 25392-25393 MD=99

D69. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1986?-FIRST EX-TRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 24.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

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- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9)
- V14384 'D71 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(W-E)' TLOC= 25394-25395 MD=99
  - D71. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 3.3

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.9

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9)
- V14385 'D66 OCC-XTRA JOB2 (WF-E)' TLOC= 25396-25397 MD=99
  - D66. What sort of work did she do?

D67. What were her most important activities or duties-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1986

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14355 for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
   (062,065)
- 1 0.0 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
  - 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- 2 0.0 13. Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
- 1 0.0 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
  - 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 2 0.0 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental,

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testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)

- 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
- 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 3 0.0 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 20. Not self-employed
- 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 1 0.0 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 2 0.0 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

2 0.0 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

# CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 1 0.0 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
  - 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

# OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 52. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

2 0.0 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)

71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

#### SERVICE WORKERS

73. Private household workers (980-984)

11 0.1 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, mid-

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wives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

# FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)

1 0.0 99. NA; DK

7,032 99.6 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14380=1)

V14386 'D68 AV PY/HR X JB2+(W-E)' TLOC= 25398-25401 MD=9999

D68. About how much did she make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.4 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 19.488 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V14332 were used. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

# OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14380=1)

V14387 'D69 #WKS XTRA JOB2+(W-E)' TLOC= 25402-25403 MD=99

D69. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1986?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.8

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on all of her extra jobs except the first one.

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- 99. NA; DK
- OO. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in 1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14380=1)
- V14388 'D71 AV HR/WK X JB2+(W-E)' TLOC= 25404-25405 MD=99
  - D71. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 12.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
  working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in
  1986 (V14376=00); no extra jobs (V14379=5 or 9);
  only one extra job (V14380=1)
- V14389 'D73 WTR UNEMP 87 (W-E)' TLOC= 25406 MD=9
  - D73. We are interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") has spent her time starting this year, January 1987 until the present. Has she missed any work this year because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?
  - 163 1.8 1. Yes 2,366 30.1 5. No
    - 8 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14390 'D74 # WK UNEMPLOYED(W-E)' TLOC= 25407-25408 MD=99

D74. How much work has she missed?

% nonzero = 1.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.2

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The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) that Wife/"Wife" was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
   working for money now (V14323=5); was not
   unemployed or laid off (V14389=5 or 9)
- V14391 'D76 OUT LAB FRC 87?(W-E)' TLOC= 25409 MD=9
  - D76. Have there been any weeks this year when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?
    - 80 0.9 1. Yes

- 2,449 31.0 5. No
  - 8 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14392 'D77 # WK OUT LF 87 (W-E)' TLOC= 25410-25411 MD=99

D77. How much time was that?

% nonzero = 0.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 8.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) that Wife/"Wife" did not have a job and was not looking for one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- OO. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); not out of the labor force (V14391=5 or 9)
- V14393 'D79 # WK WORKED 87 (W-E)' TLOC= 25412-25413 MD=99
  - D79. How many weeks this year has she actually worked on her main job(s)?

% nonzero = 31.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job.

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- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3);
  not working for money now (V14323=5)
- V14394 'D81 # HR/WK WRKD 87(W-E)' TLOC= 25414-25415 MD=99
  - D81. And, on the average, how many hours a week has she worked on her main job(s) in 1987?

% nonzero = 31.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 35.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not
   working for money now (V14323=5); did not work in
   1987 (V14393=00)
- V14395 'D82 WTR XTRA JOB 87(W-E)' TLOC= 25416 MD=9
  - D82. Has your (wife/"WIFE") had an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
  - 170 2.3 1. Yes 2,358 29.5 5. No

- 9 0.1 NA; DK 9.
- 4,524 68.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5)
- 'D82-88 #XTRA JBS 87(W-E)' V14396 TLOC= 25417
  - Has your (wife/"WIFE") had an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
  - Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987? D88.
  - 2.2 One extra job 160 1.
    - 2. Two extra jobs 0.1
    - 1 0.0 3. Three extra jobs
      - 4. Four extra jobs
      - 5. Five extra jobs
      - 6. Six extra jobs

      - 7. Seven extra jobs8. Eight or more extra jobs

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- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,891 97.7 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9)
- V14397 'D83 OCC-XTRA JOB1 (WF-E)' TLOC= 25418-25419
  - D83. What sort of work did she do?
  - What were her most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14355 for a full description of this volume.

# PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists 10. (062,065)
- 9 Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, op-0.1 11. tometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- 3 0.0 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145) 13 0.2 13.
- Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; 6 0.1 14. Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
  - Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 2 0.0 Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, 16. designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
- 3 0.1 Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
  - 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195) 10 0.1

# MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 20. Not self-employed 0.1
- Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) 0.0 31.

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-40.

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27 0.4 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

17 0.3 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

#### CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 1 0.0 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
  - 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

1 0.0 55. Members of armed forces (600)

#### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 3 0.0 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
  - 0.1 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

- 4 0.1 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 1 0.0 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

# SERVICE WORKERS

- 1 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 46 0.5 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

# FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 1 0.0 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 1 0.0 99. NA; DK
- 6,891 97.7 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9)

V14398 'D85 # WKS XTRA JOB1(W-E)' TLOC= 25420-25421 MD=99

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D85. And, how many weeks has she worked on this job in 1987?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

% nonzero = 2.3

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9)
- V14399 'D87 HR/WK XTRA JOB (W-E)' TLOC= 25422-25423
  - D87. On the average, how many hours a week has she worked on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

% nonzero = 2.3 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 00. working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9)

TLOC= 25424-25425 V14400 'D83 OCC-XTRA JOB2+(WF-E)' MD=99

- What sort of work did she do?
- What were her most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14355 for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
- 1 0.0 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses,

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therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)

- 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145) 1 0.0 13.
  - Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; 14. Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
  - Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 2 0.0 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173, 183, 191)
  - 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195) 2 0.0

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245) 20. Not self-employed

# Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 0.0 Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-40. 372,376,391)
  - Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375, 381, 392–395)

### SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

# CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50.
- Foremen, n.e.c. (441) Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-51.
- Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

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- Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- Farm laborers and foremen (821-824) 71.

### SERVICE WORKERS

- Private household workers (980-984) 73.
- Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging 0.0 75. housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

#### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 1 0.0 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not 7,051 99.9 00. working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14396=1)

#### TLOC= 25426-25427 V14401 'D85 #WKS XTR JOB2+ (W-E)'

And, how many weeks has she worked on this job in 1987?-ALL EX-TRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987

% nonzero = 0.1 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 8.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on all of her extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14396=1)
- V14402 'D87 AV HR/WK X JOB2+ W-E' TLOC= 25428-25429 MD=99
  - D87. On the average, how many hours a week has she worked on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 14.9

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The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); not working for money now (V14323=5); no extra jobs (V14395=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14396=1)
- V14403 'E1 WTR LOOK FOR JOB(W-U)' TLOC= 25430 MD=9
  - E1. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?
  - 127 1.0 1. Yes 1,356 20.7 5. No
    - 7 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 5,571 78.3 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1)
- V14404 'E2 # PLACES LOOKED (W-U)' TLOC= 25431 MD=9
  - E2. How many places has she been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?
  - 12 0.1 1. One
  - 12 0.2 2. Two
  - 21 0.2 3. Three
  - 9 0.0 4. Four
  - 61 0.4 5. Five or more
  - 2 0.0 8. Don't know
  - 2 0.0 9. NA
  - 6,942 99.1 0. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14403=5 or 9)
- V14405 'E3 OCC-JOB SOUGHT (WF-U)' TLOC= 25432-25433 MD=99
  - E3. What kind of job is she looking for?

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census

occupation code. See the note at V14355 for a full description of this volume.

#### PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195) Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)3 0.0 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076) 12. Accountants and Auditors (001) 2 Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including 0.0 13. NA type) (141-145) Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; 0.0 Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140) Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054) 4 0.0 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191) 1 0.0 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and

- labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- Professional, technical and kindred workers not 1 0.0 19. listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

### MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

0.1 20. Not self-employed

31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 0.0 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 32 Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library 0.2 assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

# SALES WORKERS

0.1 45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)

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- Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
- 52. Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

### MISCELLANEOUS GROUPS

55. Members of armed forces (600)

# OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 1 0.0 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

SERVICE WORKERS (901-984)

- 2 0.0 73. Private household workers (980-984)
  33 0.2 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except
- FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
  - 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)

960-965 when work for local, state, or federal

- 15 0.1 99. NA; DK
- 6,935 99.0 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14403=5 or 9)
- V14406 'E4 WTR NEED TRAING (W-U)' TLOC= 25434 MD=9

government)

- E4. Will she have to get any training to qualify?
  - 28 0.2 1. Yes
- 92 0.7 5. No
  - 4 0.0 8. Don't know
  - 3 0.0 9. NA
- 6,934 99.0 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V14403=5 or 9)
- V14407 'E5 # WKS LOOK WORK (W-U)' TLOC= 25435-25436 MD=99

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- E5. How long has she been looking for work?
- % nonzero = 1.0
  mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks Wife/"Wife" spent looking for work.

- 01. One week or less
- 98. Ninety-eight weeks or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); has not been looking for a job in
  last four weeks (V14403=5 or 9)
- V14408 'E6 JOB IN FUTURE? (W-U)' TLOC= 25437 MD=9
  - E6. Is she thinking of getting a job in the future?
  - 301 3.0 1. Yes
  - 1,050 17.6 5. No
    - 5 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 5,705 79.3 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); has been looking for job in last four weeks (V14403=1 or 9)
- V14409 'E7 EVER WORKED? (WF-U)' TLOC= 25438 MD=9

1,307 19.0 1. Yes 177 2.7 5. No 0.1 6 9. NA; DK 5,571 78.3 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1) V14410 (WF-U) ' TLOC= 25439-25440 'E8 MO JOB ENDED MD=99E8. When did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best quess? Did she last work before 1986?]-MONTH 73 0.9 01. January 02. February 03. March 1.1 71 0.8 04. April 5.5 0.7 RAW DATA - 279 72 0.9 05. May 100 1.6 06. June 43 0.5 07. July 70 0.8 08. August 0.8 09. September 51 69 1.0 10. October 56 0.7 11. November 77 12. December 1.1 21. Winter 3 0.1 22. Spring 0.1 23. 8 Summer 6 0.1 24. Fall/Autumn 98. DK month 307 4.6 3.0 99. NA month 177 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9) 5,754 81.0 00. V14411 'E8 YR JOB ENDED (WF-U) ' TLOC= 25441-25442 E8. When did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best quess? Did she last work before 1986?]-YEAR % nonzero = 19.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 76.5 The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the actual year Wife/"Wife" last worked. 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which Before 1986, DK exact year 98. DK year 99. NA year Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9) V14412 'E9 WTR UNEMP 86 (W-U)' TLOC= 25443 MD=9E9. Were there any times in 1986 when she was looking for work? 50 0.4 1. Yes 5. No 1,074 17.2 3 0.0 9. NA; DK

Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever done any work for money?

5,934 82.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or

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V14323=1); last worked in 1986 or 1987 (V14411=85, 86 or 96)

V14413 'E10 # WK UNEMP 86 (W-U)' TLOC= 25444-25445 MD=99

E10. How many weeks was that?

% nonzero = 0.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks Wife/"Wife" spent looking for work in 1986.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); last worked in 1986 or 1987
  (V14411=85, 86 or 96); did not look for job in 1986
  (V14412=5 or 9)
- V14414 'E12 WTR UNEMP 87 (W-U)' TLOC= 25446 MD=9
  - E12. Were there any times in 1987 when she was looking for work?
  - 62 0.5 1. Yes 1,062 17.1 5. No
    - 3 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 5,934 82.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); last worked in 1986 or 1987 (V14411=85, 86 or 96)
- V14415 'E13 # WK UNEMP 87 (W-U)' TLOC= 25447-25448 MD=99
  - E13. How many weeks was that?

% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 5.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks Wife/"Wife" spent looking for work in 1987.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); last worked in 1986 or 1987

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(V14411=85, 86 or 96); not looking for job (V14414=5 or 9)

- V14416 'E15-16 OCC-LAST JOB(W-U)' TLOC= 25449-25451 MD=999
  - E15. What was her occupation on her last job? What sort of work did she do?
  - E16. What were her most important activities or duties?

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
0.4
   33
                 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
   22
          0.3
                 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
   26
          0.3
                 260-285.
                           Sales Workers
                 301-395.
  102
          1.2
                           Clerical and Kindred Workers
                 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
          0.1
    8
   45
          0.5
                 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
    5
                 701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
          0.1
    5
                 740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
          0.0
                 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
          0.0
    4
                 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
                 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household 980-984. Private Household Workers
   98
          0.9
   14
          0.2
          0.0
                     999.
    1
                          NA; DK
6,698
         95.9
                     000.
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3);
                           working now or only temporarily laid off
                            (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked
                            (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986
                            (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
```

V14417 'E17 IND-LAST JOB (WF-U)' TLOC= 25452-25454 MD=999

E17. What kind of business or industry was that in?

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

```
5
        0.0
              017-028.
                       Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
              047-057. Mining
  4
        0.1
              067-077.
                       Construction
 54
              107-398.
        0.7
                       Manufacturing
              407-479.
 13
        0.1
                        Transportation, Communications, and Other
                        Public Utilities
118
        1.3
              507-698.
                        Wholesale and Retail Trade
        0.2
              707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
 19
```

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```
727-759. Business and Repair Services 769-798. Personal Services
            0.2
   17
   38
            0.4
                   807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
    4
            0.1
                   828-897. Professional and Related Services
   78
            0.8
    8
            0.1
                   907-937.
                              Public Administration
    5
            0.1
                               NA; DK
                        999.
6,698
           95.9
                        000
                                Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3);
                                working now or only temporarily laid off
                                (V1432\overline{1}=1 or 2 or \overline{V}1432\overline{3}=1); never worked
                                (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
```

V14418 'E18 WORK SELF/OTR?(WF-U)' TLOC= 25455 MD=9

- E18. Was she self-employed, was she employed by by someone else, or what?
- 327 3.6 1. Someone else only
  - 2 0.0 2. Both someone else and self
- 32 0.4 3. Self only
  - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK

- 6,698 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 95.9 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99) 'E19 WORK FOR GOVT? (W-U)' V14419 TLOC= 25456  ${\tt E19.}$  Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what? 7 Federal government 2. State government 13 0.1 3. Local government; public school system 17 0.2 285 Private nongovernment 3 0.0 7. Other 0.0 9. NA; DK 6,734 96.4 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); worked both for someone else and self or self-employed only (V14418=2 or 3)V14420 'E20 WHY LAST POS END W-U' TLOC= 25457 MD=9RAW DATA - 283 What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, or what? 17 0.3 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business Strike; lockout 0.3 Laid off; fired 47 242 2.9 Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was selfemployed 0.2 Other; transfer; any mention of armed services 14 37 0.4 Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job 6 0.1 NA; DK 9. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 95.9 6,698 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99) 'E21 MO LAST POS END(W-U)' TLOC= 25458-25459 MD=99In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION 36 0.4 01. January
- V14421
  - 36 0.5 02. February 44 0.4 03. March 28 0.3 04. April 37 0.5 05. May 27 0.3 06. June 12 0.1 07. July 27 0.2 08. August 19 0.3 09. September 26 0.3 10. October 29 0.3 November 11.

0.4

33

21. Winter

12. December

22. Spring 2 0.0 23. Summer 24. Fall/Autumn 0.0 98. DK month 99. NA month 3 0.0 6,698 95.9 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)

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- V14422 'E21 YR LAST POS END(W-U)' TLOC= 25460-25461 MD=99
  - E21. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 4.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 86.3

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife's' last position ended.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
   or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
   worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14423 'E22 LAST END WAGE (WF-U)' TLOC= 25462-25465 MD=9999
  - E22. What was your (wife's/"WIFE's") final wage or salary when she left that (position/work situation)?-LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 4.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 5.930 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question E23 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to E23 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by E23 times 4.3 weeks.

# OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
- 9999. NA; DK
- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99)
- V14424 'E23 HR/WK LAST JOB (W-U)' TLOC= 25466-25467 MD=99

- E23. And how many hours a week did she work?-LAST POSITION
- % nonzero = 4.1
  mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 30.8

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last
  position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99)

V14425 'E24 MO ST LAST POS (W-U)' TLOC= 25468-25469 MD=99

- E24. In what month and year did she start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-MONTH LAST POSITION
- 37 0.5 01. January 17 0.2 02. February 20 0.2 03. March
- 20 0.2 03. March 20 0.2 04. April
- 20 0.2 05. May
- 31 0.3 06. June
- 25 0.2 07. July
- 30 0.3 08. August
- 33 0.4 09. September
- 30 0.3 10. October
- 24 0.2 11. November
- 11 0.1 12. December
  - 21. Winter
- 1 0.0 22. Spring
  - 0.0 23. Summer
- 1 0.0 24. Fall/Autumn
- 36 0.4 98. DK month
- 26 0.4 99. NA month
- 6,698 95.9 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99)

V14426 'E24 YR ST LAST POS (W-U)' TLOC= 25470-25471 MD=99

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- E24. In what month and year did she start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-YEAR LAST POSITION
- % nonzero = 4.1
  mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 82.6

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife's'' last position started.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year

- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last
  position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99)
- V14427 'E25 POS TO BE PERM?(W-U)' TLOC= 25472 MD=9
  - E25. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-LAST POSITION
  - 85 0.8 1. Temporary
  - 64 0.6 2. Permanent
  - 7 0.1 8. Uncertain; DK
  - 2 0.0 9. NA
  - 6,903 98.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99)
- V14428 'E26 LAST START WAGE(W-U)' TLOC= 25473-25476 MD=9999
  - E26. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?-LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 1.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.547 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question E27 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to E27 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by E27 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS:

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Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

- 9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
- 9999. NA; DK
- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99)
- V14429 'E27 LAST START HR/WK W-U' TLOC= 25477-25478 MD=99
  - E27. And how many hours a week did she work?-LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 1.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 29.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- 01. One hour or less per week
- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
   or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last

worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-

V14430 'E28 EMP BEFORE THEN? W-U' TLOC= 25479 MD=9

- E28. We want to know what your (wife/"WIFE") was doing just before she started that (position/work situation). Did she have another position with the same employer, was she unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?
  - 0.0 Same employer 1.
  - 34 0.3 2. Different employer
  - 3 Self-employed 0.1 3.
  - 45 0.4 4. Unemployed and looking for work
    - 5. Temporarily laid off
  - 0.0 7
  - 6. Never had previous job7. Not working and not looking 65 0.6
  - 8. Other 0.0 1

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- 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 6,903 98.5 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99)
- V14431 'E29 WRK BEFORE THEN? W-U' TLOC= 25480 MD=9
  - E29. Did she ever work before that?
  - 100 0.9 1. Yes
  - 11 5. No 0.1
  - 1 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,949 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 99.0 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no next-to-last job (V14430=1-3 or
- V14432 'E30 WRKG SAME EMP? (W-U)' TLOC= 25481 MD=9
  - E30. Was she working for the same employer that we just talked about, a different one, or was she self-employed?
    - 18 0.2 1. Same employer
    - 0.0 3. Self-employed
    - 81 Different employer 0.7 5.
      - NA; DK
  - Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 6,961 99.1 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no gap in employment or no next-to-last job (V14430=1-3 or 6 or V14431=5 or 9)
- V14433 'E31 MO PREV POS END(W-U)' TLOC= 25482-25483 MD=99
  - E31. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end?

9 0.1 01. January

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```
0.1
                 02. February
           0.1
                 03. March
    6
    5
           0.0
                 04. April
    9
           0.1
                 05. Mav
   15
           0.1
                 06. June
    4
           0.0
                 07.
                      July
   15
           0.1
                 08.
                      August
   10
           0.1
                 09.
                      September
   11
           0.1
                 10.
                       October
                 11. November
           0.0
    5
                 12. December
           0.2
   14
                 21. Winter
                 22.
                      Spring
    2
           0.0
                 23.
                      Summer
                 24.
                      Fall/Autumn
           0.2
                 98.
                       DK month
   16
   10
           0.1
                 99.
                       NA month
6,922
                       Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-
          98.7
                       ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
                       or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
                       worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99);
                       last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-
                       99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or
                       9)
```

V14434 'E31 YR PREV POS END(W-U)' TLOC= 25484-25485 MD=99

E31. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1986?]-YEAR NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 1.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.2

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife's''Wife's'' next-to-last position ended.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last
  position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99);
  last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-

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99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9)

V14435 'E33 WRK GOV-PREV POS?W-U' TLOC= 25486 MD=9

E33. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

- 1. Federal government
- 1 0.0 2. State government
- 2 0.0 3. Local government; public school system
- 41 0.3 4. Private non-government
  - 7. Other
  - 9. NA; DK
- 7,017 99.6 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); same employer or self-employed (V14430=1, 3 or 9 or V14432=1, 3 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99)

V14436 'E34 PREV INDUSTRY (WF-U)' TLOC= 25487-25489 MD=999

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

1	0.0	017-028. 047-057.	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries Mining Construction
7	0.1		
1	0.0	407-479.	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
19	0.2	507-698.	Wholesale and Retail Trade
2	0.0	707-718.	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
2	0.0	727-759.	Business and Repair Services
3	0.0	769-798.	Personal Services
2	0.0	807-809.	Entertainment and Recreation Services
7	0.1	828-897.	Professional and Related Services
2	0.0	907-937.	Public Administration
1	0.0	999.	NA; DK

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```
7,014 99.6 000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or (V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); same employer (V14430=1 or V14432=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99)
```

V14437 'E35-36 PREV OCC (W-U)' TLOC= 25490-25492 MD=999

- E35. What was your (wife's/"WIFE's") occupation? What sort of work did she do?
- E36. What were her most important activities or duties?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION  ${
  m POSITION}$

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

2 3 14 1 8 1 1	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0	301-395.	Operatives, Except Transport Transport Equipment Operatives Laborers, Except Farm
16		901-965.	, ±
2	0.0	980-984.	Private Household Workers
1	0.0	999.	NA; DK
7,006	99.5	000.	Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99)

001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers

V14438 'E37 PREV END WAGE (WF-U)' TLOC= 25493-25496 MD=9999

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0.1

E37. What was her final wage or salary when she left that (position/work situation)?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 0.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 8.108 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question E38 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to E38 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by E38 times 4.3 weeks.

### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99)

V14439 'E38 PREV END HR/WK (W-U)' TLOC= 25497-25498 MD=99

E38. And how many hours a week did she work?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 32.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- One hour or less per week 01.
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or

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9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99)

V14440 'E39 MO ST PREV POS(WF-U)' TLOC= 25499-25500

- In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working in E39. that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-MONTH NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION
  - 0.0 01. 4 January
    - 02. February 0.0
  - 5 0.0 03. March
  - 1 0.0 04. April
  - 5 0.1 05. May
  - 5 0.0 06. June 4 0.0 07. July
  - 3 August 0.0 08.
  - 5 0.0 09. September
  - 5 5 0.0 10. October
  - 0.1 11. November
  - 12. December 0.0
    - 21. Winter
    - 22. Spring
    - 23. Summer
    - 24. Fall/Autumn
  - 0.0 98. DK month 2
  - 0.0 99. NA month
- 7,006 99.5 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-00. ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99)
- TLOC= 25501-25502 MD=99V14441 'E39 YR ST PREV POS(WF-U)'
  - In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1986?]-YEAR NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION
  - % nonzero = 0.5mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.9

The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife's/"Wife's" previous position started.

- 96. 1986 or 1987, DK which
- 97. Before 1986, DK exact year
- 98. DK year
- 99. NA year
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V1441=01-85, 97-99); last
  position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99);
  last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 9799); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or
  9); next-to-last position ended before 1986
  (V14434=01-85, 97-99)

V14442 'E40 POS TO BE PERM?(W-U)' TLOC= 25503 MD=9

- E40. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION
  - 14 0.1 1. Temporary
  - 10 0.1 2. Permanent
  - 2 0.0 8. Uncertain; DK
  - 1 0.0 9. NA
- 7,034 99.8 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); next-to-last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began before 1986 (V14441=01-85, 97-99)

V14443 'E41 PREV START WAGE(W-U)' TLOC= 25504-25507 MD=9999

E41. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION  ${
m POSITION}$ 

% nonzero = 0.2 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.380 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question E42 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to E42 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by E42 times 4.3 weeks.

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Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 per hour or more

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99); last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 97-99); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or 9); next-to-

last position ended before 1986 (V14434=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began before 1986 (V14441=01-85, 97-99)

V14444 'E42 PREV START HR/WK W-U' TLOC= 25508-25509 MD=99

E42. And how many hours a week did she work?-NEXT-TO-LAST POSITION

% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 32.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

- 98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last
  position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99);
  last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 9799); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or
  9); next-to-last position ended before 1986
  (V14434=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began
  before 1986 (V14441=01-85, 97-99)

V14445 'E-WHE WORK HIST SUPP W-U' TLOC= 25510-25511

Whether Additional Work History Spell for Section E

% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero = 1.0

The work history data are available as a separate file. Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this volume for more detail.

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- 01. An additional work history spell was collected for Section E
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); last
  position ended before 1986 (V14422=01-85, 97-99);
  last position began before 1986 (V14426=01-85, 9799); no next-to-last job (V14430=6 or V14431=5 or
  9); next-to-last position ended before 1986
  (V14434=01-85, 97-99); next-to-last position began
  before 1986 (V14441=01-85, 97-99)

V14446 'E43 WTR VACATION (WF-U)' TLOC= 25512 MD=9

- E43. We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1986, regardless of whether or not she was employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1986?
- 138 1.7 1. Yes 220 2.3 5. No
  - 5 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)

E44. How much vacation or time off did she take?

% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) of vacation or time off taken by the Wife/"Wife".

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14213=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); took no
  vacation or time off (V14446=5 or 9)

V14448 'E46 WTR OTRS ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 25515 MD=9

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- E46. Did she miss any work in 1986 because you or someone else was sick?
- 43 0.5 1. Yes 315 3.5 5. No
  - 5 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14213=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)

V14449 'E47 #WKS OTRS ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 25516-25517 MD=99

E47. How much work did she miss?

% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed through illness of persons other than the Wife/"Wife".

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); missed no
  work through illness of others (V14448=5 or 9)

V14450 'E49 WTR SELF ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 25518 MD=9

- E49. Did she miss any work in 1986 because she was sick?
- 103 1.2 1. Yes 256 2.8 5. No
- 4 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14448=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14451 'E50 #WKS SELF ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 25519-25520 MD=99

E50. How much work did she miss?

% nonzero = 1.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.9

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The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed through Wife's/"Wife's" own illness.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14448=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); missed no
  work through own illness (V14450=5 or 9)

V14452 'E52 WTR ON STRIKE (WF-U)' TLOC= 25521 MD=9

E52. Did she miss any work in 1986 because she was on strike?

1 0.0 1. Yes 357 4.0 5. No

5 0.1 9. NA; DK

6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)

V14453 'E53 #WKS ON STRIKE (W-U)' TLOC= 25522-25523 MD=99

E53. How much work did she miss?

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed because of time Wife/"Wife" spent on strike.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); missed no
  work through strikes (V14452=5 or 9)

V14454 'E55 WTR UNEMPLOYED (WF-U)' TLOC= 25524 MD=9

E55. Did she miss any work in 1986 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

86 0.6 1. Yes 273 3.4 5. No

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4 0.1 9. NA; DK

6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)

E56. How much work did she miss?

% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 18.7

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) missed due to unemployment or temporarily layoff of Wife/"Wife".

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); was not
  unemployed or laid off (V14454=5 or 9)

V14456 'E58 WTR OUT LAB FRC(W-U)' TLOC= 25527 MD=9

- E58. Were there any weeks in 1986 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?
- 241 2.7 1. Yes
- 120 1.3 5. No
  - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)

V14457 'E59 #WKS OUT LAB FRC W-U' TLOC= 25528-25529 MD=99

E59. How much time was that?

% nonzero = 2.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 28.8

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" did not have a job and was not looking for one.

01. One week or less

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- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); not out
  of labor force (V14456=5 or 9)

V14458 'E61 #WKS WORKED (WF-U)' TLOC= 25530-25531 MD=99

E61. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1986?

% nonzero = 4.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 27.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job(s).

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

- Inap.; did not work in 1986; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14459 'E62 HR/WK WORKED (WF-U) ' TLOC= 25532-25533 MD=99
  - E62. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1986?

% nonzero = 4.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 30.5

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job(s).

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); did not work in 1986 (V14458=00)

V14460 'E63 WTR XTRA JOBS (WF-U)' TLOC= 25534 MD=9

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- (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me E63. about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1986?
- 0.2 14 1. Yes
- 346 3.9 5. No
  - 0.0 9. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 6,698 95.9 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- 'E63-70 # XTRA JOBS (W-U)' TLOC= 25535 V14461
  - (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1986?
  - E70. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1986?

The values for this variable represent the total number of extra jobs (1-7) that Wife/"Wife" had.

- 13 0.2
- One extra job
   Two extra jobs 0.0 Two extra jobs
  - Three extra jobs
  - 4. Four extra jobs
  - 5. Five extra jobs
  - 6. Six extra jobs
  - 7. Seven extra jobs
  - 8. Eight or more extra jobs
  - 9. NA; DK
- 7,047 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 99.8 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14460=5 or 9)

V14462 'E64-65 OCC-XTRA JB1 WF-U' TLOC= 25536-25537 MD=99

E64. What sort of work did she do?

E65. What were her most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14437 for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

### 302 - RAW DATA

- Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- 1 0.0 13. Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
  - 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
  - 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
  - 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
  - 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)
  - 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 2 0.0 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

### MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

1 0.0 20. Not self-employed

31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 2 0.0 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 2 0.0 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

## SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

### CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 1 0.0 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
  - Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 5 0.0 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- 7,047 99.8 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14460=5 or 9)
- V14463 'E66 PAY/HR XTRA JOB(W-U)' TLOC= 25538-25541 MD=9999
  - E66. About how much did she make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.2

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 12.450 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V14332 were used.

### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

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- 0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14460=5 or 9)
- V14464 'E67 # WKS XTRA JOB1(W-U)' TLOC= 25542-25543 MD=99
  - E67. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1986?-FIRST EX-TRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.2 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra
  jobs (V14460=5 or 9)

V14465 'E69 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(W-U)' TLOC= 25544-25545 MD=99

E69. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?- FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 16.9

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra
  jobs (V14460=5 or 9)

V14466 'E64-65 OCC-XTRA JB2(W-U)' TLOC= 25546-25547 MD=99

E64. What sort of work did she do?

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E65. What were her most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1986

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14437 for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- 12. Accountants and Auditors (001)
- Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145)
- 14. Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173,183,191)
- 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons,

publicity workers, religious, social and welfare
workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192)

- 18. Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- 19. Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 20. Not self-employed
- 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 40. Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-372,376,391)
- 1 0.0 41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

### SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertis-

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ing agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

## CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-
- 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

### SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

#### FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- 7,060 100.0 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14460=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14461=1)
- V14467 'E66 AV PY/HR X JB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 25548-25551 MD=9999
  - E66. About how much did she make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero: no nonzero cases for 1987 data
mean nonzero, excluding missing data: no nonzero cases for 1987 data

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same

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rules as those for V14332 were used. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

### OSIRIS USERS:

Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

9999. NA; DK

0000. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14460=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14461=1)

V14468 'E67 # WK XTRA JOB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 25552-25553 MD=99

E67. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1986?—ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 37.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on all of her extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra
  jobs (V14460=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14461=1)

V14469 'E69 AV HR/WK X JB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 25554-25555 MD=99

E69. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1986

% nonzero = 0.0 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

01. One hour or less

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- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-

ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14460=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14461=1)

V14470 'E71 WTR UNEMP 87 (W-U)' TLOC= 25556 MD=9

- E71. We are interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") has spent her time starting this year, January 1987 until the present. Has she missed any work this year because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?
- 107 0.8 1. Yes
- 254 3.2 5. No
  - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14471 'E72 # WK UNEMP 87 (W-U)' TLOC= 25557-25558 MD=99
  - E72. How much work has she missed?

% nonzero = 0.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 8.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); was not
  unemployed or laid off (V14470=5 or 9)
- V14472 'E74 WTR OUT LF 87? (W-U)' TLOC= 25559 MD=9
  - E74. Have there been any weeks this year when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?
  - 287 3.4 1. Yes

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- 76 0.6 5. No
  - 9. NA; DK
- 6,698 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14473 'E75 # WK OUT LF 87 (W-U)' TLOC= 25560-25561 MD=99

E75. How much time was that?

% nonzero = 3.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.6

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" did not have a job and was not looking for one.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

- OO. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); not out of labor force (V14472=5 or 9)
- V14474 'E77 # WKS WORKED 87(W-U)' TLOC= 25562-25563 MD=99
  - E77. How many weeks this year did your (wife/"WIFE") actually work on her main job(s)?

% nonzero = 1.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 9.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job/jobs.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; did not work in 1987; no wife/"wife" in FU
   (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily
   laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked
   (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986
   (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14475 'E79 HR/WK WORKED 87(W-U)' TLOC= 25564-25565 MD=99
  - E79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1987?
- 310 RAW DATA
  - % nonzero = 1.0
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 32.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on her job.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); did not work in 1987 (V14474=00)
- V14476 'E80 WTR XTRA JOB 87(W-U)' TLOC= 25566 MD=9
  - E80. (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
  - 1 0.0 1. Yes 358 4.0 5. No
    - 3 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 6,699 95.9 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99)
- V14477 'E80-86 # XTRA JBS 87 W-U' TLOC= 25567 MD=9
  - E80. (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
  - E86. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?

The values for this variable represent the total number of extra jobs (1-7) that Wife/"Wife" had.

- 0.0 1. One extra job
  - 2. Two extra jobs
  - 3. Three extra jobs
  - 4. Four extra jobs
  - 5. Five extra jobs
  - Six extra jobs 6.
  - 7. Seven extra jobs
  - 8. Eight or more extra jobs
  - 9. NA; DK

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Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working 7,060 100.0 now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14476=5 or 9)

V14478 'E81-82 OCC-XTRA JOB1 W-U' TLOC= 25568-25569 MD=99

E81. What sort of work did she do?

E82. What were her most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14437 for a full description of this volume.

## PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

- 10. Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- Accountants and Auditors (001)
- Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including 13. NA type) (141-145)
- Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- 15. Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, 16. designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173, 183, 191)
- Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- Professional, technical and kindred workers not 19. listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

# MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245)

- 20. Not self-employed
- Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) 31.

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-40. 372,376,391)

41. Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375,381,392-395)

#### SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

## CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50. Foremen, n.e.c. (441)
- 51. Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-580)
- 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

#### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- 62. Operatives, except transport (601-695)

### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

### SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- 1 0.0 75. Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

# FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 80. Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- 7,060 100.0 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14476=5 or 9)

V14479 'E83 # WKS XTRA JOB1(W-U)' TLOC= 25570-25571 MD=99

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E83. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?-FIRST EX-TRA JOB IN 1987

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 17.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- 01. One week or less
- 99. NA; DK

- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14476=5 or 9)
- 'E85 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(W-U)' V14480 TLOC= 25572-25573 MD=99
  - E85. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

% nonzero = 0.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.

- One hour or less 01.
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2 or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14476=5 or 9)

'E81-82 OCC-XTRA JOB2 W-U' V14481 TLOC= 25574-25575 MD=99

- What sort of work did she do?
- What were her most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB IN 1987

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census occupation code. See the note at V14437 for a full description of this volume.

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195)

#### 314 - RAW DATA

- Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists (062,065)
- 11. Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) (061,063,064,071-076)
- Accountants and Auditors (001)
- Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) (141-145) 13.
- Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; 14. Archivists (032-036,091-096,102-140)
- Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists (002,006-023,042-054)
- 16. Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) (003-005,025,055,080-085,150-173, 183, 191)
- 17. Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers (024,026,056,086,090,100-101,184,192) Judges; Lawyers (030,031)
- Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above (174,175-182,185,190,193-195)

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201-245) 20. Not self-employed

# 31. Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

#### CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- Secretaries, stenographers, typists (370-40. 372,376,391)
- Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists (301-364,374-375, 381, 392–395)

### SALES WORKERS

45. Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. (260-280)

# CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 50.
- Foremen, n.e.c. (441) Other craftsmen and kindred workers (401-440,442-51.
- 52. Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables (960-965)

RAW DATA - 315

### MILITARY PERSONNEL

55. Members of armed forces (600)

#### OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 61. Transport equipment operatives (701-715)
- Operatives, except transport (601-695)

#### LABORERS

- 70. Unskilled laborers--nonfarm (740-785)
- 71. Farm laborers and foremen (821-824)

## SERVICE WORKERS

- 73. Private household workers (980-984)
- Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (901-965 except 960-965 when work for local, state, or federal government)

## FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) (801-802)
- 99. NA; DK
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); work-7,061 100.0 00. ing now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra jobs (V14476=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14477=1)
- V14482 'E83 # WK XTRA JOB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 25576-25577
  - E83. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987
  - % nonzero: no nonzero cases for 1987 data mean nonzero, excluding missing data: no nonzero cases for 1987 data
  - The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-52) Wife/"Wife" worked on all of her extra jobs except the first one.
    - 01. One week or less

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra
  jobs (V14476=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14477=1)

316 - RAW DATA

- V14483 'E85 AV HR/WK X JB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 25578-25579 MD=99
  - E85. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST IN 1987

% nonzero: no nonzero cases for 1987 data mean nonzero, excluding missing data: no nonzero cases for 1987 data

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

- 01. One hour or less
- 98. Ninety-eight hours or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14320=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V14321=1 or 2
  or V14323=1); never worked (V14409=5 or 9); last
  worked before 1986 (V14411=01-85, 97-99); no extra
  jobs (V14476=5 or 9); only one extra job (V14477=1)
- V14484 'F1 CKPT:TYPE HEAD+WIFE ' TLOC= 25580
  - F1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
  - 4,026 53.6 1. Head is male with Wife/"Wife" in FU
    - 950 15.3 2. Head is male with no Wife/"Wife" in FU
  - 2,085 31.1 3. Head is female
- V14485 'F2 HOUSEWORK HRS-WIFE ' TLOC= 25581-25582 MD=99
  - F2. About how much time does your (wife/"WIFE") spend on housework in an average week? I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.
  - % nonzero = 53.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 23.4

The values for this variable in the range 00-84 represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" spent on housework.

- 01. One hour or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14484=2 or 3)
- V14486 'F3 HOUSEWORK HOURS-HEAD ' TLOC= 25583-25584 MD=99

RAW DATA - 317

F3. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.)

% nonzero = 88.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.8

The values for this variable in the range 00-84 represent the actual number of hours per week Head spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.

- 01. One hour or less
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. None

V14487 'F20 ELIG FOR FD STMPS 86' TLOC= 25585 MD=9

- F20. Did you think you were eligible for food stamps at any time in 1986?
- 597 6.2 1. Yes
- 177 2.2 3. Maybe
- 5,084 80.0 5. No
  - 258 3.9 8. Don't know
    - 6 0.1 9. NA
  - 939 7.6 0. Inap.; received food stamps in 1986 (V13880=•/0000)

V14488 'F21 TRY GET FOOD STMP 86' TLOC= 25586 MD=9

- F21. Did you try to get the stamps last year (in 1986)?
- 214 1.8 1. Yes
- 818 10.5 5. No
  - 9. NA; DK
- 6,029 87.7 0. Inap.; received food stamps in 1986 (V13880=•/0000); did not think was eligible for food stamps (V14487=5 or 9)
- V14489 'F22 WHY NOT GET FD STMPS' TLOC= 25587 MD=9
  - F22. Why couldn't you get them?
  - 1.1 1. Declared ineligible by welfare officials: "Income too high"; "Didn't have proper forms or validations"; "Didn't fulfill work registration requirement"; Respondent or someone else in FU is working; living with someone else

### 318 - RAW DATA

- 36 0.3 2. Administration hassle: "Had to wait in line too long"; "Went once, didn't have proper forms, didn't go back"; "They embarrassed me, so I didn't go back"
- 1 0.0 3. Physical access problem: "Couldn't get to the food stamp center"; no transportation; inconvenient hours
- 11 0.1 4. The amount received is not worth the bother of applying
- 2 0.0 5. Personal attitude: "I was too embarrassed to use them"
- 4 0.1 6. Didn't need them; could have gotten them but didn't
- 5 0.0 8. Other
- 6 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 6,847 98.2 0. Inap.; used food stamps in 1986 (V13880= $\cdot$ /0000); did not think was eligible for food stamps (V14487=5 or

## 9); did not try to get stamps (V14488=5 or 9)

V14490 'F23 NOT TRY FD STMPS1 86' TLOC= 25588 MD=9

- F23. Can you tell me why you didn't try? (Any other reasons why?)-FIRST MENTION
  - 24 0.2 1. Turned down before
- 191 2.0 2. Administration hassle: "Had to wait in line too long"; "Went once, didn't have proper forms, didn't go back"; "They embarrassed me, so I didn't go back"
- 35 0.6 3. Didn't know how to go about it; didn't know requirements
- 27 0.3 4. Physical access problem: "Couldn't get to the food stamp center"; no transportation; inconvenient hours
- 241 3.7 5. Didn't need them: "As long as I can get along without them, I will"; "Other people need them worse"
- 128 2.1 6. Personal attitudes: "Too embarrassed to use them"; "Don't like welfare"
- 1.4 7. Just never bothered; never though about it; didn't have time
- 22 0.1 8. Other
- 27 0.2 9. NA; DK
- 6,242 89.5 0. Inap.; used food stamps in 1986 (V13880>0000; did not think was eligible (V14487=5 or 9); did try to get stamps (V14488=1 or 9)
- V14491 'F23 NOT TRY FD STMPS2 86' TLOC= 25589 MD=9

RAW DATA - 319

- F23. Can you tell me why you didn't try? (Any other reasons why?)SECOND MENTION
  - 1. Turned down before
- 10 0.2 2. Administration hassle: "Had to wait in line too long"; "Went once, didn't have proper forms, didn't go back"; "They embarrassed me, so I didn't go back"
- go back"; "They embarrassed me, so I didn't go back"

  5 0.1 3. Didn't know how to go about it; didn't know requirements
- 8 0.1 4. Physical access problem: "Couldn't get to the food stamp center": no transportation: inconvenient hours
- stamp center"; no transportation; inconvenient hours

  0.6 5. Didn't need them: "As long as I can get along
  without them, I will"; "Other people need them
  worse"
- 46 0.8 6. Personal attitudes: "Too embarrassed to use them"; "Don't like welfare"
- 36 0.5 7. Just never bothered; never though about it; didn't have time
  - 6 0.1 8. Other
    - 9. NA; DK
- 6,914 97.7 0. Inap.; no second mention; used food stamps in 1986 (V13880>0000; did not think was eligible (V14487=5 or 9); did try to get stamps (V14488=1 or 9)
- V14492 'F24 WHY NOT ELIG FDSTMP1' TLOC= 25590 MD=9
  - F24. Can you tell me who you thought you weren't eligible? (Any other reasons why?)-FIRST MENTION
  - 1.3 1. Told by welfare officials was ineligible: income or assets too high; didn't fulfill some other requirement, such as work registration; turned down or refused in the past
  - 3,714 60.0 2. Personal belief that income or assets too high; income of the wrong type, such as SSI
    - 413 7.7 3. Didn't need them; told by someone other than welfare

171 2.1 Other requirements (other than income, assets, or work) not met; "No kids"; a student; owns home 3.8 Does have a job; doesn't have a job 345 0.7 Doesn't know anything about the requirements for 46 eligibility 86 1.4 8. Other 82 1.1 NA; DK 9. Inap.; used food stamps in 1986 (V13880>0000; though 1,975 20.0 might have been eligible (V14487=1, 3, 8 or 9) V14493 'F24 WHY NOT ELIG FDSTMP2' TLOC= 25591 MD=9320 - RAW DATA Can you tell me who you thought you weren't eligible? other reasons why?)-SECOND MENTION 1 0.0 Told by welfare officials was ineligible: income or assets too high; didn't fulfill some other requirement, such as work registration; turned down or refused in the past Personal belief that income or assets too high; in-19 0.3 come of the wrong type, such as SSI Didn't need them; told by someone other than welfare 250 4.5 officials that not eligible Personal attitudes: "too embarrassed to use them"; 169 3.1 "Don't like welfare" Other requirements (other than income, assets, or work) not met; "No kids"; a student; owns home Does have a job; doesn't have a job 122 1.7 352 4.5 Doesn't know anything about the requirements for 53 1.0 eligibility 61 1.0 8. Other 9. NA; DK Inap.; no second mention; used food stamps in 1986 6,034 83.8 (V13880>0000; though might have been eligible (V14487=1, 3, 8 or 9) V14494 'G2 WHETHER HEAD FARMER ' TLOC= 25592 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT G2. 71 1.5 1. Head is a farmer or rancher (V14154=801) 6,990 98.5 Head is not a farmer or rancher (V14154=•/801) 9. NA; DK 'G3 TOTAL FARM RECEIPTS ' TLOC= 25593-25598 MD=999999 V14495 What were your total receipts from farming in 1986, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? % nonzero = 1.4 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 96,895.5 The values for this variable in the range 000001-999997 represent total receipts from farming in whole dollars. 999998. \$999,998 or more 999999. NA; DK 000000. Inap.; not a farmer or rancher (V14494=5 or 9) V14496 'G6 WHETHER BUSINESS ' TLOC= 25599 MD=9

officials that not eligible

"Don't like welfare"

Personal attitudes: "too embarrassed to use them";

101

1.7

- Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1986 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
- 799 13.6 1. Yes 6,252 86.3 5. No
  - 10 0.2 9. NA; DK

V14497 'G7 TYPE BUS HAVE INT IN ' TLOC= 25600-25601 MD=99

What kind of business was that?

The values in parentheses to the right of the code descriptions represent the comparable three-digit code values from the 1970 Census industry code. See the note at V14155 for a full description of this volume.

Numbers in parentheses at the right of code descriptions refer to 1970 Census Industry codes.

- 1.0 11. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing (A, 017-028)
- Mining and Extraction (047-057) 8 0.2 21.
- 4 0.0 30. Metal industries (139-169)
  - 0.1 31. Machinery, including electrical (177-209)
- 2 Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment 0.0 32. (219 - 238)
- 20 0.3 33. Other durables (107-138, 239-259)
  - Durables, NA what 34.
- Food and kindred products (268-298) 5 0.1 40.
  - 41. Tobacco manufacturing (299)
- 2 0.0 Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated
- textile products, shoes (307-327; 389) Paper and allied products (328-337) 0.0 43. 1
- 1 0.0 Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products (347 - 387)
  - 45. Other nondurables (388, 397)
  - 46. Nondurables, NA what
  - Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
- 133 2.0 51. Construction (067-077, B)
- 29 0.4 55. Transportation (D, 407-429)
- 2 0.0 56. Communication (447-449)
- 2 0.0 57. Other Public Utilities (467-479)
- 2.3 134 61. Retail Trade (607-698)
- 32 62. Wholesale Trade (507-588)
  - 0.0 1 69. Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
- 51 Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (707-718)

#### 322 - RAW DATA

6

- 0.9 81. Repair Service (757-759)
- 63 0.9 Business Services (727-749)
- Personal Services (H, 769-798) 68 1.2 83.
- 17 0.3 84. Amusement, Recreation and Related Services (807-809)
- 6 0.1 85. Printing, Publishing and Allied Services (338-389)
- 16 0.3 86. Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private (828-848)
- 8 0.1 Educational Services, whether public or private (K, 87. 857-868)
- 69 1.2 88. Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational (849, 868-897)

Government, other than medical or educational ser-92. vices; NA whether other 5 0.1 99. NA; DK 6,262 86.4 00. Inap.; did not own a business (V14496=5 or 9) 'G8 WHO IN FAM OWNED BUS ' TLOC= 25602 G8. Who in the family owned that? 551 9.3 1. Head only 95 1.5 2. Wife/"Wife" only 124 3. Both Head and Wife/"Wife"; no one else 2.1 Other relative(s) with Head (and Wife/"Wife") 16 0.3 11 0.2 7. Other 2 0.0 9. NA; DK Inap.; did not own a business (V14496=5 or 9) 6,262 86.4 V14499 'G9 R PUT TIME IN BUS 86?' TLOC= 25603 MD=9G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in 1986? 753 12.6 1. Yes 5. No 1.0 46 NA; DK Inap.; did not own a business (V14496=5 or 9) 6,262 86.4 0. ' TLOC= 25604 V14500 'G10 CORP/UNINCORP BUS MD=9G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/ he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds? 184 3.3 1. Corporation 2. Unincorporated 598 9.9 RAW DATA - 323 7 0.1 3. Both 6 0.1 8. Don't know 4 0.1 9. NA 6,262 86.4 Inap.; did not own a business (V14496=5 or 9) V14501 'G99 WTR LUMP SUM PAYMNTS' TLOC= 25605 MD=9Did you (or anyone else in the family there) get any other money in 1986--like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance? 1. Yes 5. No 804 12.6 87.4 6,253 0.0 9. NA; DK V14502 'G100 LUMP SUM PAYMNTS ' TLOC= 25606-25611 MD=999999 G100. How much did that amount to? % nonzero = 12.6mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 9,637.2 The values for this variable represent the actual dollar value

91.

Armed Services

(000001-999997) of the settlement/inheritance.

000001. \$1 or less

```
000000.
                            Inap.; no one in the FU received an
                            inheritance/settlement (V14501=5 or 9)
V14503 'G101 WTR ITEM 86 TAX DED'
                                     TLOC= 25612
                                                     MD=9
           Some people have expenses they can itemize and deduct on their
            income tax. Did you itemize deductions on your 1986 federal
            income tax, such as property taxes, interest payments, and
            charitable contributions?
            49.5
   3,092
                   1.
                      Yes
   3,916
                   5. No; did/will not file
            49.6
                   9. NA; DK
            0.9
V14504 'G102 WTR HELP SUPPORT OT' TLOC= 25613 MD=9
           In 1986, did you give any money toward the support of anyone
            who was not living with you at the time?
     899
           13.0
                 1. Yes
324 - RAW DATA
   6,157
            86.9
                   5. No
            0.1
                   9. NA; DK
       'G103 # OTHERS SUPPORTED ' TLOC= 25614
     G103. How many people was that?
             7.7
                   1. One person
     240
             3.5
                   2. Two persons
      70
                   3. Three persons
             1.0
      32
             0.4
                   4. Four persons
      16
             0.2
                   5. Five persons
       2
             0.0
                   6.
                      Six persons
             0.0
                       Seven persons
       4
                   7.
             0.1
                      Eight or more persons
       8
                   8.
             0.1
                   9.
                      NA; DK
   6,162
            87.0
                   0. Inap.; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)
       'G104 WHO SUPPORTED #1 ' TLOC= 25615-25616
     G104.
           Who (was that/were they)?-FIRST MENTION
      32
             0.6
                   20. Legal wife; ex-wife
     499
             7.8
                   30.
                       Son or daughter
      14
             0.2
                   33.
                       Stepson or stepdaughter
                   37. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
       1
             0.0
                   38. Foster son or foster daughter
                        Brother or sister (include step and half sisters
      66
             0.6
                   40.
                        and brothers)
                       Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
      18
             0.2
                   47.
                      Brother or sister of boyfriend or girlfriend
                   48.
     116
             1.4
                   50. Father or mother (include stepparents)
      30
             0.3
                   57. Father-in-law or mother-in-law
```

999998.

999999. NA; DK

\$999,998 or more

RAW DATA - 325 2 0.0 Grandfather or grandmother (include 66. stepgrandparents) 1 0.0 67. Wife's grandfather or grandmother 68. Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother 69. Wife's greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother 14 0.2 Head's nephew or niece 70. 2 0.0 71. Wife's nephew or niece 1 0.0 72. Uncle or Aunt Wife's uncle or aunt 73. 7 0.1 74. Head's cousin 2 0.0 75. Wife's cousin Children of girlfriend or boyfriend but not of Head 83. 10 0.1 88. Girlfriend or boyfriend 2 0.1 90. Husband 3 0.0 95. Head's other relative 96. Wife's other relative 4 0.1 97. Other relative of girlfriend or boyfriend 0.6 98. Other nonrelatives 41 10 0.1 99. NA; DK Inap.; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9) 6,162 87.0 00. V14507 'G104 WHO SUPPORTED #2 ' TLOC= 25617-25618 MD=99 Who (was that/were they)?-SECOND MENTION G104. 3 20. Legal wife; ex-wife 0.1 210 3.1 30. Son or daughter 3 0.0 33. Stepson or stepdaughter 12 0.3 37. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law 38. Foster son or foster daughter

Father or mother of boyfriend or girlfriend

Great-grandson or great-granddaughter (include

Grandson or granddaughter (include step-

24

326 - RAW DATA

21

0.1

40.

0.5

60.

65.

grandchildren)

step-great-grandchildren)

and brothers)

Brother or sister (include step and half sisters

16	0.2	47.	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law			
1	0.0	48.	Brother or sister of boyfriend or girlfriend			
20	0.3	50.	Father or mother (include stepparents)			
15	0.2	57.	Father-in-law or mother-in-law			
		58.	Father or mother of boyfriend or girlfriend			
18	0.3	60.	Grandson or granddaughter (include step-grandchildren)			
		65.	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter (include step-great-grandchildren)			
3	0.0	66.	Grandfather or grandmother (include stepgrandparents)			
		67.	Wife's grandfather or grandmother			
		68.	Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother			
		69.	Wife's greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother			
9	0.1	70.	Head's nephew or niece			
		71.	Wife's nephew or niece			
2	0.0	72.	Uncle or Aunt			
		73.	Wife's uncle or aunt			
1	0.0	74.	Head's cousin			
1	0.0	75.	Wife's cousin			
2	0.0	83.	Children of girlfriend or boyfriend but not of Head			
		88.	Girlfriend or boyfriend			
		90.	Husband			
5	0.1	95.	Head's other relative			
1	0.0	96.	Wife's other relative			
2	0.0	97.	Other relative of girlfriend or boyfriend			
17	0.1	98.	Other nonrelatives			
			DAM DATA 227			
			RAW DATA - 327			
		99.	NA; DK			
6,699	94.9	00.	Inap.; no second mention; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9) $$			
V14508 '	G104 WHC	SUPP	PORTED #3 ' TLOC= 25619-25620 MD=99			
G104.	Who (w	as th	at/were they)?-THIRD MENTION			
1	0.0	20.	Legal wife; ex-wife			
54	0.8	30.	Son or daughter			
2	0.0	33.	Stepson or stepdaughter			
1	0.0	37.	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law			
		38.	Foster son or foster daughter			
12	0.0	40.	Brother or sister (include step and half sisters			

2	0.0	47.	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law			
		48.	Brother or sister of boyfriend or girlfriend			
5	0.1	50.	Father or mother (include stepparents)			
3	0.0	57.	Father-in-law or mother-in-law			
		58.	Father or mother of boyfriend or girlfriend			
17	0.4	60.	Grandson or granddaughter (include step-grandchildren)			
		65.	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter (include step-great-grandchildren)			
2	0.0	66.	Grandfather or grandmother (include stepgrandparents)			
		67.	Wife's grandfather or grandmother			
		68.	Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother			
		69.	Wife's greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother			
2	0.0	70.	Head's nephew or niece			
1	0.0	71.	Wife's nephew or niece			
1	0.0	72.	Uncle or Aunt			
		73.	Wife's uncle or aunt			
328 - RAW	DATA					
1	0.0	74.	Head's cousin			
1	0.0	75.	Wife's cousin			
1	0.0	83.	Children of girlfriend or boyfriend but not of Head			
		88.	Girlfriend or boyfriend			
		90.	Husband			
3	0.1	95.	Head's other relative			
3	0.0	96.	Wife's other relative			
		97.	Other relative of girlfriend or boyfriend			
14						
	0.1	98.	Other nonrelatives			
	0.1	98. 99.				
6 <b>,</b> 935	98.3					
·	98.3	99.	NA; DK Inap.; no third mention; did not support others			
·	98.3 G106 PAY	99. 00. CHIL	NA; DK Inap.; no third mention; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)			
V14509	98.3 G106 PAY	99. 00. CHIL y of 1.	NA; DK  Inap.; no third mention; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)  D SUPP 86 ' TLOC= 25621 MD=9			
V14509 G106.	98.3 G106 PAY Was an 4.0	99. 00. CHIL y of 1. 5.	NA; DK  Inap.; no third mention; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)  DD SUPP 86 ' TLOC= 25621 MD=9  that child support?  Yes			
V14509 G106. 313 584	98.3 G106 PAY Was an 4.0 9.0	99. 00. CHIL y of 1. 5.	NA; DK  Inap.; no third mention; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)  DD SUPP 86 ' TLOC= 25621 MD=9  that child support?  Yes No			
V14509 G106. 313 584 2 6,162	98.3 G106 PAY Was an 4.0 9.0 0.0	99. 00. CHIL y of 1. 5. 9.	NA; DK  Inap.; no third mention; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)  DD SUPP 86 ' TLOC= 25621 MD=9  that child support?  Yes No NA; DK			

and brothers)

```
0.3
      20
                    1.
                        Yes
     875
            12.6
                    5.
                        No
             0.1
                       NA; DK
                    9.
   6,162
            87.0
                    0.
                       Inap.; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)
V14511 'G111/G113 OTR DEPEND
                                  ' TLOC= 25623
            Were any of those people dependent on you for more than half of
     G111.
            their total support?
            Was that person dependent on you for more than half of (his/
     G113.
            her) total support?
     225
             3.9
                   1. Yes
             9.0
     661
                  5. No
                                                                RAW DATA - 329
       9
             0.1
                       NA; DK
                    9.
   6,166
            87.0
                    0.
                        Inap.; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9)
V14512 'G112 # OTHER DEPENDENTS ' TLOC= 25624
                                                        MD=9
     G112. How many people was that?
             2.6
                    1.
                        One person
      58
             1.0
                    2. Two persons
      11
             0.2
                    3. Three persons
                    4.
                       Four persons
       5
              0.1
       1
              0.0
                       Five persons
                    5.
                    6.
                        Six persons
                    7.
                        Seven persons
                    8.
                        Eight or more persons
                    9.
                        NA; DK
   6,836
            96.1
                        Inap.; did not support others (V14504=5 or 9); no
                    0.
                        one dependent for more than half of support
                        (V14511=5 \text{ or } 9)
         'H1 STATUS OF HEALTH-HEAD'
V14513
                                      TLOC= 25625
                                                        MD=9
     H1. Now I have a few questions about your health, including any
          serious limitations you might have. Would you (HEAD) say your
          health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?
                    1. Excellent
   1,645
            23.5
   2,136
             31.9
                    2.
                        Very good
   1,922
            26.4
                    3.
                        Good
     931
            12.8
                    4.
                        Fair
     422
             5.4
                    5. Poor
                       Don't know
             0.1
                    8.
             0.0
                    9.
                        NA
V14514
         'H2 HEALTH VS 2 YRS AGO ' TLOC= 25626
          Compared to two years ago, that is, since 1985, would you say that your health is better, worse, or about the same now as it
          was then?
   1,025
            14.1
                    1. Better now
            68.5
   4,910
                    3. About the same
   1,096
            17.1
                        Worse now
                    5.
             0.4
      30
                    9.
                       NA; DK
V14515
         'H3 LIMIT TYPE/AMT WRK H'
                                       TLOC= 25627
                                                        MD=9
```

H3. Do you (HEAD) have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

- 1,438 22.6 1. Yes 5,618 77.4 5. No
  - 5 0.0 9. NA; DK
- V14516 'H4 NOT DO CERTAIN WRK H' TLOC= 25628 MD=9
  - H4. Does this condition keep you from doing some types of work?
  - 1,222 19.2 1. Yes
    - 132 2.3 5. No
      - 65 0.7 7. Can do nothing
      - 16 0.3 8. Don't know
      - 3 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 5,623 77.4 0. Inap.; no limiting condition (V14515=5 or 9)
- V14517 'H5 LIMIT AMT WRK DO H' TLOC= 25629 MD=9
  - H5. For work you can do, how much does it limit the amount of work you can do—a lot, somewhat, or just a little?
  - 543 8.1 1. A lot
  - 335 5.7 3. Somewhat
  - 379 5.9 5. Just a little
  - 111 2.0 7. Not at all
    - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
  - 5,691 78.2 0. Inap.; no limiting condition (V14515=5 or 9); can do nothing (V14516=7, 9)
- V14518 'H6 IN HOSPITAL 1986? H' TLOC= 25630 MD=9
  - H6. Were you (HEAD) a patient in a hospital overnight or longer at any time during 1986?
  - 805 11.6 1. Yes
  - 6,252 88.3 5. No
    - 4 0.1 9. NA; DK
- V14519 'H7 # NIGHTS IN HOSP H' TLOC= 25631-25633 MD=999
  - H7. How many nights were you in a hospital altogether during 1986?
  - % nonzero = 11.6
  - mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.1

The values for this variable in the range 001-365 represent the actual number of nights Head was hospitalized in 1986.

999. NA; DK

RAW DATA - 331

- 000. Inap.; was not hospitalized in 1986 (V14518=5 or 9)
- V14520 'H8 HAVE MEDICAID, ETC? ' TLOC= 25634 MD=9
  - H8. Do you have (Medicaid/ Medi-Cal/ Medical Assistance/ Welfare/ Medical Services)? [DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICARE]
  - 740 7.1 1. Yes
  - 6,295 92.6 5. No

0.3 9. NA; DK ' TLOC= 25635 V14521 'H9 IWCKPT # FU INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT 1,661 29.7 1. Only one person in FU now 5. All others 5,400 70.3 V14522 'H10 OFUM REC MED AID? 87' TLOC= 25636 MD=9H10. What about the other family members living there--do any of them have (Medicaid/ Medi-Cal/ Medical Assistance/ Welfare/Medical Services)? [IF NECESSARY: Is that some or all of the other family members?] 1. Yes, all 4.1 183 1.4 3. Yes, some 4,708 64.1 No 5. 0.1 8. Don't know 14 30 0.5 9. NA 1,661 29.7 Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1) 0. 'H12 IWCKPT-W/"W" IN FU? ' TLOC= 25637 V14523 H12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT 1. Wife/"Wife" in FU now 4,026 53.6 1,372 16.6 5. All others (more than one FU member, but not wife/ "wife") 0. Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1) 1,663 29.8 V14524 'H13 STATUS OF HLTH-WIFE ' TLOC= 25638 MD=9Now I have a few questions about your (wife's/"WIFE's") health. Would you say her health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor? 887 12.1 1. Excellent 332 - RAW DATA 1,346 18.5 2. Very good 15.5 1,213 3. Good 434 5.6 4. Fair 142 1.9 5. Poor 8. Don't know 0.1 NA 4 9. 3,035 46.4 Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife" in FU (V14523=5) V14525 'H14 HLTH VS 2 YRS AGO W' TLOC= 25639 MD=9Compared to two years ago, that is, since 1985, would you say that her health is better, worse, or about the same now as it was then? 474 5.8 1. Better now 3. About the same 3,089 41.0 441 6.6 Worse now 5. 0.0 8. Don't know 18 0.2 9. NA

Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife" in

MD=9

46.4

0.

FU (V14523=5)

V14526 'H15 LIMIT TYPE/AMT WRK W' TLOC= 25640

3,035

- H15. Does your (wife/"WIFE") have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work she can do?

  583
  8.8
  1. Yes
  3,431
  44.7
  5. No
- 3,035 46.4 0. Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife" in FU (V14523=5)
- V14527 'H16 NOT DO CERTAIN WRK W' TLOC= 25641 MD=9

NA; DK

- H16. Does this condition keep her from doing some types of work?
- 503 7.7 1. Yes 57 0.8 5. No

0.2

12

- 14 0.2 7. Can do nothing
  - 8 0.1 8. Don't know

9.

- 1 0.0 9. NA
- 6,478 91.2 0. Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife" in FU (V14523=5); no limiting condition (V14526=5 or 9)

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- V14528 'H17 LIMIT AMT WORK DO W' TLOC= 25642 MD=9
  - H17. For work she can do, how much does it limit the amount of work she can do--a lot, somewhat, or just little?
  - 173 2.8 1. A lot
  - 168 2.5 3. Somewhat
  - 185 2.5 5. Just a little
  - 39 0.7 7. Not at all
    - 3 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 6,493 91.4 0. Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife" in FU (V14523=5); no limiting condition (V14526=5 or 9); can do nothing (V14527=7, 8 or 9)
- V14529 'H18 IN HOSPITAL 1986? W' TLOC= 25643 MD=9
  - H18. Was she a patient in a hospital overnight or longer at any time during 1986?
  - 621 7.5 1. Yes
  - 3,401 46.1 5. No
    - 4 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 3,035 46.4 0. Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife" in FU (V14523=5)
- V14530 'H19 # NIGHTS IN HOSP W' TLOC= 25644-25646 MD=999
  - H19. How many nights was she in a hospital altogether during 1986?
  - % nonzero = 7.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.2

The values for this variable in the range 001-365 represent the actual number of nights Wife/"Wife" was hospitalized in 1986.

- 999. NA; DK
- 000. Inap.; only Head in FU (V14521=1); no wife/"wife"
   in FU (V14523=5); was not hospitalized in 1986
   (V14529=5 or 9)

- V14531 'K1 CKPT: WTR WIFE ' TLOC= 25647
  - K1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
  - 302 2.6 1. New Wife/"Wife" in FU for 1987; splitoff interview and Wife/"Wife" in FU
  - 6,759 97.4 5. No Wife/"Wife" in FU; same Wife/"Wife" in FU

#### 334 - RAW DATA

NOTE: V14532-V14579 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife/ "Wife". In cases where the Wife/"Wife" has remained the same person from the previous interview (V14531=5), these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change. However, V14532-V14579 were reasked of all Wives/"Wives" in 1985.

### V14532 'K2-3 EDUC OF FATHER WF' TLOC= 25648 MD=9

- K2. Now I have some questions about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family and past experiences. How much education did her father have? [AC-CEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]
- K3. (IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES) Could he read and write?
- 263 3.1 1. 0-5 grades
- 1,295 18.7 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
  - 448 5.5 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
- 1,040 13.8 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
  - 66 1.1 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
  - 3.4 6. Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
  - 3.8 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
  - 1.9 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
  - 242 2.0 9. NA; DK to both N14 and N15
- 3,089 46.8 0. Inap.; could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)

### V14533 'K4-5 EDUC OF MOTHER WF' TLOC= 25649 MD=9

- K4. How much education did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother have? [AC-CEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]
- K5. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
- 175 2.2 1. 0-5 grades
- 1,008 14.6 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
  - 646 7.3 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
- 1,344 18.0 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
  - 121 1.8 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
  - 4.1 6. Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
  - 211 3.1 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
  - 52 0.7 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
  - 152 1.5 9. NA; DK to both N16 and N17

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#### (V14531=5)

- V14534 'K6 WHETHER BROTHERS WF' TLOC= 25650 MD=9
  - K6. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]
  - 3,258 42.0 1. Yes
    - 740 11.4 5. No
      - 28 0.3 9. NA; DK
  - 3,035 46.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)
- V14535 'K7 # BROTHERS WIFE' TLOC= 25651-25652 MD=99
  - K7. How many brothers was that?
  - % nonzero = 42.0

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.3

The values for this variable represent the actual number of Wife's/ "Wife's" brothers.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no brothers (V14534=5 or 9)
- V14536 'K8 ONLY BRO STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 25653 MD=9
  - K8. Is he still living?
  - 1,055 14.3 1. Yes
    - 114 2.2 5. No
      - 8 0.1 9. NA; DK
  - 5,884 83.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no brothers (V14534=5 or 9); more than one brother (V14535=02-99)
- V14537 'K9 ONLY BRO OLDR THAN W ' TLOC= 25654 MD=9
  - K9. Was he older than she is?
  - 562 8.0 1. Yes
  - 607 8.4 5. No
    - 8 0.1 9. NA; DK
- 336 RAW DATA
  - 5,884 83.5 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no brothers (V14534=5 or 9); more than one brother (V14535=02-99)
- V14538 'K10 # BRO STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 25655-25656 MD=99
  - K10. How many of them are still living?
  - % nonzero = 24.8

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.7

The values for this variable represent the number of Wife's'Wife's' brothers still living if she had more than one brother.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no
  brothers (V14534=5 or 9); less than two brothers
   (V14535=01 or 99)

```
'K11 ANY BRO OLDR THAN WF' TLOC= 25657
                                                     MD=9
     K11. Were any of her brothers older than she is?
   1,530
           18.2
                  1.
                      Yes
             7.1
                  5.
     536
                      No
            0.2
      11
                   9.
                      NA; DK
            74.5
                       Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no brothers
   4,984
                   0.
                       (V14534=5 or 9); less than two brothers (V14535=01
                       or 99)
V14540
         'K12 WHETHER SISTERS
                                WF'
                                     TLOC= 25658
                                                     MD=9
     K12. Did she have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]
   3,210
            41.3
                   1.
                       Yes
                   5. No
            12.1
     788
            0.3
      28
                   9. NA; DK
   3,035
                      Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)
            46.4
                   0.
                             WIFE' TLOC= 25659-25660
V14541 'K13 # SISTERS
                                                          MD=99
     K13. How many sisters was that?
     % nonzero = 41.3
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.3
     The values for this variable represent the actual number of Wife's/
     "Wife's" sisters.
                                                             RAW DATA - 337
                   99. NA; DK
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no sisters
                        (V14540=5 \text{ or } 9)
V14542 'K14 ONLY SIS STILL ALIVE' TLOC= 25661
                                                    MD=9
     K14. Is her sister still living?
           15.3
   1,065
                   1. Yes
      64
            1.2
                   5. No
            0.1
                   9. NA; DK
                       Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no sisters
   5,922
            83.4
                       (V14540=5 \text{ or } 9); more than one sister (V14541=02-99)
V14543 'K15 ONLY SIS OLDR THAN W'
                                     TLOC= 25662
                                                     MD=9
     K15. Was she older than your (wife/"WIFE")?
             8.4
     569
                   1. Yes
             8.2
                   5. No
     566
             0.1
                   9.
                      NA; DK
                       Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no sisters
   5,922
            83.4
                       (V14540=5 \text{ or } 9); more than one sister (V14541=02-99)
V14544 'K16 # SIS STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 25663-25664
                                                          MD=99
     K16. How many of them are still living?
     % nonzero = 24.3
```

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.9

The values for this variable represent the number of Wife's/"Wife's" sisters still living if she had more than one sister.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no sisters (V14540=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V14541=01 or 99)
- V14545 'K17 ANY SIS OLDR THAN WF' TLOC= 25665 MD=9
  - K17. Were any of her sisters older than she is?
  - 1,501 17.6 1. Yes 565 7.1 5. No
    - 2 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 338 RAW DATA
  - 4,993 75.3 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no sisters (V14540=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V14541=01 or 99)
- V14546 'K18 SPANISH DESCENT WF' TLOC= 25666 MD=9
  - K18. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") ethnic origin. Is she of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]
  - 28 0.4 1. Mexican
  - 0.7 2. Mexican American
  - 1 0.0 3. Chicano
  - 17 0.1 4. Puerto Rican
  - 10 0.2 5. Cuban
  - 2 0.0 6. Combination; more than one mention
  - 30 0.4 7. Other Spanish
  - 57 0.7 9. NA; DK
  - 6,856 97.5 0. Inap.; is not Spanish/Hispanic; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)
- V14547 'K19 RACE OF WIFE 1 ' TLOC= 25667 MD=9
  - K19. And, is she white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?-FIRST MENTION
  - 2,875 48.5 1. White
  - 1,026 3.7 2. Black
    - 28 0.2 3. American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo
    - 20 0.4 4. Asian, Pacific Islander
    - 28 0.3 7. Other
    - 49 0.5 9. NA; DK
  - 3,035 46.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)
- V14548 'K19 RACE OF WIFE 2 ' TLOC= 25668 MD=9
  - K19. And, is she white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?—SECOND MENTION
    - 2 0.0 1. White
    - 6 0.0 2. Black
    - 47 0.5 3. American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo
    - 2 0.0 4. Asian, Pacific Islander
    - 2 0.0 7. Other

- 0.0 8. More than two mentions
  - 9. NA; DK
- Inap.; no second mention; no wife/"wife" in FU 7,001 99.4 0. (V14531=5)
- V14549 'K20 WTR IN MILIT SERV W' TLOC= 25669
  - K20. Has she ever been in the United States military service?
  - Yes
  - 3,949 52.8 5. No
    - 0.3 26 9. NA; DK
  - 3,035 46.4 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5) 0.
- V14550 'K21 WTR GRADUATED HS WF' TLOC= 25670 MD=9
  - Now I would like to talk about the education your (wife/"WIFE") has received. Did she graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?
  - 3,069 42.4 1. Graduated from high school
    - 1.9 2. 163 Got a GED
    - 766 9.1 3. Neither
    - 28 0.3 9. NA; DK
  - Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5) 46.4 3,035 0.
- V14551 'K22 YR GRADUATED HS WF' TLOC= 25671-25672
  - K22. In what year did she graduate?
  - % nonzero = 42.4mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 62.0
  - The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year of graduation.
    - 97. Before 1901
    - 98. DK year
    - 99. NA year
    - 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); did not graduate (V14550=2, 3 or 9)
- V14552 'K23 GRADE LEVEL IF GED W' TLOC= 25673-25674 MD=99
  - K23. How many grades of school did she finish prior to getting her GED?
- 340 RAW DATA
- 01. Finished first grade
- 02. Finished second grade
- 03. Finished third grade
- 04. Finished fourth grade05. Finished fifth grade
- 06. Finished sixth grade
- 07. Finished seventh grade 0.1
- 17 0.2 08. Finished eighth grade
- 23 0.3 09. Finished ninth grade 0.6 49 10. Finished tenth grade
  - 269

```
Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5);
   6,898
            98.1
                   00.
                        graduated or no GED (V14550=1, 3 or 9)
V14553
         'K24 YR LAST IN SCH-GED W'
                                     TLOC= 25675-25676
     K24. In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K23)?
     % nonzero = 1.9
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 58.9
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year
     Wife/"Wife" last attended school.
                   97. Before 1901
                   98.
                        DK year
                   99.
                        NA year
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); graduated
                        or no GED (V14550=1, 3 or 9); finished no grades of
                        school (V14552=00)
V14554
        'K25 YR RECEIVED GED
                                WF'
                                      TLOC= 25677-25678
                                                           MD=99
     K25. In what year did she receive her GED?
     % nonzero = 1.9
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 74.4
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year the
     GED was received.
                   97. Before 1901
                   98.
                        DK
                   99.
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); graduated
                   00.
                        or no GED (V14550=1, 3 or 9)
                                                              RAW DATA - 341
         'K26 GRD OF SCH FINISH W' TLOC= 25679-25680
V14555
                                                           MD=99
     K26. How many grades of school did she finish?
                   01. Finished first grade
                   02. Finished second grade
       2
             0.1
                   03. Finished third grade
      11
             0.1
             0.1
                   04. Finished fourth grade
      24
             0.3
                   05. Finished fifth grade
      33
                   06. Finished sixth grade
             0.2
      47
             0.5
                   07. Finished seventh grade
                   08. Finished eighth grade
     109
             1.7
     112
             1.3
                   09.
                       Finished ninth grade
                   10. Finished tenth grade
             2.4
     191
     213
             2.3
                       Finished eleventh grade
                   11.
                        NA; DK
             0.1
                   99.
                        Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5);
   6,303
            91.0
                   00.
                        graduated or GED (V14550=1, 2 or 9)
V14556
         'K27 YR LAST IN SCH-NONGR'
                                     TLOC= 25681-25682
                                                           MD=99
     K27. In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K26)?
     % nonzero = 9.0
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 53.9
```

69

1

11.

99. NA; DK

0.0

Finished eleventh grade

The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year Wife/"Wife" last attended school.

- 97. Before 1901
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); graduated or GED (V14550=1, 2 or 9); finished no grades of school (V14555=00)

V14557 'K28 WTR ATTEND COLLEGE W' TLOC= 25683 MD=9

K28. Did she attend college?

- 1,679 22.6 1. Yes
- 2,311 30.7 5. No
  - 36 0.3 9. NA; DK
- 3,035 46.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)
- V14558 'K29 YR LAST ATTEND COLL ' TLOC= 25684-25685 MD=99
  - K29. In what year did she last attend college?

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% nonzero = 22.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 72.6

The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year Wife/"Wife" last attended college.

- 96. Still in school
- 97. Before 1901
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no college (V14557=5 or 9)

V14559 'K30 HGHST YR COLL COMP W' TLOC= 25686 MD=9

- K30. What is the highest year of college she has completed?
- 314 3.9 1. Completed one year
- 370 4.5 2. Completed two years
- 134 1.7 3. Completed three years
- 398 5.9 4. Completed four years
- 3.8 5. Completed five or more years
- 14 0.2 9. NA; DK
- 5,588 80.1 0. Inap.; less than one year; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no college (V14557=5 or 9)

V14560 'K31 WTR RECD COLL DEG W' TLOC= 25687 MD=9

- K31. Did she receive a college degree?
- 808 11.8 1. Yes
- 660 8.0 5. No
  - 5 0.0 9. NA; DK
- 5,588 80.1 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no college (V14557=5 or 9); less than one year (V14559=0)

```
V14561
         'K32 HGHST COLL DEG REC W'
                                        TLOC= 25688-25689
           What is the highest college degree she has received?
                    01. AA; Associate of Arts
     469
             7.0
                    02. Bachelor of Arts/Science/Letters; BA; BS
     147
             2.4
                    03. Master of Arts/Science; MA; MS; MBA
             0.1
                        Doctorate; Ph.D (except 05 and 06)
                    04.
                        LLB; JD (law degrees)
MD; DDS; DVM; DO (medical degrees)
      10
             0.1
                    05.
       2
             0.0
                    06.
                                                                RAW DATA - 343
                    08.
                        Honorary degree
      13
             0.2
                    97.
                         Other
       2
             0.0
                    98.
                         DK
       6
             0.1
                    99.
   6,253
            88.2
                    00.
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no college
                         (V14557=5 \text{ or } 9); less than one year (V14559=0); no
                         college degree (V14560=5 or 9)
V14562
         'K35 YR RECD COLL DEG
                                 W.
                                       TLOC= 25690-25691
                                                             MD=99
     K35. In what year did she receive that degree?
     % nonzero = 11.8
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 71.9
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year
     Wife/"Wife" received the degree.
                    97. Before 1901
                    98.
                         DK
                    99.
                         NA
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no college
                         (V14557=5 \text{ or } 9); less than one year (V14559=0); no
                         college degree (V14560=5 or 9)
V14563
                                       TLOC= 25692
         'K36 WTR REC OTR DEG/CERT'
                                                       MD=9
           Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate
           through a vocational school, a training school, or an appren-
           ticeship program?
            11.8
                    1.
     899
                       Yes
            41.4
   3,083
                    5.
                       No
             0.4
      44
                    9.
                       NA; DK
   3,035
            46.4
                       Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)
V14564 'K36 # OTR DEG/CERT REC ' TLOC= 25693
                                                       MD=9
           Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate
           through a vocational school, a training school, or an appren-
```

K41.

727

129

33

344 - RAW DATA

5 0.1 4. Four

9.5

1.7

0.4

ticeship program?

1.

3.

One

Three

2. Two

NUMBER OF DEGREES OR CERTIFICATES

Did she receive any other training degree or certificate?-TOTAL

```
2
             0.0
                    6.
                        Six
                   7.
                       Seven
                   8.
                       Eight or more
                   9.
                       NA; DK
   6,162
                        Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-
            88.2
                   0.
                        cate (V14563=5 or 9)
V14565
         'K37 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 1 '
                                      TLOC= 25694
                                                       MD=9
           What type of degree or certificate was that?-FIRST MENTION
             0.9
      62
                   1.
                       Degree
     306
             4.0
                       Certificate
                   2.
      98
             1.6
                   3.
                       License
      38
             0.5
                   4.
                       Diploma (not high school)
      18
             0.3
                   7.
                       Other
     377
             4.6
                   9.
                       NA; DK
   6,162
                       Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-
            88.2
                   0.
                        cate (V14563=5 or 9)
V14566
         'K38 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 1 '
                                      TLOC= 25695-25696
                                                             MD=99
           In what field was that?-FIRST MENTION
       5
             0.0
                         Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
                         appliance/ computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
                         dye
             0.1
       9
                   02.
                        Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
                         operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
                         truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
      13
             0.1
                         Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
                         "electronics"; nuclear technician
                         Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
       2
             0.0
                         electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
      34
             0.4
                         Business management; restaurant management; retail
                         mgt.; "leadership"
      42
             0.6
                   06.
                         Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
                         underwriter; real estate; travel agent
      23
             0.2
                   07.
                        Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
                         Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
             0.1
                         Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
                   08.
       4
     129
             1.6
                   09.
                         Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
      74
             0.9
                         Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
                         clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
                         teller; keypuncher
       9
             0.2
                   11.
                        Computer programming
                         "Computer," n.e.c.
      12
             0.1
                   12.
                                                               RAW DATA - 345
     101
             1.6
                   13. Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
     294
             3.8
                         Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
                         cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
                         EMT
                         Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
      10
             0.1
                   15.
                         police; firefighter
       1
             0.0
                         Advertising; photography
                        Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
       9
             0.1
                   18. Art; music; drama; dance
                   19.
                        Foreign language
       4
             0.1
                   20.
                        Religion
     118
             1.6
                   97.
                        Other
             0.1
                   99.
                        NA; DK
       6
   6,162
            88.2
                   00.
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-
                         cate (V14563=5 or 9)
```

5.

Five

0.0

- 'K39 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 25697-25698 V14567 MD=99 K39. From what type of institution or organization was that?-FIRST MENTION 202 2.3 01. Vocational/trade school 02. Community college; junior college 1.1 115 Business school or financial institute; secretarial 1.6 03. school 14 0.1 04. Armed forces 05. High school 32 0.3 128 2.0 06. Hospital/health care facility or school 76 07. Cosmetology/beauty/barber school 1.1 8 0.1 08. Police academy; firefighter training program Job training through city/county/state/federal 51 0.6 09. government, except 08 42 0.6 10. Training by private employer 0.1 11. Religious institution; bible college/school 4 82 1.2 97. Other 55 0.7 99. NA; DK 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-6,162 88.2 cate (V14563=5 or 9) 'K40 YR REC DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 25699-25700 V14568 In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?-FIRST K40. MENTION % nonzero = 11.8 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 69.7 346 - RAW DATA The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year this degree or certificate was received. 97. Before 1901 98. DK 99. 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certificate (V14563=5 or 9) 'K37 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 25701 V14569 K37. What type of degree or certificate was that?-SECOND MENTION 6 0.2 1. Degree 72 0.9 2. Certificate 16 0.3 License 3. 4. Diploma (not high school) 5 0.1 3 7. Other 0.0 0.9 NA; DK 70 9. 6,889 97.7 Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certificate (V14563=5 or 9); one certificate (V14564=1) 'K38 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 25702-25703 MD=99
  - Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press

Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/

appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and

In what field was that?-SECOND MENTION

K38.

1

2

0.0

0.0

01.

```
truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
             0.0
       3
                   03.
                         Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
                         "electronics"; nuclear technician
                         Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
       1
             0.0
                         electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
       8
                   05.
             0.1
                         Business management; restaurant management; retail
                         mgt.; "leadership"
      15
             0.2
                   06.
                         Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
                         underwriter; real estate; travel agent
             0.0
                   07.
                         Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
       4
                         Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
                         Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
             0.0
             0.2
      11
                   09.
                         Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
      14
             0.2
                   10.
                         Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
                         clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
                         teller; keypuncher
                   11.
                         Computer programming
       5
                   12.
                         "Computer," n.e.c.
                                                               RAW DATA - 347
             0.1
                   13.
                        Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
      54
             0.7
                         Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
                         cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
                         EMT
       5
                         Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
             0.1
                   15.
                         police; firefighter
                   16.
                         Advertising; photography
                   17.
                        Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
       1
             0.0
                   18.
                        Art; music; drama; dance
                   19.
                        Foreign language
       2
             0.0
                   20.
                        Religion
      32
             0.3
                   97.
                        Other
                   99.
             0.1
                        NA; DK
   6,889
                   00.
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-
            97.7
                         cate (V14563=5 or 9); one certificate (V14564=1)
V14571
         'K39 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 2 '
                                       TLOC= 25704-25705
           From what type of institution or organization was that?-SECOND
     K39.
           MENTION
      28
             0.3
                   01.
                        Vocational/trade school
             0.3
                        Community college; junior college
      16
                   02.
       8
             0.2
                        Business school or financial institute; secretarial
                   03.
                         school
       4
             0.0
                   04.
                        Armed forces
       6
             0.1
                   05.
                        High school
      30
                        Hospital/health care facility or school
             0.4
                   06.
       3
             0.1
                   07.
                        Cosmetology/beauty/barber school
       3
             0.0
                   08.
                        Police academy; firefighter training program
      16
             0.1
                   09.
                         Job training through city/county/state/federal
                         government, except 08
             0.2
      14
                   10.
                         Training by private employer
       2
             0.0
                   11.
                        Religious institution; bible college/school
      29
             0.3
                   97.
                         Other
      13
             0.2
                   99.
                        NA; DK
   6,889
            97.7
                   00.
                         Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-
                         cate (V14563=5 or 9); one certificate (V14564=1)
V14572
         'K40 YR REC DEG/CERT 2
                                       TLOC= 25706-25707
                                                             MD = 99
           In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?-SECOND
```

operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;

% nonzero = 2.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 76.7

MENTION

The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year this degree or certificate was received.

- 97. Before 1901
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certificate (V14563=5 or 9); one certificate (V14564=1)

## V14573 'K37 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25708 MD=9

K37. What type of degree or certificate was that?-THIRD MENTION

- 1. Degree
- 18 0.2 2. Certificate
- 4 0.1 3. License
  - 4. Diploma (not high school)
- 1 0.0 7. Other
- 20 0.3 9. NA; DK
- 7,018 99.4 0. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certificates (V14563=5 or 9); less than three certificates (V14564=1 or 2)

## V14574 'K38 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25709-25710 MD=99

K38. In what field was that?-THIRD MENTION

- 01. Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/ appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and dye
- 1 0.0 02. Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter; truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
  - 03. Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer; "electronics"; nuclear technician
- 1 0.0 04. Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber, electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
- 5 0.0 05. Business management; restaurant management; retail mgt.; "leadership"
- 5 0.1 06. Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance underwriter; real estate; travel agent
- 1 0.0 07. Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
  Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
- 08. Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
- 3 0.0 09. Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
- 2 0.0 10. Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank teller; keypuncher
  - 11. Computer programming

RAW DATA - 349

- 3 0.0 12. "Computer," n.e.c.
  - 13. Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
- 8 0.1 14. Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medical office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR, EMT
- 0.0 15. Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
  police; firefighter
  - 16. Advertising; photography
  - 17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.

```
1
               0.0
                      19.
                           Foreign language
        2
               0.0
                      20.
                           Religion
        8
               0.1
                     97.
                           Other
               0.0
                     99.
                           NA; DK
        1
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certificate (V14563=5 or 9); less than three certificates
   7,018
             99.4
                      00.
                            (V14564=1 \text{ or } 2)
          'K39 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25711-25712
V14575
     K39.
            From what type of institution or organization was that?-THIRD
            MENTION
                      01.
               0.1
                           Vocational/trade school
                           Community college; junior college
Business school or financial institute; secretarial
        2
               0.0
        4
               0.0
                      03.
                           school
                      04.
                          Armed forces
        1
               0.0
                      05.
                          High school
                          Hospital/health care facility or school
        1
               0.0
                      06.
                      07.
                           Cosmetology/beauty/barber school
        2
               0.0
                      08.
                           Police academy; firefighter training program
               0.1
                           Job training through city/county/state/federal
                           government, except 08
Training by private employer
        3
               0.1
                      10.
               0.0
                           Religious institution; bible college/school
        2
                      11.
       12
               0.2
                      97.
                           Other
        4
               0.0
                      99.
                           NA; DK
   7,018
              99.4
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certifi-
                           cate (V14563=5 or 9); less than three certificates
                            (V14564=1 \text{ or } 2)
          'K40 YR REC DEG/CERT 3
                                     ' TLOC= 25713-25714
            In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?-THIRD
            MENTION
      % nonzero = 0.6
350 - RAW DATA
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 79.5
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year this
     degree or certificate was received.
                      97. Before 1901
                      98.
                           DK
                      99.
                           NA
                           Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5); no certificate (V14563=5 or 9); less than three certificates
                            (V14564=1 \text{ or } 2)
          'K42-43 RELIGIOUS PREF W'
                                          TLOC= 25715-25716
V14577
                                                                   MD=99
            Is your (wife's/"WIFE's") religious preference Protestant,
            Catholic, or Jewish, or what?
     K43.
            What denomination is that?
     802
             13.1
                      01. Roman Catholic
       99
               2.2
                      02.
                          Jewish
   1,212
             11.0
                      03. Baptist
      227
               4.1
                      04.
                          Lutheran
      415
               5.9
                      05.
                          Methodist; African Methodist
```

Art; music; drama; dance

18.

132

2.2

06. Presbyterian

65	1.1	07.	Episcopalian
99	1.3	08.	Protestant unspecified
441	6.6	09.	Other Protestant: Congregational, Church of God, Church of Christ, United Church of Christ, Holiness, etc.
16	0.2	10.	Other non-Christian: Muslim, Rastafarian, etc.
33	0.5	11.	Latter Day Saints; Mormon
44	0.3	12.	Jehovah's Witnesses
11	0.2	13.	Greek/Russian/Eastern Orthodox
73	0.8	14.	"Christian"
7	0.1	15.	Unitarian; Universalist
1	0.0	16.	Christian Science
4	0.0	17.	Seventh Day Adventist
85	0.8	18.	Pentecostal; Assembly of God
1			Amish; Mennonite
		20.	Quaker; Friends
58	0.7	99.	NA; DK
3,236	48.9	00.	<pre>Inap.; none; atheist; agnostic; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14531=5)</pre>

V14578 'K44 #YRS WRKD SINCE 18 W' TLOC= 25717-25718 MD=99

K44. How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for money since she was 18?

% nonzero = 38.0

RAW DATA - 351

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.8

The values for this variable represent in whole years the actual amount of time the Wife/"Wife" had worked since the age of 18 until the time of the interview. In 1985, this question was reasked only of then-current Wives/"Wives" who had worked at all since January 1, 1984; all other 1985 Wives/"Wives" were updated. See Section I, Part 5, "Updating Employment History" for details.

- 01. One year or less
- 98. Ninety-eight years or more
- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; never worked; wife/"wife" was under age 18
   when this question was asked; no wife/"wife" in FU
   (V14531=5)
- V14579 'K45 #YR WRKD FULL-TIME W' TLOC= 25719-25720 MD=99
  - K45. How many of these years did she work full-time for most or all of the year?
  - % nonzero = 35.3
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11.2

The values for this variable represent in whole years the actual amount of time the Wife/"Wife" had worked full time since the age of 18 until the time of the interview. In 1985, this question was reasked only of then-current Wives/"Wives" who had worked at all since January 1, 1984; all other 1985 Wives/"Wives" were updated. See Section I, Part 5, "Updating Employment History" for details.

- 01. One year or less
- 99. NA; DK
- OO. Inap.; never worked full time; wife/"wife" was under age 18 when this question was asked; no wife/ "wife" in FU (V14531=5); never worked (V14578=00)

- L1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
- 488 6.0 1. Reinterview family and FU has new head this year; splitoff family
- 6,573 94.0 5. All others (head is the same head as in 1986)

NOTE: V14581-V14653 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

352 - RAW DATA

Values for V14581-V14597 were brought forward from 1985 or earlier years, as indicated by V14715. However, V14598-V14653 were reasked of all Heads in 1985.

- V14581 'L2 STATE FA GREW UP HD' TLOC= 25722-25723 MD=99
  - L2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past experiences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS FROM AGES 6 TO 16--ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]-FATHER'S STATE

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

- 99. NA; DK state
- 00. Inap.; foreign country
- V14582 'L2 CNTY FA GREW UP HD' TLOC= 25724-25726 MD=999
  - L2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past experiences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS FROM AGES 6 TO 16--ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]-FATHER'S COUNTY

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

999. NA; DK county

- V14583 'L3 STATE MO GREW UP HD' TLOC= 25727-25728 MD=99
  - L3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE] MOTHER'S STATE

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

- 99. NA; DK state
- 00. Inap.; foreign country
- V14584 'L3 CNTY MO GREW UP HD' TLOC= 25729-25731 MD=999
  - L3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE] MOTHER'S COUNTY

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

999. NA; DK county

- V14585 'L4 OCCUPATION OF FA HD' TLOC= 25732 MD=9
  - L4. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

```
5.6
     290
                   2.
                       Managers, officials, and proprietors
     239
             4.7
                   3.
                       Self-employed businessmen
     375
             6.7
                       Clerical and sales workers
                   4.
   1,191
                      Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
            19.4
                   5.
   1,125
            15.6
                      Operatives and kindred workers
     956
             9.6
                   7.
                      Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
   1,258
            17.4
                      Farmers and farm managers
                   8.
   1,020
            10.6
                       Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers);
                       NA; DK
      91
             0.9
                       Inap.; no father/surrogate; deceased; never worked
V14586
         'L5 FIRST OCCUPATION
                                      TLOC= 25733
                                                      MD=9
                                HD'
     T.5.
          Thinking of your (HEAD'S) first full-time regular job, what did
          you do?
     526
            10.2
                   1. Professional, technical, and kindred workers
                   2. Managers, officials, and proprietors
     104
             1.8
                   3.
      26
             0.5
                      Self-employed businessmen
   1,102
                   4. Clerical and sales workers
                   5. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
     545
             8.2
            18.1
   1,242
                   6. Operatives and kindred workers
   2,363
                   7.
            26.5
                      Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
     173
             2.6
                      Farmers and farm managers
                   8.
     692
             9.0
                       Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers);
                       NA; DK
     288
             3.7
                       Inap.; never worked
V14587
         'L6 # DIFF JOBS OR?
                                HD'
                                      TLOC= 25734
                                                      MD=9
          Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you
          mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?
   2,617
            35.9
                   1. Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; men-
                       tions more than two kinds of jobs
     724
            10.2
                       Both; have had a number of different kinds of jobs
                       but mostly the same occupation; mentions two kinds
                       of jobs
   3,132
            46.3
                   5.
                       Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working
                       life
     270
             3.4
                       NA; DK
                   9.
             4.1
                       Inap.; never worked (V14586=0)
V14588
                                HD'
         'L7 GREW UP FARM OR?
                                     TLOC= 25735
                                                    MD=9
     L7. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large
          city, or what?
354 - RAW DATA
   1,661
            22.8
                   1. Farm; rural area; country
                   2.
                       Small town; any size town, suburb
   2,554
            41.0
   2,602
            32.1
                       Large city; any size city
                   3.
                       Other; several different places; combination of
     130
             2.5
                       places
     114
             1.6
                   9.
                      NA; DK
V14589
         'L8-9 STATE GREW UP
                                HD'
                                     TLOC= 25736-25737
                                                            MD=99
         In what state and county was that?
         What was the name of the nearest town?-STATE
```

Professional, technical, and kindred workers

99. NA; DK state

county codes.

9.5

516

1.

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV documentation, for PSID state and

## 00. Inap.; foreign country

V14590 'L8-9 CNTY GREW UP HD' TLOC= 25738-25740 MD=99

- L8. In what state and county was that?
- L9. What was the name of the nearest town?-COUNTY

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

999. NA; DK county

# V14591 'L8-10 #REGIONS LIVED HD' TLOC= 25741 MD=9

- L8. In what state and county was that?
- L9. What was the name of the nearest town?
- L10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time spent abroad while in the armed forces?-TOTAL NUMBER OF REGIONS LIVED IN

mean, excluding missing data = 1.7

The region current at the time these questions were actually asked was also taken into account for the coding of this variable. See note following V14580 above.

3 <b>,</b> 949	54.3	1.	Lived in one region
1,764	26.3	2.	Lived in two regions
674	9.7	3.	Lived in three regions
318	5.2	4.	Lived in four regions
85	1.0	5.	Lived in five regions
24	0.3	6.	Lived in six regions
5	0.1	7.	Lived in seven regions
12	0.1	8.	Lived in eight or more regions
230	3.0	9.	NA; DK

RAW DATA - 355

## Region Code

Northeast Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire New Jersey New York Pennsylvania Rhode Island Vermont	North Central Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Michigan Minnesota North C Missouri Nebraska North Dakota Ohio South Dakota D.C. Wisconsin West Vi		Arkansas Delaware Florida
West Arizona California Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming	Other English Speaking Alaska Australia Canada Hawaii New Zealand South Africa United Kingdom West Indies	Other Non-Engl Speaking All others	ish

V14592 'L8-10 #STATES LIVED HD' TLOC= 25742 MD=9

L8. In what state and county was that?

- What was the name of the nearest town?
- L10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time spent abroad while in the armed forces?-TOTAL NUMBER OF STATES/ COUNTRIES LIVED IN

mean, excluding missing data = 2.1

The state current at the time these questions were asked was also taken into account for the coding of this variable. See note following V14580 above.

- 43.5 1. Lived in one state/country 3,296
- 2. Lived in two states/countries 1,737 25.2
  - 745 3. Lived in three states/countries 11.3
  - 626 11.0 4. Lived in four states/countries
  - 5. Lived in five states/countries 178 2.6
  - 110 1.4
  - 46 0.6
  - 6. Lived in six states/countries7. Lived in seven states/countries8. Lived in eight or more states/countries 90 1.2

356 - RAW DATA

- 3.0 9. NA; DK
- V14593 'L11 EVER MOVE FOR JOB? H' TLOC= 25743 MD=9
  - L11. Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

See note following V14580 above.

- 1,603 26.1 1. Yes
- 67.8 5,051 5. No
  - 407 6.1 9. NA; DK
- V14594 'L12 NOT MOVED FOR JOB? H' TLOC= 25744 MD=9
  - L12. Have you (HEAD) ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?
  - 419 6.8 1. Yes
  - 5. 4,333 56.8 No
    - 292 4.2 9. NA; DK
  - Inap.; 1968 Head is still Head of this FU; has never 2,017 32.3 0. moved for job (V14593=1 or 9)
- V14595 'L13 PARENTS POOR OR? HD' TLOC= 25745 MD=9
  - L13. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?
  - 2,830 34.4 1. Poor
  - 2,466 40.8 3. Average; "it varied"
  - 1,443 20.7 5. Pretty well off
    - 322 4.1 9. NA; DK; didn't live with parents
- V14596 'L14-15 EDUC OF FATHER H' TLOC= 25746 MD=9
  - How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]
  - [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write? L15.
  - 1. 0-5 grades 567 6.5
  - 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could 2,605 37.7 2. read and write
    - 752 9.5 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
  - 1,425 21.0 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
    - 83 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)

Some college, no degree; Associate's degree 366 6.4 6. 371 6.8 College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"

RAW DATA - 357

- 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some 200 4.0 graduate work; close to receiving degree
- NA; DK to both G14 and G15 605 5.7
- 87 0.8 Inap.; could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write
- V14597 'L16-17 EDUC OF MOTHER H' TLOC= 25747
  - L16. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]
  - [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
  - 6.9 1. 0-5 grades 531
  - 1,780 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could 25.4 read and write
  - 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high 1,045 11.1 3.
  - 12 grades (completed high school); "high school" 2,120 32.0
    - 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no fur-149 2.8 ther elaboration)
    - 418 6.9 Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
    - 301 5.3 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
    - 96 1.7 College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
    - 577 7.3 9. NA; DK to both G16 and G17
    - 44 0.5 Inap.; could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write
- V14598 'L18 WHETHER BROTHERS HD' TLOC= 25748 MD=9
  - ${\tt L18.}$  Now I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did you (HEAD) have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]
  - 5,874 80.3 1. Yes
  - 1,172 5. No 19.6
    - 15 0.1 9. NA; DK
- V14599 'L19 # BROTHERS HEAD' TLOC= 25749-25750 MD=99
  - L19. How many brothers was that?
    - % nonzero = 80.3

mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of Head's brothers.

99. NA; DK

358 - RAW DATA

- Inap.; none; no brothers (V14598=5 or 9)
- 'L20 ONLY BRO STILL ALIVE' TLOC= 25751 V14600
  - L20. Is he still living?
  - 1,672 25.7 1. Yes
    - 195 3.9 5. No

- 14 0.2 9. NA; DK
  5,180 70.2 0. Inap.; no brothers (V14598=5 or 9); more than one brother (V14599=02-99)
  V14601 'L21 ONLY BRO OLDR THAN H' TLOC= 25752 MD=9
  L21. Was he older than you?
  - 866 13.9 1. Yes 1,002 15.7 5. No
    - 13 0.2 9. NA; DK
  - 5,180 70.2 0. Inap.; no brothers (V14598=5 or 9); more than one brother (V14599=02-99)
- V14602 'L22 # BRO STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 25753-25754 MD=99
  - L22. How many of them are still living?
  - % nonzero = 47.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.8

The values for this variable represent the number of Head's brothers still living if Head had more than one brother.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; none; no brothers (V14598=5 or 9); less than two brothers (V14599=01 or 99)
- V14603 'L23 ANY BRO OLDR THAN H ' TLOC= 25755 MD=9
  - L23. Were any of your brothers older than you?
  - 2,879 36.1 1. Yes 1,089 14.1 5. No
    - 18 0.2 9. NA; DK
  - 3,075 49.6 0. Inap.; no brothers (V14598=5 or 9); less than two brothers (V14599=01 or 99)
- V14604 'L24 WHETHER SISTERS HD' TLOC= 25756 MD=9

RAW DATA - 359

- L24. Did you have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]
- 5,715 77.5 1. Yes 1,329 22.4 5. No
  - 17 0.1 9. NA; DK
- V14605 'L25 # SISTERS HEAD' TLOC= 25757-25758 MD=99
  - L25. How many sisters was that?
  - % nonzero = 77.5 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.4

The values for this variable represent the actual number of Head's sisters.

- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; no sisters (V14604=5 or 9)
- V14606 'L26 ONLY SIS STILL ALIVE' TLOC= 25759 MD=9
  - L26. Is she still living?

117 2.2 5. No 0.3 17 9. NA; DK 5,186 69.6 0. Inap.; no sisters (V14604=5 or 9); more than one sister (V14605=02-99) V14607 'L27 ONLY SIS OLDR THAN H' TLOC= 25760 MD=9L27. Was she older than you? 905 15.2 1. Yes 964 15.1 5. No 0.1 NA; DK 9. Inap.; no sisters (V14604=5 or 9); more than one 5,186 69.6 0. sister (V14605=02-99) MD=99 V14608 'L28 # SIS STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 25761-25762 L28. How many of them are still living? % nonzero = 46.0mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.9 The values for this variable represent the number of Head's sisters still living if Head had more than one sister. 360 - RAW DATA 99. NA; DK Inap.; none; no sisters (V14604=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V14605=01 or 99) V14609 'L29 ANY SIS OLDR THAN H ' TLOC= 25763 MD=9L29. Were any of your sisters older than you? 2,786 33.7 1. Yes 5. 13.2 1,033 No 0.2 9. NA; DK 16 3,226 52.9 Inap.; no sisters (V14604=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V14605=01 or 99) 'L30 LIVE W BOTH PARENT H' TLOC= 25764 V14610 MD=9Were you living with both your natural parents most of the time until you were age 16? 5,211 79.3 1. Yes 1,822 20.4 5. No 28 0.2 9. NA; DK 'L31 SPANISH DESCENT TLOC= 25765 V14611 HD' MD=9In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your ethnic origin. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?] Mexican
 Mexican 0.5 87 Mexican American 6 0.1 3. Chicano 26 4. Puerto Rican 0.3 19 0.3 5. Cuban 4 0.0 Combination; more than 1 mention 6. 27 Other Spanish 0.4 7.

1,741

27.9

1.

Yes

6,786 96.3 0. Inap.; is not Spanish/Hispanic V14612 'L32 RACE OF HEAD 1 TLOC= 25766 L32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?-FIRST MENTION 4,318 86.1 1. White 2. Black 2,606 12.2 RAW DATA - 361 3. American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo Asian, Pacific Islander 28 0.6 4. 0.5 7. 38 Other 35 0.3 9. NA; DK V14613 'L32 RACE OF HEAD 2 ' TLOC= 25767 MD=9L32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?-SECOND MENTION 3 0.0 1. White 5 0.0 2. Black 95 0.9 3. American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo 4 0.0 Asian, Pacific Islander 4. 6 0.1 7. Other 0.0 1 8. More than two mentions 0.0 NA; DK 9. 6,945 98.9 0. Inap.; no second mention V14614 'L33 WTR IN MILIT SERV H' TLOC= 25768 L33. Have you ever been in the United States military service? 29.0 1. Yes 1,865 5,176 70.8 5. No 2.0 0.2 9. NA; DK V14615 'L34 WTR GRADUATED HS HD' TLOC= 25769 MD=9Now I would like to talk about the education you (HEAD) have received. Did you graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither? Graduated from high school
 Got a GED 4,654 70.8 465 5.5 1,922 23.5 3. Neither 0.2 20 9. NA; DK V14616 'L35 MO GRADUATED HS HD' TLOC= 25770-25771 MD=99L35. In what month and year did you graduate?-MONTH 01. January; "winter" 98 1.7 02. February 03. March 04. April; "spring" 27 0.4 12 0.1 20 0.4

69

0.9

9. NA; DK

```
1,319
            19.9
                   05.
                        May
   2,931
            45.1
                   06.
                        June
      25
             0.3
                   07.
                        July; "summer"
             0.1
                   08.
                        August
      16
                        September
      12
             0.1
                   09.
             0.0
                        October; "fall"; "autumn"
       2
                   10.
       9
             0.2
                   11.
                        November
      11
             0.3
                   12.
                        December
     101
             1.3
                   98.
                        DK
             0.9
                   99.
      71
                        NA
   2,407
            29.2
                   00.
                        Inap.; did not graduate (V14615=2, 3 or 9)
V14617 'L35 YR GRADUATED HS
                                 HD'
                                     TLOC= 25772-25773
                                                            MD = 99
     L35. In what month and year did you graduate?-YEAR
     % nonzero = 70.8
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 61.4
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year of
     graduation.
                   97. Before 1901
                   98.
                        DK
                   99.
                        NA
                        Inap.; did not graduate (V14615=2, 3 or 9)
V14618 'L36 GRADE LEVEL IF GED H' TLOC= 25774-25775 MD=99
     L36. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish prior to getting
           vour GED?
                   01.
                        Finished first grade
             0.0
                   02.
                        Finished second grade
       1
                   03. Finished third grade
       1
             0.0
                   04. Finished fourth grade
       4
             0.0
                   05. Finished fifth grade
       2
             0.0
                   06. Finished sixth grade
                        Finished seventh grade
      12
             0.1
                   07.
      31
             0.5
                   08.
                        Finished eighth grade
             0.9
      64
                   09.
                        Finished ninth grade
                        Finished tenth grade
     128
             1.6
                   10.
     216
             2.3
                        Finished eleventh grade
                   11.
             0.1
                   99.
                        NA; DK
   6,596
            94.5
                   00.
                        Inap.; none; graduated or no GED (V14615=1, 3 or 9)
         'L37 MO LAST IN SCH-GED H' TLOC= 25776-25777
                                                            MD=99
                                                               RAW DATA - 363
     L37. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L36)?-MONTH
      21
             0.2
                   01.
                        January; "winter"
             0.2
                   02.
                        February
      18
      15
             0.2
                   03.
                        March
                        April; "spring"
      27
             0.3
                   04.
      68
             0.8
                   05.
                        May
     116
             1.4
                   06.
                        June
                        July; "summer"
       6
             0.0
                   07.
       4
             0.0
                   08.
                        August
      19
             0.4
                   09.
                         September
                        October; "fall"; "autumn"
      12
             0.1
                   10.
      12
             0.2
                        November
                   11.
      19
             0.3
                   12.
                        December
     108
             1.2
                   98.
                        DK
```

finished no grades (V14618=00) V14620 'L37 YR LAST IN SCH-GED H' TLOC= 25778-25779 MD=99L37. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L36)?-YEAR % nonzero = 5.5mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 62.6 The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year Head last attended school. 97. Before 1901 98. DK 99. NA 00. Inap.; graduated or no GED (V14615=1, 3 or 9); finished no grades (V14618=00) V14621 'L38 MO RECEIVED GED TLOC= 25780-25781 HD' MD=99L38. In what month and year did you receive your GED?-MONTH 01. January; "winter" February 13 0.2 02. 25 0.3 03. March 04. April; "spring" 26 0.2 30 0.3 05. May 69 0.7 06. June 07. July; "summer" 32 0.3 24 0.3 08. August 24 0.3 09. September October; "fall"; "autumn" 18 0.2 10. 11. November 17 0.2 364 - RAW DATA 14 0.2 12. December 98. 119 1.6 DK 0.4 99. NA 31 6,596 94.5 00. Inap.; graduated or no GED (V14615=1, 3 or 9) V14622 'L38 YR RECEIVED GED HD' TLOC= 25782-25783 MD=99 L38. In what month and year did you receive your GED?-YEAR % nonzero = 5.5mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 69.9 The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year the GED was received. 97. Before 1901 98. DK 99. Inap.; graduated or no GED (V14615=1, 3 or 9) V14623 'L39 GRD OF SCH FINISH H' TLOC= 25784-25785 MD=99 L39. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish? 0.0 01. Finished first grade 02. Finished second grade 19 0.1 52 0.4 03. Finished third grade 58 0.7 04. Finished fourth grade Finished fifth grade

Inap.; graduated or no GED (V14615=1, 3 or 9);

0.2

94.5

20

71

0.8

05.

6,596

99.

00.

```
108
             1.3
                        Finished sixth grade
                   06.
     131
             1.5
                   07.
                        Finished seventh grade
             5.2
     320
                   08.
                        Finished eighth grade
     243
             3.0
                   09.
                       Finished ninth grade
     395
             4.8
                   10. Finished tenth grade
             5.2
     473
                   11.
                       Finished eleventh grade
      19
             0.2
                   99.
                        NA; DK
                        Inap.; none; graduated or GED (V14615=1, 2 or 9)
   5,166
            76.8
                   00.
         'L40 MO LAST IN SCH-NONGR' TLOC= 25786-25787
V14624
                                                            MD=99
          In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L39)?-MONTH
             0.8
                        January; "winter"
      56
                   01.
      34
             0.5
                   02.
                        February
      41
             0.5
                   03.
                        March
                        April; "spring"
      58
             0.7
                   04.
                   05. May
     232
             2.8
     320
             4.6
                   06.
                        June
                                                               RAW DATA - 365
      12
             0.1
                   07.
                        July; "summer"
             0.1
                   08.
                        August
      32
             0.5
                   09.
                        September
      27
             0.3
                        October; "fall"; "autumn"
                   10.
      28
             0.3
                   11.
                        November
      34
             0.5
                   12.
                        December
     858
             9.8
                   98.
                        DK
     158
             1.8
                   99.
                        NA
            76.8
                   00.
                        Inap.; graduated or GED (V14615=1, 2 or 9);
   5,166
                         finished no grades of school (V14623=00)
         'L40 YR LAST IN SCH-NONGR'
                                     TLOC= 25788-25789
V14625
                                                            MD=99
     L40. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L39)?-YEAR
     % nonzero = 23.2
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 48.6
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year Head
     last attended school.
                   97. Before 1901
                   98.
                        DK
                   99.
                        NA
                         Inap.; graduated or GED (V14615=1, 2 or 9);
                         finished no grades of school (V14623=00)
        'L41 WTR ATTEND COLLEGE H'
                                      TLOC= 25790
V14626
                                                      MD=9
     L41. Did you attend college?
            46.3
   2,924
                   1.
                       Yes
   4,108
            53.3
                   5.
                       No
      29
             0.3
                   9.
                      NA; DK
V14627
         'L42 MO LAST ATTND COLL H' TLOC= 25791-25792
           In what month and year did you last attend college?-MONTH
     T.42.
                        January; "winter"
     135
             2.2
                   01.
      75
             1.1
                   02.
                        February
                   03.
      89
             1.3
                        March
     190
             3.0
                   04.
                        April; "spring"
     716
            11.3
                   05.
                        May
            12.0
                        June
     688
                   06.
```

107 1.3 09. September 10. October; "fall"; "autumn" 57 0.7 366 - RAW DATA 56 0.8 11. November 12. 285 4.3 December 29 0.6 96. Still in school 98. 195 3.0 DK 96 1.4 99. NA 4,137 53.7 00. Inap.; no college (V14626=5 or 9) 'L42 YR LAST ATTND COLL H' TLOC= 25793-25794 V14628 MD=99 In what month and year did you last attend college?-YEAR % nonzero = 46.3mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 71.4 The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year Head last attended college. 96. Still in school 97. Before 1901 98. DK 99. NA 00. Inap.; no college (V14626=5 or 9) 'L43 HGHST YR COLL COMP H' TLOC= 25795 L43. What is the highest year of college you have completed? 1. 466 6.1 Completed one year 624 8.9 2. Completed two years Completed three years 236 3.8 3. 712 Completed four years 12.9 4. Completed five or more years 514 9.7 5. 21 0.3 9. NA; DK 4,488 58.3 Inap.; less than one year; no college (V14626=5 or V14630 'L44 WTR RECD COLL DEG H' TLOC= 25796 MD=9L44. Did you receive a college degree? 1,429 25.2 1. Yes 1,134 16.3 5. No 0.2 10 9. NA; DK RAW DATA - 367

54

152

0.9

2.6

07.

08.

July; "summer"

August

NAW DATA - 30

4,488 58.3 0. Inap.; no college (V14626=5 or 9); less than one year (V14629=0)

V14631 'L45 HGHST COLL DEG REC H' TLOC= 25797-25798 MD=99

L45. What is the highest college degree you have received?

```
834
            15.2
                   02.
                        Bachelor of Arts/Science/Letters; BA; BS
     233
             4.5
                   03.
                        Master of Arts/Science; MA; MS; MBA
                        Doctorate; Ph.D (except 05 and 06)
      40
             0.8
                   04.
      43
             0.8
                   05.
                        LLB; JD (law degrees)
      27
             0.5
                   06.
                        MD; DDS; DVM; DO (medical degrees)
                   08.
                        Honorary degree
      12
             0.2
                   97.
                        Other
       7
                   98.
             0.1
                         DΚ
       8
             0.1
                   99.
                        NA
                   00.
   5,632
            74.8
                         Inap.; no college (V14626=5 or 9); less than one
                         year (V14629=0); no college degree (V14630=5 or 9)
V14632
         'L48 MO RECD COLL DEG HD'
                                      TLOC= 25799-25800
                                                             MD=99
     L48. In what month and year did you receive that degree?-MONTH
                        January; "winter"
             1.0
                   01.
             0.3
                   02.
                        February
                        March
      2.4
             0.4
                   03.
                        April; "spring"
      31
             0.6
                   04.
     459
             7.6
                   05.
                        May
     509
             9.5
                        June
                   06.
                        July; "summer"
      25
             0.5
                   07.
     114
             2.1
                   08.
                        August
      21
             0.4
                   09.
                        September
                        October; "fall"; "autumn"
             0.1
                   10.
      12
             0.2
                   11.
                        November
     122
                        December
             1.8
                   12.
      29
             0.5
                   98.
                         DK
             0.2
                   99.
      14
            74.8
                   00.
   5,632
                         Inap.; no college (V14626=5 or 9); less than one
                         year (V14629=0); no college degree (V14630=5 or 9)
         'L48 YR RECD COLL DEG HD'
                                       TLOC= 25801-25802
V14633
                                                             MD=99
     L48. In what month and year did you receive that degree?-YEAR
     % nonzero = 25.2
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 70.4
368 - RAW DATA
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year Head
     received the degree.
                        Before 1901
                   97.
                   98.
                        DK
                   99.
                        NA
                         Inap.; no college (V14626=5 or 9); less than one
                         year (V14629=0); no college degree (V14630=5 or 9)
V14634
         'L49 WTR REC OTR DEG/CERT'
                                       TLOC= 25803
                                                       MD=9
           Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through
           a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship
           program?
   1,777
            25.1
                   1. Yes
   5,244
            74.5
                   5.
                       No
      40
             0.4
                   9.
                      NA; DK
V14635
         'L49 # OTR DEG/CERT REC ' TLOC= 25804
                                                       MD=9
```

AA; Associate of Arts

225

3.1

01.

```
Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through
           a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship
           program?
     L54.
           Did you receive any other training degree or certificate?-TOTAL
           NUMBER OF DEGREES OR CERTIFICATES
   1,313
            18.2
                    1.
                        One
     293
             4.2
                    2.
                        Two
     116
              1.7
                    3.
                        Three
      24
              0.5
                    4.
                        Four
       5
              0.1
                    5.
                        Five
       6
             0.1
                    6.
                        Six
                    7.
                        Seven
              0.2
      10
                    8.
                        Eight or more
             0.2
      10
                    9.
                        NA; DK
   5,284
                        Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9)
         'L50 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 25805
V14636
                                                        MD=9
           What type of degree or certificate was that?-FIRST MENTION
     106
             1.7
                    1.
                       Degree
             9.5
                       Certificate
     651
                    2.
     106
              1.8
                    3.
                        License
             1.1
      64
                    4.
                        Diploma (not high school)
      98
             1.3
                    7.
                       Other
                                                                RAW DATA - 369
     752
             9.7
                    9.
                        NA; DK
   5,284
            74.9
                        Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9)
                    0.
         'L51 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 1 '
V14637
                                      TLOC= 25806-25807
                                                              MD=99
           In what field was that?-FIRST MENTION
     334
              4.2
                         Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
                         appliance/ computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
                         dye
                         Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
     158
                    02.
              1.8
                         operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
                         truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
      97
              1.6
                    03.
                         Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
                         "electronics"; nuclear technician
     156
              2.2
                    04.
                         Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
                         electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
Business management; restaurant management; retail
      74
              1.2
                    05.
                         mgt.; "leadership"
      62
              1.2
                    06.
                         Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
                         underwriter; real estate; travel agent
      40
              0.5
                    07.
                         Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
                         Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
             0.3
                         Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
      22
                    08.
              0.9
      65
                    09.
                         Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
      86
              1.0
                    10.
                         Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
                         clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
                         teller; keypuncher
                    11.
      22
             0.3
                         Computer programming
                         "Computer," n.e.c.
      36
              0.4
                    12.
              0.9
      49
                    13.
                         Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
     185
              2.7
                         Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
                    14.
                         cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
                         EMT
             0.9
                         Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
      60
                    15.
                         police; firefighter
```

Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.

Advertising; photography

Art; music; drama; dance

Foreign language

16.

17.

18.

19.

0.1

0.8

0.3

8

39

```
From what type of institution or organization was that?-FIRST
           MENTION
370 - RAW DATA
     496
             6.4
                    01. Vocational/trade school
                        Community college; junior college
Business school or financial institute; secretarial
     147
             1.9
                    02.
     122
             1.8
                    03.
                        Armed forces
                    04.
     136
             1.8
             0.5
                    05. High school
      43
                    06. Hospital/health care facility or school
      80
             1.3
      35
             0.6
                    07.
                        Cosmetology/beauty/barber school
                         Police academy; firefighter training program
      31
             0.4
                    08.
     170
             2.1
                        Job training through city/county/state/federal
                    09.
                         government, except 08
     163
             2.6
                    10.
                         Training by private employer
      14
             0.1
                    11.
                        Religious institution; bible college/school
     222
             4.1
                    97.
                        Other
     118
             1.5
                    99. NA; DK
            74.9
   5,284
                    00. Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9)
V14639 'L53 MO REC DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 25810-25811
     L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
           cate?-MONTH OF FIRST MENTION
                    01. January; "winter"
02. February
      78
             1.1
      70
             1.0
      76
             1.1
                    03.
                        March
                        April; "spring"
      83
             1.3
                    04.
     181
             2.6
                    05.
                        May
     295
             4.1
                    06.
                        June
                        July; "summer"
      88
             1.1
                    07.
     111
             1.5
                    08.
                        August
                    09.
                        September
      93
             1.3
      73
                         October; "fall"; "autumn"
             1.1
                    10.
      57
             0.8
                   11.
                         November
      76
             1.1
                   12.
                        December
             5.6
                    98.
     389
                         DK
                    99.
     107
             1.7
                         NA
   5,284
            74.9
                    00.
                         Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9)
        'L53 YR REC DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 25812-25813
V14640
           In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
           cate?-YEAR OF FIRST MENTION
     % nonzero = 25.1
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 69.0
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year this
```

Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9)

15

222

32

5,284

0.1

3.4

0.4

74.9

20.

99.

00.

degree or certificate was received.

97. Other

Religion

NA; DK

'L52 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 25808-25809

```
98.
                         DK
                   99.
                        NA
                   00.
                         Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9)
V14641
         'L50 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 25814
                                                      MD=9
     L50. What type of degree or certificate was that?-SECOND MENTION
             0.2
                   1.
                       Degree
      14
             2.9
     187
                   2.
                       Certificate
      27
             0.5
                   3.
                       License
       6
             0.1
                   4.
                       Diploma (not high school)
      22
             0.3
                   7.
                       Other
     208
             3.0
                   9.
                      NA; DK
   6,597
            93.0
                       Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); one certifi-
                       cate (V14635=1)
         'L51 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 2 '
                                     TLOC= 25815-25816
V14642
                                                            MD=99
           In what field was that?-SECOND MENTION
      74
                        Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
             1.0
                         appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
      30
             0.4
                   02.
                        Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
                         operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
                         truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
      45
             0.8
                         Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
                         "electronics"; nuclear technician
                   04.
                         Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
      33
             0.5
                         electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
      2.2
             0.3
                        Business management; restaurant management; retail
                         mqt.; "leadership"
      22
             0.4
                   06.
                         Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
                         underwriter; real estate; travel agent
       5
             0.1
                   07.
                         Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
                         Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
                         Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
       6
             0.1
                   08.
                   09.
                         Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
      10
             0.1
                        Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
      13
             0.3
                   10.
                         clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
                         teller; keypuncher
       5
             0.1
                   11.
                        Computer programming
                         "Computer," n.e.c.
      10
             0.1
                   12.
       3
             0.1
                   13.
                        Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
      49
             0.7
                         Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
                         cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
                         EMT
372 - RAW DATA
      23
                        Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
             0.4
                         police; firefighter
       1
             0.0
                   16.
                        Advertising; photography
                        Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
       6
             0.1
                   17.
       5
             0.1
                   18.
                        Art; music; drama; dance
                   19.
                        Foreign language
       3
             0.0
                   20.
                        Religion
      85
             1.3
                   97. Other
             0.2
                   99.
      14
                        NA; DK
   6,597
            93.0
                   00.
                        Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); one certifi-
```

97. Before 1901

cate (V14635=1)

```
From what type of institution or organization was that?-SECOND
           MENTION
      92
             1.3
                   01. Vocational/trade school
      40
             0.6
                   02.
                        Community college; junior college
      21
             0.3
                        Business school or financial institute; secretarial
                        school
      55
             0.8
                   04.
                        Armed forces
       9
             0.2
                   05.
                        High school
                        Hospital/health care facility or school
      13
             0.2
                   06.
                        Cosmetology/beauty/barber school
       3
             0.1
                   07.
      14
             0.2
                   08. Police academy; firefighter training program
             0.5
                        Job training through city/county/state/federal
      41
                   09.
                        government, except 08
      72
             1.1
                   10.
                        Training by private employer
       3
             0.0
                   11.
                        Religious institution; bible college/school
      70
             1.1
                   97. Other
             0.5
                   99.
      31
                        NA; DK
   6,597
                   00.
                        Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); one certifi-
            93.0
                        cate (V14635=1)
                                 ' TLOC= 25819-25820
V14644
         'L53 MO REC DEG/CERT 2
     L50. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
           cate?-MONTH OF SECOND MENTION
                   01. January; "winter"
      12
             0.2
                   02. February
      24
             0.3
                   03. March
                        April; "spring"
      23
             0.4
                   04.
      47
             0.6
                   05.
                        Mav
             0.7
      50
                   06.
                        June
                       July; "summer"
             0.3
      15
                   07.
      29
             0.5
                   08. August
                                                              RAW DATA - 373
      25
             0.2
                   09.
                        September
                        October; "fall"; "autumn"
      17
             0.3
                   10.
                   11.
      12
             0.2
                        November
      18
             0.3
                   12.
                        December
                   98.
             1.6
                        DK
     112
      59
             1.0
                   99.
                        NA
                        Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); one certifi-
   6,597
            93.0
                   00.
                        cate (V14635=1)
                                 ' TLOC= 25821-25822
V14645
         'L53 YR REC DEG/CERT 2
          In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
           cate?-YEAR OF SECOND MENTION
     % nonzero = 7.0
     mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 72.9
     The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year this
     degree or certificate was received.
                   97. Before 1901
                   98.
                        DK
                   99.
                        Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); one certifi-
                        cate (V14635=1)
```

'L52 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 25817-25818

MD=9

'L50 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25823

V14646

```
0.1
                     1.
                         Degree
      72
              1.2
                     2.
                        Certificate
              0.2
       8
                     3.
                         License
       1
              0.0
                         Diploma (not high school)
       3
              0.0
                     7.
                         Other
      83
              1.3
                     9.
                         NA; DK
                         Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); less than
   6,890
             97.3
                     0.
                         three certificates (V14635=1 or 2)
V14647
          'L51 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 3 '
                                         TLOC= 25824-25825
                                                                MD=99
     L51.
            In what field was that?-THIRD MENTION
                          Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
              0.3
                          appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
                          dye
374 - RAW DATA
       8
              0.1
                          Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
                          operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
                          truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
      14
              0.3
                          Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
                          "electronics"; nuclear technician
      10
              0.1
                     04.
                          Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
                          electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
       9
              0.1
                          Business management; restaurant management; retail
                     05.
                          mgt.; "leadership"
                          Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance underwriter; real estate; travel agent
      11
              0.2
                     06.
       1
              0.0
                          Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
                          Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
       3
              0.1
                     08.
              0.0
                     09.
       1
                          Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
       4
              0.1
                     10.
                          Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
                          clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
                          teller; keypuncher
       1
              0.0
                     11.
                          Computer programming
                          "Computer," n.e.c.
       7
              0.1
                     12.
       1
              0.0
                     13.
                          Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
      10
              0.1
                     14.
                          Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
                          cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
                          EMT
                          Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
      10
              0.2
                     15.
                          police; firefighter
                    16. Advertising; photography
17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
       2
              0.0
                         Art; music; drama; dance
              0.0
                     18.
       1
       1
              0.0
                     19.
                         Foreign language
                     20.
                         Religion
      38
              0.6
                     97.
                          Other
      16
              0.3
                     99.
                          NA; DK
   6,890
             97.3
                     00.
                          Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); less than
                          three certificates (V14635=1 or 2)
V14648
          'L52 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25826-25827
                                                                MD=99
            From what type of institution or organization was that?-THIRD
     L52.
            MENTION
      19
              0.2
                     01.
                          Vocational/trade school
      11
              0.2
                          Community college; junior college
                     02.
                          Business school or financial institute; secretarial
       5
              0.1
                     03.
                          school
      27
              0.4
                    04.
                         Armed forces
```

What type of degree or certificate was that?-THIRD MENTION

L50.

3 High school 0.1 05. 06. Hospital/health care facility or school 07. Cosmetology/beauty/barber school 3 0.0 08. Police academy; firefighter training program

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- 27 0.4 Job training through city/county/state/federal 09. government, except 08
- 35 0.6 10. Training by private employer
  - 11. Religious institution; bible college/school
- 25 0.4 97. Other
- 16 0.3 99. NA; DK
- 97.3 6,890 00. Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); less than three certificates (V14635=1 or 2)
- V14649 'L53 MO REC DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25828-25829 MD=99
  - In what month and year did you receive that degree or certificate?-MONTH OF THIRD MENTION
    - January; "winter" 7 0.2 01.
    - February 0.1 02. 6
    - 03. 7 0.1 March
  - 5 0.1 04. April; "spring"
  - 15 05. 0.2 May
  - 13 0.2
  - 06. June July; "summer" 9 0.1 07.
  - 5 0.1 08. August
  - 9 0.1 09. September
  - 7 October; "fall"; "autumn" 0.1 10.
  - 11. November 5 0.1
  - 6 0.1 12. December
  - 0.7 98. DK 44
  - 33 0.6 99. NA
  - 6,890 97.3 00. Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); less than three certificates (V14635=1 or 2)
- 'L53 YR REC DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 25830-25831 V14650 MD=99
  - In what month and year did you receive that degree or certificate?-YEAR OF THIRD MENTION
  - % nonzero = 2.7 mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 76.1

The values for this variable in the range 01-87 indicate the year this degree or certificate was received.

- 97. Before 1901
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- Inap.; no certificate (V14634=5 or 9); less than three certificates (V14635=1 or 2)

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- TLOC= 25832-25833 V14651 'L55-56 RELIGIOUS PREF H' MD=99
  - Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or L55. what?
  - L56. What denomination is that?

1,299	23.9	01.	Roman Catholic
135	3.5	02.	Jewish
2,387	21.2	03.	Baptist
			Lutheran
744	11.6	05.	Methodist; African Methodist
184	3.6	06.	Presbyterian
100	2.0	07.	Episcopalian
198	3.1	08.	Protestant unspecified
651	10.4	09.	Other Protestant: Congregational, Church of God, Church of Christ, United Church of Christ, Holi-
			ness, etc.
38	0.5		Other non-Christian: Muslim, Rastafarian, etc.
41	0.7	11.	Latter Day Saints; Mormon
58	0.4	12.	Jehovah's Witnesses
13			Greek/Russian/Eastern Orthodox
105	1.6	14.	"Christian"
9			Unitarian; Universalist
5			Christian Science
10			Seventh Day Adventist
146			Pentecostal; Assembly of God
4			Amish; Mennonite
1	0.0	20.	Quaker; Friends
77	0.9	99.	NA; DK
522	7.6	00.	None; atheist; agnostic

NOTE: V14652-V14653 do not take account of changes in Head's employment history since these questions were actually asked. The user may update these variables by recoding data for subsequent years.

V14652 'L57 #YRS WRKD SINCE 18 H' TLOC= 25834-25835 MD=99

L57. How many years altogether have you (HEAD) worked for money since you were 18?

% nonzero = 80.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 19.8

The values for this variable represent in whole years the actual amount of time the Head had worked since the age of 18 until the time of the interview. In 1985, this question was reasked only of then-current Heads who had worked at all since January 1, 1984; all other 1985 Heads were updated. See Section I, Part 5, "Updating Employment History" for details.

01. One year or less

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- 99. NA; DK
- 00. Inap.; never worked; head was under age 18 when this question was asked
- V14653 'L58 #YR WRKD FULL-TIME H' TLOC= 25836-25837 MD=99
  - L58. How many of these years did you work full-time for most or all of the year?

% nonzero = 77.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 18.4

The values for this variable represent in whole years the actual amount of time the Head had worked full time since the age of 18 until the time of the interview. In 1985, this question was reasked only of then-current Heads who had worked at all since January 1, 1984; all other 1985 Heads were updated. See Section I, Part 5, "Updating Employment History" for details.

- 01. One year or less
- 98. Ninety-eight years or more

99. NA; DK

00. Inap.; never worked full time; head was under age 18 when this question was asked; never worked (V14652=00)

V14654 'TN1 WHO WAS RESPONDENT ' TLOC= 25838 MD=9

TN1. Who was your Respondent?

5,576 83.4 1. Head

1,412 15.7 2. Wife/"Wife"

49 0.6 7. Someone other than Head or Wife/"Wife"

24 0.3 9. NA

V14655 'TN2 # OF INTERVWR CALLS ' TLOC= 25839-25840 MD=99

TN2. Total number of calls required to obtain interview

% nonzero = 99.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.0

00. Inap.; none; mail interview

99. NA

V14656 '# OF INDIVIDUAL RECORDS ' TLOC= 25841-25842

Total Number of Individual Data Records Associated with 1987 Family Unit.

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The values for this variable represent the number of individual-level data records on the merged family-individual tape having the same family-level data in 1987, that is, all persons in the family in 1987 and any institutionalized individuals associated with the family, as well as any movers-out between 1986 and 1987 who did not move into another responding family.

V14657 'H+W 1986 FED TAXES ' TLOC= 25843-25847

Total Estimated Federal Income Taxes of 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 81.0
mean nonzero, including negative values = 4,858.3

The values for this variable in the range -9999 through 99998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes.

V14657 and V14658 were computed using the following variables:

V13920 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"

V13925 Total Number of Exemptions

V13926 Tax Table Used

Negative values are allowed for this variable for those eligible for the earned income credit and whose taxes are less than the amount of the credit. For highly detailed information on the PSID's estimation of taxes, see the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

-0550. Negative taxes for those with the maximum earned income credit

00000. None

99999. \$99,999 or more

V14658 'H+W 86 MARGINAL TAX RATE' TLOC= 25848-25849

Marginal Tax Rate for 1986 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" 1986 Estimated Federal Income Taxes

% nonzero = 79.0
mean nonzero = 23.3

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on Head and Wife's/"Wife's" taxable income, number of exemptions, and the tax table used. See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

00. Zero taxes

V14659 '1ST XTRA ERNER 86 TAXES ' TLOC= 25850-25853

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Estimated Federal Income Taxes of First Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 14.4
mean nonzero = 1,595.7

The values for this variable in the range -550 through 9998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Negative values are allowed here for former Heads and Wives/"Wives" eligible for the earned income credit and whose taxes are less than the amount of the credit. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1986. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V14659 and V14660 were computed using the following variables:

V14045 Percent Proration of First Extra Earner

V14046 Taxable Income

V14047 Total Number of Exemptions

V14048 Tax Table Used

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

-550. Negative taxes for those with the maximum earned income credit

9999. \$9,999 or more

0000. Inap.; none; no such person

V14660 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR ONE ' TLOC= 25854-25855

Marginal Tax Rate of First Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 14.4
mean nonzero = 18.9

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and the tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

00. Inap.; zero taxes; no such person

V14661 '2ND XTRA ERNER 86 TAXES ' TLOC= 25856-25859

Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Second Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 2.7 mean nonzero = 830.8

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1986. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V14661 and V14662 were computed using the following variables:

V14050 Percent Proration of Second Extra Earner

V14051 Taxable Income

V14052 Total Number of Exemptions V14053 Tax Table Used

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

9999. \$9,999 or more

0000. Inap.; none; no such person

'MARG TAX RATE ERNR TWO ' TLOC= 25860-25861 V14662

Marginal Tax Rate of Second Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 2.7 mean nonzero = 16.3

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and the tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

Inap.; zero taxes; no such person

'3RD XTRA ERNER 86 TAXES ' TLOC= 25862-25865 V14663

Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Third Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 0.6mean nonzero = 821.1

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1986. This estimate of tax liability takes

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account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V14663 and V14664 were computed using the following variables:

V14055 Percent Proration of Third Extra Earner

V14056 Taxable Income

V14057 Total Number of Exemptions

V14058 Tax Table Used

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

9999. \$9,999 or more

0000. Inap.; none; no such person

V14664 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR THREE' TLOC= 25866-25867

Marginal Tax Rate of Third Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero = 16.4

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

00. Inap.; zero taxes; no such person

V14665 '4TH XTRA ERNER 86 TAXES ' TLOC= 25868-25871

Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fourth Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 1,042.1

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1986. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V14665 and V14666 were computed using the following variables:

V14060 Percent Proration of Fourth Extra Earner V14061 Taxable Income

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V14062 Total Number of Exemptions V14063 Tax Table Used

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

9999. \$9,999 or more

0000. Inap.; none; no such person

V14666 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR FOUR ' TLOC= 25872-25873

Marginal Tax Rate of Fourth Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 17.7

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

00. Inap.; zero taxes; no such person

V14667 '5TH XTRA ERNER 86 TAXES ' TLOC= 25874-25877

Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fifth Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero = 547.3

The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1986. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V14667 and V14668 were computed using the following variables:

V14065 Percent Proration of Fifth Extra Earner

V14066 Taxable Income

V14067 Total Number of Exemptions

V14068 Tax Table Used

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

9999. \$9,999 or more

GENERATED DATA - 383

0000. Inap.; none; no such person

V14668 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR FIVE ' TLOC= 25878-25879

Marginal Tax Rate of Fifth Extra Earner for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero = 14.1

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

00. Inap.; zero taxes; no such person

V14669 'TOT TAXES ALL XTRA ERNR ' TLOC= 25880-25884

Total Estimated Federal Income Taxes of All Extra Earners for 1986 Tax Year

% nonzero = 14.7
mean nonzero = 1,846.7

The values for this variable in the range -0550 through 99998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Negative values may occur in this variable if a former Head or Wife/"Wife," as first extra earner, has negative values at V14659.

The values for this variable represent the summation of the following variables:

V14659 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of First Extra Earner V14661 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Second Extra Earner

V14663 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Third Extra Earner

V14665 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fourth Extra Earner

V14667 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fifth Extra Earner

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.

99999. \$99,999 or more

00000. Inap.; none (V14659 through V14668=0)

' TLOC= 25885-25891 V14670 'TOT FAM MONEY Y 86

Total 1986 Family Money Income

mean = 32,388.4

### 384 - GENERATED DATA

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V13920 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"

V13970 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife" V14070 Taxable Prorated Income of Others

V14086 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

0000001. One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts

9999999. \$9,999,999 or more

'TOTAL HEAD LABOR Y 86 ' TLOC= 25892-25897 V14671

Total 1986 Labor Income of 1987 Head

% nonzero = 75.9mean nonzero = 24,497.3

The values for this variable represent the actual amount of Head's labor income in whole dollars and sum the following variables:

V13896 Labor Part of Farm Income V13897 Labor Part of Business Income

V13898 Head's Wages Income

V13900 Head's Bonuses, Overtime, Commissions

V13901 Head's Income from Professional Practice or Trade

V13902 Labor Part of Market Gardening Income

V13903 Labor Part of Roomers and Boarders Income

999999. \$999,999 or more

000000. None; Head did no work for money in 1986

'WEEKLY FOOD NEEDS-1987 ' TLOC= 25898-25902 V14672

Weekly Food Needs

mean = 15.592 (with implied decimals)

This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

Please refer to the wave VII (1974) documentation volume, pp. 39-41, for a complete description of the PSID's use of these standards.

### INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

Age	Male	Female
Under 4	\$3.90	\$3.90
4-6	4.60	4.60

# GENERATED DATA - 385

7-9	5.50	5.50
10-12	6.40	6.30
13-15	7.40	6.90
16-20	8.70	7.20
21-35	7.50	6.50

 36-55
 6.90
 6.30

 56 and older
 6.30
 5.40

This same standard has been used in Waves I-XIX. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users. The actual weekly food needs in dollars and cents are coded here.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.

V14673 'ANNUAL NEEDS STD-1986 ' TLOC= 25903-25907

Annual Needs Standard for the 1986 (Last Year's) Family

mean = 2,947.6

This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold based on an annual food needs standard which is derived from the weekly food costs in the preceding variable, converted to an annual amount, and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:

An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows:

- 4.89 times the food needs for single persons
- 3.70 times the food needs for two-person units
- 3.00 times the food needs for all other units

Please refer to the wave VII (1974) documentation volume, pp. 39-41, and to the User Guide for further details on the need standard. Note that this variable is not adjusted for inflation, nor is it exactly comparable to the official poverty standard; such changes are left to users. This need standard is adjusted for changes in family composition during 1986 and is not adjusted for farmers; see V14674 for an income/needs measure which makes such an adjustment.

V14674 '1986 TOT FAM Y/NEEDS ' TLOC= 25908-25912

Total 1986 Family Money Income/Needs for 1986 Family (Income/needs ratio)

mean = 11.023 (with implied decimals)

386 - GENERATED DATA

The formula used in generating this variable is as follows:

Total 1986 Family Money Income (V14670)/1986 Family Needs (V14673).

This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 801 in V14154 or 80 in V14208 or V14212) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers. For a full description on the needs standard used, please refer to the wave VII (1974) documentation volume, pp. 39-41. Note that this need standard has not been adjusted for inflation.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.

99999. Income/needs ratio of 999.99 or more

V14675 'ANNUAL FOOD STD ' TLOC= 25913-25916

Annual 1987 Food Standard

mean = 847.8

This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V14672) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:

+20% for one-person families +10% for two-person families + 5% for three-person families no adjustment for four-person families - 5% for five-person families -10% for families with six or more persons

The values represent the actual annual food standard in whole dollars for the 1987 (current) family.

9999. Food standard of \$9,999 or more

V14676 'HEAD 86 AVG HRLY EARNING' TLOC= 25917-25920

Average Hourly Earnings of 1987 Head in 1986

% nonzero = 75.9 mean nonzero = 12.007 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent the Head's average hourly earnings in dollars and cents per hour. The formula used for this variable's generation is as follows:

1986 Labor Income of Head (V14671)/1986 Hours of Work of Head (V13745)

GENERATED DATA - 387

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.

9999. \$99.99 per hour or more

0000. Zero hourly earnings (V14671=00000); Head did not work for money (V13745=0000)

V14677 'WIFE 86 AVG HRLY EARNING' TLOC= 25921-25924

Average Hourly Earnings of 1987 Wife/"Wife" in 1986

% nonzero = 34.8 mean nonzero = 8.287 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent the Wife's/"Wife's" average hourly earnings in dollars and cents per hour. The formula used for this variable's generation is as follows:

1986 Labor Income of Wife/"Wife" (V13905)/1986 Hours of Work of Wife/"Wife" (V13809)

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.

9999. \$99.99 per hour or more

0000. Zero hourly earnings (V13905=00000); wife/"wife" did not work for money (V13809=0000); no wife/ "wife" in FU (V14116=00)

V14678 'REGION OF 1987 INTERVIEW' TLOC= 25925 MD=9

Geographical Region at Time of 1987 Interview

1,057 21.7 1. Northeast 1,653 27.2 2. North Central 3,219 31.8 3. South 1,088 18.5 4. West 13 0.3 5. Alaska, Hawaii 25 0.4 6. Foreign country

6 0.1 9. NA

### Region Code

Northeast	North Central	South	West
Connecticut	Illinois	Alabama	Arizona
Maine	Indiana	Arkansas	California
Massachusetts	Iowa	Delaware	Colorado
New Hampshire	Kansas	Florida	Idaho
New Jersey	Michigan	Georgia	Montana
New York	Minnesota	Kentucky	Nevada
Pennsylvania	Missouri	Louisiana	New Mexico

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Maryland Rhode Island Nebraska Oregon Vermont North Dakota Mississippi Utah Ohio North Carolina Washington South Dakota Oklahoma Wyoming South Carolina Wisconsin Tennessee Texas Virginia Washington, D.C. West Virginia

V14679 'STATE CODE (FIPS) ' TLOC= 25926-25927 MD=99

State of Residence at Time of 1987 Interview (FIPS Code)

Please refer to the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation, Volume I, Appendix 1, for the FIPS state and county codes.

99. NA; DK

00. Inap.; foreign country

V14680 'COUNTY CODE (FIPS) ' TLOC= 25928-25930 MD=999

County of Residence at Time of 1987 Interview (FIPS Code)

Please refer to the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation, Volume I, Appendix 1, for the FIPS state and county codes.

999. NA; DK

000. Inap.; foreign country

V14681 'RURAL-URBAN CODE (BEALE)' TLOC= 25931-25932 MD=99

Beale-Ross Rural-Urban Continuum Code for 1987 Residence

million population

These codes are based on matches to the FIPS state and county codes. However, code values have been increased by one. That is, code 01 here is equivalent to code 0 as originally used by Beale and Ross. Metropolitan status is that announced by the Office of Management and Budget in June 1983, when the current population criteria were first applied to results of the 1980 Census. Adjacency was determined by both physical boundary adjacency and a finding that at least 2 percent of the employed labor force in the nonmetropolitan county commuted to metropolitan central counties.

2,391	26.3	01.	Central counties of metropolitan areas of 1 million
			population or more
894	15.0	02.	Fringe counties of metropolitan areas of 1 million
			population or more
1,642	24.0	03.	Counties in metropolitan areas of 250 thousand to 1

- 431 7.9 Counties in metropolitan areas of less than 250 thousand population 155 3.0 05. Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to metropolitan area Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to 205 2.5 06. a metropolitan area 7.0 07. Urban population of less than 20,000, adjacent to a 440 metropolitan area Urban population of less than 20,000, not adjacent 671 9.9 08. to a metropolitan area 09. 1.8 83 Completely rural, adjacent to a metropolitan area 112 10. 1.9 Completely rural, not adjacent to a metropolitan area 11 0.2 99. NA; DK 26 0.4 00. Inap.; foreign country
- V14682 'REGION 87 HD GREW UP ' TLOC= 25933 MD=9

Geographical Region Where 1987 Head Grew Up (about ages 6-16)

Please refer to the region code following V14678 for specific state listings.

This variable was generated from the information given us at the time  ${\tt Head}$  status was attained by the 1987  ${\tt Head}$ .

- 1,113 23.1 1. Northeast 2. North Central 1,767 31.1 3,212 3. 29.3 South 738 12.7 4. West Alaska, Hawaii 0.1 5. 115 2.3 Foreign Country 6.
  - 111 1.5 9. NA region where 1986 Head grew up

V14683 'HEAD GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY' TLOC= 25934 MD=9

Geographic Mobility: Where 1987 Head Lived at Time of 1987 Interview Versus Where Grew Up

 ${
m V}14682$  (Where Head Grew Up) is taken from the most recent year 1987 Head became a new Head. See the note following  ${
m V}14580$ .

- 4,861 66.5 1. Same state at both times: V14589 equals V13703 850 12.0 2. Same region but different state: V14589 does not equal V13703 but V14678 equals V14682 1,234 19.8 3. Different regions: V14678 does not equal V14682
  - 116 1.6 9. NA: V13703 or V14589 equals 99

V14684 'ACC 86 Y COMPONENTS ' TLOC= 25935

Accuracy of 1986 Money Income Components

### 390 - GENERATED DATA

The values for this variable represent the sum of the values for the following variables:

```
V13899 Accuracy: Head's wages income
V13904 Accuracy; Head's other labor income
V13906 Accuracy: Wife's/"Wife's" labor income
V13919 Accuracy: Asset income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V13929 Accuracy: ADC/AFDC of Head
V13950 Accuracy: ADC/AFDC of Wife/"Wife"
V13969 Accuracy: Other transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V14071 Accuracy: Taxable income of Others
V14087 Accuracy: Transfer income of Others
```

6,209 88.7 0. None 180 2.6 One 1. 527 6.8 2. Two 26 0.3 3. Three 91 1.2 4. Four 0.0 5. Five 3 20 0.3 6. Six 1 0.0 7. Seven 2 0.0 Eight 8. 2 Nine or more 0.1 9. V14685 '# MINOR ASSGMTS IN 87 ' TLOC= 25936-25937 Number of Minor Assignments Made in 1987 Family-Level Data % nonzero = 8.6mean nonzero = 1.2The values for this variable represent the summation of the number of codes equalling 1 (minor assignment) among the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V13724-V13755, V13803-V13819, V13869-V13881, V13896-V13969, and V14044-V14087; the maximum value is 41. 00. No minor assignments made V14686 '# MAJOR ASSGMTS IN 87 ' TLOC= 25938-25939 Number of Major Assignments Made in 1987 Family-Level Data % nonzero = 16.2mean nonzero = 1.7The values for this variable represent the summation of the number of codes equalling 2 or 3 (major assignment) among the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V13724-V13755, V13803-V13819, V13869-V13881, V13896-V13969, and V14044-V14087; the maximum value is 41. 00. No major assignments made GENERATED DATA - 391 'EDUCATION 1987 HEAD ' TLOC= 25940 V14687 MD=91987 Head's Completed Education Level This variable is not strictly comparable to those of early waves of data collection; since 1975, variables comparable to V14615-V14650 have been coded as well. Additionally, this variable is not strictly comparable to similar variables in 1975-1984; the question regarding difficulty in reading or writing was omitted from 1985 onward. 239 0-5 grades: V14615 equals 2 or 3 and V14618 or V14623 equals 01-05 and V14615 equals 5 6-8 grades; "grade school": V14615 equals 2 or 3 and 587 8.3 V14618 or V14623 equals 06-08, and V14634 equals 5 9-11 grades: V14615 equals 2 or 3 and V14618 or V14623 equals 09-11, and V14634 equals 5 1,320 15.4 12 grades and no further training; "high school": 1,579 21.6 V14615 equals 1, V14626 equals 5, and V14634 equals 12 grades plus nonacademic training: V14615 and 710 10.1 V14634 equal 1 1,405 20.1 College but no degree: V14626 equals 1 and V14629 equals 1-5, and V14631 does not equal 02-06 College BA but no advanced degree: V14629 equals 4 805 14.7 or 5 and V14631 equals 02 8. College and advanced or professional degree: V14629 equals 4 or 5 and V14631 equals 03-06 342 6.5

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9.

V14623 equals 99

9. NA; DK: V14615, V14626 or V14629 equals 9; V14618 or

74

0.8

1987 Wife's/"Wife's" Completed Education Level

This variable is not strictly comparable to those of early waves of data collection; since 1975, variables comparable to V14550-V14576 have been coded as well.

- 0-5 grades: V14550 equals 2 or 3 and V14552 or 54 V14555 equals 01-05 and V14563 equals 5 6-8 grades; "grade school": V14550 equals 2 or 3 and 201 2.6 V14552 or V14555 equals 06-08, and V14563 equals 5 609 7.1 9-11 grades: V14550 equals 2 or 3 and V14552 or V14555 equals 09-11, and V14563 equals 5 12 grades and no further training; "high school": V14550 equals 1, V14557 equals 5, and V14563 equals 1,210 17.2 12 grades plus nonacademic training: V14550 and 437 5.9 V14563 equal 1 10.5 848 College but no degree: V14557 equals 1 and V14559
  - equals 1-5, and V14561 does not equal 02-06446 6.6 College BA but no advanced degree: V14559 equals 4
  - or 5 and V14561 equals 02

### 392 - GENERATED DATA

- 2.6 College and advanced or professional degree: V14559 165 equals 4 or 5 and V14561 equals 03-06
- 0.6 56 NA; DK: V14550, V14557 or V14559 equals 9; V14552 or V14555 equals 99
- Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14116=00) 3,035 46.4

V14689 'DECILE: 86 TOT FAM Y 'TLOC= 25942

Decile on Total 1986 Family Money Income (V14670)

These values were obtained from weighted data.

```
0. $1 - 6,218
1. $6,219 - 10,971
2. $10,972 - 15,260
906
801
733
                        $15,261 - 20,216
$20,217 - 25,360
739
                  3.
683
                  4.
704
                  5.
                        $25,361 - 31,134
                       $31,135 - 38,100
680
                  6.
642
                  7.
                       $38,101 - 47,684
                  8.
                        $47,685 - 63,108
623
550
                  9.
                        $63,109 or more
```

V14690 'DECILE: 86 Y/NEEDS ' TLOC= 25943

Decile on Total 1986 Family Money Income/Needs (V14674)

These values were obtained from weighted data.

```
0. 0.00 - 2.78
1,111
                    2.79 - 4.27
  837
                1.
                2.
                    4.28 - 5.75
  803
                    5.76 - 7.32
  728
                3.
                    7.33 - 8.86
  662
                4.
  648
                5.
                    8.87 - 10.52
                6. \quad 10.53 - 12.78
  633
  594
                7. 12.79 - 15.60
                8. 15.61 - 20.30
  546
  499
                9.
                    20.31 and higher
```

NOTE: The following variables, V14691-V14699, summate the actual number of children in the FU by various sex and age categories. Only persons whose relationships to Head are those of child, stepchild,

```
grandchild, sibling or other relative, such as niece or nephew, are included (Relationship to Head=30, 33, 35, 37, 40, 47, 60, 65, 70-75, 95, 96). These variables are built by accessing individual-level data.

V14691 '# CHILDREN AGE 1-2 ' TLOC= 25944
```

GENERATED DATA - 393

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages One and Two Years

```
89.7
5,971
                0.
                   None
          9.3
  945
                1.
                    One
  138
          1.0
                2.
                    Two
    5
          0.0
                3.
                    Three
                4. Four
    2
          0.0
                5. Five
                6.
                   Six
                7. Seven
                8. Eight
                9. Nine or more
```

V14692 '# CHILDREN AGE 3-5 ' TLOC= 25945

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Three through Five

```
5,974
         89.7
                0. None
  955
          9.1
                1. One
  128
          1.2
                2.
                   Two
    4
                    Three
          0.0
                3.
                4.
                    Four
                5.
                    Five
                6.
                    Six
                7. Seven
                8. Eight
                9. Nine or more
```

V14693 '# CHILDREN AGE 6-13 ' TLOC= 25946

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Six through Thirteen

```
79.9
5,138
                0. None
1,147
         12.5
                1. One
                2. Two
 603
         6.1
  143
          1.3
                3. Three
   27
          0.2
                4. Four
    3
          0.0
                5. Five
                6.
                   Six
                7.
                   Seven
                8.
                   Eight
                9. Nine or more
```

V14694 '# FEM CHILDREN AGE 14-17' TLOC= 25947

Number of Female Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen

```
6,531
         93.3
                0. None
                1.
  485
          6.1
                    One
   44
          0.6
                2.
                    Two
                3. Three
   1
          0.0
                4. Four
                5. Five
                6. Six
```

### 394 - GENERATED DATA

- 7. Seven
- 8. Eight
- 9. Nine or more

```
Number of Male Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen
   6,499
            93.2
                  0. None
     510
            6.1
                  1. One
             0.7
      49
                  2.
                      Two
       3
             0.0
                  3.
                      Three
                   4.
                      Four
                  5.
                      Five
                      Six
                   6.
                  7.
                      Seven
                  8. Eight
                  9. Nine or more
V14696 '# FEM CHILDREN 18-20 ' TLOC= 25949
    Number of Female Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty
   6,842
            97.1
                  0. None
            2.7
     203
                      One
                  1.
             0.1
     16
                  2.
                      Two
                  3.
                      Three
                   4. Four
                   5. Five
                  6. Six
                   7.
                      Seven
                  8.
                      Eight
                  9. Nine or more
V14697 '# MALE CHILDREN 18-20 ' TLOC= 25950
    Number of Male Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty
   6,789
            96.2
                  0.
                      None
     253
            3.5
                  1.
                      One
             0.2
      17
                   2.
                      Two
       2
             0.0
                      Three
                  3.
                   4. Four
                   5. Five
                   6. Six
                  7. Seven
                  8. Eight
                  9. Nine or more
       '# FEM CHILDREN 21-29 ' TLOC= 25951
V14698
    Number of Female Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine
   6,801 97.0 0. None
                                                      GENERATED DATA - 395
     223
            2.6
                  1. One
      33
             0.4
                  2.
                     Two
             0.0
                  3. Three
       4
                  4. Four
                   5. Five
                   6.
                      Six
                   7.
                      Seven
                  8.
                      Eight
                  9. Nine or more
V14699 '# MALE CHILDREN 21-29 ' TLOC= 25952
    Number of Male Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine
            95.6
   6,724
                  0.
                      None
             3.9
     288
                  1.
                      One
             0.4
      44
                  2.
                      Two
       4
            0.1
                  3.
                      Three
       1
             0.0
                   4. Four
                  5. Five
```

'# MALE CHILDREN 14-17 ' TLOC= 25948

6. Six

- 7. Seven
- 8. Eight
- 9. Nine or more

NOTE: Variables 14700-14703 are summaries of information about individuals in institutions, as coded on the individual-level dataset. Such an individual, in order to be included in the following four variables, must have the same 1987 ID number as this family (V30554 must equal V13702) and his or her sequence number (V30555) must equal 51-59. The "reason for nonresponse" variable (V30588) was consulted for the type of institution.

V14700 '# INDS IN ARMED FORCES ' TLOC= 25953

Number of Individuals in the Armed Forces

% nonzero = 0.9
mean nonzero = 1.0

The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) that were in the armed forces. Such individuals must conform to the rule above, and their values for V30588 must equal 11.

0. None

V14701 '# INDS INCARCERATED ' TLOC= 25954

Number of Individuals in Penal Institutions

% nonzero = 0.2 mean nonzero = 1.0

396 - GENERATED DATA

The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) who were incarcerated in penal institutions. Such individuals must conform to the rule preceding V14700; and their values for V30588 must equal 12.

0. None

V14702 '# INDS IN HLTH CARE FAC ' TLOC= 25955

Number of Individuals in a Health Care Facility

% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero = 1.2

The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) who were in health care facilities, such as mental institutions, convalescent, nursing and rest homes. Such individuals must conform to the rule preceding V14700; and their values for V30588 must equal 13.

0. None

V14703 '# INDS IN EDUCATNL FACIL' TLOC= 25956

Number of Individuals in Educational Facilities

% nonzero = 2.2
mean nonzero = 1.1

The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) who were in educational facilities, usually colleges or universities, and who lived in dormitories, or if off-campus, were supported by someone other than themselves. Such individuals must conform to the rule preceding V14700; and their values for V30588 must equal 14.

0. None

V14704 'SPLIT SAMPLE FILTER ' TLOC= 25957

Split Sample Filter

This variable is identical for each case to V2969, a 1972 variable which randomly divided the sample into four equal parts. Splitoffs since 1972 have received the same code values as their main families.

1,823 24.4 1. First quarter sample 1,745 23.5 2. Second quarter sample 1,811 26.9 3. Third quarter sample 1,682 25.2 4. Fourth quarter sample

V14705 'BRR STRATUM ' TLOC= 25958-25959

Balanced Half-Sample (BHS) Stratum Code

GENERATED DATA - 397

This variable, which for most cases is identical to the first two digits of 1980 V7449, 1981 V8101, and 1982 V8725, (and identical in all cases to 1983 V9410, 1984 V11057, 1985 V12418, and 1986 V13658), was constructed to allow users to calculate proper standard errors for regression coefficients. Families originating from 1968 families were reassigned stratum values in 1983. Splitoffs receive the stratum values assigned to the families in which they were residing in 1968. See Section I, Part 5 of the 1983 (wave XVI) documentation for a more detailed discussion of this variable.

V14706 'BRR SECU ' TLOC= 25960

Balanced Half-Sample Sample Error Computation Unit (BHSECU) Code

This variable, which is identical to the third digit of earlier SECU codes, identifies paired clusters necessary for computing sampling errors of regression coefficients by the method of Balanced Half-sample Replications. This variable should be used in conjunction with V14705.

V14707 'PSALMS STRATUM ' TLOC= 25961-25962

Paired Selection Stratum Code

This variable is provided to identify strata necessary in computing proper variances of means and totals using such algorithms as PSALMS in OSIRIS.IV, SESUDAAN in SAS, or CLUSTERS in the World Fertility Surveys. Codes 01-53 identify strata for the self-representing portion of the sample, while code 54 identifies cases from all nonself-representing areas. This variable should be used in conjunction with V14708. See Section I, Part 5 of the 1983 (wave XVI) documentation for a more detailed explanation of this variable.

V14708 'PSALMS SECU ' TLOC= 25963-25965

Paired Selection Sample Error Computation Unit Code

This variable identifies clusters necessary for computing sampling errors for means and totals. For the self-representing portion of the sample (V14707=1-53), V14708 identifies matched pairs of clusters for using in a paired difference model. For the nonself-representing portion (V14707=54), V14708 identifies to which of 115 clusters the case belongs. These 115 clusters are arranged in order of similarity in such a manner as to allow the application of a "successive difference" model in estimating variances of means and totals. This variable should be used in conjunction with V14707.

NOTE: The values for V14709-V14711 are obtained from questionnaires sent to state employment offices. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V14709 'UNSKLLD CNTY LABOR SUPPL' TLOC= 25966 MD=9

1. We are interested in the market for unskilled labor in the area listed above. Would you say that in (or around) September 1987 there were:

439	7.4	1.	Many	more	jobs	than	applicants
-----	-----	----	------	------	------	------	------------

1,174 20.0 2. More jobs than applicants

1,291 17.2 3. Most applicants able to find jobs

2,190 30.2 4. More applicants than jobs

845 12.5 5. Many more applicants than jobs

1,122 12.6 9. NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no information received about this family's county of residence

## V14710 'TYPICAL UNSKL WAGE RATE ' TLOC= 25967-25970 MD=9999

2. In (or around) September 1987, what was the typical wage that an unskilled worker might receive?

mean, excluding missing data = 4.602 (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent the actual typical wage in dollars and cents per hour reported for the county of residence.

9998. \$99.98 or more

9999. NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no information received about the family's county of residence

### V14711 '1987 CNTY UNEMP RATE ' TLOC= 25971-25972 MD=99

3. In (or around) September 1987, what was the unemployment rate in this area?

mean, excluding missing data = 5.4

The values for this variable represent the actual unemployment rate in whole numbers reported for the county of residence.

- 98. Ninety-eight percent or more
- 99. NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no information received about this family's county of residence

# V14712 'MARITAL STATUS 1987 ' TLOC= 25973

Marital Status of 1987 Head

This version of marital status is comparable to 1968-1976 data, in which no distinction was made between those legally married and those who merely cohabited.

GENERATED DATA - 399

4,038	53.8	1.	Married	or	permanently	cohabiting;	Wife,	"Wife," or	
			Husband	is	present in	the FU			
4 4	1 6 6	_	~ ' 7				! -	H-71 C H	

1,155 16.6 2. Single, never legally married and no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU

646 12.0 3. Widowed and no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU  $\,$ 

772 13.2 4. Divorced and no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU

4.3 5. Separated; legally married but no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU (the spouse may be in an institution)

NA; DK

#### V14713 '86-87 CNG MARITAL STATUS' TLOC= 25974

1986-1987 Change in Marital Status

This change variable uses the definition of marital status given at V14712 above.

- 1986 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of 3,735 51.2 Head remained married to each other in 1987
- 1986 Head remained unmarried (single, separated, 2,645 40.3 widowed, divorced) in 1987. There was no Wife, "Wife," or husband in FU in either year.
  - 161 2.4 1986 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1986; 1987 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated.
  - 1986 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of 47 0.9 Head were married in 1986; 1987 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed.
  - 1986 Head was unmarried (i.e., no spouse present) in 1986 but was married by 1987 and has either stayed 213 1.9 Head or become Wife/"Wife" or Husband of Head for 1987.
    - 1986 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of 1 0.0 Head were married in 1986, became divorced and married someone else by 1987
      - 1986 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1986, became widowed and remarried by 1987
  - Other, including all splitoffs except those who were 259 3.1 either Head or Wife/"Wife" in 1986

'COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD ' TLOC= 25975 V14714

## 400 - GENERATED DATA

Head's Couple Status in the FU

- 3,829 52.1 1. Head with Wife (V30556=20) present in the FU 2. Head with "Wife" (V30556=22) present in the FU 197 1.5 Head (Female) with Husband (V30556=90) present in 12 0.2 the FU 189 3.1 Head with first-year cohabitor (V30556=88) present in the FU
- 2,834 43.1 Head with no Wife, "Wife," Husband, or first-year cohabitor present in the FU

V14715 'YR NEW HEAD IN FU TLOC= 25976-25977 MD=99

Year in Which 1987 Head Most Recently Became New Head

This variable contains the last two digits of the year of data collection in which background information in V14581-V14597 was most recently gathered for the 1987 Head. If a Head splits off from the main family, e.g., through divorce, background information is reasked. Some of this information can change over time; thus, this variable can be used by the analyst to indicate which waves of data might be searched to update the variables concerned. However, in the 1985 wave, most background information (1987: V14598-V14653) was reasked.

- 1,860 35.0 68. Current Head has been a main family Head continuously since 1968 92 1.3 69. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1969

  - 165 2.4 70. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1970
  - 164 2.3 71. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1971

```
205
        2.8
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1972
              72.
224
        2.7
              73.
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1973
        3.1
              74.
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1974
234
        3.2
              75. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1975
240
243
        2.9
              76. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1976
        3.3
249
              77. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1977
230
        2.5
              78. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1978
275
        3.3
              79. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1979
277
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1980
        3.4
              80.
249
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1981
        3.0
              81.
278
        3.5
              82.
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1982
339
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1983
        4.0
              83.
              84. Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1984
356
        4.7
468
        5.5
              85.
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1985
394
        4.9
              86.
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1986
488
        6.0
              87.
                  Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1987
 31
        0.4
                   NA; collection of background data omitted in error
                   for Head. Data for this case may refer to some
```

V14716 'YR NEW WIFE IN FU ' TLOC= 25978-25979

former Head.

Year in Which 1987 Wife/"Wife" Most Recently Became New Wife/"Wife"

GENERATED DATA - 401

This variable contains the last two digits of the year of data collection in which background information was most recently gathered for the 1987 Wife/"Wife." If a Wife/"Wife" splits off from the main family, e.g., through divorce, background information is reasked. Some of this information can change over time; thus, this variable can be used by the analyst to indicate which waves of data might be searched to update the variables concerned. In 1985, all Wives/"Wives" were asked all of the background information (V14532-V14579).

- 3,470 48.8 85. Current Wife/"Wife" has been Wife/"Wife" continuously since 1985
  - 2.3 86. Current Wife/"Wife" most recently was a new Wife/
    "Wife" in 1986
  - 302 2.6 87. Current Wife/"Wife" most recently was a new Wife/ "Wife" in 1987
- 3,035 46.4 00. Inap.; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14116=00)

V14717 'HD-SPOUSE SAMPLE STATUS ' TLOC= 25980

Whether Head and Spouse Are Sample Members

For this variable, the term "spouse" includes Wife (V30556=20), "Wife" (V30556=22), or Husband (V30556=90).

- 1,109 24.6 1. Head and spouse are both sample members and their 1968 ID numbers are identical.
  - 1 0.0 2. Head and spouse are both sample members but they have different 1968 ID numbers.
- 1,406 14.5 3. Head is a sample member, spouse is nonsample.
- 1,521 14.8 4. Head is nonsample, spouse is sample member.
- 3,023 46.2 5. Head is sample member, no spouse in FU.
  - 1 0.0 6. Head and spouse are both nonsample.
    - 7. Head is nonsample, no spouse in FU.

V14718 '# 87 S/O FROM THIS FAM ' TLOC= 25981

Number of 1987 Splitoff Interviews Taken from This Main Family Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual number of 1987 Splitoff interviews taken as a result of recontacting and reinterviewing the main family; it is intended primarily for use as a linking variable.

223 3.2 1. One Splitoff interview from this main family
17 0.2 2. Two Splitoff interviews from this main family
3. Three Splitoff interviews from this main family
4. Four Splitoff interviews from this main family
5. Five Splitoff interviews from this main family
6. Six Splitoff interviews from this main family

### 402 - GENERATED DATA

8. Eight Splitoff interviews from this main family

Seven Splitoff interviews from this main family

- 6,821 96.6 0. Inap.; none; this is a splitoff interview (V13707=1)

## V14719 '87 MAIN FAM ID FOR S/0 ' TLOC= 25982-25985

 $1987\ \mathrm{ID}\ \mathrm{Number}\ (\mathrm{V}13702)$  of the Main Family Interview from which this Splitoff Interview Came

The values for this variable in the range 0001-7061 represent the actual interview number of the main family associated with each splitoff.

0000. Inap.; this is a main family interview (V13707=0)

NOTE: The following variables, V14720-V14731, provide the user with a means of linking data between panel families that share the household. Each family involved in such a living arrangement has nonzero values here that represent all of the other panel families in the household. There are three sets of these variables, as that was the maximum number of other such families sharing the household for any given case. Please see PSID User Guide for a more detailed description.

### V14720 '87ID OF 1ST OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 25986-25989

 $1987\ \mathrm{Interview}\ \mathrm{Number}$  of the First Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the Household with This Family

% nonzero = 6.8

Values for this variable in the range 0001-7061 represent the actual 1987 ID number of the first other family living with this one.

0000. No other panel family shares household (V13716=0, 5, 7, or 9)

## V14721 'REL OF 1ST OTHER FU ' TLOC= 25990

Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the First Other Family Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this Family

- 251 3.1 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 2.9 2.9 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 8 0.1 3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

GENERATED DATA - 403

10 0.1 4. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the grandchild of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

- 86 0.6 5. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the sibling of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 7. Other
- 6,467 93.2 0. Inap.; no other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7, or 9)

V14722 'SIZE OF 1ST OTHER FU ' TLOC= 25991-25992

Number of FU Members in First Other FU

The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01, but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the first other FU. There are no missing data.

00. No other panel family shares household (V13716=0, 5, 7, or 9)

V14723 '87ID OF 2ND OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 25993-25996

 $1987\ \mathrm{Interview}\ \mathrm{Number}$  of the Second Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the Household with This Family

% nonzero = 0.7

Values for this variable in the range 0001-7061 represent the actual 1987 ID number of the second other family living with this one.

0000. No other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one other panel family shares the household

V14724 'REL OF 2ND OTHER FU ' TLOC= 25997

Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the Second Other Family Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this Family

- 15 0.1 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 26 0.2 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FII

## 404 - GENERATED DATA

- 4. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is the grandchild of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 47 0.4 5. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is the sibling of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 7. Other
- 6,973 99.3 0. Inap.; no other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7, or 9); only one other panel family shares the household (V14723=0000)
- V14725 'SIZE OF 2ND OTHER FU ' TLOC= 25998-25999

Number of FU Members in Second Other FU

The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01, but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the second other FU. There are no missing data.

00. No other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one other panel family shares the household (V14723=0000)

V14726 '87ID OF 3RD OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 26000-26003

1987 Interview Number of the Third Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the Household with This Family

% nonzero = 0.1

The values for this variable in the range 0001-7061 represent the actual 1987 ID number of the third other family living with this one.

0000. No other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one or two other panel families share the household

V14727 'REL OF 3RD OTHER FU ' TLOC= 26004

Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the Third Other Family Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of This Family

- 4 0.1 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 4 0.0 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

GENERATED DATA - 405

- 4. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is the grandchild of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 14 0.0 5. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is the sibling of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 7. Other
- 7,039 99.9 0. Inap.; no other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one or two other panel families share the household (V14726=0000)

V14728 'SIZE OF 3RD OTHER FU ' TLOC= 26005-26006

Number of FU Members in Third Other FU

The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01, but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the third other FU. There are no missing data.

00. No other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one or two other panel families share the household (V14726=0000)

V14729 '87ID OF 4TH OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 26007-26010

1987 Interview Number of the Fourth Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the Household with This Family

% nonzero = 0.0

The values for this variable in the range 0001-7061 represent the actual 1987 ID number of the fourth other family living with this one.

0000. No other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one through three

V14730 'REL OF 4TH OTHER FU ' TLOC= 26011

Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the Fourth Other Family Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of This Family

- 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the fourth other FU is the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 1 0.0 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the fourth other FU is the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the fourth other FU is the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

### 406 - GENERATED DATA

- 4. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the fourth other FU is the grandchild of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
- 9 0.0 5. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the fourth other FU is the sibling of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
  - 7. Other
- 7,051 100.0 0. Inap.; no other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one through three other panel families share the household (V14729=0000)

V14731 'SIZE OF 4TH OTHER FU ' TLOC= 26012-26013

Number of FU Members in Fourth Other FU

The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01, but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the fourth other FU. There are no missing data.

00. No other panel family shares the household (V13716=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one through three other panel families share the household (V14729=0000)

V14732 'HOUSEHOLD ID # ' TLOC= 26014-26017

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 1987 ID number (V13702) with the lowest value from among the 1987 ID numbers (V13702) of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these tape locations for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with other panel families were given their own values for V13702. Thus, the range of values is 0001-7061, but the series is not contiguous.

V14733 '# BORN TO HD ONLY IN 86 ' TLOC= 26018 MD=9

Number of Children Born to Head But Not Wife/"Wife", 1986

% nonzero = 1.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.0

The values for this variable indicate the number of children born to the Head (but not the Wife/"Wife" if there is one) between January 1, 1986 and December 31, 1986, as reported from 1987 data.

9. NA; DK

0. None

V14734 '#BORN TO W/"W" ONLY IN86' TLOC= 26019 MD=9

Number of Children Born to Wife/"Wife" But Not Head During Calendar Year 1986

% nonzero = 0.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.0

The values for this variable indicate the number of children born to the Wife/"Wife" (but not the Head) between January 1, 1986 and December 31, 1986, as reported from 1987 data.

- 9. NA; DK
- 0. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14116=00)

V14735 '#BRN TO H+W JOINTLY IN86' TLOC= 26020 MD=9

Number of Children Born to Head and Wife/"Wife" Jointly During Calendar Year 1986

% nonzero = 3.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.0

The values for this variable indicate the number of children born between January 1, 1986 and December 31, 1986 whose parents are Head and Wife/"Wife", as reported from 1987 data.

- 9. NA; DK
- 0. Inap.; none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14116=00)

V14736 '# BORN TO OFUMS IN 86 ' TLOC= 26021 MD=9

Number of Children Born to Other FU Members During Calendar Year 1986

% nonzero = 0.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.0

The values for this variable indicate the number of children born to other FU members age 12-44 between January 1, 1986 and December 31, 1986, as reported from 1987 data. If the Head is also the parent of an other FU member's child, as could be the case with a husband of Head or a first-year cohabitor, the child is not counted here.

- 9. NA; DK
- O. None

V14737 '1987 FAMILY WEIGHT ' TLOC= 26022-26023

1987 Family Weight

## 408 - GENERATED DATA

Weights were completely revised in 1984 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-75 of the 1984 (wave XVII) documentation for further information. This 1987 weight variable has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1986.

Part 3: Index of the 1987 Employment Sections

This index compares all the variables from the employment sections for Heads (B & C) and Wives/"Wives" (D & E); if there is a Wife/"Wife" in the Family Unit, V14320=1. The section asked is based on employment status (V14146-V14148 for Heads, V14321-V14323 for Wives/"Wives").

Many of these variables represent the same or similar questions asked in both sections. In analysis it might be desirable, for instance, to look at weeks worked in 1986 for all Heads regardless of whether they are currently employed or not. With the tabulations in this index, the user can tell at a glance whether or not the same question was asked of all Heads. Using the example given above, one could generate a new variable on weeks worked in 1986 simply by adding V14203 + V14294, since one and only one of these variables contains this information for each Head; the other contains zeroes, indicating that the question is inappropriate.

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections B & D (Employed or Only Temporarily Laid Off);
C & E (Unemployed, Looking for Work, Retired, Disabled,
Housewife, Student, Other and Not Doing Any Work for Money)
Sections B & C are for Heads and Sections D & E are for Wives/"Wives"

	Empl	 oyed 	Not I	Employed
Description of Variable	B. Head D (V14146=1,2	. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=1,2	C. Head (V14146=3-7	
VARIABLES COMPARA	ABLE ACROSS AL	L SECTIONS FOR	R HEADS & WIV	JES/"WIVES"
WHAT HAPPENED TO PREVIOUS JOB	14177	14350	14256	14420
MONTH ENDED PREVIOUS POSI- TION		14351	14257	14421
YEAR ENDED PREVIOUS POSI- TION		14352	14258	14422
WHETHER GOVERN- MENT EMPLOYMENT	14180	14353	14255	14419
PREVIOUS 3-DIGIT INDUSTRY CODE	14181	14354	14253	14417
PREVIOUS 3-DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE	14182	14355	14252	14416
FINAL PAY/HR ON PREVIOUS JOB	14183	14356	14259	14423
FINAL HOURS/WEEK ON PREVIOUS JOB		14357	14260	14424
MONTH BEGAN PREVIOUS POSI-	14185	14358	14261	14425

TION				
YEAR BEGAN PREVIOUS POSI- TION	14186	14359	14262	14426

TION

WHETHER POSITION 14187 14360 14263 14427

TO BE PERMANENT

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1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Emplo	oyed	Not En	nployed
Description of Variable	B. Head D (V14146=1,2	. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=1,2	C. Head E (V14146=3-7	C. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=3-7
	or V14148=1)	V14323=1)	V14148=5)	V14323=5)
VARIABLES COMPAR				
PREVIOUS START- ING WAGE	14188	14361	14264	14428
PREVIOUS START- ING HOURS/WEEK		14362	14265	14429
WHETHER AD- DITIONAL SPELL OF EMPLOYMENT	14190	14363	14281	14445
WHETHER MISSED WORK BECAUSE OTHERS ILL IN 1986	14191	14364	14284	14448
NUMBER OF WEEKS OTHERS ILL	14192	14365	14285	14449
WHETHER MISSED WORK BECAUSE SELF ILL IN 1986	14193	14366	14286	14450
NUMBER OF WEEKS SELF ILL	14194	14367	14287	14451
WHETHER TOOK VACATION IN 1986	14195	14368	14282	14446
NUMBER OF WEEKS VACATION TAKEN	14196	14369	14283	14447
WHETHER ON STRIKE IN 1986	14197	14370	14288	14452
NUMBER OF WEEKS ON STRIKE	14198	14371	14289	14453

	Emp]	loyed	Not Er	mployed
Description of Variable	or	or	&	&
	V14148=1) 	V14323=1)	V14148=5) 	V14323=5)
VARIABLES COMPARA	ABLE ACROSS AI	LL SECTIONS FO	R HEADS & WIVE	ES/"WIVES"
WHETHER UNEMPLOYED IN 1986	14199	14372	14248, 14290	14412, 14454
NUMBER OF WEEKS UNEMPLOYED	14200	14373	14249, 14291	14413, 14455
WHETHER OUT OF LABOR FORCE IN 1986	14201	14374	14292	14456
# WEEKS OUT OF LABOR FORCE IN 1986	14202	14375	14293	14457
WEEKS WORKED IN 1986	14203	14376	14294	14458
HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN 1986		14377	14295	14459
WHETHER EXTRA JOB(S) IN 1986	14206	14379	14296	14460
TOTAL NUMBER OF EXTRA JOB(S)	14207	14380	14297	14461
OCCUPATION EXTRA JOB	14208	14381	14298	14462
PAY/HOUR ON EX- TRA JOB	14209	14382	14299	14463
WEEKS WORKED ON EXTRA JOB	14210	14383	14300	14464
HOURS PER WEEK WORKED ON EXTRA JOB	14211	14384	14301	14465

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Empl	oyed	Not Employed		
Description of Variable	(V14146=1,2 or	. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=1,2 or V14323=1)	(V14146=3-7 &		
VARIABLES COMPAR	ABLE ACROSS AL	L SECTIONS FOR	R HEADS & WIV	ES/"WIVES"	
OCCUPATION SECOND EXTRA JOB	14212	14385	14302	14466	
PAY/HR-ALL EXTRA JOBS BUT FIRST	14213	14386	14303	14467	

WEEKS WORKED ON SECOND EXTRA JOB	14214	14387	14304	14468
HOURS PER WEEK WORKED ON SECOND EXTRA JOB	14215	14388	14305	14469
WHETHER UNEMPLOYED IN 1987	14216	14389	14250, 14306	14414, 14470
NUMBER OF WEEKS UNEMPLOYED	14217	14390	14251, 14307	14415, 14471
WHETHER OUT OF LABOR FORCE IN 1987	14218	14391	14308	14472
# WEEKS OUT OF LABOR FORCE IN 1987	14219	14392	14309	14473
# WEEKS WORKED IN 1987	14220	14393	14310	14474
HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN 1987	14221	14394	14311	14475
WHETHER EXTRA JOB(S) IN 1987	14222	14395	14312	14476

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Emp	loyed	Not E	Employed
Variable	(V14146=1,2 or	(V14321=1, 2	(V14146=3-7 &	(V14321=3-7 &
VARIABLES COMPARA	ABLE ACROSS A	LL SECTIONS FOR	R HEADS & WIV	VES/"WIVES"
TOTAL NUMBER OF EXTRA JOB(S)	14223	14396	14313	14477
OCCUPATION EXTRA JOB	14224	14397	14314	14478
WEEKS WORKED ON EXTRA JOB	14225	14398	14315	14479
HOURS PER WEEK WORKED ON EXTRA JOB		14399	14316	14480
OCCUPATION SECOND EXTRA JOB	14227	14400	14317	14481
WEEKS WORKED ON SECOND JOB	14228	14401	14318	14482
HOURS PER WEEK- ALL EXTRA JOBS BUT FIRST	14229	14402	14319	14483

VARIABLES COMPARABLE	BETWEEN SEC	TIONS B (HEA	DS) AND D	(WIVES/"WIVES")
OCCUPATION	14154	14329		
INDUSTRY	14155	14330		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	14146	14321		
YEAR RETIRED	14147	14322		
WHETHER WORKS FOR MONEY	14148	14323		

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Emp	ployed	Not Employed
Description of Variable	B. Head (V14146=1,2 or V14148=1)	D. Wife/"Wife (V14321=1,2 or V14323=1)	" C. Head E. Wife/"Wife' (V14146=3-7 (V14321=3-7 & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &
VARIABLES COMPARA			EADS) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES")
WHETHER WORKS FOR SELF, SOMEONE ELSE, OR BOTH	14149	14324	
CORPORATION/ UNINCORPORATED BUSINESS	14150	14325	
WHETHER WORKS FOR GOVERNMENT	14151	14326	
WHETHER CURRENT JOB COVERED BY UNION CONTRACT	14152	14327	
WHETHER MEMBER OF THAT UNION	14153	14328	
WHETHER SALARIED OR PAID BY HOUR		14331	
REGULAR SALARY (PER HOUR BASIS)	14157	14332	
WHETHER SALARIED PAID OVERTIME	14158	14333	
PAY/HOUR- SALARIED OVER- TIME	14159	14334	
REGULAR HOURLY WAGE FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES	14160	14335	
PAY/HOUR-HOURLY OVERTIME	14161	14336	

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Emp	ployed	Not Employed
Description of	B. Head (V14146=1,2	D. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=1,2	C. Head E. Wife/"Wife" (V14146=3-7 (V14321=3-7 & & & V14148=5) V14323=5)
VARIABLES COMPAR	ABLE BETWEEN	SECTIONS B (HE	ADS) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES")
MODE OF PAY IF NOT SALARIED	14162	14337	
PAY/HOUR-OTHER OVERTIME	14163	14338	
# MONTHS WITH PRESENT EMPLOYER	14166	14339	
# MONTHS AT PRESENT POSI- TION	14167	14340	
MONTH BEGAN PRESENT POSI- TION	14168	14341	
YEAR BEGAN PRESENT POSI- TION	14169	14342	
WHETHER PRESENT POSITION TEMPO- RARY OR PER- MANENT		14343	
INITIAL PAY/HR ON CURRENT JOB	14171	14344	
INITIAL HOURS/ WEEK ON CURRENT JOB	14172	14345	
WHETHER OTHER JOB OPPOR- TUNITIES NOT TAKEN	14173	14346	

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Employed	Not Employed
Description of Variable	B. Head D. Wife/"Wife" (V14146=1,2 (V14321=1,2	
variabie	V14148=1) V14323=1)	V14148=5) V14323=5)

VARIABLES COMPARABL	E BETWEEN	SECTIONS B	(HEADS)	AND D	(WIVES/"WIVES")
WHETHER EMPLOYED BEFORE PRESENT POSITION	14174	14347			
WHETHER WORKING BEFORE PRESENT POSITION	14175	14348			
WHETHER SAME EMPLOYER ON PREVIOUS POSI- TION	14176	14349			
WHETHER WORKED OVERTIME LAST YEAR	14205	14378			
VARIABLES COMPARABL	E BETWEEN	SECTIONS C	(HEADS)	AND E	(WIVES/"WIVES")
WHETHER DOING ANYTHING TO FIND A JOB				14237	14403
# PLACES LOOKED FOR JOB				14238	14404
OCCUPATION-JOB SOUGHT				14239	14405
WHETHER NEEDS TRAINING FOR JOB SOUGHT				14240	14406
# WEEKS LOOKING FOR WORK				14242	14407
WHETHER MIGHT GET JOB IN FU-				14243	14408

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1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Em <sub>j</sub>	ployed	Not Employed		
Description of Variable	(V14146=1,2 or	D. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=1,2 or V14323=1)	(V14146=3-7 &	(V14321=3-7 &	
VARIABLES COMPARA	ABLE BETWEEN	SECTIONS C (HE	ADS) AND E (W	//////////////////////////////////////	
WHETHER EVER HAD JOB			14245	14409	
MONTH LAST JOB ENDED			14246	14410	
YEAR LAST JOB ENDED			14247	14411	
WHETHER WORKED FOR SELF, SOMEONE ELSE OR BOTH-ON LAST JOB			14254	14418	

WHETHER EMPLOYED BEFORE LAST POSITION	14266	14430
WHETHER WORKING BEFORE LAST POSITION	14267	14431
WHETHER SAME EMPLOYER ON PREVIOUS POSI- TION	14268	14432
MONTH PREVIOUS POSITION ENDED	14269	14433
YEAR PREVIOUS POSITION ENDED	14270	14434
WHETHER WORKED FOR GOVERNMENT	14271	14435
PREVIOUS IN- DUSTRY	14272	14436

1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Em	 ployed	Not Er	nployed
Variable	(V14146=1,2 or	D. Wife/"Wife" (V14321=1,2 or V14323=1)	(V14146=3-7 &	(V14321=3-7 &
VARIABLES COMPARA	ABLE BETWEEN	SECTIONS C (HEA	ADS) AND E (WI	IVES/"WIVES")
PREVIOUS OCCUPA- TION			14273	14437
FINAL PAY/HR ON PREVIOUS JOB			14274	14438
FINAL HOURS/WEEK ON PREVIOUS JOB			14275	14439
MONTH BEGAN PREVIOUS POSI- TION			14276	14440
YEAR BEGAN PREVIOUS POSI- TION			14277	14441
WHETHER POSITION TO BE PERMANENT			14278	14442
PREVIOUS START- ING WAGE			14279	14443
PREVIOUS START- ING HOURS/WEEK			14280	14444

VARIABLES FROM SECTION B (HEADS) NOT COMPARABLE WITH ANY OTHER SECTION

WHETHER THINKING 14164
ABOUT GETTING
NEW JOB

WHETHER COULD 14230 HAVE WORKED

PAY/HOUR FOR EX- 14231

MORE

TRA WORK

420

# 1987 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

	Employed	Not Employed
Description of	B. Head D. Wife/"Wife" (V14146=1,2 (V14321=1,2	•
Variable	or or V14148=1) V14323=1)	& & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &

VARIABLES FROM SECTION B (HEADS) NOT COMPARABLE WITH ANY OTHER SECTION

WHETHER COULD 14232 HAVE WORKED 14235 14232, LESS

WHETHER WANTED 14233, LESS WORK 14236 WHETHER WANTED 14234

MORE WORK

14165 WHETHER DOING

ANYTHING ABOUT GETTING NEW JOB

VARIABLES FROM SECTION C (HEADS) NOT COMPARABLE WITH ANY OTHER SECTION

RESERVATION WAGE 14241

WHEN MIGHT GET 14244

JOB IN FUTURE