## SECTION II

#### FIVE-YEAR FAMILY TAPE CODE

The following are the codes for all the family units. The variable numbers and tape locations appearing first pertain to the single-year family tapes. Those numbers in parentheses refer to the merged family data. (The order of these numbers is reversed for the 1969 variables.) The weighted distributions are based on the single-year tapes. Since not all the families interviewed in each of the first four years were reinterviewed in 1972 and some families split up, the distribution for the five-year merged tape may differ slightly.

## TAPE CODE FOR 1968 VARIABLES

Worksheet 1 (Housing, Cars, and Payments)

Worksheet	1 (Housing, Cars,	and Payments)
Variable Number	Tape Location 	Description and Details
1	1-3	Study number (768)
2	4-8	Sequence number
		(The last digit of this number is zero for all but 35 cases which were coded 1. These cases are related secondaries about to leave home, who were interviewed separately. Most data tapes omit the 35, so the last digit of this number will be = 0)
3	9-12	Family number
		(The first four digits of the sequence number, and kept as the link with later reinterviews, i.e., coded each year for any member of this family who is reinterviewed. Families in cross-section sample have numbers less than 3000. Those in supplementary low income sample have number 5000 or above)
4	13	Sub-family number
		(The last digit of the sequence number. This will be 0 except for 35 related secondaries who will be eliminated from most data tapes)
5	14-18	House value
		00000 Inap., not a home owner 99999 \$99,999 or more
		(There are no missing data; they were assigned values)
6	19-22	Property taxes
		(Estimated from house value using data from previous surveys) and region, and central city or suburbs. Rate of taxation on house value was assigned on the basis of data from previous surveys. The assigned tax rates are

shown in the table below

## PROPERTY TAXES/HOUSE VALUE

	Distance from Neares City of 50,000 or Mo (Question N11)	ore Connecticut, New England (See Interviewer Label) Other
	0 - 5 5 - 49 50 miles or more	.025 .020 .020 .015 .015 .010
	Real Estat 14-22.	es and J.N. Morgan, "The Effective Role of te Taxation," R.E. Stat. XXXIX (Feb. 1957),
7	23	Accuracy of house value and property taxes
		<ol> <li>No assignments</li> <li>Minor assignments</li> <li>Major assignments (probable errors more than \$300 or 10%)</li> <li>Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc. between dwelling and other purposes of building.</li> </ol>
8	24-27	Annual mortgage payments
		0000. Inap., does not have mortgage payments 9999. \$9,999 or more
9	28	Accuracy of mortgage payments
		(See code for Variable 7)
10	29-32	Annual rent paid
		0000. Inap., does not pay rent 9999. \$9,999 or more
11	33	Accuracy of rent payments
		<ol> <li>No assignments</li> <li>Minor assignments</li> <li>Major assignments (probable errors more than \$300 or 10% of the total)</li> </ol>
12	34-37	Annual rent value of free housing (for those who neither own nor rent)
		0000. Inap.
13	38	Accuracy of annual rent value of free housing
		(See VII code)
14	39-41	Annual utilities paid
		000. None 999. \$10,000 or more

15	42	Accuracy of annual utilities
		(See VII code)
16	43-46	Value of Additions and repairs done by R and family
		0000. Did none self 9999. \$9,999 or more
17	47	Accuracy of V16
		<ol> <li>No assignments</li> <li>Minor assignments</li> <li>Major assignments</li> <li>Work done free of charge by someone outside the family unit</li> </ol>
18	48-51	Annual payments on previous additions and repairs (Debt)
		0000. No payments 9999. \$9,999 or more
19	52	Accuracy of V18
		(See V11 code)
20	53-56	Annual cost of car insurance
		0000. No insurance (or no car) 9999. \$9,999 or more
21	57	Accuracy of V20
		(See V11 code)
22	58-61	Annual payments on car debts
		0000. No car payments 9999. \$9,999 or more
23	62	Accuracy of V22
		(See V11 code)
24	63-65	Amount saved doing own car repairs
		0000. Nothing (or did no repairs) 9999. \$9,999 or more
25	66	Accuracy of V24
		(See V17 code)

000. None 999. 999 or more  27 70 Accuracy of V26 (See V11 code)  28 71-74 Annual payments on other debts 0000. No such payments 9999. \$9,999 or more  29 75 Accuracy of V28 (See V11 code)	
(See V11 code)  Annual payments on other debts  0000. No such payments 9999. \$9,999 or more  Accuracy of V28	
28 71-74 Annual payments on other debts 0000. No such payments 9999. \$9,999 or more  29 75 Accuracy of V28	
0000. No such payments 9999. \$9,999 or more 29 75 Accuracy of V28	
9999. \$9,999 or more  29 75 Accuracy of V28	
(See V11 code)	
(occ vii code)	
Worksheet 2 (Food Expenditures and Food Needs)	
30 76 Family size	
9. Nine or more	
31 77-80 Annual food standard (Needs)	
This is based on the USDA Low Conception of the weekly food constant to the table below reproduced from Economics Review March, 1967), and family converted to annual (time adjusted for economies of scale as follows:	sts, according rom Family summed for the es 52), and
Single person - add 20% Two persons - add 10% Three persons - add 5% Four persons - no change Five persons - deduct 5%	
Six or more persons - deduct 10%	
TABLE B. INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST	 )
Age Male Female	
Under 3 3.90 3.90 4 - 6 4.60 4.60 7 - 9 5.50 5.50 10 - 12 6.40 6.30 13 - 15 7.40 6.90 16 - 20 8.70 7.20 21 - 35 7.50 6.50 35 - 55 6.90 6.30 55 + 6.30 5.40	

(This same standard will be used in subsequent years, leaving adjustments for inflation, etc. to users)

32	81-85	Annual Need Standard		
		This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on the annual food needs standard above, with an additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) and an adjustment for farmers:		
		Basically it is: 4.89 times the food needs for single persons 3.7 times the food needs for two person units 3.0 times the food needs for all other units		
33	86-88	Annual expenditures on alcoholic beverages		
		000. None 999. \$999 or more		
34	89	Accuracy of V33		
		(See V11 code)		
35	90-92	Annual expenditure on cigarettes		
		000. None 999. \$999 or more		
36	93	Accuracy of V35		
		(See V11 code)		
37	94-97	Annual food expenditures, (corrected to exclude alcohol and cigarettes)		
		0000. None 9999. \$9,999 or more		
38	98	Accuracy of V37		
		(See V11 code)		
39	99-101	Saved growing own food (in 1967)		
		000. None 999. \$999 or more		
40	102	Accuracy of V39		
		(See V11 code)		
41	103-105	Saved sewing own clothes		
		000. None 999. \$999 or more		

42	106	Accuracy of V41
		(See V11 code)
43	107-109	Value of free food received on job (annual)
		000. None 999. \$999 or more
44	110	Accuracy of V43
		(See V11 code)
45	111-113	Saved by using food stamps (non-money income subsidy)
		000. None 999. \$999 or more
46	114	Accuracy of V45
		(see V11 code)
Worksheet	3 (Time Budgets)	
47	15-118	Head's annual hours working for money
		0000. None 9999. 9999 or more
48	119	Accuracy of V47
		(See V11 code)
49	23	Head's non-leisure from unemployment (Annual hours) (Days unemployed times 8)
		0000. None 9999. 9999 or more
50	124	Accuracy of V49
		(See V11 code)
51	125-128	Head's non-leisure from illness (Annual hours)
		(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 8 for time thereafter)
		0000. None 9999. 9999 or more
52	12	Accuracy of V51
		(See V11 code)

53	130-133			urs working for	
			None or Ir 9999 or mo		
54	134		cy of V53		
		(See V	11 code)		
55	35-138	under : reporte per how	12 and aduled cost of ur)	ed child care (i ts all work) (B child care, ass	ased on uming \$1
		0000.	None or Ir	nap.	
56	139		cy of V55		
		(See V	11 code)		
57	140-143	from or by sucl	utside dwel n free help	ousework, baby s ling. (Based on o, assuming \$1 p	amount saved er hour)
58	144		cy of V57		
			11 code)		
59	145-148	(Based (see be	on estimat elow) after	pusework by Head tes from Product deducting purc and free help (	ive Americans hased child
		Single	Man	Housew	ork Hours
		Younge: If chi	under 18 st 6 - 18 ld under 6, than 4 in E	or	400 600
		Single			
			nother adul	Lt 1	000 300
		younge Younge: Larger	two childrest 4 or olest under 4 families - es table	lder 1 2	600 200
	Married Couples		Wife Doesn't Work	Wife works but less than 750 hrs/yr	Wife works more than 750 hrs/yr
	Alone	4:	2000	1700	1500
	Children or others a 3 or 4 people 5 or 6 people 7 or more	age 4+	2300 2600 3000	2200 2500 2800	1800 2000 2400
	Youngest child under 3 people	<u> </u>	2600	2600	1800

	0 01 111010	2000 2000 2000
	Source: Productiv	ve Americans, MTR 146
60	149	Accuracy of V59
		(See V11 code)
61	150-153	Annual hours spent on home production
		(Work for housing, own additions and repairs, car repairs, growing food, making and mending clothes)
62	154	Accuracy of V61
		(See V11 code)
63	155-158	Housework by second adult (not Wife) who is to be included in calculating leisure per adult (Extra housework from Table if second adult were treated as spouse)
64	159	Accuracy of V63
		(See V11 code)
65	160-163	Total non-leisure hours (working, ill, or unemployed) for Head and Wife (or second adult, Sum of Variables 47, 49, 51, 61, 63)
66	164	Accuracy of V65
		(See V11 code)
67	165-168	Work hours of first extra adult (for money)
68	169	Accuracy of V67
		(See V11 code)
69	170-173	Work hours of second extra adult
70	174	Accuracy of V69
		(See V11 code)
71	175	Number of major adults
		(The number of adults for which the total nonleisure hours was calculated)

  4 or 5 people 6 or more

72	176-179	Total hours worked for money by anyone other than Head and Wife
73	180-183	Leisure hours per major adult  (5840 available hours minus non-leisure, V65) Divided by number of major adults, V71)). The source of 5840 is 365 days of 16 hours each, allowing for 8 hours sleep
Workshe	et 4 (Money Income)	
74	184-188	Head's money income from labor  (Labor part of farm income and business income, wages, bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, labor part of income from roomers and boarders or business income (See editing instructions))
75	189-193	Wife's money income from work
76	194-198	Taxable income of Head and Wife  This variable is the sum of Head's labor income, Wife's labor income, asset part of income from farm, business, roomers, etc., rental, interest and dividend income, and Wife's income from assets
77	199-203	Taxable income (from labor or capital) of the person other than Head or Wife with the highest income
78	204-208	Taxable income of other person with next highest income
79	209-213	Taxable income of all earners, other than Head and Wife
80	214-218	Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with Unemployed Fathers (ADC, ADCU) for the entire family. This is part of transfer income
81	219-223	Total family money income  This is the sum of V76, 79, 80 plus transfer income other than ADC, ADCU. (Total transfer income is available by subtracting Variables 76 and 79 from Variable 81)
82	224-227	Contributions made to outside dependents (outside the dwelling)

		(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income, and is in one variant developed in the 1969 wave)
		0000. None 9998. \$10,000 or more 9999. N.A.
		NOTE: This is the only variable on the worksheets where missing data was not assigned
83	228-232	Total family income taxes paid
		This is estimated by editors on the basis of taxable income, number of exemptions (taking account of those over 65 or blind), using tables for single, married, and head of household which incorporate the average deductions from STATISTICS OF INCOME
84	233-237	Cost of income
		This is the sum of income taxes, cost of child care if all adults work, and union dues
85	238	Accuracy of V74
		(See V11 code)
86	239	Accuracy of V75
		(See V11 code)
87	240	Accuracy of V76
		(See V11 code)
88	241	Accuracy of V77
		(See V11 code)
89	242	Accuracy of V78
		(See V11 code)
90	243	Accuracy of V80
		(See V11 code)
91	244	Accuracy of V82
		(See V11 code)
92	245-247	Survey Research Center identifying number of primary sampling unit (county or cluster of counties)

	HUNDREDS DIGI	r UNITS DIGIT	AREA DESIGNATED
	2	1 or 2	Central cities in the Northeast of large metropolitan areas
	2	3 or 4	Suburban areas of large metropolitan areas in the Northeast
	1	1 or 2	Central cities of large metro areas, North Central
Twelve Largest	1	3 or 4	Suburbs of large metro areas, North Central
Metropolita: Areas	n 3	1 or 2	Central cities of large metro areas, South
	3	3 or 4	Suburbs of large metro areas, South
	0	1 or 2	Central cities of large metro areas, West
	0	3 or 4	Suburbs of large metro areas, West
	9	5, 6, 9	Northeast, area is a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (contains a city of 50,000 or more)
	9	7, 8	Northeast, not SMSA
	6, 7	5, 6, 9	North central, area contains a SMSA
Rest of the Country	6, 7	7, 8	North central, no SMSA in area
	3, 4, 5	5, 6, 9	South, SMSA
	3, 4, 5	7, 8	South, not a SMSA
	8	5, 6, 9	West, SMSA
	8	7, 8	West, not a SMSA
			us sample, but there is a g Unit designation (See
93	248-249	State where lives	s now
			1 = Alabama to 49 = Wyoming, and 51 = Hawaii, though they
		Services Adminis	nty code are from U.S. General tration Geographical Location f Finance) October 1966,
94	250-252	County where live	es now (See above)
			nly with V93, counties being g with 001 within each state
95	253	Local place (size	e of largest city)

		34.4 19.9 11.3 7.1 10.5 16.9 	<ol> <li>Largest city in primary sampling units is 500,000 or more</li> <li>100,000 - 499,999</li> <li>50.000 - 99,999 Codes 4, 5, 6 are thus</li> <li>25,000 - 49,999 PSU's not encompassing</li> <li>10,000 - 24,999 a standard metropolitan</li> <li>Less than 10,000 statistical area</li> </ol>
96	254		Detailed SRC place code for SRC sample and in Census sample - family identification number (in case there were two families in a dwelling)
97	255-263		Interviewers social security number
98	264-265		Interviewers interview number (she numbers interviews she takes sequentially, starting with 01)
99	266		Date of interview
		4.4 10.1 12.4 16.9 18.5 19.9 11.6 6.1	<ol> <li>March 4 - 17</li> <li>March 18 - 31</li> <li>April 1 - 14</li> <li>April 15 - 28</li> <li>April 29 - May 12</li> <li>May 13 - May 26</li> <li>May 27 - June 9</li> <li>June 10 or later</li> </ol>
100	267-269		5. Length of Interview
			Code actual number of MINUTES (e.g. 1 hour and 10 minutes - 70 minutes)  999. Not Ascertained
101	270		A2. When did you move into this (house/apartment)?
		8.3 10.3 15.9 7.2	<pre>0. 1943 or earlier 1. 1944 - 1953 2. 1954 - 1958 3. 1959 - 1963 4. 1964 5. 1965 6. 1966 7. 1967 8. 1968 9. N.A., D.K.</pre>
102	271		A3. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

1.4 1. One

			<ol> <li>Two</li> <li>Three</li> <li>Four</li> <li>Five</li> <li>Six</li> <li>Seven</li> <li>Eight or more</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>None, shares room</li> </ol>
103	272		A4. Do you (FU) own this home or pay rent or what?
		61.5 34.7 3.8  100.0	<ol> <li>Owns home (or trailer, fully or jointly)</li> <li>Rents (or shares rent)</li> <li>Neither (owns nor rents)</li> </ol>
104	273		A7, A10. Do you have a mortgage on this property? Do you also have a second mortgage?
		33.6 1.3 26.4 38.6  99.9	<ol> <li>First mortgage only</li> <li>Two mortgages</li> </ol>
105	274		A14. (IF NEITHER) How is that?
		0.2 0.6 1.2 1.3 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.2 96.3  100.0	<ol> <li>Servant; housekeeper</li> <li>Farm laborer</li> <li>Other person for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, etc.)</li> <li>Persons for whom housing is a gift, paid for by someone outside of FU, owned by relative, pays no rent or only taxes</li> <li>Sold own home, but still living there</li> <li>Living in house which will inherit; estate in process</li> <li>Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction</li> <li>Other</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
106	275		A15. Do you do some work in return for housing? (What?)
		97.5 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0	<ol> <li>No, do no work or Inap.</li> <li>Do work worth about 20% of rental value (1 - 2 hours a week)</li> <li>40%, "some" general maintenance of DU (3 - 4 hours a week)</li> <li>60%, maintenance of 1 - 3 other DU's, as well, or substantial maintenance and repairs on own DU (5 - 6 hours a week)</li> <li>80%, substantial maintenance and repairs of other DU's as well or substantial renovation of own DU (7 - 8 hours a week)</li> <li>Do work worth 100% of rental value (maintenance of apartment building)</li> </ol>

		1.8	<ol> <li>Housing is part of job - tenant farmer, domestic</li> </ol>
		100.0	
107	276		A19. Did you have any work done on the (house/apartment) during the last year, or do any work on it yourselves?
		43.9 56.0 0.1  100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.
108	277		A20. What was done?
		13.1 5.6 13.7 5.3	<ol> <li>Simple repairs, painting (little skill)</li> <li>Moderately complex things (carpeting, new faucets, heater repair, installation of ready-made things) N.A. how complex</li> <li>Fairly complex, one trade-skill (roofing, eaves trough, siding, carpentry)</li> <li>Extensive repairs requiring several skills</li> </ol>
		5.6 0.5 56.1  99.9	<pre>(electrical work, finish off the attic,    alter room-divisions, masonry work 5. Very complex additions or alterations    requiring several difficult skills, or    rare skills such as plumbing, add a room 9. N.A., D.K. 0. Inap.</pre>
109	278		A21-22. Did you or your family do any of it? (If yes) what did you do?
		12.6 3.7	<ol> <li>Simple repairs, painting (little skill)</li> <li>Moderately complex things (carpeting, new faucets, heater repair, installation of ready-made things) N.A. how complex</li> </ol>
		8.4 3.4	<ol> <li>Fairly complex, one trade-skill (roofing, eaves trough, siding, carpentry)</li> <li>Extensive repairs requiring several skills (electrical work, finish off the attic,</li> </ol>
		3.1	<pre>alter room-divisions, masonry work) 5. Very complex additions or alterations   requiring several difficult skills, or   rare skills such as plumbing, add a room</pre>
		0.4 68.5	<ol> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap., did not do any of it themselves, or did not have anything done</li> </ol>
		100.1	
110	279		A25-26. Do you still owe anything on it? (If yes) - is it included in your mortgage?
		0.8 2.1 40.1 0.7 56.4  100.1	<ol> <li>Yes, owe, and yes included in mortgage</li> <li>Yes, owe, but NOT included in mortgage (or N.A. whether included)</li> <li>No, do not owe on additions and repairs</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap., did no additions or repairs</li> </ol>
111	280		A28. Do you think you might move in the next

## 23.2 1. Yes, will move 2. Probably will; "Yes, I might" 6.1 3. Pro-Con, DO NOT KNOW, It all depends, 8.2 maybe 2.4 4. Probably not, not likely 5. No, never 9. N.A. 59.7 0.4 100.0 112 281 A29. Why might you move? 5.5 1. Purposive productive reasons, to take another job, to get nearer work 2. Purposive consumption reasons - more or 19.8 less space, less rent, better neighborhood, want to own a home, better house 6.4 3. Ambiguous, cannot tell whether purposive or response to outside events; other 4.2 4. Response to outside events, involuntary reasons (DU coming down, being evicted), armed services, etc. 9. N.A. 0. Inap. 1.4 62.7 100.0 113 282-283 B1. How many people live here altogether? CODE ACTUAL NUMBER 02. 2 10. 10 99. N.A. 284 114 Household Composition (from Q's B1 and B2) 86.8 1. Head, Wife and children 8.4 2. FU includes other related people grandparents, grandchildren and in-laws 0.6 3. FU includes unrelated people if an unrelated person is included in the extra earner's sequence, pp 22 - 23, then he has been included in the family 2.7 4. Primary in a DU including secondaries The listing box includes someone labeled as Roomer, Boarder, Friend, Roommate, etc. In such cases the number of people in the FU is smaller than the number in the DU 1.1 Secondaries The Roomer, Boarder, Friend, etc. from the household whose $\mbox{Head}$ is coded 4. In the Census Sample, some secondaries will be included in the sample while the primaries are not. Also, there will be some persons from the Census Sample who have moved in with relatives who are not in the sample. If they are NOT pooling finances, they will be coded 4 as if they were unrelated secondaries 0.0 6. Sub families - final digit of ID# is 1, 2, 3, etc. These are related persons who are included in the PRIMARY family FU but who

couple of years?

Number of people (children plus adults)	in
02. 2	
116 287 Number of Adults in this Family Unit (f listing box) (Adults are persons 18 year older or who are married)  22.5 1. One 62.7 2. Two 10.9 3. Three 3.1 4. Four 0.6 5. Five 0.1 6. Six 0.0 7. Seven 0.0 8. Eight or more 0.0 9. N.A.  99.9  117 288-289 B2. Age of Head of Family Unit Up to 96. Actual age in years 97. 97 years or older  118 290-291 B2. Age of Wife of Head	
99. N.A.  Number of Adults in this Family Unit (f listing box) (Adults are persons 18 year older or who are married)  22.5 1. One 62.7 2. Two 10.9 3. Three 3.1 4. Four 0.6 5. Five 0.1 6. Six 0.0 7. Seven 0.0 8. Eight or more 0.0 9. N.A.  99.9  117 288-289 B2. Age of Head of Family Unit  Up to 96. Actual age in years 97. 97 years or older  118 290-291 B2. Age of Wife of Head	
listing box) (Adults are persons 18 year older or who are married)  22.5 1. One 62.7 2. Two 10.9 3. Three 3.1 4. Four 0.6 5. Five 0.1 6. Six 0.0 7. Seven 0.0 8. Eight or more 0.0 9. N.A.  99.9  117 288-289  B2. Age of Head of Family Unit  Up to 96. Actual age in years 97. 97 years or older  118 290-291  B2. Age of Wife of Head	
117 288-289  B2. Age of Head of Family Unit	
B2. Age of Head of Family Unit  Up to 96. Actual age in years 97. 97 years or older  B2. Age of Wife of Head	
Up to 96. Actual age in years 97. 97 years or older  B2. Age of Wife of Head	
97. 97 years or older 118 290-291 B2. Age of Wife of Head	
Up to 96. Actual age in years 97. 97 years or older 99. N.A. 00. Head of FU is not married	
B2. Sex of Head of Family Unit	
79.0 1. Male 21.0 2. Female 0.0 9. N.A 100.0	

120	275		
		Age of YOUNGEST (children at hom	CHILD UNDER 18 IN FU
		10.0 1. Less than tw 4.8 2. 2 years up t 4.4 3. 3 years up t 3.8 4. 4 years up t 3.3 5. 5 years up t 7.6 6. 6 years up t 9.7 7. 9 years up t 7.3 8. 14 years up t 0.0 9. N.A. 49.1 0. No children 100.0	to 2.99 years to 3.99 years to 4.99 years to 5.99 years to 8.99 years to 13.99 years to 18 years
121	294	children in home) (excl	in school? (Code number of FU in school and living at lude in-laws)
		59.0 0. None, no 13.1 1. One 12.3 2. Two 8.0 3. Three 4.0 4. Four 2.0 5. Five 0.6 6. Six 0.4 7. Seven 0.3 8. Eight 0.2 9. Nine 99.9	
122	295		E children of Head under 25 not ith parents
		81.3 0. None 12.1 1. One 4.8 2. Two 1.3 3. Three 0.3 4. Four 0.1 5. Five 0.0 6. Six 0.0 7. Seven 0.0 8. Eight or mor 0.1 9. Not Ascertai	re Lned
123	296	living at h	children of Head under 25 not nome, but in institutions (army, ding school)
		92.5 0. None 6.2 1. One 1.1 2. Two 0.1 3. Three 0.0 4. Four 0.0 5. Five 0.0 6. Six 0.0 7. Seven 0.0 8. Eight or mor 0.1 9. Not Ascertai	

How old are they?

124	297		Required number of rooms for a family like this
			Required number of rooms for the family was calculated as follows:
			A base of 2 rooms was allowed for Head and Wife or for a single Head. Additional rooms were then allotted as follows:
			One room for each single person aged eighteen and above, one room for a married couple other than Head and Wife, and one room for every two children of the same sex under age 18. Children under 10 were paired regardless of sex if this reduced the room requirement
		0.1 38.0 28.6 20.1 8.8 3.0 1.0 0.3 0.1	<ol> <li>One</li> <li>Two</li> <li>Three</li> <li>Four</li> <li>Five</li> <li>Six</li> <li>Seven</li> <li>Eight or more</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
125	298		Education of children
			Number of children who completed less than 12 grades:
		98.6 3.8 1.4 0.4 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.6 	2. Two 3. Three
126	299		Number of children who completed exactly 12 grades:
		89.6 7.4 2.0 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.7 	<pre>0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more 9. N.A.</pre>
127	300		Number of children who completed MORE than 12 grades:
		88.9 8.2 1.9 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.0	<pre>0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more</pre>

		0.6	9. N.A.
		99.9	
128	301		B11, 12. Has anyone moved into your household in the last year?
		6.9 0.8 0.2 0.2 91.4 0.4	<ul><li>4. Yes, four or more people</li><li>5. No</li></ul>
		99.9	
129	302		B12. If Yes, who moved in?
		0.6 0.3 3.8 0.3 0.1 0.9 1.5 0.9 0.2 91.3	<ol> <li>Head of family</li> <li>Wife</li> <li>Son or daughter under 18 (include babies born or adopted)</li> <li>Brother or sister</li> <li>Father or mother</li> <li>Grandchild, any child relative</li> <li>Other adult relatives, in-laws</li> <li>Unrelated person (roomer, boarder, etc.)</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., coded 5 or 9 in Column 67</li> </ol>
130	303		B13. Has anyone moved out in the last year?
		8.6 1.2 0.3 0.3 88.9 0.1 0.6 	<ol> <li>Yes, one person</li> <li>Yes, two persons</li> <li>Yes, three people</li> <li>Yes, four or more people</li> <li>No</li> <li>Yes, N.A. how many</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
131	304		B14. (If yes) Who moved out? (Relation to Head and age)
		1.8 0.3 1.9 0.1 0.3 0.4 4.5	<ol> <li>Head (previous Head)</li> <li>Wife</li> <li>Son or daughter (under 18)</li> <li>Head's brother or sister</li> <li>Head's father or mother</li> <li>Grandchild, any child relative</li> <li>Other adult relatives (including children 18 or older), in-laws</li> <li>Unrelated person (roomer, boarder)</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
132	305-307		Census designation of primary sampling area (where originally sampled)
			(Zero for SRC sample)
133	308-311		Census serial number (household number)

		(Zero for SRC sample)
134	312	Census segment number (designation of an area within the primary sampling area)
		(Zero for SRC sample)
135	313-314	Census segment number (designation of an area within the primary sampling)
		(Zero for SRC sample)
136	315	B15-17. (If children in school) Have you (or your wife) ever attended any meetings of a parent-teacher's organization? When was the last time?
	12.5 10.3 5.5 0.8 10.9 1.1 58.9  100.0	1. Yes, less than three months ago
137	316	B18-19. How much education do you think your children will have when they stop going to school? What do you really think will happen?
	12.4 10.3 12.2 2.5 0.4 1.3 1.0 1.5 58.4  100.0	<ol> <li>All will go to college (definite), they will get a college education</li> <li>Some will go to college, or will get some college, hope will complete college</li> <li>All will finish high school, high school at least, 12 grades, hope they will go to college</li> <li>Some high school, some will finish high school, may finish high school</li> <li>One or more will NOT finish high school, or probably not, not much, even so they can read and write</li> <li>"Hope they finish high school"</li> <li>Don't know, gives only desires but not codable in 6</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., no children in school</li> </ol>
138	317-318	B20. Have you (HEAD) ever had any children? B21. When was your (HEAD's) first child born?  12. First child born when Head was 12 17. First child born when Head was 17 18. Etc. 99. Don't know, N.A. 00. Inap., Head never had any children
139	319	C1. Altogether how many people are there in

# your family here who can drive? (Include drivers in sub-family)

		11.9 32.3 44.0 8.5 2.5 0.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 	6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more
140	320		C2. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car? C3. (If no) Does not having a car cause you (Family) any difficulties?
		80.4 8.4 10.1 0.9 0.2  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes, own a car (Yes to C2)</li> <li>No, and it causes difficulties (Yes to Q. C3)</li> <li>No, and it causes no difficulties (No to Q. C3)</li> <li>No car, N.A. whether causes any difficulties</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
141	321	3.8 2.5 0.9 1.0 1.3 90.4	<ol> <li>C4. What are they?</li> <li>Can't get around; have to depend on others; no way to have fun, etc.</li> <li>Makes expenses higher (taxis, have to buy in more expensive stores), have to pay more rent, inconvenience in regards to necessities, i.e., getting groceries</li> <li>Can't get to doctor</li> <li>Can't get to job; difficult to get to work; cannot get to better job</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., family owns a car (Coded I in Column 16)</li> </ol>
142	322	11.5 6.1 0.0 1.7 80.7  100.0	C5. Is there public transportation within walking distance that is adequate for you?  1. Yes 5. No 8. D.K. 9. N.A. 0. Inap., family owns a car
143	323	49.4 26.8 3.6	C6. How many cars do you and your family living here own? (Include trucks, leased cars, in the count if they are used as family transportation, i.e., left in by Editor)  1. One 2. Two 3. Three

	C C C C	
144	324-325	C7. Year model of newest car
		Code last 2 digits of year for newest car
		55. 1955 68. 1968 99. N.A. 00. Inap., family does not own a car
145	326-329	Value of all cars owned (Wholesale, Midwest, NADA, Middle Range V-8)
		0837. \$837 3500. \$3500 9998. \$9998 or more 9999. Not Ascertained 0000. Inap., family does not own a car; or car leased or owned by business
146	330	C9. Is it in good, fair, or poor condition?
		(Code condition of car in BEST condition)
	12 2 0	1. Good, excellent, very good 2.2 3. Fair 3. Foor 3. Solution of the second of the sec
147	331	C9. Is it in good, fair or poor condition?
	20 6 0	Code condition of car in WORST condition  1. Good If only one, can code same as V146 1. 5. Poor 9. N.A. 0. Inap., family does not own a car
148	332	C10. Do you owe any money on it?
		(Code whether owes on ANY car)
	51 C 19 	1. Yes (Owes on one or more cars) 1. Solution 1. Yes (Owes on one or more cars) 1. No 1. 4 9. N.A. 1. 6 0. Inap., family does not own a car 1. 9
149	333	C11. Is that car insured? C15. Do they include insurance?

		69.5 2.8 0.1 5.9 2.0 19.6  99.9	Check for ALL cars  1. All cars insured  3. Some insured, but one or more uninsured; some insured but N.A. whether all insured  4. N.A. whether first car insured; second car uninsured, but if newer car is uninsured, then assume that all cars are uninsured  5. No insured car (all cars uninsured)  9. Not Ascertained  0. Inap., family does not own a car
150	334		C14. How many payments do you have left?
			(Largest number of payments)
		4.5 6.6 5.2 4.9 2.7 2.2 0.2 0.5 2.5 70.7 	<pre>Bracket code: 1. 1 - 6 2. 7 - 12 3. 13 - 18 4. 19 - 24 5. 25 - 30 6. 31 - 36 7. 37 or more 8. Has debt, but no regular payments; lump sum deal 9. Not Ascertained 0. Inap., no car debt</pre>
151	335		From C14. How many payments do you have left?
		25.1 3.0 1.2 70.7  100.0	<ol> <li>One set of payments only (May be on 1 or more cars)</li> <li>Is making more than one set of payments (May be on 2 or more cars)</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., no car debt</li> </ol>
152	336		C17. Does the car you (HEAD) drive most of the time have seat belts?
		53.2 26.2 1.0 19.6  100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A. 0. Inap., no car
153	337	10.9	C18. Do you have them fastened all the time while you are driving? part of the time, or practically none of the time?
		20.7 21.5 0.2 46.8	3. Fastened all the time 5. Fastened practically none of the time 9. N.A. how often fastened 0. Inap., does not drive, does not own car, car has no seat belts

154	338		C19. Do you (or your family) do any of your own repair work on your car(s)?
		32.2 48.1 0.2 19.6  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., family does not have car</li> </ol>
155	339		C20. (If Yes) What kinds of things have you done on your car(s) in the last year?
			Priority code - highest number
		1.7	<ol> <li>Yes, complex repairs that usually take a skilled mechanic (rebuilt engine or transmission), complete overhaul</li> </ol>
		5.9	<ol> <li>Yes, extensive repairs, taking much skill (rings, valves, bearings, install factory rebuilt engine, king pins, ball joints, transmission work, motor work, or "I do</li> </ol>
		6.9	<pre>anything that needs doing" 3. Yes, some skill required, (brakes, wheel bearings, exhaust system, starter)</pre>
		11.3	2. Yes, some skill (tune-up, points, plugs, adjust carburetor, fuel pump)
		3.9	1. Yes, little or no skill, mostly mainten- ance (oil change, greasing, tire
		1.4	switching) (touch-up painting) 9. N.A. whether or kind of repairs
		1.2 67.7	<ol> <li>Yes, does work, but did none in 1967</li> <li>Inap., family does not have car, does no</li> </ol>
			repair work
		100.0	
156	340		C21. In the last year do you think you saved more than \$50 that way? C22. (If yes) About how much do you think you saved?
		10.5	1. Saved, but did not save \$50, "No" to Q.
		14.4	C21 2. Saved \$50 - 199
		4.0	3. Saved \$200 - 499 4. Saved \$500 or more
		0.9 0.9 68.8	7. N.A. how much 9. N.A. 0. Inap., family does not have car; did not
			<ol> <li>Inap., family does not have car; did not do any of own repair work</li> </ol>
		100.1	
157	341		C23. About how much time did that take you altogether?
		14.6	1. Less than 50 hours (1 - 6 days)
		3.2 0.2	<ol> <li>50 - 199 hours (1 - 4 weeks, 7 - 25 days)</li> <li>200 - 499 hours (5 - 12 weeks, 26 - 62</li> </ol>
		0.1	days) 4. 500 hours or more (13+ weeks, 63+ days)
		3.3 78.6	9. N.A. 0. Inap., did not save \$50; family has no car
		100.0	no car

158	342		D3. Are you (HEAD) covered by some hospital or medical insurance like Blue Cross?  D4. Does this insurance cover the entire family?  D5. Can you get free medical care in any way such as from medicare, medicaid, or as a veteran?
			Priority code
		71.2	<ol> <li>Whole family is covered by insurance (Yes to A. D3 and D4)</li> </ol>
		6.4	2. Head is covered, but not entire family (Yes to D3 and No or N.A. to Q. D4)
		10.6	3. Head not insured, but can get free medical care (No to Q. D3 and Yes to Q. D5)
		9.1	4. Neither; Head is not insured, nor eligible for free medical care (No to Q. D3 and No to Q. D5)
		1.2	5. Head not insured but family can get free medical care
		1.1	7. Yes, N.A. what kind or who covered 9. Not Ascertained to Q. D3
		100.0	
159	343		D6. Does your FAMILY have any savings, such as checking or savings accounts, or government bonds?
		75.6	1. Yes
		24.0 0.3	5. No 9. N.A.
		99.9	
160	344		D7. Would they amount to as much as two months income or more?
		53.2 21.8 0.6 24.4  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., does not have any savings</li> </ol>
161	345		D8. Was there a time in the last five years when you had as much as two months' income saved up?
		18.5 25.9 2.4 53.2	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., has two months' income or more in savings now</li> </ol>
162	346	100.0	E1. Now I have a few questions about food and clothing. About how many times a week do you (FAMILY) eat out at restaurants or drive-ins?
		24.6 23.0 5.0 3.4	<ol> <li>Less than once; sometimes</li> <li>1 or 2 times</li> <li>3 or 4 times</li> <li>5 - 9 times</li> </ol>

		1.7 1.6 40.7	<ul><li>5. 10 times or more</li><li>9. N.A.</li><li>0. Practically never eat out, never, very seldom</li></ul>
163	347	100.0	E2. About how much do (FAMILY) spend in a week eating out, including lunches at work (or at school)?
		27.9 21.3 21.1 19.0 8.6 2.2 	0. Nothing, do not eat out 1. Less than \$5 2. \$5 - 9 3. \$10 - 19 4. \$20 or more 9. N.A.
164	348		E3. Do you have any of your milk delivered to the door?
		21.3 78.6 0.1  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No, or do not drink milk</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
165	349	8.7 5.8 2.6 2.0 0.8 0.9 0.2 0.1 0.4 78.6  100.1	E4. About how much do you (FAMILY) spend on that milk in a week or month?  1. (Less than \$3 a week) (Less than \$12 a month)  2. \$3 - 4 a week \$12 - 17 a month  3. \$5 a week \$18 - 24 a month  4. \$6 - 7 a week \$25 - 32 a month  5. \$8 - 9 a week \$33 - 41 a month  6. \$10 - 13 a week \$42 - 59 a month  7. \$14 - 19 a week \$60 - 85 a month  8. \$20 a week or more \$86 or more  9. N.A.  0. Inap., no milk delivered
166	350	0.9 1.3 5.6 23.0 28.9 20.1 10.0 8.1 2.2 	E5. About how much do you spend a week on all the (other) food you use at home?  O. Nothing Less than \$5 a week Society \$5 - 9 a week A \$20 - 29 a week Society \$30 - 39 a week A \$40 - 49 a week A \$50 or more a week B \$10 - 19 a
167	351		E6. How about alcoholic beverages - how much do you (FAMILY) spend on that in an average week?
		59.1 27.3	0. Nothing 1. Less than \$5

```
2. $5 - 9
3. $10 - 19
4. $20 or more
                    0.9
                          9. N.A.
                    0.6
                   99.9
168
        352
                           E7. Is that included in the food bill?
                           1. Yes
                    4.8
                           5. No
                   35.3
                    0.7
                          9. N.A.
                   59.1
                          0. Inap., spends nothing on alcoholic
                              beverages
                   99.9
169
         353
                           E8. Do any of you smoke? (If yes) About how
                           E9. many cigarettes do you (FAMILY) smoke in a
                                day or week?
                            _____
                            (1 pack - 20 cigarettes)
                            (1 carton - 10 packs)
    Per Day
                                                 Per Week
                                                 -----
    41.0 0. Do not smoke anything
            1. Less than 3 a day
    1.1
                                                Less than a pack a week
                                                1 – 6 packs a week
    10.9
            2. 3 - 17 a day
            3. 18 - 22 a day (a pack a day) 7 packs a week
4. 23 - 35 a day (1-1/2 packs 8 - 14 packs a week (a
    14.4
    11.9
                                                carton a week)
15 - 24 packs a week
                a day)
    13.4
           5. 2 - 3 packs a day
                                                 (two cartons a week)
                                                25 or more packs a week
     2.0
            6. 4 or more packs a day
                                                 (three or more cartons
                                                 a week)
            8. Smokes cigars, pipe, etc.
     4.8
                                                Roll own cigarettes
     0.6
            9. N.A. how many cigarettes
   100.1
170
        354
                           E10. Is that included in the food bill?
                   17.4
                          1. Yes
                   37.3
                          5. No
                          9. N.A.0. Inap., family does not smoke
                    4.4
                   41.0
                  100.1
171
        355
                           Ell. Are there any special ways that you try
                                 to keep the food bill down? CODE 2
                                 MENTIONS WITH LARGEST CODE NUMBERS
                           E12. What special ways do you have for keeping
                                 the food bill down? FIRST MENTION
                      1st
                       43.1
                               0. No or no second mention
                               1. Don't eat much, try to eat less
                        1.4
                                2. Try to economize, buy in large quantities,
                       19.5
                                   buy bulk; watch for ads in paper, watch
                                   for specials, bargains, sales, shop around the stores, buy from farmer
                                3. Have an "in" - army P\bar{X}, eat cheap at
                        1.0
                                   restaurant where work; get discount on
                                   groceries, buy co-op
                        0.9
                                4. Coupons cut from papers; use coupons;
```

8.7

3.4

	14.0	<pre>food stamps, welfare food 5. Eat cheaper foods; e.g., potatoes, hamburgers, chicken, buy no luxuries, eat left-overs, don't waste what we buy</pre>
		<ol> <li>Do own baking, canning, or freezing</li> <li>Raise or grow food; garden, have own milk, raise a calf, pigs, or chickens, have fruit trees. Also do hunting and fishing if indication of substantial</li> </ol>
		saving 8. Yes, gifts of food, food from home, etc. 9. N.A.
	100.0	
356	E13.	Anything else? SECOND MENTION
	2nd	
		O. No or no second mention
		<ol> <li>Don't eat much; try to eat less</li> <li>Try to economize, buy in large quantities, buy bulk; watch for ads in paper, watch for specials, bargains, sales, shop around the stores, buy from farmer</li> </ol>
	0.1	3. Have an "in" - army PX, eat cheap at restaurant where work; get discount on groceries, buy co-op
	0.4	4. Coupons cut from papers; use coupons; food stamps, welfare food
	4.2	5. Eat cheaper foods; e.g., potatoes, hamburgers, chicken, buy no luxuries, eat left-overs, don't waste what we buy
		<ol> <li>Do own baking, canning, or freezing</li> <li>Raise or grow food; garden, have own milk, raise a calf, pigs, or chickens, have fruit trees. Also do hunting and fishing if indication of substantial saving</li> </ol>
		8. Yes, gifts of food, food from home, etc. 9. N.A.
	100.0	
357	The	two mentions combined into one variable
	2.	Don't eat much; try to eat less Try to economize, buy in large quantities, buy bulk; watch for ads in paper, watch for specials, bargains, sales, shop around the stores, buy from farmer
	3.	Have an "in" - army PX, eat cheap at restaurant where work; get discount on groceries, buy co-op
	4.	Coupons cut from papers; use coupons; food stamps, welfare food
	5.	Eat cheaper foods, e.g., potatoes, hamburgers, chicken, buy no luxuries, eat left-overs, don't waste what we buy
	6. 7.	Do own baking, canning, or freezing Raise or grow food; garden, have own milk, raise a calf, pigs, or chickens, have fruit trees. Also do hunting and fishing if indication of substantial saving
	8.	Yes, gifts of food, food from home, etc. PRIORITY BELOW 1
	9.	N.A. No to Ell or no second mention to El2
359	E14.	How much of the time does the family sit down and eat the main meal of the day together?

17.4 0. Inap., one-person family 5.1 1. Once a week or less (only on Sunday), never, hardly ever 2. Part of the time, 2 - 3 days a week 6.1 3. Most of the time, 4 - 6 days a week 5.0 4. Every day, nearly every day, all the 62.1 time; 100% of the time; once a day 4.4 N.A. 100.1 175 360 E15. Do you have any special ways of saving on clothing costs? (If yes) What are they? FIRST MENTION 1st 48.6 0. No or no second mention 4.9 1. Just do not buy much, keep it clean 10.5 2. Yes, buy economically, shop in larger cities, shop for sales or bargains, seasonal shopping at end of season 3. Yes, shop at discount stores, hand-me-5.1 downs; buy used clothing 1.4 4. Yes, discount on clothing because of employment 5. Yes, mending 1.8 11.4 6. Yes, sewing, alterations, makes some clothes 7. Yes, make a lot of own clothes, "Wife 13.6 sews for all our daughters," etc. 2.4 8. Yes, gifts of clothing, clothes sewn by someone else (outside FU) NOTE: This is not the highest priority code. Place lower than 1 0.2 9. N.A. 99.9 176 361 (If yes) What are they? SECOND MENTION \_\_\_\_\_ 2nd 83.3 0. No or no second mention 1. Just do not buy much, keep it clean 3.8 6.9 2. Yes, buy economically, shop in larger cities, shop for sales or bargains, seasonal shopping at end of season 3. Yes, shop at discount stores, hand-me-1.8 downs; buy used clothing 0.2 4. Yes, discount on clothing because of employment 5. Yes, mending 1.0 0.7 6. Yes, sewing, alterations, makes some clothes 0.3 7. Yes, make a lot of own clothes, "Wife sews for all our daughters," etc. 8. Yes, gifts of clothing, clothes sewn by 1.8 someone else (outside FU) NOTE: This is not the highest priority code. Place lower than 1 0.1 9. N.A. 99.9 177 362-363 E16. Two mentions combined into one variable

Just do not buy much, keep it clean
 Yes, buy economically, shop in larger

			cities, shop for sales or bargains, seasonal shopping at end of season  3. Yes, shop at discount stores, hand-medowns; buy used clothing  4. Yes, discount on clothing because of employment  5. Yes, mending  6. Yes, sewing, alterations, makes some clothes  7. Yes, make a lot of own clothes, "Wife sews for all our daughters," etc.  8. Yes, gifts of clothing, clothes sewn by someone else (outside FU)  NOTE: This is not the highest priority code. Place lower than 1  9. N.A.  0. No, or no second mention
178	364		E17. Did you (FAMILY) save more than \$50 on your clothing bill this way last year?  E18. (If yes) About how much did you save this way in the last year?
SECTION N	1 (By Obs	15.1 21.7 5.2 0.7 4.8 2.7 49.9  100.1 ervation)	<ol> <li>Some ways, but did not save more than \$50</li> <li>Saved \$51 - 199</li> <li>Saved \$200 - 499</li> <li>Saved \$500 or more</li> <li>N.A. how much</li> <li>N.A., D.K. whether</li> <li>Inap., no special ways of saving (E15 = 0)</li> </ol>
179	365		N1. Who was present during interview?
		35.1 29.8 16.9 18.2 0.1  100.1	<ol> <li>Respondent only</li> <li>Respondent and spouse</li> <li>Respondent and someone else (not spouse)</li> <li>Respondent and spouse and someone else (include children, count others even if part-time)</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
180	366		N2. Who was respondent (relation to Head)
		93.2 0.7 0.3 5.4 0.4 	<ol> <li>Head</li> <li>Wife, responding for self</li> <li>Other</li> <li>Wife responding for husband</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
181	367		N3. Race
		86.6 10.6 1.8 0.7 0.3	<ol> <li>White</li> <li>Negro</li> <li>Puerto Rican, Mexican</li> <li>Other (including Oriental, Philippino)</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>

		100.0	
182	368		N4. Number of calls
		4.7 3.1 1.9 1.9	1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more 9. N.A.
183	369		N5. How clean was the interior of the DU?
		4.8	<ol> <li>Very clean</li> <li>Clean</li> <li>So-so</li> <li>Not very clean</li> <li>Dirty</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
184	370		N6. How much reading material was visible in the DU?
			1. A lot 3. Some 5. None 9. N.A., D.K.
185	371		N7. About how many times did you have to repeat a question?
		43.8 26.3 17.8 6.3 1.2 3.5 1.1 	<ol> <li>Never</li> <li>Once or twice, hardly ever, seldom</li> <li>3 - 5 times</li> <li>6 - 9 times, several times, a fair amount</li> <li>10 - 19 times</li> <li>20 times or more, many times, a lot</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
186	372		N8. About how many times did you have to ask R to repeat a reply?
		67.1 18.5 8.5 2.8 0.4 1.4 1.2	<ol> <li>Never</li> <li>Once or twice, hardly ever, seldom</li> <li>3 - 5 times</li> <li>6 - 8 times, frequently, several times</li> <li>10 - 19 times</li> <li>20 times or more, many times</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
187	373		N9. Does R have any obvious disfigurements or habits that could make it difficult for him to get a job?

100.0

		6.2 3.7 88.4 1.8 	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>Yes, qualified, minor ones</li> <li>No, old age</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
188	374-376		N10. What is the name of the nearest city of 50,000 population or more?
			(Not available, to insure confidentiality of records)
189	377		N11. How far is this DU from the center of that city?
		24.1 25.3 16.1 9.0 24.9 0.6 	<ol> <li>Less than 5 miles</li> <li>5 - 14.9 miles</li> <li>15 - 29.9 miles</li> <li>30 - 49.9 miles</li> <li>50 miles or more</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
190	378		N12. Type of Structure in which Family Lives
		3.2 67.5 3.5 6.2 3.3 4.0 6.0 3.5 1.0	<ol> <li>Trailer</li> <li>Detached single family house</li> <li>2-family house, 2 units side by side</li> <li>2-family house, 2 units one above the other</li> <li>Detached 3 - 4 family house</li> <li>Row house (3 or more units in an attached row)</li> <li>Apartment house (5 or more units, 3 stories or less)</li> <li>Apartment house (5 or more units, 4 stories or more)</li> <li>Apartment in a partly commercial structure</li> <li>Other, or N.A.</li> </ol>
191	379		N13. Neighborhood
		13.1 3.6 62.6 5.7 5.0 4.3 3.1 0.5	O. Vacant land 1. Trailer 2. Detached single-family house 3. 2-family house, 2 units side by side OR 2-family house, 2 units one above the other 4. Detached 3 - 4 family house OR Row house - 3 or more units in an attached row 5. Apartment house (5 or more units, 3 stories or less) 6. Apartment house (5 or more units, 4 stories or more) 7. Apartment in a partly commercial structure 8. Wholly commercial or industrial structure 9. Other, or N.A.

		100.1	
192	380		N13. Neighborhood
			Code the highest number of any box checked
		8.1 2.2 56.8 10.3	3. 2-family house, 2 units side by side OR 2-family house, 2 units one above the
		6.3	other  4. Detached 3 - 4 family house OR Row house - 3 or more units in an attached row
		5.4	5. Apartment house (5 or more units, 3
		3.1	stories or less) 6. Apartment house (5 or more units, 4
		1.7	stories or more) 7. Apartment in a partly commercial
		3.0 3.1	structure 8. Wholly commercial or industrial structure 9. Other, or N.A.
		100.0	
193	381		N14. Is this DU located in a public housing project?
		2.1 93.5 4.4  100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.
194	382		Thumbnail sketch evidence on housing
			PRIORITY CODE the lowest number applicable
		1.0 1.0 0.3	<ol> <li>No rimming water, or no water inside DU</li> <li>Outside toilet (privy)</li> <li>Other structural defects (no hot water, no heat)</li> </ol>
		3.9	4. Poor maintenance (unpainted, broken windows, etc.)
		88.6 5.1	5. No evidence of any of the above 9. Evidence, but N.A. what degree

- 9. Evidence, but N.A. what degree 5.1
- 99.9

195 383-384 Word-to-picture Score (Two Digits)

- 00. Zero 01. One
- Etc.
- 98. Test not given (no number at top of page)
- 99. (Test not taken), N.A.

For half the Census sample, in half the PSU'S, respondents were given a set of four pictures and fourteen words were read, asking the respondent to indicate which was the best picture for that word. The words and pictures came from the  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Ammons}}$ Quick. Test,\* but the procedure was so altered that the result should not be considered an application of that test. Actually, as graded in tests on school children, we took every third word up through age 12, so that many people would be expected to get them all right, and only the bottom fringe would be distinguished. (This reduces the amount of failure experience and field difficulties, we feel.) The simplest words were names of objects actually in one picture, and as the words get more difficult, their connection to a picture also becomes more indirect.

Martha J. Mednick, "The Relationship of the Ammons Quick Test of Intelligence to Other Ability Measures," Psychological Reports, 72, 1965,

F1. Are you working now, unemployed, retired, or what?\*

74.2
1. Working now, or laid off only temporarily
2.2
2. Unemployed
14.1
3. Retired, permanently disabled
7.1
4. Housewife
2.3
5. Student
0.1
6. Other

100.0

F questions were asked only of the Employed, G questions only of the unemployed, and H questions only of the Retired. If no question is listed for that group, its members will be coded "0" for that code. Thus, if no F question is given, all employed will be coded "0" (Inap.)

	estion is	given, all	employed will be coded "0" (Inap.)
197	386		F2. What is your main occupation? G1. What do you do when you work? (What is your occupation?) H2. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)
		12.7  7.4 4.5 11.6 16.0 13.9 12.0 3.0 2.5	<ol> <li>Professional, technical and kindred workers</li> <li>Managers, officials and proprietors</li> <li>Self-employed businessmen</li> <li>Clerical and sales workers</li> <li>Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers</li> <li>Operatives and kindred workers</li> <li>Laborers and service workers, farm laborers</li> <li>Farmers and farm managers</li> <li>Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers, unemployed last year but looking for work, N.A.)</li> <li>Not in labor force at all in 1967, retired (includes students and housewives who did no work last year and are not working). Permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year</li> </ol>
198	387	61.7 2.3 10.1 0.2 25.8 	F4. Do you work for someone else, yourself or what?  1. Someone else 2. Both someone else and self 3. Self only 9. N.A. 0. Inap.
199	388		F5. How important is it for you to make your own decisions on a job?  G29. How important is it for you to make your own decisions on a job?

26.6 1. Very important; of great importance; I don't want anyone to tell me what to do;

		3.7 3 9.6 4 4.6 5 3.3 9	I make all the decisions I can Important; quite important; pretty important; I'm on my own Somewhat important; 50% important; fairly important Not very important; not too important; not that important; don't mind working under someone else Not important at all; just do what I'm told; I don't like to make decisions N.A., D.K. Inap.
200	389	F -	F6. How long have you been working for your present employer?
		8.0 11.1 14.2 14.6 8.6 0.8	L. Less than half a year; 0 - 6 months 2. 1 year; 7 - 18 months 3. 2 - 3 years; 19 months - 42 months 4. 4 through 9 years 5. 10 through 19 years 6. 20 years or more 7. N.A. 8. Inap., (retired, housewife, student, self-employed)
201	390		77. What happened to the job you had before - did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?  G5. Did the company you worked for fold, were you laid off, or what?
		0.6 4.8 20.4 4.1 5 4.2 6 7	1. Company folded, changed hands, moved out of town; employer died, went out of business 2. Strike or lockout 3. Laid off; fired 4. Quit or resigned, retired, pregnant 5. First full time or permanent job I ever had; wasn't working before this 6. Was self-employed before 7. Other; drafted (in service) and did not come back to same job after service; just wanted a change in job; needed more money; was in service, any mention of service, seasonal work, job ended 8. Job stopped; work was seasonal 9. N.A. 10. Inap.
202	391		F8. Would you say your present job is a better job than the one you had before? F9. (If not clear) Does it pay more than the previous job?
		2.6 3 5.5 5 1.6 9	1. "Yes" to F8, or reply to F8 unclear, but says yes ("pays more") to F9  3. "Pro-con," better in some ways, worse in others  5. "No, same," or "No, worse"  9. N.A.  1. Inap., first job

392		F10. How many different employers have you had in the last ten years?  G6. How many different employers have you had in the last ten years?
	4.1 12.8 8.6 5.3 3.4 2.9 1.6 0.8 2.1 58.5 	8. 20 or more 9. N.A.
393	100.1	F11. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?  G7. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?
	21.9 53.5 0.9 23.6  99.9	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A. 0. Inap.
384		F12. Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?  G8. Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?
	6.9 42.7 4.8 45.6	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., (retired, housewife, student, have moved from community)</li> </ol>
395		G9. Do you think you will be able to find steady work - around here, or will you have to move?
	1.1 0.5 0.5 0.3 97.7  100.1	<ol> <li>Will find steady work</li> <li>Depends, might or might not</li> <li>Will not, will have to move</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap. (employed)</li> </ol>
396		F13. How good would a job have to be before you would be willing to move somewhere else in order to get it? G10. How good would a job have to be before you would be willing to move somewhere else in order to get it?  TF R REPLIES IN TERMS OF SPECIFIC DOLLAR
	393	4.1 12.8 8.6 5.3 3.4 2.9 1.6 0.8 2.1 58.5 100.1  393  21.9 53.5 0.9 23.6 99.9  384  6.9 42.7 4.8 45.6 100.0  395

AMOUNT DIFFERENCES, TRANSLATE INTO PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE OF CURRENT WAGE RATE

		2.7	<ol> <li>Would move to get a job; if same or better salary, would move; would like to move to take another job; wouldn't mind</li> </ol>
		8.4	<pre>moving 2. Fairly good; would have to have good pay; would have to be somewhat better paying; would have to have moderate pay increase;</pre>
		4.4	pay increase of 1 - 10% of what now getting 3. Like the situation I have; pro-con responses; pay increase of 11 - 24% of
		35.3	<pre>current salary 4. Very good; whole lot better; much better paying; don't want to move; considerably better financially; pay increase of 25%</pre>
		15.3	or more; I plan to stay here 5. Would never consider moving; too old to consider moving; could never find a better situation anywhere else; couldn't move my business is here; couldn't be
		5.8	good enough to make me move  6. R answers only in terms of qualities of job, i.e., warm climate, depends on union considerations, and cannot be coded in
		0.9	1 - 5 above 7. Other
		3.5 23.7	9. N.A. 0. Inap.
		100.0	
208	397		F14. Do you plan to try for a new job or line of work or will you keep the job you have now?
		11.6 61.6 0.9 26.0	<ol> <li>Try for a new job, or line of work</li> <li>Keep job have now</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
		100.1	
209	398		F15. What kind of Job do you have in mind?
		7.6	<ol> <li>Mentions some explicit job, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work</li> </ol>
		0.6	2. Self-employment with mention of explicit type of work or broad type of work mentioned
		1.7	3. Mentions broad type of work; "factory
		0.1	work" 4. Self-employment with no mention of any
		0.7	<ul><li>explicit type of work</li><li>5. Does not mention any particular kind of work; mentions only company</li></ul>
		0.7 88.4	9. N.A. 0. Inap.
		99.8	
210	399-401		F16. How much might you earn?
			300. \$3.00 per hour 998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. N.A. 000. Inap.
211	402		F17. Would you have to get additional training to qualify?

	2.2 2.1 0.9 5.7 0.7 88.4  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes, but does not mention what</li> <li>Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting training</li> <li>Maybe, might help</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., (keep job now have)</li> </ol>
212 40	3	F18, F19. Have you been doing anything in particular about it? What have you done?
	1.4 2.5 3.0 4.1 0.5 0.2	<ol> <li>Yes, to F18, but no response or only vague response; have a few feelers out; been looking into it</li> <li>Yes to F18; mentions looking for a job; going to employment office, going to union office</li> <li>Yes to F18; mentions going to school, special training program; members studying for exam</li> <li>No to F18</li> <li>Yes, other</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
	88.4  100.1	0. Inap., (keep job now have)
213 40	4	F20. How much do you like a job where you are told exactly what to do? G16. How much do you like a job where you are told exactly what to do?
	7.1 11.5 7.6	<ol> <li>I like it</li> <li>I don't mind it too much; don't mind following instructions; like it - if done the right way; O.K.</li> <li>I don't mind it sometimes; not too fond of it; like it sometimes; fair; depends on the job (situation); not too fond of it; I can take it; "Tell me what to do and then leave me alone."</li> <li>Don't like it; don't think I'd like it; not (very) much; prefer a job where I'm on my own; wouldn't like it; like to be</li> </ol>
	16.1 4.4 23.7	on my own really  5. I don't like it at all; hate it; don't like it a bit; that's why I'm in this kind of business; or that's why I own a business  9. N.A.  0. Inap.
	100.1	
214 40	0.1 2.2 9.0	F21, F22. Would you have any trouble getting another job if you wanted one? Why is that?  G11, G12. Is there anything in particular that might make it difficult for you to get another job?  1. Yes, mentions arrest or prison record; wages garnished too frequently 2. Yes, lack training in something else; only limited education 3. Yes, mentions age; physical or mental

		1.2 61.8 0.2 0.0 1.7 23.9  100.0	4. Yes, gives only vague reasons, other reasons 5. No 6. Foreign-language difficulty 7. Yes, but N.A. what 9. N.A. 0. Inap.
215	406		F23, F24. Have you ever had an illness or accident that laid you up for a month or more? When was that?  G17, G18. Have you ever had an illness or accident that laid you up for a month or more? (If yes) When was that?
		5.1 4.6 6.2 7.6 51.7 0.1 0.8 23.7  99.9	<ol> <li>Yes, a year ago; within the last year or more recently; 1967 or 1968</li> <li>Yes, 2 - 3 years ago; 1965 or 1966</li> <li>Yes, 4 - 9 years ago; 1959-1964</li> <li>Yes, 10 or more years ago; before 1959; 1958 or earlier</li> <li>No</li> <li>Yes, N.A. when</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
216	407		F25. Do you have a physical or nervous H11. condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do? (If Yes - F26. How much does it limit your work?) H12. G19, G20. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do? (If Yes - How much does it limit your work?
		4.9 4.7 8.1 1.4 77.7 2.4 0.9 	<ol> <li>Yes, complete limitation; can't work at all</li> <li>Yes, severe limitation on work</li> <li>Yes, some limitation on work (must rest, mentions part-time work, occasional limit on work, can't lift heavy objects, reports periods of pain, sickness, etc.)</li> <li>Yes, but no limitation on work</li> <li>No.</li> <li>Yes, N.A. limitation on work</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
217	408		F27. Are there times when you are late getting to work? (If yes, F28) About how often does that happen?  G21, G22. When you were working, were there times when you were late getting to work? (If yes) About how often did that happen?
		3.4	1. Yes, frequently; once a week or more often
		3.6 5.0	<ol> <li>Yes, fairly often; 1 - 3 times a month</li> <li>Yes, once in a while; a few times a year, not very often</li> </ol>
		1.8 60.2	<ol> <li>Yes, rarely; once a year or less</li> <li>No; never</li> </ol>

disability

		0.8 1.2 24.0	8. Yes, N.A. how often 9. N.A. 0. Inap.
		100.0	
218	409		F29. Are there times when you don't go to work at all, even though you are not sick? (If yes - F30) How often does that happen?
			G23, G24. Were there times when you didn't get to work at all, even though you were not sick? (if yes) How often did that happen?
		0.5 1.6 4.2	<ol> <li>Yes, frequently; once a week or more often</li> <li>Yes, fairly often; 1 - 3 times a month</li> <li>Yes, once in a while; a few times a year, not very often</li> </ol>
		1.4 66.4 1.0	<ul><li>4. Yes, rarely; once a year or less</li><li>5. No</li><li>8. Yes, but N.A. how often</li></ul>
		1.0 23.9  100.0	9. N.A. 0. Inap.
219	410		F31. Have you ever been out of a job or on strike for two months or more at a time? (If Yes - F32) When was the last time that happened?
			G25, G26. Have you ever been out of a job or on strike for two months or more at a time? (If yes) When was the last time that happened?
			If gives 2 dates, code most recent
		3.6 1.7 1.9 3.1	1. 1967 or 1968 2. 1965 - 1966 3. 1962 - 1964 4. 1955 - 1961
		62.4 1.6 0.7 0.2	5. No 6. 1945 - 1954 7. Before 1945 8. Yes, N.A. when
		0.8 24.0  100.0	9. N.A., D.K. 0. Inap.
220	411		F33. In the last year, how many days were you unemployed, laid off or without work?
		87.2 2.3 1.7 2.6	<ol> <li>None, or Inap.</li> <li>1 - 5 days; 1 week</li> <li>6 - 10 days; 2 weeks</li> <li>11 - 25 days; 3 - 5 weeks</li> </ol>
		4.7 1.5	<ul><li>4. 26 or more days (or unemployed now), 6 or more weeks</li><li>9. N.A.</li></ul>
		100.0	
221	412		F34. How many days of work did you miss on your main job in the last year because you were sick or otherwise unable to work?
		23.2	1. 1 - 5 days 1 week

		5.7 3.4	2. 6 - 10 days 2 weeks 3. 11 - 25 days 3 - 5 weeks
		3.7	<ol> <li>26 or more days (or unemployed now), 6 or more weeks</li> </ol>
		1.0 62.9	<ol> <li>N.A. (includes retired, unemployed)</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
		99.9	
222	413		F35. And how many weeks of vacation did you take last year?
		45.9 12.4 19.8 10.1 11.1 0.7  100.0	<ol> <li>None</li> <li>One; 1 - 5 days</li> <li>Two; 6 - 10 days</li> <li>Three; 11 - 15 days</li> <li>Four or more; 16 or more days</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
223	414		F36. Then how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1967? G3. How many weeks did you work last year? H3. How many weeks did you work last year?
		17.4 3.4 3.4 5.6 13.3 19.3 25.6 10.1 1.9 100.0	<ol> <li>None (did not work at all last year) or Inap.</li> <li>1 - 13</li> <li>14 - 26</li> <li>27 - 39</li> <li>40 - 47</li> <li>48 - 49</li> <li>50 - 51</li> <li>52</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
224	415		F37. Did you have a standard work week on your main job?
		51.7 21.8 0.4 26.0  99.9	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A. 0. Inap.
225	416		F38, F41. How many hours a week is that? On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job last year?  G4. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?  H4. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?
		2.7 4.5 5.1 40.1 6.4 3.5 9.1 8.1 2.9 17.5	1. 1 - 19 hours a week 2. 20 - 34 3. 35 - 39 4. 40 5. 41 - 47 6. 48 7. 49 - 59 8. 60 or more 9. N.A. 0. Inap., did not work last year

226	417		F39, F40. Did you have any overtime or extra work on your main job? How many hours did that amount to last year?
		7.5 8.8 4.9 5.4 22.1 2.3 1.1 47.8	<ol> <li>Yes, 1 - 49 hours</li> <li>Yes, 50 - 199 hours</li> <li>Yes, 200 - 399 hours</li> <li>Yes, 400 or more hours</li> <li>No</li> <li>Yes, N.A. how much</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., no standard work week</li> </ol>
227	418		F42, F44. Did you have any other jobs or any other ways of making money in addition to your main job? Anything else?
		13.3 2.2 0.3 57.7 0.6 26.0  100.1	<ol> <li>Yes, One other job or way of making money.         "No" or "N.A." to F44</li> <li>Yes, two or more other jobs, or ways of making money</li> <li>Not as a job, coded '0' by F45</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
228	419		F43. What did you do? (Code same as other occupation code (Col. 12). If two or more jobs, code the one with the lowest code number (highest status)
		2.4 0.7 0.9 1.7 2.6 1.4 2.4 1.9 84.5	<ol> <li>Professional and technical workers</li> <li>Managers and officials</li> <li>Self-employed businessmen</li> <li>Clerical and sales workers</li> <li>Craftsmen and foremen</li> <li>Operatives</li> <li>Unskilled laborers and service workers</li> <li>Farmers and farm managers</li> <li>Miscellaneous</li> <li>Inap., (not in labor force or does not have second job)</li> </ol>
229	420-422		F46. About how much did you make per hour for this?
			(Code dollars and cents per hour)  300. \$3.00 per hour  998. \$9.98 or more per hour  999. N.A.  000. Inap. (No second job)
230	423		F47. Could you have worked more if you had wanted to in 1967?
		34.2 38.6 1.1	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A., D.K.

		26.1	0. Inap.
		100.0	
231	424		F48. Would you have liked to work more?
		10.5 25.5 3.7 60.3 	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap. (Could have worked more)</li> </ol>
232	425		F49. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?
		33.0 27.9 2.6 36.5	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap. (Could not have worked more and would like to have worked more)</li> </ol>
233	426		F50. Would you have preferred less work even if you had earned less money?
		2.3 23.7 4.3 69.7  100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A., D.K. 0. Inap. (Could have worked less)
234	427		Bracket on Taxable Income of Head and Wife
		13.9 3.4 6.0 4.7 5.0 6.2 18.0 15.5 18.5	<pre>0. Less than \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more</pre>
		99.9	(REPLACES AN EMPTY CODE, since Question C9 was actually coded in Variable 206 [TL 3951])
235	428		G13. How many places do you have your name in for a job? H5, H6. Are you thinking about going to work? (If yes) How many places do you have your name in for a job?
		1.0 0.4 0.3 0.8 3.6 0.6 93.4	<ol> <li>Yes, 1 place</li> <li>Yes, 2 places</li> <li>Yes, 3 places</li> <li>Yes, 4 or more places</li> <li>No (Yes to H5, No to H6)</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap., not thinking about going to work         (No to H5)</li> </ol>

236	429	G14, G15. Have you applied for a job anywhere in the last 2 weeks? (If yes) How many places did you apply? H7, H8. Have you applied for a job anywhere in the last two weeks? (If yes) How many places did you apply?
	0.7 0.2 0.1 0.4 2.7 0.6 95.2	<ol> <li>Yes, 1 place</li> <li>Yes, 2 places</li> <li>Yes, 3 places</li> <li>Yes, 4 or more places</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap., (employed, or retired and not thinking of going to work)</li> </ol>
	99.9	
237	430	G27. Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking? H9. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?
	2.1 1.0 1.7 95.2  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap., not thinking of going to work</li> </ol>
238	431-433	G28. (If yes) How much do they pay? H10. (If yes) How much do they pay?
		050. 50 cts per hour 300. \$3.00 per hour etc. 998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. N.A., D.K. how much 000. Inap., no jobs that are worth taking or not thinking of going to work
239	434	<pre>I1. Are you married, single, widowed,</pre>
	2 2	<ol> <li>Married</li> <li>Single</li> <li>Widowed</li> <li>Divorced</li> </ol>
240	435-436	I3, I5, I22, or I23. When were you first married?
		23. 23 years old etc. 99. N.A. 00. Inap., never married
241	437	<pre>I4. (If widowed, divorced, or separated)     "For how long?"</pre>

		3.3 4.9 4.2 4.2 2.4 2.0 79.0 	<ol> <li>About 1 year or less, 1967 - 1968</li> <li>2 - 4 years; 1964 - 1966</li> <li>5 - 9 years; 1959 - 1963</li> <li>10 - 19 years; 1949 - 1958</li> <li>20 years or more; 1948 or earlier</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., not widowed, divorced, or separated</li> </ol>
242	438		I7, I14. How were the children taken care of while you were working? How were the taken care of while your wife children was working?
		0.6 3.2 5.7. 0.6 0.5 4.2 0.8 0.8 83.6	<ol> <li>They take care of themselves</li> <li>Children in school, Wife home when they are not</li> <li>Relatives (inside or outside household), spouse</li> <li>Friend or neighbor</li> <li>Nursery school, day care center</li> <li>Unrelated baby sitter or housekeeper</li> <li>Other</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., no children under 12 or Head not working or a Wife not working</li> </ol>
243	439	4.4 0.6 0.7 11.9 0.5 5.1 6.9 0.0 1.7 68.1	<ol> <li>In the second of the second of</li></ol>
244	440	4.9 4.1 3.9 2.9 3.2 8.0 3.1 1.8 68.1 	III. About how many weeks did she work last year?  1. 1 - 13 weeks 2. 14 - 26 weeks 3. 27 - 39 4. 40 - 47 5. 48 - 49 6. 50 - 51 7. 52 9. N.A. 0. Inap., no working wife
245	441	3.5 5.0	<ul> <li>I12. And about how many hours a week did she work?</li> <li>1. 1 - 19 hours a week</li> <li>2. 20 - 34 hours a week</li> </ul>

		3.4 14.0 1.6 0.7 1.2 0.5 1.8 68.2 	3. 35 - 39 4. 40 5. 41 - 47 6. 48 7. 49 - 59 8. 60 or more 9. N.A. 0. Inap., no working wife
246	442		I16, I17, I18. How many grades of school did your wife finish? Did she have any other schooling? (If yes) What other schooling did she have? (If college) Does she have a college degree?
		2.9 10.2 13.3 21.5 8.5 7.7 4.0 1.2	<ol> <li>0 - 5 grades</li> <li>6 - 8 grades, grade school</li> <li>9 - 11 grades (some high school)</li> <li>12 grades (completed high school)</li> <li>12 grades plus non-academic training</li> <li>College, no degree</li> <li>College, bachelors degree</li> <li>College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work, close to receiving degree</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> <li>Inap., no wife</li> </ol>
247	433	<i>33.</i> 3	I21. Is this your (HEAD'S) first marriage?
		59.7 10.6 0.6 29.1  100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A. 0. Inap., Head not married
248	444		I25, I26, I27. Do you expect to have any more children? If yes, when do you think you might have another child? (If no) How sure are you that you won't have any (more) children?
		3.1 4.1 0.5 12.2 5.8 7.5 1.8 1.9 57.2	<ol> <li>Yes, and expects to have another 9 months or more from now (includes adopted children)</li> <li>Yes, and expects to have another less than 9 months from now</li> <li>Yes, but does not know when</li> <li>Yes, N.A. when</li> <li>No and are sure</li> <li>No, and fairly sure</li> <li>No, and not sure</li> <li>No, N.A. whether sure</li> <li>N.A., yes or no</li> <li>Inap., widowed, divorced, separated, Wife over 45, no wife</li> </ol>
249	445		J2. What were your total receipts from farming?
		0.2	1. Less than \$500 (including negatives and

0.2 1. Less than \$500 (including negatives and

		0.0 0.3 0.2 0.4 0.4 0.3 1.4 0.4 96.5	zero, if a farmer)  2. \$500 - 999  3. \$1000 - 1999  4. \$2000 - 2999  5. \$3000 - 4999  6. \$5000 - 7499  7. \$7500 - 9999  8. \$10,000 or more  9. N.A.  0. Inap., not a farmer
		100.1	
250	446		J5. Did you (R and Family) own a business at any time in 1967 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise? Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or both?
		2.0 5.8 0.1 0.5 91.4 0.1  99.9	<ol> <li>Yes, incorporated</li> <li>Yes, unincorporated</li> <li>Yes, both kinds</li> <li>Yes, N.A. whether incorporated</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A. whether owns business</li> </ol>
251	447		J8. How much did you (HEAD) receive from wages and salaries in 1967?
		25.2 2.9 2.3 4.1 3.8 11.9 19.5 13.7 13.6 3.0	<pre>0. None, Inap. 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A., D.K.</pre>
252	448		J9. In addition to this did you receive any income from bonuses, overtime, or commissions? How much was it?
		12.5 85.1 2.5  100.1	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.
253	449		J11. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1967 from: J11a. Professional practice or trade
			(BRACKET CODES)
		94.1 1.5 0.8 0.7 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.2 0.7	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 10,000 8. \$10,000 or more</pre>

		0.7	9. N.A.
		100.1	
254	450		J11b. Farming or market gardening, roomers or boarders
		95.7 1.3 0.9 0.8 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9,999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
		100.0	
255	451		J11c. Dividends, interest, rent, trust funds, or royalties
		64.1 19.0 5.2 4.5 1.5 1.3 0.5 0.3 0.5 2.9	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9,999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
256	452		J11d. ADC, ADCU
		97.8 0.3 0.4 0.6 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.2	0. None  1. \$1 - 499  2. \$500 - 999  3. \$1000 - 1999  4. \$2000 - 2999  5. \$3000 - 4999  6. \$5000 - 7499  7. \$7500 - 9,999  8. \$10,000 or more  9. N.A.
257	453		J11e. Other welfare
		96.4 0.7 0.6 1.1 0.2 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.7	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9,999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
258	454		J11f. Social Security

```
82.1
                            0. None
                            1. $1 - 499
2. $500 - 999
                     1.6
                     5.5
                     7.6
                            3.
                                 $1000 - 1999
                             4.
                                 $2000 - 2999
                     1.6
                             5. $3000 - 4999
                     0.5
                            6. $5000 - 7499
                     0.0
                            7. $7500 - 9,999
8. $10,000 or more
9. N.A.
                     0.0
                     0.0
                     1.1
                   100.0
259
         455
                             J11g. Other retirement pay, pensions,
                                    annuities
                    88.1
                            0. None
                                 $1 - 499
                     2.0
                             1.
                     2.8
                             2. $500 - 999
                     3.2
                            3. $1000 - 1999
                            4. $2000 - 2999
                     1.2
                            5. $3000 - 4999
                     1.3
                            6. $5000 - 7499
                     0.5
                            7. $7500 - 9,999
8. $10,000 or more
9. N.A.
                     0.1
                     0.1
                     1.0
                   100.3
260
         456
                             J11h. Unemployment or workmen's compensation
                    95.3
                            0. None
                                 $1 - 499
                     2.5
                             1.
                             2. $500 - 999
                     1.0
                     0.5
                            3. $1000 - 1999
                            4. $2000 - 2999
                     0.1
                            5. $3000 - 4999
                     0.0
                            6. $5000 - 7499
                     0.0
                             7. $7500 - 9,999
8. $10,000 or more
9. N.A.
                     0.0
                     0.0
                     0.6
                   100.0
261
         457
                             J11i. Alimony, child support
                    97.3
                            0. None
1. $1 - 499
2. $500 - 999
                     0.4
                     0.6
                            3. $1000 - 1999
                     0.5
                     0.4
                            4. $2000 - 2999
                            5. $3000 - 4999
                     0.1
                     0.0
                            6. $5000 - 7499
                     0.0
                             7. $7500 - 9,999
                             8. $10,000 or more 9. N.A.
                     0.0
                     0.6
                    99.9
262
         458
                             J11j. Help from Relatives
                             0. None
                    94.6
                                $1 - 499
$500 - 999
                     2.2
                             1.
                     1.0
                             2.
                             3. $1000 - 1999
                     0.9
                     0.3
                             4. $2000 - 2999
                     0.2
                             5. $3000 - 4999
                             6. $5000 - 7499
                     0.1
```

		0.0 0.0 0.7	7. \$7500 - 9,999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.
263	459	100.0	J12. Did your wife have any income during 1967? (If yes) Was it income from wages, salary, a business or what? Any other income?
		30.7 3.9 0.8 33.0 0.1 31.5  100.0	<ol> <li>Yes, solely from work (wages, business, farming, transfers, assets)</li> <li>Yes, from non-labor sources</li> <li>Yes, from both work and non-work</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., no wife</li> </ol>
264	460		J15. How much was it, before deductions? Wife's TOTAL income
		64.3 6.0 4.2 5.7 4.4 7.6 4.6 0.9 0.2 2.1 	1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999
265	461		J17. Did (MENTION MEMBER) have any income during 1967?
			(Number of others with income)
		78.1 15.6 4.9 1.1 0.3 0.0 0.1  100.1	<ol> <li>No other income receivers</li> <li>One other income receiver</li> <li>Two</li> <li>Three</li> <li>Four</li> <li>Five or more</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
266	462		<pre>J28. Did you get any other money in the     last year like a big settlement from     an insurance company, an inheritance,     or anything? J29. (If yes) How much did that amount to?</pre>
		93.1 1.8 1.1 1.1 0.5 0.5 0.3 0.3 0.7 0.6	<pre>0. No, nothing 1. Yes, less than \$500 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1,000 - 1,999 4. \$2,000 - 2,999 5. \$3,000 - 4,999 6. \$5,000 - 7,499 7. \$7,500 - 9,999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A. (whether, or amount)</pre>

267	463		Source Code - J28
		1.9 1.1 1.2 0.2 0.1 0.4 2.0 93.1 	<ul><li>4. Loan taken out</li><li>5. Loan repayment received</li><li>7. Other</li><li>9. N.A.</li></ul>
268	464		J30-31. Did anyone here get more than \$50 worth of food or clothing as part of their pay?
		2.0 0.5 1.3 95.9 0.4  100.1	<ol> <li>Yes, food</li> <li>Yes, clothes</li> <li>Yes, mixed or N.A. which</li> <li>No to J30</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
269	465		J32-J33. Did you get more than \$50 worth of free food, clothing, or food stamps in 1967?
			2 Ves clothing
270	466		J34. Was your family's income a lot higher or lower than usual this past year (1967)?
		56.5 28.1 14.3 1.1  100.0	<ol> <li>No, about the same as usual</li> <li>Higher than usual</li> <li>Lower than usual</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
271	467		J35. Why was that?
		13.6 18.7 4.7 2.8 1.8 0.0 1.9 56.5	<ol> <li>Head had more or less work than usual (include unemployment, illness of Head, overtime, strike, second job)</li> <li>Head's income from work was higher or lower than usual (wages or profits or farm income different, not work hours)</li> <li>More or less income from other earners in the family</li> <li>More of less income than usual from other (none-labor) sources</li> <li>Other reasons, more or fewer people in family</li> <li>Retirement</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., family's income normal</li> </ol>

272	468		J36. Does your family's income change from month to month, stay the same over the year, or what?
		80.2 19.1 0.7  100.0	<ol> <li>Stays the same</li> <li>Changes from month to month</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
273	469		J37. Why does it vary?
		11.5 5.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 80.2  100.1	<ol> <li>Amount of work varies, more or less overtime, seasonal, etc.</li> <li>Profits or commissions, farm sale, etc. vary</li> <li>Other family members work intermittently</li> <li>Other</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap.</li> </ol>
274	470		J38. Would you say you are better off financially than you were a few years ago, or are you in the same situation?
		43.1 5.5 34.7 2.2 11.4 3.0  99.9	<ol> <li>Better off</li> <li>Better off, qualified</li> <li>Same, pro-con, better in some ways, worse in others</li> <li>Worse off, qualified</li> <li>Worse off</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
275	471		J39. Is there anything that makes your family's expenses unusually high? J40. (If yes) What is that?
		68.4 13.8 2.3 3.7 5.5 1.1 3.7 1.0 0.6  100.1	<ol> <li>No, nothing</li> <li>Yes, medical bills, special diets, illness, psychiatrists</li> <li>Yes, rents or other housing costs, property taxes</li> <li>Children in college, boarding school, child support, alimony</li> <li>Food, expenses too high, high prices in general</li> <li>Change in family size</li> <li>Other, including luxuries</li> <li>Head or Wife in college</li> <li>N.A. whether</li> </ol>
276	472		J41. Is anything likely to happen over the next few years that will make things much different for your family - like more or less earners, a better job for you, or fewer people living here?  J42. (If yes) What is that?

62.8 0. No, nothing

		0.8 5.4 4.7 3.3 6.1 13.0 1.8 2.1  100.0	<ol> <li>Asset or debt transactions</li> <li>Family situation changes (marriage, death)</li> <li>Expenses changes (medical expenses, living expenses)</li> <li>Pay raises, more or less unemployment</li> <li>Number of earners changes; job changes of others</li> <li>Job changes of Head, get a better job, promotion</li> <li>Other reasons</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
277	473		J43. Will that make things better, or worse, financially?
		23.7 2.6 6.0 4.9 62.8 	<ol> <li>Better</li> <li>Pro-con, better in some ways, worse in others</li> <li>Worse</li> <li>N.A.</li> <li>Inap., nothing likely to happen (No to J41)</li> </ol>
278	474		J44. Are there any people that do NOT live with you who are dependent on you for more than half of their support?  J45. (If yes) How many are there?
		94.3 2.9 1.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.4 	<pre>0. No, none 1. Yes, one 2. Yes, two 3. Yes, three 4. Yes, four or more 5. Yes, N.A. how many 9. N.A. (whether)</pre>
279	475		J47. Do you (FAMILY) have parents or other relatives that you would feel that you had to help (more), if you had more money?
		21.1 78.3 0.6  100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.
280	476		K1. We're interested in how people spend their spare time. What things do you (HEAD) usually do in your spare time? FIRST MENTION
		1st  4.2 5.5 30.0	<ol> <li>Nothing. Have no spare time, just sit</li> <li>Watch TV, other passive things</li> <li>Drive the car, talk with neighbors, play cards, walk, read, fish, do flower</li> </ol>
		25.0	gardening 3. Energetic activities requiring initiative: sports, active hobbies, bowling, tennis, hunting, square dancing
		31.1	4. Productive activities (that save money or produce direct service: having

		2.7 0.6 0.9  100.0	vegetable garden, working around house) 5. Investment in self: learning new things, things that may benefit one economically 7. Other 9. N.A.
281	477		Second mention to K1
		2nd	
		24.6 14.0 37.2	<ol> <li>Nothing. Have no spare time, just sit</li> <li>Watch TV, other passive things</li> <li>Drive the car, talk with neighbors, play cards, walk, read, fish, do flower gardening</li> </ol>
		17.3	3. Energetic activities requiring initiative: sports, active hobbies, bowling, tennis, hunting, square dancing
		5.9	4. Productive activities (that save money or produce direct service: having vegetable garden, working around house)
		0.1	<ol> <li>Investment in self: learning new things, things that may benefit one economically</li> </ol>
		0.2 0.7	7. Other 9. N.A.
		100.0	
282	478-479		Two mentions (V280 and V281) combined into one variable
283	480		K1. (Number of things mentioned)
		0.7	1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more 9. N.A. 0. None
284	481		K2. How often do you (HEAD) go to church?
		23.9 21.0	<ol> <li>Never</li> <li>Once in a while, a few times a year,</li> </ol>
		6.6 8.2	not often, seldom  2. About once a month, sometimes  3. Every few weeks, several times a
		30.5 7.6 2.2	month, once or twice a month, often 4. Every week, once a week, every Sunday 5. More than once a week, once a week plus 9. N.A.
		100.0	
285	482		<pre>K3. Are you (HEAD) taking any courses or lessons? K4. (If yes) what are they?</pre>
			Highest number has priority

		87.9 0.6 0.6 0.4 4.3 5.4 0.7  99.9	<ol> <li>No</li> <li>Yes, for increasing consumption pleasure (hobbies, bridge, etc.)</li> <li>Yes, for increasing knowledge about world, etc., public affairs</li> <li>Yes, for learning how to do-it-yourself, fix-it courses, carpentry, N.A. what</li> <li>Yes, with potential earning applications. Job training</li> <li>Formal academic work - college, high school</li> <li>N.A. whether</li> </ol>
286	483		K5. About how many hours do you (HEAD) usually watch television on an average week-day?
		12.0 28.4 21.5 19.2 6.0 5.8 1.4 0.8 1.5 3.0	<pre>0. None 1. One up to 1.4 2. Two - 1.5 to 2.4, sometimes, seldom 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more 9. N.A.</pre>
287	484		K6. How often do you (HEAD) read a newspaper every day, once a week, or what?
		8.8 1.3 1.1 9.9 3.6 74.2 1.2  100.1	<ol> <li>Never</li> <li>Hardly ever. Only when something unusual, only during some season</li> <li>Occasionally (less than once a week)</li> <li>Once or twice a week, Sunday only</li> <li>Week days, several times a week</li> <li>Every day</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
288	485		K7. About how many people in this neighborhood do you know by name?
		4.3 2.7 4.3 4.1 3.2 5.0 9.3 19.6 44.8	<pre>(If counting families, multiply by two)  0. No one 1. One 2. Two 3. Three, a few 4. Four 5. Five, 50% 6. 6 - 9, not many 7. 10 - 19, 95%, most 8. 20 or more, lots of people, everyone, all of them 9. N.A.</pre>
289	486		K8. Do you (FAMILY) have any relatives who live within walking distance of here?
		39.9	1. Yes

		0.4	3. Yes, qualified (they are never home, they are here only part of year, we never see them)
		59.1 0.5	5. No 9. N.A.
		99.9	
290	487		K9. Did you spend more than 40 hours helping friends or relatives last year? K10. (If yes) About how many hours was that?
		52.4 29.7 5.0 4.5 6.6 1.9 	<ol> <li>No</li> <li>Yes, 41 - 120 hours</li> <li>121 - 240 hours</li> <li>241 or more hours</li> <li>N.A. how much, but more than 40</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
291	488		K14. Was that from someone who does not live here?
		80.1 15.6 0.1 2.6 1.6.	<ul><li>0. Inap., No to K11</li><li>1. Yes</li><li>3. Part of it was</li><li>5. No</li><li>9. N.A.</li></ul>
292	489		K15. How often do you (HEAD) go to social clubs or organizations?
		57.5 9.5 18.8 7.1 4.4 0.7 2.0  100.0	<ol> <li>Never</li> <li>Hardly ever. A few times a year</li> <li>Occasionally, once or twice a month (less than once a week)</li> <li>Once a week, every Friday, etc.</li> <li>A few times a week, more than once a week</li> <li>Every day, 4 days a week or more</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
293	490		K16. How often do you (HEAD) go to a bar or tavern?
		63.3 11.1 9.6 6.8 4.7 2.6 1.9	<ol> <li>Never</li> <li>Hardly ever, a few times a year, almost never, seldom</li> <li>Occasionally, once or twice a month (less than once a week)</li> <li>Once a week</li> <li>A few times a week, more than once a week</li> <li>Every day, four days a week or more</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
294	491		K17. Do you (HEAD) belong to a labor union? K18. (If yes) How much did your union dues amount to last year?
		76.6	0. No

		1.0 2.2 14.7 4.3 0.1 0.6 0.5 	1. Yes but no dues 2. Yes, dues less than \$25 3. Yes, dues \$26 - 99 4. Yes, dues \$100 - 499 5. Yes, dues \$500 or more 8. Yes, dues N.A. 9. N.A. whether
295	492		L1. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been times when you haven't been very sure about it?
		50.1 3.7 3.7 1.8 32.1 8.5  99.9	<ol> <li>Usually been pretty sure</li> <li>Pretty sure, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, sure sometimes, not sure other</li> <li>More times when haven't been sure, qualified</li> <li>More times when not very sure about it</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
296	493		L2. Are you the kind of person that plans his life ahead all the time, or do you live more from day to day?
		43.2 4.9 5.1 1.7 42.7 2.4  100.0	<ol> <li>Plan ahead</li> <li>Plan ahead, qualified</li> <li>Sometimes plan ahead, sometimes not, pro-con</li> <li>Live more from day to day, qualified</li> <li>Live more from day to day</li> <li>N.A. D.K.</li> </ol>
297	494		L3. When you make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?
		53.6 3.5 7.5 1.8 28.3 5.3 	<ol> <li>Usually get to carry out things the way expected</li> <li>Usually get to carry out things, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, depends, sometimes carry out, sometimes things come up</li> <li>Things come up to make me change plans, qualified</li> <li>Things usually come up to make me change plans</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
298	495		L4. Would you say you nearly always finish things once you start them, or do you sometimes have to give up before they are finished?
		72.0 5.2 2.5 0.8 16.4 2.7	<ol> <li>Nearly always finish things</li> <li>Nearly always finish, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, sometimes finish, sometimes give up</li> <li>Sometimes have to give up, qualified</li> <li>Sometimes have to give up before they are finished</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>

		22.0	
299	496		L5. How much do you like to do things that are difficult and challenging?
		52.7 11.7 8.0 10.1 11.3 6.2  100.0	<ol> <li>A lot, like it very much</li> <li>A lot, qualified, some things a lot</li> <li>Pro-con, depends, sometimes yes, sometimes no</li> <li>Not much, qualified</li> <li>Don't like things that are difficult and challenging</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
300	497		L6. Would you rather spend your money and enjoy life today or save more for the future?
		36.8 2.4 20.3 4.5 32.0 4.2 100.2	<ol> <li>Would rather spend money and enjoy life today</li> <li>Rather spend and enjoy, qualified, would if had it</li> <li>Pro-con, want to do both</li> <li>Save more for the future, qualified</li> <li>Save more for the future</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
301	498		L7. Would you rather have a job that you like even if the chances for a raise were small, or a job you don't like which offers a good chance for making more money?
		73.7 1.1 2.0 0.9 16.0	<ol> <li>Rather have a job I like</li> <li>Rather have a job I like, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, depends, want both</li> <li>Rather have a job I don't like with good chance for making more money, qualified</li> <li>Rather have a job I don't like which offers a good chance for making more money</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
302	499		L8. Are you more often satisfied or dissatisfied with yourself?
		73.0 3.6 4.0 1.3 15.2 2.9  100.0	<ol> <li>More often satisfied</li> <li>More often satisfied, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, depends, satisfied some ways, dissatisfied others</li> <li>More often dissatisfied, qualified</li> <li>More often dissatisfied</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
303	500		L9. Do you have some limitations that keep you from getting ahead as far as you would like?
		42.0 5.1	<ol> <li>Yes, health included</li> <li>Yes, but not important, depends</li> </ol>

		47.9 5.0	5. No 9. N.A., D.K.
		100.0	
304	501		L10. Do you get angry fairly easily, or does it take a lot to get you angry?
		20.9 1.9 4.8 4.9	<ol> <li>Get angry fairly easily</li> <li>Get angry fairly easily, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, depends</li> <li>Takes a lot to get me angry, qualified</li> </ol>
		64.6	<pre>(But I really blow when I do) 5. Takes a lot to get me angry (I never get angry)</pre>
		2.8	9. N.A., D.K.
		99.9	
305	502		L11. How much does it matter what other people think about you?
		46.5 15.3	<ol> <li>Not at all. Doesn't matter</li> <li>Very little, matters what one or two people think</li> </ol>
		8.4 12.1	3. Pro-con, depends. Matters in some areas 4. A good deal. It matters
		14.2 3.5	<ol> <li>It matters a lot. I'm very sensitive</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
		100.0	
306	503		L12. Do you trust most other people, some, or very few?
		56.9 3.7 18.5 3.5 14.5 2.8	<ol> <li>Most</li> <li>Most, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, depends, should trust some</li> <li>Few, not many, qualified</li> <li>Very few. I trust no one</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
307	504		L13. Do you spend much time figuring out ways to get more money?
		65.5 3.8 3.8 1.9 22.2 2.8  100.0	<ol> <li>None at all</li> <li>Very little, not much</li> <li>Pro-con, sometimes I do, should spend more (less), used to in the past</li> <li>Quite a bit</li> <li>A lot. I'm always figuring out how to get more money</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
308	505		L14. Do you think a lot about things that might happen in the future, or do you usually just take things as they come?
		36.7 2.1 3.6 1.7	<ol> <li>Think a lot about things that might happen</li> <li>Think a good deal, qualified</li> <li>Pro-con, sometimes do, sometimes, not. Should think more (less)</li> <li>Usually just take things as they come,</li> </ol>

		53.2 2.6	qualified, but 5. Usually just take things as they come 9. N.A., D.K.
		99.9	
309	506		L15. Do you think the life of the average man is getting better or is it getting worse?
		49.7 3.3 9.0 1.8 28.2 8.0 	<ol> <li>Getting better</li> <li>Getting better, qualified; better for most</li> <li>Pro-con, better some ways, worse others, should be different</li> <li>Getting worse, qualified</li> <li>Getting worse</li> <li>N.A., D.K.</li> </ol>
310	507		L16. Are there a lot of people who have good things they don't deserve?
		30.4 2.5 5.4 4.3 41.0 16.4 	<ol> <li>Yes, a lot</li> <li>A lot, qualified, quite a few</li> <li>Pro-con, depends, some do</li> <li>Not many, but a few</li> <li>No</li> <li>N.A., D.K., not concerned, can't judge</li> </ol>
311	508-509		M1. Where did you (HEAD) grow up?
			Alphabetical state code running from 01 = Alabama to 49 = Wyoming except, Alaska - 50 and Hawaii 49. From Geographical Location Codes, U.S. General Services Administration Office of Finance, October, 1966. (Note that Census city-county data book inserts Alaska and Hawaii, as 02 and 12, and has all 50 states in order.
			For this code we added: 61. English speaking foreign countries:     England, Canada, Australia, New Zealand 62. Other northern European countries: France,     Low Countries, Scandinavia, Poland,     Czechoslovakia, Austria, Switzerland,     Russia, Germany 63. Southern European countries and Eastern
			Europe: Spain, Italy, Greece, Yugoslavia, Albania, Rumania, Bulgaria  64. Spanish America: Mexico, Central American, West Indies, South America  65. Asia, Mideast (including Egypt)  66. Africa, excluding Egypt  99. N.A.
312	510		M2. Was that on a farm, in a large city, small town, or what?
		34.0 31.5 32.1 1.5 0.8  99.9	<ol> <li>Farm</li> <li>Large city, any size city</li> <li>Small town, any size town</li> <li>Other, many different places</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>

313	511	M3-10. How many grades finish?	of school did you (HEAD)
		3.1 0. 0 - 5 grades and has 4.7 1. 0 - 5 grades, no dif 20.3 2. 6 - 8 grades 17.7 3. 9 - 11 grades 17.0 4. 12 grades (completed 9.8 5. 12 grades plus non-a 14.0 6. College, no degree 8.2 7. College, bachelors of etc.) 4.7 8. College, advanced or (M.A., Ph.D., LLB, E 0.5 9. N.A., D.K.	ficulty reading  high school) cademic training legree (A.B., B.S., professional degrees
314	512	M4-5. Did you get any owhat was it? M7-8. Did you have any what other school	other training; if Yes, other schooling; if Yes, ing did you have?
			te the regular school ips, manpower training regular school and
315	513	M11. Are you (HEAD) a v	reteran?
		35.8 1. Yes 63.5 5. No 0.7 9. N.A.	
316	514	M12. How many brothers have? (Includes ha children, but not	and sisters did you lf-sisters, adopted foster children)
		6.5 0. None 13.8 1. One 14.0 2. Two 14.4 3. Three 12.1 4. Four 9.2 5. Five 8.3 6. Six 6.0 7. Seven 14.2 8. Eight or more 1.6 9. N.A.	
317	515		poor when you were well off, or what?
		47.9 1. Poor 36.5 3. Average, it varied 14.6 5. Pretty well off 1.3 9. Don't know, didn't l 100.3	ive with parents

318	516	M14. How much education did your father have? M15. (If don't know) Could he read and write?
	3	or write  2. 6 - 8 grades, grade school, or D.K. and could read and write  3. 9 - 11 grades, some high school  4. 12 grades, high school  5. 12 grades plus non-academic training  6. College, no degree  7. College degree, no advanced degree mentioned  8. College, advanced or professional degree  9. N.A., D.K., both M14 and M15
319	517	Accuracy of Mortgage owed(See V7 code)
320	518-521	Imputed rental income (6% of net equity in owned home)
321	522	Accuracy of imputed rent (See V7 code)  (The remaining variables were created by the computer)
322	523-528	Total 1967 Family real Income in Dollars
323	529_53/	Total 1967 FAMILY Real Income Net of Cost of

			-V84 Child	l 1967 Family Real Income d care costs, Federal Income Tax, 1967 Union dues for Head of ly dded originally (free child care)
324	535-540			FAMILY Real Income Net of Costs of come and Net of Housing Costs - In
			V322 -V84 -V10 -V14 -V18  -V12 -V1606 x V5  -V6 V320 -V57	Total 1967 Family Real Income Cost of Earning Income 1967 Rent Payments 1967 Utilities Payments 1967 Payments for additions and repairs (for all those still owing anything at time of interview) Estimated annual 1967 rental value of DU (for those who neither own nor rent) Imputed income from doing additions and repairs in 1967 Imputed 1967 annual rental value of DU (for homeowners excluding farmers and others with complex property, i.e., if coded 3 in V7) Estimated 1967 Property taxes for homeowners Imputed rent of homeowners (if coded 3 in V7, i.e., have complex property) if added originally (Free Child Care)
325	541-544 xx.xx		"Orshansky (V81 / V32)	Ratio" (Full Detail Variant) ) 
		/	Result mult	1967 Total Family Money Income Annual Family Need Standard - Orshansky tiplied by 1.25 if V197 or V228 = 8, st or second job a farmer
326	545-548 xx.xx		Cost of Ear	otal 1967 FAMILY Real Income Net of rning Income to Annual Family Need Orshansky (V323 / V32) Total 1967 Family Real Income
		/	V32	Net of Cost of Earning Income  Annual Family Need Standard - Orshansky
327	549-552 xx.xx		Cost of Ear to 1967 Far	otal 1967 Family Real Income Net of rning Income and Net of Housing Costs mily Food Standard - Orshansky V324 / V31)
		/	V324 V31	Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income and Net of Housing Costs Annual Family Food Standard - Orshansky Low Cost
328	553-558		FAMILY Well	l-offness Index uses "Orshansky
		х	V325 V73	"Orshansky Ratio" Average hours of leisure per major

## adult in family, in 1967

329	559-564	FAMILY Well-offness Index - uses Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income to Annual Family Need Standard - Orshansky
		V326 Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income to Annual Family Need Standard - Orshansky x V73 Average hours of leisure time per major adult in family, in 1967
330	565-570	FAMILY Well-offness Index - uses Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income and Net of Cost of Housing to Annual Family-Need Standard - Orshansky
		327 Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income and Net of Housing Costs to Annual Family Need Standard - Orshansky  x V73 Average Hours of leisure time per major adult in family, in 1967
331	571-575	Total 1967 Family Contractual Payments - In Dollars
		V8 Annual Mortgage payments made in 1967
332	576-580	Total 1967 Family Fixed Expenditures - In Dollars
		V331 Total 1967 Family Contractual Payments + V37 Total 1967 Family food expenditures + V84 Child care costs (for families where there are children under 12 and Wife of Head works, or single Head of family works for money) AND
		1967 Union dues for HEAD of family + V82 Total 1967 payments to dependents outside DU (only for cases where amount was ascertained)
333	581-586	Total 1967 Family Uncommitted Money Income - in Dollars
		V81 Total 1967 Family money income - V332 Total 1967 Family fixed expenditures
334	587-591	Total 1967 Family Food Consumption
		V37 Total 1967 Family food expenditures + V39 Imputed income from growing own food in 1967

		V43	Earned income in form of food in 1967 (1 x V43 added if source code indicates that all was food - if V268 = 1; .7 x V43 added if source code says food and clothing or N.A. which, i.e., if V268 = 3) Value of free food or food stamps
			received in 1967 (1 x V45 added if source code indicates that all was food or food stamps - if $V269 = 1$ ; .7 x V45 if source code says food and clothing or N.A. which - if $V269 = 3$ )
335	592-596		Family Hours of Work (Work for Unpaid Work)
	+ + +	V47 V53 V59 V61 V72 V57	1967 Hours of Work for Money - HEAD 1967 Hours of Work for Money - WIFE 1967 Hours of Housework - FAMILY 1967 Hours of Home Production - HEAD AND WIFE 1967 Hours of Work for Money - OTHERS (other than Head or Wife) 1967 Hours of Help from others - (estimated part from inside family unit) (1 x V57 if all from someone inside
	+	V63	family unit, i.e., if V291 = 5; .5 x V57 if only part from someone inside family unit, i.e., V291 = 3) 1967 Hours of house work and work for money by others in FU - adjustment factor if someone other than Head or Wife included as a major adult) (Added in when hours of work by others, V72 = 0000, to avoid double counting)
336	597-599 x.xx		otal 1967 Family Food Consumption to 7 Food Standard
		V334 V31	Total 1967 Family Food Consumption 1967 Family food standard - Orshansky (Low-cost plan for family of given size and age-sex composition)
337	*600-603 xx.xx	1967 Hourly	7 Earnings - HEAD
	*	V47	1967 Income from Labor - HEAD 1967 Hours of Work for Money - HEAD
220			O (Did not work for money in 1967)
338	*604-607 xx.xx		ly Earnings - WIFE 
	*	V53	1967 Income from Labor - WIFE 1967 Hours of work for money - WIFE ) (Did not work for money in 1967)
339	608	Bkt. V81	Total 1967 Family Money Income
	0.5 2.0 7.5 8.0	0. Less th 1. \$500 - 2. \$1000 - 3. \$2000 -	999 - 1999

		7.4 6.6 19.5 16.7 20.8 11.1 	4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more
340	609		Bkt. V322 Total Family Real Income
		0.1 1.0 5.8 8.2 7.2 6.9 18.4 16.6 22.3 13.6	0. Less than \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more
341	610		Bkt. V323 Total Family Real Income Net of Costs of Earning Income
		0.1 1.1 6.0 8.6 7.7 8.3 20.9 18.5 20.1 8.8	0. Less than \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more
342	611		Bkt. V324 Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Costs of Earning Income and Costs of Housing
		1.6 4.0 9.4 8.3 9.1 9.4 23.1 17.2 12.8 5.1	<pre>0. Less than \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more</pre>
343	612		Bkt. V328 Family Well-offness Index Uses Orshansky Ratio
		1.1 4.2 7.4 9.9 9.6 9.4 13.8 16.7 18.0	0. Less than \$1,000 1. \$1000 - 1999 2. \$2000 - 2999 3. \$3000 - 3999 4. \$4000 - 4999 5. \$5000 - 5999 6. \$6000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999

		10.0	9. \$15,000 or more
		100.1	
344	613		Bkt. V329 Family Well-offness Index - Uses Ratio of Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income to Annual Family Need Standard
		0.7 3.1 6.4 9.5 10.6 10.3 14.7 18.9 17.3 8.5 	<pre>0. Less than \$1,000 1. \$1000 - 1999 2. \$2000 - 2999 3. \$3000 - 3999 4. \$4000 - 4999 5. \$5000 - 5999 6. \$6000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more</pre>
345	614		Bkt. V330 Family Well-offness Index - Uses Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Costs of Earning Income and Net of Costs of Housing to Annual Family Food Standard
		2.1 5.7 8.3 10.9 11.1 10.8 13.0 14.9 13.9 9.1	<pre>0. Less than \$3000 1. \$3000 - 5999 2. \$6000 - 8999 3. \$9000 - 11,999 4. \$12,000 - 14,999 5. \$15,000 - 17,999 6. \$18,000 - 22,499 7. \$22,500 - 29,999 8. \$30,000 - 44,999 9. \$45,000 or more</pre>
346	615		Bkt. V331 Total 1967 Family Contractual Payments
		13.1 19.8 30.9 20.6 10.0 4.1 1.4 0.2 0.0 0.0	<pre>0. Less than \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more</pre>
347	616		Bkt. V332 Total 1967 Family Fixed Expenditures
		1.1 4.7 14.0 14.4 16.8 13.4 24.0 7.9 2.9 0.7	<pre>0. Less than \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 9. \$15,000 or more</pre>

99.9 348 617 Bkt. V333 Total 1967 Family Uncommitted Money Income \_\_\_\_\_\_ 14.7 0. Less than \$500 7.2 1. \$1000 - 1999 13.5 2. \$1000 - 1999 12.9 3. \$2000 - 2999 13.1 4. \$3000 - 3999 9.5 5. \$4000 - 4999 16.0 6. \$5000 - 7499 6.7 7. \$7500 - 9999 4.3 8. \$10,000 - 14,999 2.0 9. \$15,000 or more 99.9 349 618 Bkt. V334 Total 1967 Family Food Consumption 5.0 0. None 18.2 1. \$1 - 499 43.6 2. \$500 - 999 24.1 3. \$1000 - 1999 6.5 4. \$2000 - 2999 2.0 5. \$3000 - 4999 0.7 6. \$5000 - 7499 0.0 7. \$7500 - 9999 0.0 8. \$10,000 or more 0.0 9. N.A. 100.0 350 619 Bkt. V335 Total 1967 Family Hours of Work (Work for money plus unpaid work) 1.7 0. None 1.2 1. \$1 - 499 8.3 2. \$500 - 999 15.2 3. \$1000 - 1999 11.4 4. \$2000 - 2999 18.5 5. \$3000 - 4999 39.0 6. \$5000 - 7499 4.3 7. \$7500 - 9999 0.4 8. \$10,000 or more 0.0 9. N.A. 100.0 351 620 Bkt. V325 "Orshansky Ratio" (Full Detail Variant) Use V407 100.0

352 621 Bkt. V326 Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income

```
Use V408
                     7.1
                            0 = -99.95 - 00.74
                          1 = 00.75 - 01.24
                    14.8
                          16.0
                    15.9
                    30.3
                    13.1
                            6 = 06.25 - 09.74
                     2.3
                     0.5
                            7 = 09.75 - 14.24
                           8 = 14.25 - 99.98
                     0.1
                     0.0
                           9 = 99.99 = N.A.
                   100.0
353
    622
                             Bkt. V327 Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real
                                         Income Net of Cost of Earning Income
                                         and Net of Housing Costs to \bar{1}967
                                         Family Food Standard. Use V410
                             0 = -99.95 - 00.74
                     1.8

1 = 00.75 - 01.24 

2 = 01.25 - 01.74 

3 = 01.75 - 02.24 

4 = 02.25 - 03.74

                     2.4
                     3.7
                     4.3
                    16.2
                           5 = 03.75 - 06.24
                    27.1
                    24.1
                           6 = 06.25 - 09.74
                            7 = 09.75 - 14.24
                    12.1
                           8 = 14.25 - 99.98
9 = 99.99 - N.A.
                     8.3
                     0.0
                   100.0
354
    623
                             Bkt. V336 Ratio of Total 1967 Family Food
                                         Consumption to 1967 Family Food
                                        Standard
                            0 = -99.95 - 00.74

1 = 00.75 - 01.24
                     3.9
                    23.7
                             2 = 01.25 - 01.74
                    30.7
                           3 = 01.75 - 02.24
                    21.4
                            4 = 02.25 - 03.74
                    17.2
                     2.9
                            5 = 03.75 - 06.24
                            6 = 06.25 - 09.74
                     0.3
                           7 = 09.75 - 14.24
8 = 14.25 - 99.98
9 = 99.99 - N.A.
                     0.0
                     0.0
                     0.0
                   100.1
355
       624
                            Bkt. V337 1967 Hourly Earnings - HEAD
                            0. Less than $0.50
                     1.4
                            1. $0.50 - 0.99
2. $1.00 - 1.49
3. $1.50 - 1.99
                     4.1
                     8.2
                     9.4
                            4. $2.00 - 2.49
                     9.9
                     9.9
                            5. $2.50 - 2.99
                    17.7
                            6. $3.00 - 3.99
                    15.8
                            7. $4.00 - 5.99
                           8. $6.00 - 99.98
                    6.6
                            9. $99.99, did not work
                    17.1
                   100.1
356
       625
                            Bkt. V338 1967 Hourly Earnings - WIFE
```

to Annual Family Need Standard.

			0. Less than \$0.50 1. \$0.50 - 0.99 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 8. \$6.00 - 99.98 9. \$99.99, did not work
357	626-628		Difference between Age at Birth of First Child and Age at Marriage - HEAD  xxx Difference in years -xx First child before marriage 098 Inap., Never married; never had any
			children  N.A. whether currently married; N.A. when first marriage; N.A. whether had children; N.A. when first child was born
358	629		Bkt. V357 Difference between Age at Birth of First Child and Age at First Marriage - HEAD
		15.5 39.8 14.7 7.1 4.5 3.3 2.0 1.5 6.8 4.9  100.1	<ol> <li>(-99 to -2) First child born 2 or more years BEFORE first marriage</li> <li>(-1 to +1) First child 1 year before marriage to 1 year after marriage</li> <li>(2) First child 2 years after first marriage</li> <li>(3) First child 3 years after first marriage</li> <li>(4) First child 4 years after first marriage</li> <li>(5) First child 5 years after first marriage</li> <li>(6) First child 6 years after first marriage</li> <li>(7) First child 7 years after first marriage</li> <li>(8 - 97) First child 8 or more years after first marriage</li> <li>(98 - 99) Never married or never had any children; N.A. whether currently married; N.A. when first married; N.A. when first child was born</li> </ol>
359	630		WHETHER RESERVE FUNDS (Q. D6) Do you (FAMILY) have any savings, such as checking or savings accounts, or government bonds? (IF YES) (Q. D7) Would they amount to as much as two months' income or more? (Q. D8) (IF NO) Was there a time in the last five years when you had as much as two months' income saved up?
		53.2	1. Had savings in early 1968 that amounted to as much as two months' income or more ("Yes" to both D6 and D7)
		11.5	2. Had savings in early 1968 that did not amount to as much as two months' income or more, but did in past. ("Yes to D6, "No" or "N.A." to D7, and "Yes" to D8)
		6.9	3. Had savings in the past five years that amounted to as much as two months' income or more but did not have any savings in early 1968. ("No" or "N.A." to D6, and
		9.6	"Yes" to D8) 4. Had savings in early 1968, but did not amount to as much as two months' income or more, and never in the past five years had that much. ("Yes" to D6 and "No" or

		2.4  99.9	<ul> <li>"N.A." to D7, and "No" or "N.A." to D8)</li> <li>5. Did not have any savings in early 1968, and never in the past five years had savings that amounted to as much as two months' income. ("No" or "N.A." to D6, and "No" to D8)</li> <li>9. N.A. whether have any savings in early 1968 and N.A. whether had any savings in the past five years, or combinations other than 1 - 5 above</li> </ul>
360	631		Sex and Marital Status
		8.7 20.1 71.5 0.3  100.6	
361	632		Bkt. on V93 Region Where Family Lived at time of 1968 Interview
		24.1 29.1 30.0 16.8 	2. North Central
			Region Where Family Lived at Time of 1968

Region Where Family Lived at Time of 1968 Interview (Detailed state-by-state code)

STATE CC Region Code 3 - 4 3 4 4 1 1 3 3 3	State Code (V93) 01 50 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09	Alabama Alaska (not in SRC Sample) Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida
3 -4 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 2 4 4 1 1 4 1 1 3	10 51 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	Georgia Hawaii (not in SRC Sample) Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina
2 2	33 34	North Dakota Ohio

			3       35       Oklahoma         4       36       Oregon         1       37       Pennsylvania         1       38       Rhode Island         3       39       South Carolina         2       40       South Dakota         3       41       Tennessee         3       42       Texas         4       43       Utah         1       44       Vermont         3       45       Virginia         4       46       Washington         3       47       West Virginia         4       48       Wisconsin         4       49       Wyoming
362	633		Bkt. V311 State or Country Where Head Grew Up Region Where Head of Family Grew Up
		22.7 29.2 32.6 8.9 0.0 0.0 6.5	<ol> <li>Northeast</li> <li>North Central</li> <li>South</li> <li>West</li> <li>Alaska, Hawaii</li> <li>All foreign countries</li> <li>Not ascertained region where 1967         Head grew up</li> <li>This is the summary code. See V311 for         region code details, and V361 for state code</li> </ol>
363	634		details  Geographic Mobility of Head of Family (Whether now lives in different state and/or region than where grew up)
		63.7 11.5 24.1 0.7  100.0	<ol> <li>Lives in same state where grew up (V93 EQ V311)</li> <li>Lives in same region but different state (V361 EQ V362, and V93 NE V311)</li> <li>Lives in both a different state and different region from where grew up (V361 NE V362)</li> <li>Region where grew up N.A.</li> </ol>
364	635		Bkt. Average Accuracy of 1967 Income Information - FAMILY
		88.4 0.0 0.0 4.0 4.5 0.6 1.7 0.6 0.1 0.0 	<pre>0. No assignment 1. Less than .05 20509 31019 42029 53049 65074 77599 8. 1.00 - 1.99 9. 2.00 or higher  This variable is a bracket code of the simple average of variables 85 - 91, whose code value are as follows: 0. No assignment</pre>

- 0. No assignment
  1. Minor assignment
  2. Major assignment, i.e., probable error of greater than \$300 or 10 percent of amount

## assigned (whichever is greater)

Estimate not accurate reflection of income or payments in 1967, i.e., mortgage incurred in 1968; married in 1968, etc.

```
V85
      Accuracy of Labor Income -- HEAD
```

- V86 Accuracy of Labor Income -- WIFE
- V87 Accuracy of Capital Income -- FAMILY
- V88 Accuracy of Labor and Capital Income --Other in FU with largest taxable income
- Accuracy of Labor and Capital Income Other(s) in FU with second largest taxable V89 income
- V90 Accuracy of Income from A.D.C. and A.F.D.C. -- FAMILY
- V91 Accuracy of amount committed for support of others outside FU

365 636 Bkt. Average Accuracy of 1967 Financial Information Other than Income -- FAMILY

- 75.2 0. No assignment
- 1. Less than .05 0.0
- 2. .05 .09 11.6
- 3. 4.4
- .10 .19 .20 .29 .30 .49 4.3 4.
- 3.3 5.
- 0.6 6.
- .75 .99 0.5 7.
- 0.2 8. 1.00 - 1.99 0.0
  - 9. 2.00 or higher

100.1

This variable is a bracket code of the simple average of the variables listed below whose code values are as follows:

- 0. No assignment
- 1. Minor assignment
- 2. Major assignment; probable error of greater than \$300 or 10 percent of amount assigned (whichever is greater)
- Complex property the reported house value included farm or business property, but imputed rent and housing payments were computed on the basis of the estimated portion of property used for housing
- 5. Estimate not an accurate reflection of income or payments in 1967

V7 Accuracy of House Value and Property Taxes

V319 Accuracy of Mortgage V321 Accuracy of Net Equity and Imputed Rent

V9 Accuracy of 1967 Mortgage Payments

V11 Accuracy of 1967 Rent Payments

V13 Accuracy of 1967 Rent Value for those who neither own nor rent

V15 Accuracy of 1967 Cost of Utilities

V19 Accuracy of 1967 Additions and Repairs Payments

V21 Accuracy of 1967 Car Insurance Payments

V23 Accuracy of 1967 Car Debt Payments

V29 Accuracy of 1967 Payments on "Other Things"

V34 Accuracy of 1967 Alcoholic Beverages Bill

V36 Accuracy of 1967 Cigarette Bill

V38 Accuracy of 1967 Total Food Bill

Accuracy of Hours Variables - FAMILY

See V364 for bracket code. This variable is a bracket code of the simple average of the variables listed below whose

## code values are as follows:

```
68.7
         0. No assignment
 0.0
         1. Minor assignment
 14.7
         2. Major assignment; probable error of
             greater than $300 or 10 percent of
             assignment value (whichever is greater)
  9.8
             Work done by someone other than Head or
             Wife
  3.4
             Estimate not an accurate reflection of
             income or payments in 1967
             Accuracy of 1967 hours spent on car repairs
             Accuracy of 1967 hours of work for money
         V50
             Accuracy of 1967 hours of unemployment --
              HEAD
              Accuracy of 1967 hours of illness -- HEAD
              Accuracy of 1967 hours of work for money
         V54
              -- WIFE
         V56 Accuracy of 1967 hours of child care
              -- FAMILY
         V58 Accuracy of 1967 free help from others
              -- FAMILY
         V60 Accuracy of 1967 family housework hours
              -- FAMILY
         V62
             Accuracy of 1967 hours of home
         V64
              Accuracy of adjustment factor for
              Single Head of Household
         V66 Accuracy of 1967 Sum of Hours on which
              Leisure Ratio Based -- FAMILY
         V68
             Accuracy of 1967 Hours of Other #1
              Work for Money
             Accuracy of 1967 Hours of Other #2
         V70
              Work for Money
 68.7
         0. No assignment
             Less than .05 - minor assignment
 0.0
 14.7
             .05 - .09 - major assignment; probable error
             of greater than $300 or 10 percent of
             assignment value (whichever is greater)
  9.8
         3.
            .10 - .19
  3.4
             .20 - .29 - work done by someone other than
             Head or Wife
             .30 - .49 - estimate not an accurate
  2.8
             reflection of income or payments in 1967
  0.5
         6.
             .50 - .74
  0.0
             .75 - .99
         7.
  0.0
         8.
            1.00 - 1.99
 0.0
         9.
            2.00 or higher
 99.9
        Bkt. Average Accuracy of 1967 Income Creation
             Items
 75.3
         0. No assignment
        1. Less than .05
 0.0
            .05 - .09
 0.0
         2.
            .10 - .19
.20 - .29
.30 - .49
 19.2
         3.
  0.0
         4.
  4.0
         5.
             .50 - .74
 1.2
         6.
         7.
 0.2
             .75 - .99
  0.1
         8. 1.00 - 1.99
 0.0
         9. 2.00 or higher
100.0
```

This variable is a bracket code of the simple average of the variables listed below whose code values are as follows:

0. No assignment

367

638

1. Minor assignment

			2. Major assignment; probable error of greater than \$300 or 10 percent of assigned value (whichever is greater)
			4. Work done by someone other than Head or Wife 5. Estimate not an accurate reflection of income or payments in 1967
			V17 Accuracy of value of Additions and Repairs done by Family
			V25 Accuracy of value of Car Repairs done by Family
			V40 Accuracy of value of Home Grown Food of Family
			V42 Accuracy of value of clothes made and/or mended by Family
			V44 Accuracy of value of food received as part of pay by Family V46 Accuracy of value of free food, clothing
			V46 Accuracy of value of free food, clothing or food stamps received by Family
368	639		Bkt. V117 Age of Head of Family
		9.3 17.8	1. Under 25
		21.4 18.9	2. 25 - 34 3. 35 - 44 4. 45 - 54
		16.0 10.9	5. 55 - 64
		5.5 0.1	7. 75 or older 9. N.A.
		99.9	
369	640		Bkt. V118 Age of Wife of Head of Family
		9.6 15.4	1. Under 25 2. 25 - 34
		17.7	3. 35 - 44 4. 45 - 54
		9.3	5. 55 - 64 6. 65 - 74
		1.1 0.2	7. 75 or older 9. N.A.
		29.0	0. Inap., no wife
		100.0	
370	641-642		Average Age of Head and Wife (In Years)
			This Variable is the simple average of V117 (age of Head), V118 (age of Wife). If V118 = 00 (no wife), age of Head is recorded again
			36. Average age of Head and Wife = 36; or no Wife present, and Head is 36 years old
371	643		Bkt. V370 Average Age of Head and Wife
		19.9 25.1	1. Under 25 (Do not use this code 2. 25 - 34 where there is NO Wife)
		23.2	3. 35 - 44 4. 45 - 54
		10.6	
		1.7	7. 75 or older 9. N.A.
		99.9	

372	644	Bkt. on Difference in Age between Head and Wife
	0.3 1.6 3.4 3.9 7.6 8.6 24.6 15.0 5.4 29.6 100.0	V117 (Age of Head) minus V118 (Age of Wife)  0. (-98 to -10) Husband is 10 or more years YOUNGER than Wife  1. (-9 to -5) Husband is between 5 and 9 years YOUNGER than Wife  2. (-4 to -2) Husband is between 2 and 4 years YOUNGER than Wife  3. (-1) Husband is 1 year YOUNGER than Wife  4. (0) Husband and Wife the SAME age  5. (+1) Husband 1 year OLDER than Wife  6. (+2 to +4) Husband 2 to 4 years OLDER than Wife  7. (+5 to +9) Husband 5 to 9 years OLDER than Wife  8. (+10 to +19) Husband 10 to 19 years OLDER than Wife  9. (20-99) Husband 20 or more years OLDER than Wife; or no wife
373	645-649	Average Value Per Room in Dwelling Unit
		For Homeowners: V5 House Value /V102 Number of rooms in DU *For Renters: 10 x V11 Annual Rent /t V102 Number of rooms in DU *For Those who 10 x V12 Rental Value neither own V102 Number of rooms in DU nor rent:  xxxx. Coded in Dollars  *  (Calculated value assumes that value of DU is approximately 10 times its annual rental value)
374	650	Bkt. V373 Average Value per Room in Dwelling Unit
	2.3 7.3 26.5 24.5 19.0 9.4 7.4 2.3 1.3	1. Less than \$500 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 to 99,998 9. N.A.
375	651	Brackets on Value of All Cars Owned (V145)
	20.0 26.8 15.2 23.9 9.1 2.6 1.2 0.6 0.0 0.4  99.8	<pre>0. Family owns no cars 1. Less than \$500 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7999 8. \$8000 - 9998 9. N.A.</pre>

376	652		Number correct Word-to-picture test (V195)
		0.1 0.3 0.3 0.5 0.8 1.0 97.0	<pre>0. 0 - 5 1. 6 - 9 2. 10 - 11 3. 12 4. 13 5. 14 (all correct) 9. Refused to take test or did not take for some other reason (99); or test not assigned to family (98)</pre>
377	653		Bkt. Annual Head Might Earn Per Hour an Another Job (V210)
		88.4 0.1 0.3 0.5 1.0 2.4 2.6 2.5 2.1 	<pre>0. Inap., question not asked 1. \$0.01 - 0.99 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 8. \$6.00 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
378	654		Bkt. Hourly Wage of Jobs Not Worth Taking Head (V238)
		96.2 0.4 0.7 0.3 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 2.0  100.0	<pre>0. Inap., question not asked 1. \$0.01 - 0.99 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 8. \$6.00 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
379	655		Bkt. Age When Head of Family Married (V240)
		1.3 4.9 13.7 19.2 26.9 14.5 6.4 1.9 3.3 7.9	1. Under 16 2. 16 - 17 3. 18 - 19 4. 20 - 21 5. 22 - 25 6. 26 - 30 7. 31 - 39 8. 40 or older 9. N.A. 0. Inap., not married
380	656		Bkt. Age of Head at Birth of First Child (V138)
		0.7 2.3 6.1 11.7 25.8 19.0	1. Under 16 2. 16 - 17 3. 18 - 19 4. 20 - 21 5. 22 - 25 6. 26 - 30

```
9.6
                           7. 31 - 39
8. 40 or older
                    2.4
                           9. N.A.
                    1.8
                   20.5
                           0. Inap., not married
                   99.9
381
        657
                           Actual Minus Required Rooms for Family of
                            This Size, Age and Sex Composition (V102,
                           V124)
                    0.6
                           0. -3 or less (DU has 3 fewer rooms than
                               required)
                           1.
                    1.0
                               -2
                           2. -1
3. 0 (actual number of rooms equals required
                    4.3
                    9.8
                               number)
                           4.
                   22.6
                               +1
                   23.8
                            5.
                               +2
                   19.1
                           6.
                               +3
                   11.0
                           7.
                               +4
                           8. +5 or more
                    6.5
                    1.3
                           9. N.A.
                  100.0
                           NOTE: Actual number of rooms only coded
                                   through 8, required number of rooms
                                   through 9; therefore, range is actually
                                   -8 to +7
382
        658-660
                           Persons Per Room
                            09.8 = Family has no room of its own
                            09.9 N.A.
                           Otherwise Person WITH ONE DIGIT AFTER DECIMAL
                                      Rooms
383
         661
                           Race and Sex of Head
                   70.0
                           0. White male1. Nonwhite male
                    9.2
                           2. White female
                   16.9
                    3.9
                           3. Nonwhite female
                  100.0
384
         662
                           Employment Problems of Head
                           One point for each of these:
                            Lost his previous job
                             (V201 = 1 - 3)
                           Had more than five employers in last 10 years
                             (V203 = 6 - 8)
                            Turned down a job rather than move
                             (V205 = 1)
                            Serious illness or accident in last 3 years
                            (V215 = 1 - 2)
                            Serious unemployment in last 3 years
                             (V219 = 1 - 2)
                            Would have trouble getting another job,
                            for explicit reasons
                            (V214 = 1)
                           Score values
                   48.4
                           0
                   23.1
                           1
                   20.0
                            2
                            3
                    6.3
```

```
5
                     0.5
                            6
                     0.1
                            7
                     0.0
                     0.0
                            8
                     0.0
                   100.1
385
         663
                            Background Problems of Head
                            ______
                            Grew up on a farm
                             (V312 = 1)
                            Completed less than 6 grades, and has
                             difficulty reading
                             (V313 = 0)
                            Parents were poor (V317 = 1)
                            Age <20 at birth of first child
                             (V380 = 1 - 3)
                            Score values
                    25.7
                            0
                    41.2
                            1
                            2
                    26.3
                            3
                     6.3
                     0.4
                            4
                     0.0
                            5
                     0.0
                            6
                            7
                     0.0
                            8
                     0.0
                            9
                     0.0
                    99.9
386
         664
                            Current Handicaps of Head
                            No reading matter visible in DU to interviewer
                             (V184 = 5)
                            Many (6 or more) questions had to be
                             repeated
                             (V185 = 3 - 5)
                            Many (6 or more) answers had to be
                             repeated
                             (V186 = 3 - 5)
                            Head has disfigurements or dysfunctional
                             habits
                             (V187 = 1)
                            Family lives 30 miles or more from the
                             nearest city of 50,000 or more (V189 = 4 - 5)
                            Head has disabilities that limit work
                             (V216 = 1 - 3)
                            Head has dependents outside his DU
                             (V278 = 1 - 5)
                            Family has relatives they might have to
                             help more
                             (V279 = 1)
                                   This code has values from 0 through 8.
                                   No additional points have been given
                                    for MORE dependents, or more SERIOUS
                                    disabilities, or EXTREME incoherence,
                                    since they are so rare
                            Score values
                    28.3
                    35.6
                            1
                            2
                   19.8
                            3
                    10.3
                     4.0
                            4
                     1.6
                            5
                     0.3
```

1.7

```
100.0
387
         665
                            Housing Quality (Dwelling Unit and Neighborhood)
                            See V418 for a revised version of this variable
                            Family owns its own home
                             (V103 = 1)
                            Family does not share dwelling with another
                             family
                             (V114 = 1, 2, 5 - 7)
                            Family owns car or causes no difficulties
                             not to have a car
                             (V140 = 1 \text{ or } 5)
                            DU is less than 15 miles from center of city
                             of 50,000 or more (but not within 5 miles
                             of center)
                             (V189 = 2)
                            Live in a single family house
                             (V190 = 1)
                            Neighborhood contains only single family
                            houses
                             (V192 = 2)
                            Interviewer noted no housing defects
                             (V194 = 5)
                            House value (or 10 times annual rent) equals
                             $2000 or more per room
                             (V374 = 4 - 8)
                            Number of rooms equal to or greater than
                             number required
                             (V381 = 4 - 9)
                            Score values
                    0.0
                    0.0
                            1
                    0.8
                            2
                    3.7
                            3
                    9.4
                            4
                   17.0
                            5
                   18.2
                            6
                   17.9
                            7
                   22.5
                            8
                   10.4
                   99.9
388
         666
                            Sense of Efficacy
                            See V419 for a revised version of this
                            variable
                            Not unsure life would work out
                             (V295 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Sure life would work out
                             (V295 = 1 - 2)
                            Some planning
                             (V296 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Plans ahead
                             (V296 = 1 - 2)
                            Doesn't fail to carry out things
                             (V297 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Get to carry out things as expected
                             (V297 = 1 - 2)
                            Not dissatisfied with self
                             (V302 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Satisfied with self
                             (V302 = 1 - 2)
                            No limitations seen for self
```

0.1

0.0

78

9

(V303 = 3, 5, 9)

```
2.9
                     2.0
                            1
                    7.1
                            2
                            3
                    7.4
                            4
                    10.4
                    14.9
                            5
                   12.9
                            6
                    17.0
                            7
                   11.2
                            8
                   14.2
                  100.0
389
         667
                            Trust in Others
                            See V420 for a revised version of this
                            variable
                            Neither likes nor dislikes a job where told
                             what to do
                             (V213 = 2 - 4, 9)
                            Would not have trouble getting another
                             job
                             (V214 = 5)
                            Is not concerned with what others think
                             (V305 = 0 - 2)
                            Trusts other people
                             (V306 = 0 - 2)
                            Thinks life of average man is getting
                             better
                             (V309 = 0 - 2)
                            Thinks there are not many who have things
                             they don't deserve
                             (V310 = 4, 5)
                            Score values
                    1.5
                    9.4
                            1
                    16.4
                            2
                    24.8
                            3
                    26.0
                            4
                    16.3
                            5
                     5.6
                            6
                            7
                    0.0
                    0.0
                            8
                    0.0
                  100.0
390
         668
                            Ambition (Verbal Aspiration Expressed)
                            See V423 for a revised version of this
                            variable
                            Plans to move (purposive move)
                             (V112 EQ 1 - 3)
                            Has high educational aspirations for
                             children
                             (V137 EQ 1 - 3)
                            Says it is important to make own decisions
                             on a job
                             (V199 EQ 1 - 2)
                            Is willing to move for even a moderately
                             better job
                             (V207 EQ 1 - 3)
                            Has plans to try for a new job
                             (V208 EQ 1)
                            Doesn't like a job where told what to do
                             (V213 EQ 4 - 5)
                            Wanted to work more hours than did
                             (V231 EQ 1)
                            Did not want to work fewer hours than did
                             (neutralizes the Inaps.)
```

Score values

```
Expects things to happen for better
                             (V277 EQ 1)
                            Likes to do things difficult or challenging
                             (V299 EQ 1, 2)
                            Would rather have a job with good chance
                             for making more, even if don't like it
                             (V301 EQ 4, 5)
                            Spends time figuring out ways to get more
                             money (V307 EQ 4, 5)
                            Might earn REASONABLY more on new job
                             ($0.50 to $3.00 more) (V210)
                            Values greater than 9 truncated to equal 9
                            Score values
                     0.0
                            0
                     8.9
                            1
                    13.7
                            2
                            3
                    15.6
                   17.9
                            4
                    17.6
                            5
                    12.7
                            6
                     7.8
                            7
                            8
                     3.7
                            9
                     2.3
                   100.2
391
         669
                            Expressed Horizon
                            Is sure whether will or will not move
                             (V111 = 1, 2, 4, 5)
                            Has explicit plans for children's education
                             (V137 = 1 - 5; add 2)
                            No children in school (neutralize these)
                             (V137 = 0; add 1)
                            Has plans for an explicit kind of new job
                             (V209 = 1 - 2)
                            Knows what kind of training new job requires
                             (and it requires it)
                             (V211 = 2)
                            Has explicit family plans
                             (V248 = 1, 5, 6)
                            Mentions things that will happen to change
                             (for better or worse)
                             (V277 = 1 \text{ or } 8)
                            Has substantial savings relative to income
                             (V359 = 1 - 2)
                            Score values
                     0.0
                            0
                     0.8
                            1
                     4.7
                            2
                            3
                    19.0
                    38.1
                            4
                            5
                    19.9
                    13.1
                            7
                     3.7
                     0.6
                            8
                     0.1
                   100.0
         670
392
                            Self-Reported Horizon
                            Doesn't live from day to day
                             (V296 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Plans ahead
                             (V296 = 1, 2)
                            Plans do not abort
                             (V297 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Get to carry out plans
                             (V297 = 1, 2)
```

(V233 NE 1)

```
Wouldn't rather spend it today
 (V00 = 3 or higher)
                            Would rather save for future
                             (V300 = 4, 5)
                            Does not just take things as they come
                             (V308 = 1, 2, 3, 9)
                            Thinks about things that may happen
                             (V308 = 1, 2)
                            Score values
                     7.1
                     4.5
                            1
                    16.8
                            2
                     8.3
                            3
                    21.9
                            4
                    9.6
                            5
                    16.9
                            6
                     6.7
                            7
                     8.2
                            8
                     0.0
                            9
                   100.0
393
         671
                            Connectedness to Potential Sources of Help
                            Went to a PTA meeting, within last year
                             (V136 = 1 - 2)
                            Neutralize those with no children in school
                             (V136 = 0, 1, 2)
                            Attends church once a month or more
                             (V284 = 2 - 5)
                            Watches television a lot (more than 1 hour
                             per day)
                             (V286 = 2 - 8)
                            Reads a newspaper once a week or more
                             (V287 = 3 - 5)
                            Knows two or more neighbors by name
                             (V288 = 2 - 8)
                            Knows six or more neighbors by name
                             (V288 = 6 - 8)
                            Has relatives within walking distance of DU
                             (V289 = 1)
                            Goes to organizations once a month or more
                             (V292 = 2 - 5)
                            Goes to bar or tavern once a month or more
                             (V293 = 2 - 5)
                            Belongs to a labor union and pays dues
                             (V294 = 2 - 8)
                            Values greater than 9 truncated to 9
                            Score values
                     0.2
                            0
                     0.7
                            1
                     2.3
                            2
                            3
                     6.0
                    11.5
                            5
                    20.1
                    23.9
                            6
                            7
                   19.8
                   10.5
                            8
                     5.0
                  100.0
394
         672
                            Money Earning Acts (Current Money Earning
                            Behaviors)
                            Head works more than 2,000 hours
                             (V47 GE 3 2000)
                            Wife works more than 1,00- hours
                             (V53 GE 4 1000)
                            Neutralize: No wife, or children under 4
                             (V239 GT 1 -- no wife) or (V120 EQ 1 - 3 --
```

```
child under 4)
                  Head self-employed and/or owns a business
                    (V198 EQ 2 - 3 or V250 LT 5)
                  Moved to get a better job
                   (V204 EQ 1)
                  Has done something about a better job
                   (V212 EQ 1 - 3)
                  Head seldom or never late for work
                   (V217 EQ 3 - 5)
If Employed
                  Head rarely or never fails to go to work when
                   not sick
                   (V218 EQ 4 - 5)
                  Head has extra jobs (or ways of making money)
                   (V227 EQ 1, 3, 4)
                  Has name in several places for a job
Unemployed
                   (V235 EQ 2 - 4)
or Retired
                  Has applied to 2 or more places in last 2 weeks
                    (V236 EQ 2 - 4)
                  Low reservation price: no jobs not worth
                   taking, or they pay less than $1.50 per hour
                   (V238 LT 150)
                  Score values
           0.3
                  0
           9.5
                  1
                  2
          14.8
           9.0
          21.0
                  4
          23.1
                  5
          14.9
                  6
                  7
           5.6
                  8
           1.6
           0.3
         100.1
673
                  Real Earning Acts (nonmoney, or investment
                  for future)
                  Saved more than $100 doing own additions and
                   repairs
                   (V16 > 0100, add 2; V16 < 0100, add 1)
                  Saved more than $100 by growing own food
                   (V39 > 100)
                  Saved more than $100 by sewing
                   (V41 > 100)
                  Spends time on other productive activities
                   (V280 = 4 - 5)
                  Spends time on other productive activities
                   (V281 = 4 - 5)
                  Taking courses or lessons with earning pos-
                   sibilities
                   (V285 = 3 - 5)
                  Saved more than $100 on car repairs
                   (V24 > 100; add 2)
                  Neutralize non-owners
                   (V143 = 0; add 1)
                             The above items were made into a
                             separate index from the income
                             increasing behaviors more directly
                             related to regular jobs, because
                             they may actually be substitutes
                             for increasing money earnings by
                             working more on the main job
                  Score values
          19.7
          28.3
                  1
          27.6
                  2
          14.5
                  3
           6.6
                  4
```

395

5

2.4

```
7
                     0.1
                     0.0
                             8
                     0.0
                    99.9
396
         674
                            Economizing
                             _____
                             Received free help from others inside or outside
                              the house for more than 100 hours
                              (V57 GT 100)
                             Does not own a recent year model car (1966 - 68)
                              (V144 NE 66, 67, 68)
                             Spends less than $150/year on alcohol
                              (V33 GT $150)
                             Spends less than $150/year on cigarettes
                              (V35 LT $150)
                             Eat out less than once a week
                              (V162 LT 2)
                             Reports special ways of keeping food bill down
                              (V171 NE 0) (V172 NE 0)
                             Family eats together most or all the time
                              (V174 EQ 3 - 4)
                            Report special ways of saving on clothing
                              (V175 NE 0)
                              (V176 NE 0)
                             Score values
                     0.3
                     1.9
                             1
                     5.0
                             2
                             3
                    11.8
                    19.0
                             4
                    18.4
                             5
                    16.7
                             6
                             7
                    14.5
                     9.7
                             8
                     2.7
                   100.0
397
         675
                            Risk Avoidance
                             ------
                            At least one car in good condition
                              (V146 EQ 1)
                            Worst car not in poor condition (also
                             neutralizes non-owners)
                              (V147 NE 5)
                            All cars insured
                              (V149 EQ 1)
                            Has no uninsured car (neutralizes non-owners
                             who get a point)
                              (V149 NE 3 - 5)
                             Head has seat belts fastened all the time
                              (V153 EQ 1; add 2)
                            Head has seat belts fastened part of the time
                              (V153 EQ 3; add 1)
                            Neutralize the non-owners
                              (V152 EQ 0; add 1)
                             Head insured, or family can get free medical
                              care
                              (V158 EQ 1 - 3, 5, 7)
                            Family does not smoke more than 17 cigarettes
                              a day
                              (V169 EQ 0 - 2)
                            Family has some savings (V359 EQ 1, 2, or 4)
Values greater than 9 truncated to 9
                             Score values
                     0.0
                     0.6
                             1
```

0.7

		1.5 2.7 10.4 17.7 27.7 21.4 12.9 5.0	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
398	676		Number of Children Under 18 Living with Family
		0.3 0.4	<ol> <li>One</li> <li>Two</li> <li>Three</li> <li>Four</li> <li>Five</li> <li>Six</li> <li>Seven</li> <li>Eight</li> <li>Nine</li> <li>None</li> </ol>
399	677-680	<i>33.</i> 3	Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money
			Needs: SSA Economy Level (70% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	х	x.xx	This Social Security Administration definition is based on the economy level food budget, which was the same definition that was applied to the 1967 CPS data. The cutoffs are unaltered even to take account of price changes. Economies of scale are related to family size, although the definition assumes that the marginal cost for additional family members beyond 7 is zero. Incorporated in the definition are adjustments for the sex of the head and the ages of family members. For farm families, those whose heads indicate that farming is their first or second job, the cutoff is .7 x nonfarm values
400	681-684		Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs: SSA Economy Level (80% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	х	x.xx	This variable is identical to V399 except that the cutoff for farm families is $.8\ \times\ \text{non-farm}$ values
401	685-688		Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs: SSA Low-Cost Level (70% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	х	x.xx	This definition is identical in structure to V399, but allows a higher money need per person. In contrast to the economy-level definitions (V399 - 400), the cutoffs here have been adjusted upward from the 1967 level to reflect price changes. The cutoff for farm families is .7 x nonfarm values
402	689-692		Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs SSA Low-Cost Level (80% Farm Family Cutoffs)

403	693-696	Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs Modified SSA Economy Level (70% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	xx.xx	This definition differs in two ways from V399. First, it rests on a 1965 food expenditures survey and, second, it assumes that the marginal cost of additional family members becomes zero after the 11th member, rather than the 7th. There are a larger number of poor when this definition is used because the extension of the range in which family members have a positive marginal cost, and because of the higher cutoffs resulting from the 1965 food expenditure survey, which showed the ratio of food expenditure to total needs to be less than 1/3, the ratio developed from the 1955 survey
404	697-700	Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs Modified SSA Economy Level (80% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	xx.xx	
405	701-704	Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs Modified SSA Low-Cost Level (70% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	xx.xx	This definition differs from V401 in the same way that the modified SSA economy-level definition differs from V399
406	705-708	Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs Modified SSA Low-Cost Level (80% Farm Family Cutoffs)
	XX.XX	The following bracket code is used for variables 407 - 409
		0. Less than .40 14079
		280 - 1.19 3. 1.20 - 1.59
		4. 1.60 - 1.99 5. 2.00 - 2.39
		6. 2.40 - 2.99 7. 3.00 - 3.99
		8. 4.00 - 5.99 9. 6.00 or higher
407	709	Bkt. on V325: "Orshansky Ratio"
408	710	Bkt. on V326: Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income to Annual Family Need Standard
409	711	Bkt. on V399: Ratio of Family Money Income to Family Money Needs: SSA Economy Level (70% Farm Family Cutoffs)

410	712	Bkt. on 8V327: Ratio of Total 1967 Family Real Income Net of Cost of Earning Income and Net of Housing Costs to 1967 Family Food Standard
		09.99 - 0.99 1. 1.00 - 1.99 2. 2.00 - 2.99 3. 3.00 - 3.99 4. 4.00 - 4.99 5. 5.00 - 5.99 6. 6.00 - 7.49 7. 7.50 - 9.99 8. 10.00 - 14.99 9. 15.00 or higher
411	713	Bkt. on 8V382: Persons per Room
		<pre>0. Under 00.3 1. 0.3 - 0.4 2. 0.5 - 0.6 3. 0.7 - 0.8 4. 0.9 - 1.2 5. 1.3 - 1.6 6. 1.7 - 2.0 7. 2.1 - 3.0 8. 3.1 - 9.8 9. 09.9 or higher; N.A.</pre>
		Variables 412 - 417 are employment and income characteristics of the county in which the family was interviewed in 1968. The value of each variable is a constant for everyone in that county. Data from variables 412 - 414 are derived from questionnaires sent to one state unemployment compensation commissioners, asking them about the sample counties in their state
412	714	Whether Surplus or Shortage of Unskilled Temporary Labor in County
		<ol> <li>Many more jobs than there are applicants</li> <li>More jobs than applicants</li> <li>Most people are able to find jobs</li> <li>A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs</li> <li>Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs</li> <li>N.A.</li> </ol>
413	715	Average hourly wage in county for unskilled temporary labor
		1. Under \$1.50 2. \$1.50 - 1.99 3. \$2.00 - 2.49 4. \$2.50 - 2.99 5. \$3.00 - 4.00 9. N.A.
414	716	County Unemployment Rate, Spring 1968
		1. Under 2% 2. 2 - 3.9% 3. 4 - 5.9% 4. 6 - 10% 5. Over 10% 9. N.A.

415	717	Public Welfare, 1962 Per Capita Ex in County - (In Dollars). CENSUS O GOVERNMENTS 1962, Summary - Table	F
		1. 00.00 - 00.41 2. 00.42 - 01.09 3. 01.10 - 02.79 4. 02.80 - 04.99 5. 05.00 - 08.99 6. 09.00 - 15.99 7. 16.00 - 29.99 8. 30.00 - 79.99 9. N.A.	
416	718	Per Student Public 1962 Public Sch Expenditures in County (dollars pe CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, Summary - T	r year).
		1. 100 - 179 2. 180 - 219 3. 220 - 254 4. 255 - 285 5. 286 - 309 6. 310 - 319 7. 320 - 344 8. 345 - 389 9. 390 - 599	
417	719	Percent Employment Change in Count 1962-1967, County Business Pattern Tables	s, Summary
		120 - 11 2. 12 - 16 3. 17 - 22 4. 23 - 26 5. 27 - 31 6. 32 - 36 7. 37 - 61 8. 62 - 200 9. N.A.	
418 720		Housing and Neighborhood Quality R (Revised V387)	
		Owns home Live 5 - 30 miles from center of city of 50,000 or more Single Family home Neighborhood of Single Family Houses	V103 = 1 V189 = 2, 3 V190 = 1 V192 = 2
		Value per room Value - (10 x rent for non-owners) 2000 Actual - Required rooms No visible defects	V374 = 4 - 8 V381 = 5 - 9 V194 = 5
		OMITS: Car Lack Felt Share Dwelling (Hard to Determine) Changes: Distance to Center, Surpl	us of Rooms
419	721	Reported Efficacy and Planning (Revised V388 and V392)	
		Sure Life Would Work Out Plans Life Ahead	V295 EQ 1 V296 EQ 1

		Gets to Carry Out Things Finishes Things Rather Save for Future Has No Limitations Thinks About Things That Might Happen in Future	V297 EQ 1 V298 EQ 1 V300 EQ 5 V303 NE 1 V308 EQ 1
420	722	Trust or Hostility (Revised V389)	
		Does not get angry easily Matters What Others Think Trusts Most Other People Believes Life of Average Man Getting Better	V304 = 5 V305 = 4, 5 V306 = 1 V309 = 1
		Believes Not a Lot of People Who Have Good Things They Don't Deserve	V310 = 5
		OMITS: Indifference to job where told what No trouble getting another job (Self-perceived limitations moved t	
423	725	Aspiration-Ambition (Revised V390)	
		Might make purposive move	V112 EQ 1, 2
421*	723*	Wanted more work and/or worked > 2500 hours and/or Neutralize Inaps. Likes to do difficult or challenging things	V231 EQ 1 V47 LT 2500 2 points V299 EQ 1
		Prefers a job with chances for making more money even if dislikes job	V301 EQ 5
		Dissatisfied with self Spends time figuring out how to	V302 EQ 5
		get more money	V307 EQ 5
422*	724*		V208 EQ 1 and V209 EQ 1 - 4 V210 NE 999 or 000
		Neutralize Inaps. and one point for plans for job regardless of details	V208 LT 5
		* Subvariable	
		OMITS: Educational aspirations for childre Important to make own decisions on Doesn't like job where told what to Willing to move for moderately good Expects things to change for better	job do
427	729	Real Earning Acts	
424*	726*	Saved more than \$75 on additions and repairs (Neutralize non-owners who did not save \$75)	V16 > 075 V16 > 075 V103 = 5, 8
425*	727*	Saved more than \$75 growing own food (2 points)	V39 > 075 V39 > 075
426*	728*	Saved more than \$75 on car repairs (Neutralize non-owners)	V24 > 075 V24 > 075

			V143 = 0
		Taking courses or lessons with economic potential	V285 = 3 - 5
		Spends spare time productively (added)	V280 = 4, 5
		OMITS: Saved on sewing *	
		Subvariable	
432	734	Economizing	1968
428	730	Spend less than \$150 a year on alcohol	V33 LT 150
429	731	Spend less than \$150 a year on cigarettes	V35 LT 150
430	732	Received more than 100 hours of free help	V57 GT 100
431	733	Do not own very new car (in 1969) Eat out seldom Eat together most of time	V144 NE 66, 67, or 68 V162 EQ 0, 1 V174 EQ 3, 4
		OMITS: Reported ways of keeping food bill Reported ways of saving on clothing	
434	736	Risk Avoidance	
		Has at least one car in good condition	V146 = 1
		No car All cars are insured Uses seat belts some of the time (Neutralize non-owners)	V1 + 6 = 0 V149 = 1 V153 = 3 V152 = 0
		Uses seat belts all the time (2 points)	V153 = 1
433	735	Has medical insurance or a way to get free care	V158 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 7
		Head is not a heavy smoker (less than one pack a day) Have some liquid savings Have two months income saved up	V169 = 0 - 2 V359 = 1, 2, 4 V359 = 1
435	737–739	Square root of V328 using money ind digits)	
436	740-742	Square root of V329, well-offness uincome (3 digits)	
437	743-745	Square root of V330, well-offness us income net of housing outlays related food needs (3 digits)	tive to
438	746	Bkt. Wage rate on second job	
		0. 0 or Inap.	

439 747-748

Weight

All analysis on the entire sample using 1968 data only should be based on data weighted by this variable to reduce the biases from differential sampling and response rates

However, it is possible to use the SRC crosssection sample only, without weights, since the response rates did not vary so much as to produce substantial biases

Cross-section sample is identified by values of V3 (Family number) less than 3000

440 (749-800)

Dummy Variable

\_\_\_\_\_

A nondata variable separating the 1968 from the 1969 data. Never use this variable for anything  $\ensuremath{\text{A}}$