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## PREFACE

Volumes I and II of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics contain a history of the study and describe the basic procedures common to all seven waves of interviewing. Those volumes are also concerned with tape codes, indexes, available data, questionnaires and procedures specific to the first five years of the study 1968-1972. A supplemental volume described procedures and tape codes for Wave VI (1973). The present volume describes only the procedures and codes unique to Wave VII (1974).

The study has also published two volumes of analysis based on the first five years of data. It is called Five Thousand American Families -- Patterns of Economic Progress and is part of a projected series. A new volume incorporating sixth wave data will be added in January, 1975.

All the above may be ordered from The Publication and Sales Division, Institute for Social Research, P.0. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

Preliminary analysis of Wave VII is in process with a final volume planned for January 1976.

A series of working papers by the study staff are also available. A list of them may be obtained from Wanda Lemon at the Survey Research Center.

## Staff

Professor James N. Morgan is the principal researcher on this study. Others responsible include Joan Brinser, Greg Duncan, Beverly Harris, Dan Hill, John Holmes, Tecla Loup and Charles Stallman. This manuscript was prepared by Wanda Lemon with the assistance of Barbara Browne.

Katherine and Jonathan Dickinson, who have been associated with
the study since its beginning, and Jacob Benus, who has been
connected with it for almost as long, have recently left ISR to pursue their careers at the University of Wisconsin and Stanford Research Institute respectively. Priscilla Hildebrandt, also a charter member of the study staff, has transferred to another Survey Research Center project.

## SECTION I

## PROCEDURES FOR THE 1974 INTERVIEWING YEAR

Part 1: Interviewing Procedures, Response Rates and Data Quality in Telephone Interviewing, 1974 Occupation Codes, and Weights and Independent Part Samples

Interviewing Procedures
The 1974 questionnaire was, with a few exceptions, limited to our usual basic questions about employment, income, children's education, transportation, housing, and a series of background questions asked only of a new Head or Wife.

Interviewing was done by telephone except for respondents with no telephone or an unlisted number, or who requested a personal interview due to such things as a hearing problem, no privacy on a party line or a dislike of telephone conversations.

There were 4,554 interviews given by telephone, 928 in person. Average time per interview was 23 minutes. Twenty-three far-flung respondents filled out their own questionnaires.

A few changes were made between the 1973 and 1974
questionnaires. The section of questions in the child care series which was asked only of non-working single Heads or Wives was deleted and several new questions were added. Respondents were asked to estimate the number of miles the family drove their car(s) in 1973 and to try to remember the number of years the head and his wife each had worked full or part time since they were 18. We also asked how much education had been completed by the head of the house-hold's mother and by both the wife's parents. In future questionnaires these new parental education questions will join our perennial question about Head's father's education in the sections for new Head and Wife. We reinstated a series of questions on weekly food expenditures, use of food stamps and money spent eating out which were omitted in 1973.

In the Report to Respondents and also in the letter to respondents sent just before the start of interviewing, we told them what new questions to expect. Many of them had the answers ready when we called, particularly those relating to the cost of food -- a subject much on people's minds.

The 1974 wave of data collection was relatively uneventful. Interviewing began on March 4 and progressed rapidly for a while. The interviewers were spurred on by receiving a bonus in experience points (which are translated into financial status) for interviews sent in before May 1. But no matter how briskly we begin we never seem to finish until late in August. Even then there are always a few missing respondents who might have been found had we continued a little longer.

One thing that we did accomplish more quickly than usual this year was paying respondents for their interviews. In the past this has been a slow process. Vouchers were made out in this office, sent to the ISR business office to be processed, then sent on to the University payroll office. There (but on two days of the month only) the checks were made out and mailed. Many of the people we interview have definite plans for their $\$ 7.50$ check and get nervous if it does not arrive promptly. For several years we have searched for a method (acceptable to the payroll office) of eliminating the lag between the interview and the check. This year, with the help of the computer, checks for reinterview respondents were printed ahead with just a name -- no address. For movers, only the pre-labeled envelopes had to be changed. Checks for respondents who refused or were lost were canceled but a high response rate kept this from being a major bookkeeping inconvenience. Checks for new Heads and splitoffs were issued by the old voucher method.

The study now has respondents in 588 counties in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and a number of foreign countries. The sample was originally distributed in 210 counties in 40 states. We have acquired 372 new splitoff families bringing the sample size to 5,517, up 232 from last year. About half the
persuasion letters we wrote to respondents who refused or avoided us
resulted in interviews and the 1974 response rate is again $97 \%$ overall -- $97.6 \%$ if we remove the dead, recombined families, people too senile or ill to answer questions or who are held incommunicado. There were about 44 respondents who fell into these categories.

If we look at the response rate for splitoffs and reinterview respondents separately, the rate for splitoffs, who are apt to be hard to find, is $92.5 \%--$ a little better than last year. For reinterview respondents it is 98\% -- again subtracting the dead, disabled, imprisoned and reunited.

Response Rates and Data Quality in Telephone Interviews
In 1973 when we switched from personal to mostly telephone interviews we had some misgivings about the possible adverse effect this change might have on the response rate and on the quality of data. In Five Thousand American Families, Volume III, Jacob Benus examines this problem. He concludes that telephone interviewing per se had no negative effect on either the response rate or data quality. He has found, however, that interviews taken with someone other than the head of the family required more assignments. If telephone interviewing increased the likelihood of the head of the family not being the respondent, the quality of the data might suffer. Between 1972 and 1974 there was a very small reduction of four percent in the proportion of interviews with the family head so as yet there seems to be no cause for alarm but we continue to monitor the situation.

## 1974 Occupation Codes

In addition to our usual one-digit occupation and two-digit industry codes based on the 1960 census, we have added a three-digit occupation code taken from the 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations.l This code adds precision to our classifications and increases their usefulness in detailed studies of such things as access to occupation and is of particular use to sociologists in assigning occupational status measures.

1
U.S. Bureau of the Census 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

Weights and Independent Part Samples
The reader is referred to page 33 of Volume I of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics for a discussion of the revised weights as of the end of the fifth year, for both individuals and families, and of the designation of four independent quarter-samples. Weights are essential to reduce bias from differential sampling rates and differential non response. It has not been necessary to revise them since 1972 because non response has been negligible. While it is true that if a statistical model is perfectly specified, weights are unnecessary, models are never perfectly specified. In particular there are often interaction effects involving race, a dimension on which the sampling rates vary widely, so that an unweighted calculation of a multiple regression model would have biased estimates of the effects of race and of a second independent variable with which it interacted in its effect on some dependent variable. The use of part-samples is recommended for separating the selection of a preferred model from the assessment of its stability and power. Simple random sub-samples are not independent of the rest of the sample because of the clustered nature of area probability samples. Almost all the analysis done at the Survey Research Center on these data has ransacked an independent part of the sample and assessed the results on the remainder. How much of the sample should be reserved for statistical testing depends on how unsure one is about the best model and on how important the estimation and testing of one optimal model is felt to be. For illustrations of the results of this separation of the searching from the assessing procedures, see the two volumes of findings, Five Thousand American Families -- Patterns of Economic Progress, Survey Research Center. Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1974. (Volume I, pp. 6-8 and 342-344).

The following is a copy of the questionnaire used in 1974 along with the variable numbers from the merged family tape.

Part 4: Coding Procedures
Introduction
As described in Part 3, translation from respondent replies to digits on a data file requires editing of complex materials, such as dividing income into its various components and calculating income/need standards. It also requires coding to convert nonnumerical answers into numbers. With open-ended questions, it is a matter of some importance how reliable this coding process is and, particularly in a panel study, whether the procedures are stable from one year to the next. Indeed, systematically changed procedures can do more damage than a little random error. The stability of this process from year to year, or coding "drift," has been studied; the results may be found in last year's manual.* In this section only the question of reliability, or inter-coder variance, is dealt with. This reliability is essentially a measure of the ambiguity of the codes and accuracy of the coders.
*
Procedures and Tape Codes, 1973 Interviewing Year. Wave VI, a Supplement, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1973, pp. 45-61.

## Coding Procedures

Coders were trained by the Head of the Center's Coding Section and by a member of the analysis staff before they were allowed to production-code interviews, at which time they were given constant supervision by an analysis staff member. Prior to production-coding, all coders were required to code two practice interviews to illustrate some of the problems that might be encountered. Approximately ten percent (546) of the interviews were coded twice -- once by the coder and a second time by an analysis staff member (or check coder). Double coding consisted of an item-by-item check of the coded values with those values independently coded by a second person. This enabled the analysis staff to determine before many interviews had been coded whether any coder was having difficulty and if any particular codes were causing unnecessary problems.

In 1973 and 1974, the interviews were much shorter than in previous years, and many open-ended questions, which had been difficult from the coders' viewpoint, were eliminated. Therefore, errors and differences were significantly lower than in previous years. A difference is a disagreement between the coder and check-coder; differences become errors when they are so judged by the check-coder. Most errors which are not caught in check-coding are discovered and corrected during data-cleaning operations. This procedure assumes that when the coder and check-coder are in agreement no error was made.

## Coding Errors

Only two items had error rates greater than 1.5 percent: Section A, which includes an interviewer checkpoint and its contingent question, whether any of the children have stopped going to school in the past year, and the double-coded mentions as to how the children were taken care of when the mother worked.

Errors in variables 113 and 114 (Questions A1-A2), dealing with completed education, were mostly due to interviewer errors, i.e., where the interviewer had incorrectly checked the "no children under 25" box. The coder should check this item against the family listing sheet, since "children under 25" includes all such persons except Head and Wife, even pre-schoolers. This is a strictly technical problem and was corrected during consistency checking.

Question G18 (V's 214-216) had been a new question in 1973; it sought to ascertain how the children were taken care of while the mother was working. Two mentions were coded; both had error rates above 1.5 percent. The code for these questions is as follows:

```
    How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were/
    your wife was) working?
    1. Day care center; nursery school
    2. Babysitter, friend, neighbor
    3. Head or Wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split
        shifts
    4. Relatives living with the family, "each other" if someone
        is over 12
    5. Relatives not living in the family
    6. Selves
    7. Public school
    8. Other
    9. Not ascertained
    Although the code categories were not overlapping, it was often
confusing for the coder to distinguish between Codes 4 and 6. Code 4
included siblings over 12 and selves if someone was over 12, while
Code 6 was for selves only when no one over 12 was there. Another
noncode related difficulty was that there were many new coders who
were not aware that the mentions were to be coded in priority order
rather than in mention order; that is, the reply, "They're in school
most of the day; when they get home the neighbor lady looks after
them" is coded 2, }7\mathrm{ rather than 7, 2.
```


## Coding Disagreements

Two items had disagreement rates of over 1.5 percent. Question C8. asked why the respondent had moved, if he had, since the previous spring; Question C10. used the same code scheme but ascertained why the respondent might move soon, if he had replied he thought he might. These codes, in use since 1968, have always caused problems; the coders had difficulty discerning between purposive consumption moves, moves in response to outside events, and moves for ambiguous reasons. Replies containing mixed reasons, such as "We wanted a better house; urban renewal made us get out anyway" were sometimes coded as consumption moves instead of moves for ambiguous reasons.

Question D10. (V137) asks why the head's new job is better than his previous one. Most of the disagreements on this variable involved Code 8, "other"; for example, it is difficult to tell from some of the answers whether or not the respondent is referring to working conditions.

Summary of Reliability
The actual percentages of errors and disagreements were as follows:

Errors: Questions A1-A2., completed education 1.6\% Question G18., how children were cared for (average of both mentions)

Disagreements: Questions C8., C10., Why moved/moving (average of both variables) 2.2\% Question D10., why present job better 1.6

The overall number of errors per coded interview was 0.47 , which is higher than the 1973 error rate. This is because there were so many new coders in 1974; the errors they made were mostly of a random sort, since the number of errors in particular questions was significantly lower than in previous years.

Part 5: Generation of Variables
Various indexes, bracket variables and complex measures of economic status have been constructed each year using the variables derived directly from coded interview data. The abbreviation of the 1974 interview schedule has rather large effects in this area. None of the attitude indexes are available, nor is the sentence completion test. If an index could not be built to be exactly comparable to previous years' indexes, it was decided that it would not be constructed for 1974.

Several measures of economic status have been generated for all
seven years, including money income variables and measures of income adequacy. Family money income, one of the simplest indexes, is the total of all family members' earnings, transfers and capital income (1974 V276). Total real income and net real income could not be created for 1974 because there was no information about nonmoney income.

## RATIO OF INCOME TO NEEDS

Measurement of a family's economic status requires a comparison of the family's income with some measure of its needs.1 For analytical purposes, a convenient measure of this relationship is expressed by a ratio of family income to family needs. Total family money income divided by family needs standard (1974 V292) is the only income to needs ratio available for 1974.

1
The standard used was that published in Family Economics Review, June 1967.

THE NEEDS STANDARDS
The original documentation tells correctly what we did to estimate family needs, except that food cost data were from June, 1967, Family Economics Review (referring to March 1967 costs), not from the March issue. 2 There is also a minor difference in the age grouping listed in the Family Economics Review from that which we listed and used.

2
See A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1972, Vol. I, pp. 300-304; Vol. II, see variables 2470, 2892, and 2471.

A misunderstanding reported by some users makes it advisable to stress that our "Orshansky-type" needs standards as entered on the tape are generally not the same as those used by the Census with its CPS data. The logic of calculating needs is the same and simple adjustments can be applied to make the needs levels virtually the same as those used by Census. But the needs levels entered on our tape differ from those used by Census in the following-ways: 1) The food needs we enter are for the "low-cost" food budget rather than the more stringent "economy" budget used by the Census. Originally the economy plan was priced using a separate menu but currently it is simply assumed to cost 80 percent as much as the low-cost budget. So our minimum food needs standard is 25 percent higher than that used by the Census. 2) Our food needs for all years are based on the 1967 prices indicated in the code book, while Census adjusts its need standard up each year for inflation as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. We leave it to users to make whatever inflation adjustment, or other adjustment for rising real incomes, they think most appropriate. To repeat, our needs in all years are in 1967 prices.

Thus, those who want to adjust the income/needs variables on our tape to make them comparable to the income/needs variable used by the Census (particularly in its annual reports on the number of
"low-income" people) can make the following two adjustments: a) multiply the income/needs ratio by 1.25 each year to reduce the denominator by 20 percent, making it the economy level rather than the low-cost level and b) multiply the income/needs ratio by a price-deflating factor (standard needs cost-inflating factor) based on changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following shows the price deflator and the single factor which combines the two adjustments:

Adjustment Factors for Income/Needs
To Achieve Approximate Comparability with Census Income/Needs

```
                                    Combined with
                                    1.25 Adjustment to
                                    Economy Standard
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
1969 & .911 & 1.14 \\
1970 & .860 & 1.08 \\
1971 & .825 & 1.03 \\
1972 & .799 & 1.00 \\
1973 & .751 & .94
\end{tabular}

The combined adjustment was made for years \(1-6\) in the analysis for Chapter 1 of Volume III of Five Thousand American Families -Patterns of Economic Progress (1975) in order to tabulate numbers of families and individuals below certain income/needs levels in a way similar to that in which the Census tabulates numbers of people below their "low income" levels.

There are two other minor ways in which our needs and income/needs variables differ from those used by the Census: 1) We reduce the needs to . 80 for farmers, instead of the current . 85 used by Census and we do it only as we divide income by needs, so that the needs variable is unadjusted. (There are very few farmers any more.) 2) While the rules we used for going from food needs to total needs, adjusting for economies of scale in eating and housing, are generally those used by Census, they collapsed their standards into 124 family types using a weighted average based on the frequency of family types within each group. They also used a different rule for single individuals over 65, taking 80 percent of the two-person standard and keeping it the same for men and women in spite of different estimated food needs. We stick to the general rules, as given in the documentation.

For those interested in relating food consumption to a food needs standard, the lack of adjustment for farmers in the food needs standard should be kept in mind, as well as the fact that food consumption is reported as of the spring interview, whereas income is measured for the preceding year.
To summarize the processing of income/needs as a variable:
We estimate and add the weekly food cost for each person, according to age and sex at 1967 prices on the editing worksheet.

We multiply this by 52 and adjust it for economies of scale in feeding a family, to create "annual food needs."

We adjust this for other needs (multiplying by three) and for diseconomies of scale in housing small families, to create the annual need standard. Special adjustments are also made where people moved in or out of the family during the year.

We divide income by the annual needs standards, and simultaneously multiply the result by 1.25 for the few farmers to adjust for their presumably lower costs of living.

\section*{WELL-OFFNESS AND LEISURE}

Not available for 1974. The major components of nonleisure time, however, were asked: hours of work for Head and Wife, travel to work time, and housework time, the user may wish to create a revised measure of leisure using these variables.

\section*{BRACKET VARIABLES}

Several numerical variables, such as family money income, have been collapsed into bracket (interval) codes. Such variables have been constructed for most of the measures where a distribution is useful and appropriate. This includes practically all of the income variables and their components.

\section*{RACE}

Because the 1974 interview schedule was designed for telephone use parts of the interviewer observation section were deleted. Race of respondent always comes from observation; thus, for 1974 we did not get this information on the interview schedule. Respondents
were assigned race from their 1972 interview data. In the case of a splitoff, the race of respondent from the splitoff's main family in 1972 was assigned (1974 V320).

\section*{REGIONAL DATA MEASURES}

In addition to personality and behavior, locational and environmental factors are potentially important determinants of an individual's economic status. Consequently, the personal interview data have been supplemented with information on the employment and income characteristics of the county where the family lives. Since available published statistics on employment by county are generally several years old, questionnaires have been sent each year to state unemployment offices asking them about the current labor market situation in counties where our sample families lived. Included were questions on whether a shortage or surplus of unskilled labor exists, the average wage for unskilled labor, the county unemployment rate, and labor market differentials for females and nonwhites.

\section*{COUNTY DATA}

The seven-year merged tape has two new sets of county data added to it in dummy variable locations between the 1970 and 1971 interview data beginning with Variable 1701. The tape code for these variables is found between the 1974 tape code and the individual tape codes in this volume (pp. 151-170).

The first set of new data is from the County and City Data Book, 19721 based on the 1970 Census. Twenty-four variables have been added for each family's 1968 county of residence and 1974 county of residence.

The second set of data is Consumer Price Index measures for each of the first five interviewing years (1968-1972). CPI for all items, for food and for housing are included for each of those years. CPI is not available by county but is measured for the 23 largest U.S. cities 2 and by region of the country 3 for locations not among the 23 largest cities.

1
Table 2, U.S. Bureau of the Census, County and City Data Book, 1972, A Statistical Abstract Supplement, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1973, pp. 29-546.

2
"Consumer Price Index -- United States and Selected Areas for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Commodity Groups, Annual Average Indexes and Percent Changes," The Consumer Price Index, December, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C.

3
Nakayama, T. and Warsky, D., "Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas," Monthly Labor Review, October, 1973, 96:10, pp. 34-38.

\section*{FOOD STAMPS}

Included on the seven-year merged tape only are the food stamp figures from which amount saved by using food stamps (V3443) is computed. "How much did you pay for the stamps?" (Q. G29) is V1764, and "How much food could you buy with the stamps?" (Q. G30) is V1765. These data follow the County and City Data Book and Consumer Price Index variables.

The values are annual amounts, and no assignments were made for missing data. Please note that results obtained using these amounts to estimate food stamp savings will not always equal V3443. Assignment techniques were used to fill gaps in information here; see V3444, accuracy of V3443, for assignment indication.

Note also that though a frequency of use series was asked (Q's G32 and G33), only those who used food stamps "all of 1973" will have truly reliable amounts at V3443.

Part 6: Data Available
For each year of this study both an individual unit and a family
unit tape have been created. In addition, the family tape has been
merged with the previous years' family tapes so that there are two, three, four, five, six, and seven year merged family tapes. The individual tapes were merged on five, six, and seven year bases only. Two tapes have also been created using the 1967 S.E.O. data for that part of the sample that was originally interviewed by the Census.

For a detailed description of these tapes see Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Volume I, 1972. Briefly, the annual family tapes include one record for each family interviewed that year. The family-individual tapes contain one record for each individual in these families. Included on each record is information specific to the individual plus all the data for the family in which the person was living that year.

The seven-year merged family tape contains all seven years of data for every family interviewed in 1974. The record for a family which was formed after 1968 contains the data for the main family for the years before the new unit split off. The seven-year individual tape contains the data for the family in which the individual was living each of the seven years and all seven years of individual information. The tape contains records for the following individuals:
a. Sample members living in the panel families (or in institutions) in 1968 through 1974.
b. Sample members who were born after 1968. The individual data for these children contain zeros for the years before they were born except for their 1968 person numbers (V3733).
c. Sample members who were living in panel families in 1968 but who subsequently died or moved out and were not followed. The individual records after these members left contain zeros. Their weight is also zero. These records should only be used to generate 1968 family composition variables (e.g., number of pre-school children).
d. Non-sample members living with panel families in 1974 who moved in after 1968. Individual information before they moved in contains zeros, except for their 1968 person numbers (V3733), and their weight is also zero.

There is a variable on the merged individual tape specifying the type of individual record for years one through five only. This may, however, be updated by the user. This tape is very long (approximately 18,000 records with 7,000 tape locations) so machine capacity should be considered before attempting analysis on this tape.

All inquiries for information about this study should be made in writing to: Librarian, Economic Behavior Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Refer to Project 457680.

Part 7: Notes on Use of Data
In order to use panel data, one must understand the demography of populations that are continually being replaced. The average age of such a population does not change, even though each member ages, because each year a few very old people die and are "replaced" by some very young ones. Due to this replacement, a panel containing the same families never represents aggregate trends.

The panel data allow one to look at the history of any family which contains sample members in the last year, but this implies the introduction of duplicate family records for earlier years in cases where the members of that early family have divided into two or more current ones. To average the 1967 income for all families in the 1974 panel, then, does not give a measure of the average income of all families in 1967. Restricting the analysis to families with the same Heads of household all seven years may eliminate too much; the "same Head" subgroups is excellent for following fortunes of people over the period, but not for describing national trends. For instance, the splitoffs, who are mostly just entering the labor force, suffer the most unemployment, move the most, have the largest increases in income.

For some purposes, it might prove optimal to study year to year changes for all units with the same head for those two years, minimizing the population-turnover problem. For others, it is clearly best to look at individuals so only those who die or
disappear are lost. Means for these individuals, or their subgroups, will, except for nonresponse, represent national trends.

\section*{SECTION III}

\section*{TAPE CODES FOR WAVE VII}

Part 1: Seventh-Year Family Tape Code
The following are the codes for all the seventh wave family information, plus a few variables added only to the seven-year merged tape.* The variable numbers and tape locations appearing first refer to the one-year 1974 family tape. Those numbers in parentheses refer to the seven-year merged family tape. For the codes for the first five waves of this study, see A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Vol. II. Wave six codes may be found in A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes, 1973 Interviewing Year. The distributions for the following variables are weighted and based on all families interviewed in 1974. For distributions on field amounts, please see their bracket variables. To ascertain where these brackets are located, use the alphabetical index, Section IV, Part 1, of this volume.
*
These are V1701-V1765 and are described in this volume immediately following the usual family data.

1974 FAMILY TAPE CODE
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Variable Number & Tape Location & Content \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
1 \\
(3401)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
1-3 \\
(6101-6103)
\end{gathered}
\] & Study Number 768 (Wave 7) \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
2 \\
(3402)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4-7 \\
& (6104-6107)
\end{aligned}
\] & 1974 Interview Number \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
3 \\
(3403)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 8-9 \\
& (6108-6109)
\end{aligned}
\] & *State of Residence at time of 1974 Interview \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
4 \\
(3404)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
10-12 \\
(6110-6112)
\end{gathered}
\] & *County of Residence at time of 1974 Interview \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
(3405)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
13-17 \\
(6113-6117)
\end{gathered}
\] & *State and County of Residence at time of 1974 Interview \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*
Detailed State and County Codes will be furnished on request
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
6 \\
(3406)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
18 \\
(6118)
\end{gathered}
\] & \\
\hline & & 33.6 \\
\hline & & 22.8 \\
\hline & & 11.8 \\
\hline & & 7.1 \\
\hline & & 10.0 \\
\hline & & 14.4 \\
\hline & & 0.3 \\
\hline & & \\
\hline & & 00. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
--------------------
```

    93.8
    D. Blue (Main Family)
    6.2
    1. Yellow (Splitoff)
    100.0

```
\(8 \quad 20\)
(3408) (6120)
    \(9 \quad 21\)
(3409) (6121)
\(10 \quad 22\)
(3410) (6122)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
11 & 23 \\
\((3411)\) & \((6123)\)
\end{tabular}(6123)
99.7
0.3
0.0
----
100.0

Whether Originally Refused in 1974
(3408) (6120)
100.0
```

13.2
2.1
1.7
1.0
4.5
1.5
0.1
0.1
$-\quad 100.1$

```

\section*{Family Composition Change}
```

75.9 0. No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family
12.4
86.9
0.5
0.2
----
100.
Whether Telephone Interview in 1974
Wether Telephone Interview in 1974
12.4
8.9
0.2
Personal interview
1. Telephone interview
2. Mail interview
100. 0
100.1

```
    . Never refused
    0.3
    1. Refused at least once
    9. N.A.
Number Moved into FU between 1973 and 1974
85.8 0. None
    9.6 1. One
    3.3 2. Two
    0.9 3. Three
    0.4 4. Four
    0.1 5. Five
    0.1 6. Six
    0.0 7. Seven
    0.0 8. Eight
    0.0 9. Nine or more
100.2
(3411) (6123)
    \(12 \quad 24\)
(3412) (6124)

Relation to 1974 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1973 and 1974

    If more than one person moved in, the person with
            the highest priority was coded
        7. In order of priority
    7.3 1. Head of family
    1.0 2. Wife
```

    4.8 3. Children; step-children
    0.2 4. Sibling
    0.1 5. Parent
    0.3 6. Grandchild; great grandchild
    0.4 7. In-laws and other relatives
    0.3 8. Non-relative
    0.0 9. N.A. relation
    85.8 0. Inap.; no one moved in
    100.2

```
\begin{tabular}{cc}
13 & 25 \\
\((3413)\) & \((6125)\)
\end{tabular}
1.0 2. Wife
```

100.2

```

\section*{27}
(6127)
91.1
6.3
0.9
1.6
99.9

16
(3416)
(6128)
99.8
0.2
0.1
0.0
----
100.1
\begin{tabular}{rll}
89.7 & 0. & None \\
8.5 & 1. & One \\
1.3 & 2. & Two \\
0.3 & 3. & Three \\
0.1 & 4. & Four \\
0.1 & 5. & Five \\
0.0 & 6. & Six \\
0.0 & 7. & Seven \\
0.0 & 8. & Eight \\
0.0 & 9. & Nine or more \\
---- & & \\
100.0 & &
\end{tabular}

Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1973 and 1974

If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded

In order of priority
1.5 1. Previous Head
6.2 3. Children; step-children
0.5 4. Sibling
0.3 5. Parent
0.1 6. Grandchild; great grandchild
0.6 7. In-laws and other relatives
0.2 8. Non-relative
0.1 9. N.A. relation
89.7 0. Inap.; no one moved out

Number Moved out of FU between 1973 and 1974

\section*{1974 Family Composition}
1. Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only
FU contains other people related to Head
3. FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything
5. Other

\section*{Quality of Match}
0. Perfect or near perfect match
1. Fair match
2. Poor match
5. No match

00000 Inap., not a home owner 99999 \$99,999 or more
(All missing data was assigned)
\begin{tabular}{ccr}
18 & 34 & \\
\((3418)\) & \((6134)\) & \\
& & 96.8 \\
& & 0.3 \\
& & 0.7 \\
& & 2.2 \\
& & ----- \\
& & 100.0
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
19 & \(35-38\) \\
\((3419)\) & \((6135-6138)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
& \\
& \\
20 & 39 \\
\((3420)\) & \((6139)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
21 & \(40-43\) \\
\((3421)\) & \((6140-6143)\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{cc}22 & 44 \\ (3422) & (6144)\end{array}\)
98.6
1.2
0.1
----9

45-48
(3423) (6145-6148)
93.9
5.7
0.5
-----1
100.1

Accuracy of V17 (House Value)
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment
3. Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc., between dwelling and other purposes of building

Annual rent paid in 1973

0000 Inap., does not pay rent
9999 \$9,999 or more

Accuracy of V19 (Annual rent paid in 1973)
------------------------------------------------19
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Annual rent value of free housing (for those who neither own nor rent) in 1973

0000 Inap., owns or rents
9999 \$9,999 or more

Accuracy of V21 (Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent in 1973)
--------------------------------------------------
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Head's annual hours working for money in 1973
--------------------------------------------------19
0000 None; did not work
9999 9,999 or more

Accuracy of V23 (Head's annual hours working
for money in 1973)
--------------------------------------------------
0. No assignment
. 7 1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Head's annual hours of illness in 1973
------------------------------------------1
(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
26 & 54 \\
\((3426)\) & \((6154)\)
\end{tabular}

Accuracy of V25 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1973)
----------------------------------------------------
\begin{tabular}{rll}
99.9 & 0. & No assignment \\
0.1 & 1. & Minor assignment \\
0.0 & 2. & Major assignment \\
----- & &
\end{tabular}

Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1973
(Days unemployed times 8)
0000 None
9999 9,999 or more

Accuracy of V27 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1973)

99.8
0.2
0.0
100.0
\(\begin{array}{cc}29 & 60-62 \\ (3429) & (6160-6162)\end{array}\)
\(\begin{array}{cc}30 & 63 \\ (3430) & (6163)\end{array}\)
99.6
0.3
0.1
----1
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
31 & \(64-67\) \\
\((3431)\) & \((6164-6167)\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{cc}32 & 68 \\ 3432) & (6168)\end{array}\)

> 98.6 1.3 0.2 ---100.1

Head's travel to work time (annual hours)
in 1973
-----------------------------------------------
000 Does not work; zero hours of journey to work 999999 hours or more

Accuracy of V29 (Head's travel to work time, annual hours in 1973)
D. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Wife's annual hours working for money in 1973

0000 Wife did not work; no wife
9999 9,999 hours or more

Accuracy of V31 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1973)

0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Percentage of full time worked by wife in years she did not work full time

00 Wife never worked; always worked full time; no wife
\begin{tabular}{cc}
34 & 71 \\
\((3434)\) & \((6171)\)
\end{tabular}
93.9
5.8
0.3
----
100.0

72-73 (3435) (6172-6173)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
36 & 74 \\
\((3436)\) & \((6174)\)
\end{tabular}
92.3
7.5
0.2
----
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
37 & \(75-76\) \\
\((3437)\) & \((6175-6176)\)
\end{tabular}
\(38 \quad 77\)
(3438) (6177)
0.0
48.1
26.9
16.6
5.4
2.1
0.6
0.3
0.1
----1
100.1
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
35 & \(72-73\) \\
\((3435)\) & \((6172-6173)\)
\end{tabular}
(6175-6176)
100. 1

Accuracy of V33 (Percentage of full time worked by Wife in years she did not work full time)
o. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Percentage of full time worked by Head in years Head did not work full time

00 Head never worked; always worked full time 99 99\% of full time

Accuracy of V35 (Percentage of full time worked by Head in years Head did not work full time)
-----------------------------------------------------1
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Family Size in 1974 (number of members in family)
\(x x\). Actual number of \(F U\)

Required number of rooms for \(F U\) of this size, age, and sex composition

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more

Weekly Food Needs

Based on USDA Low Cost plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June, 1967), summed for the family

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)
\begin{tabular}{ccl} 
Age & Male & Female \\
--- & ---- & ------ \\
Under 4 & 3.90 & 3.90 \\
\(4-6\) & 4.60 & 4.60 \\
\(7-9\) & 5.50 & 5.50 \\
\(10-12\) & 6.40 & 6.30 \\
\(13-15\) & 7.40 & 6.90 \\
\(16-20\) & 8.70 & 7.20 \\
\(21-35\) & 7.50 & 6.50 \\
\(36-55\) & 6.90 & 6.30 \\
56 and older 6.30 & 5.40
\end{tabular}
(This same standard has been used in Waves I-VI. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
40 & \(83-87\) \\
\((3440)\) & \((6183-6187)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
41 & \(88-91\) \\
\((3441)\) & \((6188-6191)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
42 & 92 \\
\((3442)\) & \((6192)\)
\end{tabular}
98.2
1.3
0.5
-----
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
43 & \(93-96\) \\
\((3443)\) & \((6193-6196)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
44 & 97 \\
\(3444)\) & \((6197)\)
\end{tabular}
99.7
0.2
0.0
----9
100.0

Annual Need Standard in 1973

This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Single person & - add \(20 \%\) \\
Two persons & - add \(10 \%\) \\
Three Persons & - add \(5 \%\) \\
Four persons & - no change \\
Five persons & - deduct \(5 \%\) \\
Six or more persons & - deduct \(10 \%\)
\end{tabular}

An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows for the Annual Need Standard:
4.89 times the food needs for single persons 3.70 times the food needs for two person units 3.00 times the food needs for all other units
(Not adjusted for farmers; see V292 for an income/ needs measure which makes this adjustment)

Annual food expenditures on food used at home in 1973
---------------------------------------------------1
0000 None
9999 \$9,999 or more

Accuracy of V41 (Annual food expenditures on food used at home in 1973

0. No assignment
1.3 1. Minor assignment
0.5 2. Major assignment

Amount saved by using Food Stamps in 1973
-0000 None
0999 , 999 or more
(See V1764, V1765 for gross amounts)
Accuracy of V43 (Amount saved by using Food
Stamps in 1973
0. No assignment
. 2 1. Minor assignment
0.0 2. Major assignment
\(\begin{array}{cc}45 & 98-101 \\ (3445) & (6198-6201)\end{array}\)
Annual amount spent on eating at restaurants for the family in 1973

0000 None
\begin{tabular}{cc}
46 & 102 \\
\((3446)\) & \((6202)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
47 & 103 \\
\((3447)\) & \((6203)\)
\end{tabular}
(3448) (6204)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
49 & \(105-108\) \\
\((3449)\) & \((6205-6208)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
50 & 109 \\
\((3450)\) & \((6209)\)
\end{tabular}
98.4
1.2
0.4
----
100.0
51 110-113
(3451) (6210-6213)
98.4
1.6
0.1
----1
100.1
----
93.0
----
100.0

Accuracy of V45 (Annual amount spent on eating at restaurants for the family in 1973)
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Whether included value of Food Stamps in answer to G25 (see explanation below)

1.8 1. Did not include value of Food Stamps in G25
4.9 5. Included value of Food Stamps in G25
0.0 8. Inconsistent answer: i.e., said included value of Stamps but that value greater than the amount given in G25
0.3 9. N.A.
93.0 0. Inap., received no Food Stamps in 1973

If the respondent did include the value of Food Stamps in G25, the amount saved from Food Stamps (V43) was edited out of the annual food expenditures on food used at home (V41)

Whether used Food Stamps regularly in 1973
0.8 1. Did not use regularly - started using in 1973
0.7 5. Did not use regularly - stopped using in 1973
1.5 7. Used off and on in 1973
3.9 8. Used regularly all of 1973
0.1 9. N.A.
0. Inap., did not use Food Stamps in 1973

Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by Wife or unmarried Head
-------------------------------------------------------
0000 None
9999 9,999 hours or more

Accuracy of V49 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by Wife or unmarried Head)
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by husband

0000 None; no husband
9999 9,999 hours or more

Accuracy of V51 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by husband)
\begin{tabular}{rll}
99.6 & 0. & No assignment \\
0.4 & 1. & Minor assignment \\
0.0 & 2. & Major assignment \\
----- & & \\
100.0 & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
53 & \(115-118\) \\
\((3453)\) & \((6215-6218)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
54 & 119 \\
\((3454)\) & \((6219)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rll}
99.5 & 0. & No assignment \\
0.4 & 1. & Minor assignment \\
0.1 & 2. & Major assignment \\
---- & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ccr}
55 & 120 & \\
\((3455)\) & \((6220)\) & \\
& & 35.2 \\
& & 64.8 \\
& & ---- \\
& & 100.0
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{cc}
58 & \(123-127\) \\
\((3458)\) & \((6223-6227)\)
\end{tabular}

Amount of Head's wages in 1973

00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more
\begin{tabular}{ccr}
59 & 128 \\
\((3459)\) & \((6228)\) & \\
& & \\
& & 98.9 \\
& & 0.6 \\
& & 0.5 \\
& & 100.0
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
60 \\
(3460)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
129 \\
(6229)
\end{gathered}
\] & & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Bracketed amount of Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1973} \\
\hline & & 93.6 & 0. & None & \\
\hline & & 3.2 & 1. & \$1-499 & \\
\hline & & 0.9 & 2. & \$500-999 & \\
\hline & & 0.6 & 3. & \$1000-1999 & \\
\hline & & 0.5 & 4. & \$2000-2999 & \\
\hline & & 0.4 & 5. & \$3000-4999 & \\
\hline & & 0.1 & 6. & \$5000-7499 & \\
\hline & & 0.1 & 7. & \$7500-9999 & \\
\hline & & 0.4 & 8. & \$10,000 and over & \\
\hline & & 0.2 & 9. & N.A. & \\
\hline & & 100.0 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Bracketed amount of Head's income from professional practice, trade in 1973
\begin{tabular}{rll}
96.5 & 0. & None \\
1.3 & 1. & \(\$ 1-\quad 499\)
\end{tabular}
0.6 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
0.6 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
0.3 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
0.1 5. \(\$ 3000-4999\)
0.2 6. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.1 7. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
0.4 8. \$10,000 and over
0.0
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cc}
62 & 131 \\
\((3462)\) & \((6231)\)
\end{tabular}
97.9
0.7
0.6
0.4
0.1
0.2
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.1
----
100.0

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1973
0. None
0.7 1. \(\$ 1\) - 499
0.6 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
0. 3. \$1000 - 1999
0.1 4. \(\$ 2000\) - 2999
0.2 5. \(\$ 3000-4999\)
0.0 6. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.0 7. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
0.0 8. \(\$ 10,000\) and over
0.1 9. N.A.
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
63 & \(132-136\) \\
\((3463)\) & \((6232-6236)\)
\end{tabular}

Head's total labor income for 1973

This is the sum of the actual amounts of labor part of farm income and business income, bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, trade, labor part of income from roomers and boarders or market gardening which were bracketed in Variables \(56,57,60,61\) and 62
\begin{tabular}{cc}
64 & 137 \\
\((3464)\) & \((6237)\)
\end{tabular}
```

Accuracy of V63 (Head's total labor income
in 1973)
-------------------------------------------

```
99.2
0.5
0.3
-----
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
65 & \(138-142\) \\
\((3465)\) & \((6238-6242)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
66 & 143 \\
\((3466)\) & \((6243)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
67 & 144 \\
\((3467)\) & \((6244)\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{cc}69 & 146 \\ (3469) & (6246)\end{array}\)

138-142
99.4
0.3
0.4
----
100.1
98.1
0.3
0.3
0.3
0.1
0.4
0.2
0.1
0.3
0.1
----
100.2
145
(6245)
94.9
0.6
0.4
0.5
0.5
0.9
0.8
0.4
0.6
0.3
----9
99.9

Wife's money income from work in 1973

00000 No income
99999 \$99,999 or more

Accuracy of V65 (Wife's money income from work in 1973)
------------------------------------------------1
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of farm income in 1973

0. None
1. \$1 - 499; negative income
. 3 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
0.3 3. \(\$ 1000\) - 1999
0.1 4. \(\$ 2000\) - 2999
0.4 5. \(\$ 3000\) - 4999
0.2 6. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.1 7. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
0.3 8. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
0.1 9. N.A.
100.2

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of business income in 1973

0. None
. 6 1. \(\$ 1\) - 499; negative income
0.4 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
0.5 3. \(\$ 1000\) - 1999
0.5 4. \(\$ 2000\) - 2999
0.9 5. \(\$ 3000-4999\)
0.8 6. \(\$ 5000\) - 7499
0.4 7. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
0.6 8. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
0.3 9. N.A.
99.9

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1973
\begin{tabular}{rll}
97.6 & 0. & None \\
1.4 & 1. & \(\$ 1-499 ;\) \\
0.5 & 2. & \(\$ 500-999\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rll}
0.3 & 3. & \(\$ 1000-1999\) \\
0.0 & 4. & \(\$ 2000-2999\) \\
0.1 & 5. & \(\$ 3000-4999\) \\
0.0 & 6. & \(\$ 5000-7499\) \\
0.0 & 7. & \(\$ 7500-9999\) \\
0.0 & 8. & \(\$ 10,000\) or more \\
0.1 & 9. & N.A. \\
----- & & \\
100.0 & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
70 & 147 \\
\((3470)\) & \((6247)\)
\end{tabular}

Bracketed amount of Head's rent, interest and dividends in 1973
\(\begin{array}{lll}61.0 & 0 . & \text { None } \\ 20.8 & 1 . & \$ 1-499 ; ~ n e g a t i v e ~ i n c o m e ~\end{array}\)
5.1 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
5.7 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
2.3 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
2.15 5. \(\$ 3000-4999\)
1.2 6. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.3 7. \(\$ 7500-9999\)
0.8 8. \$10,000 or more
0.7 9. N.A.
100.0

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
72 \\
(3472)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
149-153 \\
(6249-6253)
\end{gathered}
\] & Taxable income of Head and Wife in 1973 \\
\hline & & Asset parts of income from farm, business, roomers, etc., plus income from rent, interest, dividends, etc., and Wife's income from assets and Head's labor income (V63), and Wife's labor income (V65) \\
\hline & & 00000 No such income 99999 \$99,999 or more \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
73 \\
(3473)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
154 \\
(6254)
\end{gathered}
\] & Accuracy of Head and Wife asset income in 1973 \\
\hline & \[
\begin{array}{r}
98.8 \\
0.7 \\
0.5
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
0. No assignment \\
1. Minor assignment \\
2. Major assignment
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & 100.0 & \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
74 \\
(3474)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
155-159 \\
(6255-6259)
\end{gathered}
\] & Contributions made to outside dependents in 1973 (outside the FU) \\
\hline & & (This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

00000
None
\$99,998 or more
99999 N.A.

```
\begin{tabular}{cr}
75 & 160 \\
\((3475)\) & \((6260\)
\end{tabular}
(3475) (6260)
    Number of Head's dependents in 1973
    This includes Head, Wife, dependent children both
    in and out of the FU, and any other dependent
    persons
    \(0.1 \quad 0\). No dependents
    25.4 1. One
    30.1 2. Two
    15.8 3. Three
    13.5 4. Four
    7.7 5. Five
        4.1 6. Six
        1.7 7. Seven
        0.9 8. Eight
            0.8 9. Nine or more
----
        \(\begin{array}{cc}76 & 161-165 \\ (3476) & (6261-6265)\end{array}\)
(3477) (6266-6270)
    \(\begin{array}{cc}78 & 171 \\ (3478) & (6271)\end{array}\)
    99.9 0. No assignment
    0.0 1. Minor assignment
    0.0 2. Major assignment
    99.9
    \(\begin{array}{cc}79 & 172-176 \\ (3479) & (6272-6276)\end{array}\)
(3479) (6272-6276)
    80 177-181
(3480) (6277-6281)
    81 182-186
(3481) (6282-6286)
Income of Head and Wife from other welfare
in 1973
-------------------------------------------------
00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more
Income of Head and Wife from Social Security
in 1973
00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more
Head's income from other retirement pay, pensions
or annuities in 1973
00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more
    Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and
    Wife in 1973

    00000 No taxes
    99999 \$99,999 or more
    Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to
    Dependent Children with unemployed fathers (ADC,
    AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1973. This is part
    of transfer income

    00000 None
    99999 \$99,999 or more
    Accuracy of V77 (Amount of ADC, AFDC for Head
    and Wife in 1973)
    0. No assignment
        160
    77 166-170
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
82 \\
(3482)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \[
\begin{gathered}
187-191 \\
(6287-6291)
\end{gathered}
\] & & Head's income from unemployment or workmen's compensation (including strike benefits) in 1973 \\
\hline & & & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
00000 & \text { None } \\
99999 & \$ 99,999 \text { or more }
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
83 \\
(3483)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \[
\begin{gathered}
192-196 \\
(6292-6296)
\end{gathered}
\] & & Head's income from alimony or child support in 1973 \\
\hline & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
00000 None \\
99999 \$99,999 or more
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
84 \\
(3484)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \[
\begin{gathered}
197 \\
(6297)
\end{gathered}
\] & & Bracketed amount of Head's income from help from relatives in 1973 \\
\hline & & 94.5 & 0. None \\
\hline & & 3.1 & 1. \$1 - 499 \\
\hline & & 1.0 & 2. \$500-999 \\
\hline & & 0.7 & 3. \$1000-1999 \\
\hline & & 0.3 & 4. \$2000-2999 \\
\hline & & 0.1 & 5. \$3000-4999 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 6. \$5000-7499 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 7. \$7500-9999 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 8. \$10,000 or more \\
\hline & & 0.2 & 9. N.A. \\
\hline & & 99.9 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
85 \\
(3485)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \[
\begin{gathered}
198 \\
(6298)
\end{gathered}
\] & & Bracketed amount of Head's income from other sources in 1973 \\
\hline & & 95.3 & 0. None \\
\hline & & 2.6 & 1. \$1 - 499 \\
\hline & & 0.7 & 2. \$500-999 \\
\hline & & 0.3 & 3. \$1000-1999 \\
\hline & & 0.6 & 4. \$2000-2999 \\
\hline & & 0.4 & 5. \$3000-4999 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 6. \$5000-7499 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 7. \$7500-9999 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 8. \$10,000 or more \\
\hline & & 0.0 & \\
\hline & & 99.9 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
86 \\
(3486)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \[
\begin{gathered}
199 \\
(6299)
\end{gathered}
\] & & Bracketed amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1973 \\
\hline & & 98.8 & 0. None \\
\hline & & 0.2 & 1. \$1-499 \\
\hline & & 0.3 & 2. \$500-999 \\
\hline & & 0.5 & 3. \$1000-1999 \\
\hline & & 0.2 & 4. \$2000-2999 \\
\hline & & 0.1 & 5. \$3000-4999 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 6. \$5000-7499 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 7. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999 \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 8. \$10,000 or more \\
\hline & & 0.0 & 9. N.A. \\
\hline & & 100.1 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
87 \\
(3487)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \[
\begin{gathered}
200 \\
(6300)
\end{gathered}
\] & & Accuracy of transfers except ADC, AFDC in 1973 \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{array}{r}
99.5 \\
0.3
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
0. No assignment \\
1. Minor assignment
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
2. Major assignment
\begin{tabular}{cc}
88 & \(201-205\) \\
\((3488)\) & \((6301-6305)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
89 & \(206-209\) \\
\((3489)\) & \((6306-6309)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
90 & \(210-214\) \\
\((3490)\) & \((6310-6314)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
91 & 215 \\
\((3491)\) & \((6315)\)
\end{tabular}
96.4
2.0
1.6 100.0

93
(3493)
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
& \\
& \\
& \\
94 & 226 \\
\((3494)\) & \((6326)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
95 & 227 \\
\((3495)\) & \((6327)\)
\end{tabular}

Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1973

This is the sum of Variables 77, 79 - 83 and the amounts bracketed in Variables 84 - 86

00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more

Work hours of others in FU who had taxable income in 1973
in 13 -

0000 Others in FU did not work; no others in FU 99999999 hours or more

Taxable income of others in \(F U\) in 1973

00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more

Accuracy of V90 (Taxable income of others in FU in 1973)
0. No assignment
1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

FU for 1973


00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more

Total transfer income of others in FU in 1973
--------------------------------------------------19

00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more

Accuracy of V93 (Total transfer income of others
in \(F U\) in 1973)
--------------------------------------------------------
8.8 0. No assignment
0.9 1. Minor assignment
0.3 2. Major assignment

Number of income receivers in FU other than Head or Wife in 1973
or Wifein 1973 -
74.8
16.2

\section*{0. None}
6.6 2. Two
1.7 3. Three
0.6 4. Four
0.2 5. Five
```

    0.0 
    0.0 9. Nine or more
        100.1
    ```
\begin{tabular}{cc}
96 & 228 \\
\((3496)\) & \((6328)\)
\end{tabular}
78.6
13.6
5.7
1.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
----1
100.1
Number of persons in \(F U\) other than Head or Wife
with labor income in 1973

    0 . None
    1. One
    2. Two
    3. Three
    4. Four
    5. Five
    6. Six
    7. Seven
    8. Eight
    9. Nine or more
    1968 Interview Number
    1969 Interview Number
    ------------------------
    1970 Interview Number
    -----------------------
    1971 Interview Number
    1972 Interview Number
    -------------------------
    1973 Interview Number
    -----------------------
    Interviewer's Social Security Number
\(\begin{array}{cc}103 & 253-261 \\ (3503) & (6353-6361)\end{array}\)
    \(\begin{array}{cc}104 & 262-263 \\ (3504) & (6362-6363)\end{array}\)
    \(\begin{array}{cr}105 & 264 \\ (3505) & (6364)\end{array}\)
                            28.3
                    32.6
                    22.4
            7.7
            4.7
            2.3 6. May 17 - May 30
            1.4 7. May 31 - June 30
            0.5 8. July 1 and after
            0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
                100.0
            106 265-267
(3506) (6365-6367)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
97 & \(229-232\) \\
\((3497)\) & \((6329-6332\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
98 & \(233-236\) \\
\((3498)\) & \((6333-6336)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
99 & \(237-240\) \\
\((3499)\) & \((6337-6340)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
100 & \(241-244\) \\
\((3500)\) & \((6341-6344)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
101 & \(245-248\) \\
\((3501)\) & \((6345-6348)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
102 & \(249-252\) \\
\((3502)\) & \((6349-6352)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
103 & \(253-261\) \\
\((3503)\) & \((6353-6361)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
104 & \(262-263\) \\
\((3504)\) & \((6362-6363)\) \\
& \\
105 & 264 \\
\((3505)\) & \((6364)\)
\end{tabular}
xxx. Actual number of minutes
999. N.A.
\begin{tabular}{cc}
107 & \(268-269\) \\
\((3507)\) & \((6368-6369)\) \\
& \\
108 & \(270-271\) \\
\((3508)\) & \((6370-6371)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
109 & 272 \\
\((3509)\) & \((6372)\)
\end{tabular}

> 76.0
> 24.0 ---100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
110 & \(273-274\) \\
\((3510)\) & \((6373-6374)\)
\end{tabular}
111
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
\\
& \\
112 & \(277-278\) \\
\((3512)\) & \((6377-6378)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
& \\
& \\
& \\
113 & 279 \\
\((3513)\) & \((6379)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
114 \\
(3514)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
280 \\
(6380)
\end{gathered}
\] & & A2 & Did any of the children stop going to school in 1973 or 1974? \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{array}{r}
4.8 \\
44.0 \\
0.5 \\
50.8
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 . \\
& 5 . \\
& 9 . \\
& 0 .
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
Yes \\
No \\
N.A.; D.K. \\
Inap.; no children under 25
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & & 100.1 & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
115 \\
(3515)
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
281 \\
(6381)
\end{gathered}
\]} & & B1. & Is there public transportation within walking distance of here? \\
\hline & & 53.5 & 1. & Yes \\
\hline & & 46.1 & 5. & No \\
\hline & & 0.4 & 9. & N.A.; D.K. \\
\hline & & 100.0 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?}
```

35.1 1. Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for
others"
8.1 3. Pro-con:
yes for some areas or types of work, but
no for others; "I couldn't use it but
good enough for others"
8.1 5. No
1.9 9. N.A.; D.K.
"I don't use it"
46.9
-----

```
\begin{tabular}{cr}
117 & 283 \\
\((3517)\) & \((6383)\)
\end{tabular}
(3518) (6384)
6.3
7.8
1.1
84.8
----
100.0
B4. Does not having a car cause any
difficulties?
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
84.7 & 1. & Yes & \\
15.2 & 5. & No & \\
0.1 & 9. & N.A.; & D.K. \\
----- & & & \\
100.0 & & &
\end{tabular}
    difficulties?
    1. Yes
    5. No
    9. N.A.; D.K.
    0. Inap.; owns a car or truck
        B5. What are they?
        ---------------------
    0.7 1. Can't get to job;
    difficult to get to work;
    can't get to better job;
    can't transport a baby sitter in order to
    go to work
    0.9 2. Can't get to doctor
    3.4 3. Makes expenses higher (taxis; have to buy in
    more expensive (food) stores)
    can't get around in general;
    inconvenient for major reasons other than
    '1' or '2'
    0.9 4. Can't get around for entertainment purposes;
    inconvenient for minor reasons;
    have to depend on others for small favors
    0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
93.8 0. Inap.; family owns a car;
    causes no difficulties
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
120 & \(286-290\) \\
\((3520)\) & \((6386-6390)\)
\end{tabular}
```

B6. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/all of your cars)?

```
xxxxx. Actual number of miles per year
99998. 99,998 miles or more
99999. N.A.; D.K.
00000. Inap.; none; family does not own car or truck
\begin{tabular}{cr}
123 & 293 \\
\((3523)\) & \((6393)\)
\end{tabular}
\(124 \quad 294\)
(3524) (6394)
```

100.0

```
24.9 1. Yes
75.0 5. No
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
\begin{tabular}{cr}
125 & 295 \\
\((3525)\) & \((6395)\)
\end{tabular}

295
(6395)
C2. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent,
    or what?
60.8 1. Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully
        or jointly)
    34.7 5. Pays rent
    4.5 8. Neither owns nor rents
100.0

C2. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)
5. Pays rent
8. Neither owns nor rents

C5. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)
0.1 1. Servant; housekeeper
0.5 2. Farm laborer; ranch laborer
1.0 3. Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
2.6 4. Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes.
0.0 5. Sold own home, but still living there
0.06 . Living in house which will inherit; estate in process
0.0 7. Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found
0.2
0.1
95.5
----
100.0
-----
100.0

\section*{2}
8. Other
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; owns or rents
\begin{tabular}{cr}
121 & 291 \\
\((3521)\) & \((6391)\)
\end{tabular}
```

C1. How many rooms do you have here for your
family (not counting bathrooms)?

```

\section*{1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?}
\begin{tabular}{rll}
0.0 & 0. & None; R shares room \\
2.3 & 1. & One room \\
3.9 & 2. & Two rooms \\
8.8 & 3. & Three rooms \\
18.7 & 4. & Four rooms \\
23.4 & 5. & Five rooms \\
20.1 & 6. & Six rooms \\
11.7 & 7. & Seven rooms \\
9.9 & 8. & Eight rooms or more \\
1.1 & 9. & N.A.; D.K. \\
--9.9 & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
122 & 292 \\
\((3522)\) & \((6392)\)
\end{tabular}

C7. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1973?

. Yes
9. N.A.; D.K.

C8. Why did you move?
-------------------------
4.7 1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work
2. Purposive consumptive reasons:
more or less space;
less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home;
```

    better house
    got married
    3.5 3. Response to outside events (involuntary
    reasons):
    DU coming down;
    being evicted;
    armed services, etc.;
    health reasons;
    divorce
    3.6 4. Ambiguous or mixed reasons:
    to save money;
    all my old neighbors moved away
    1.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
    75.1 0. Inap.; did not move
    100.1

```
\begin{tabular}{cr}
126 & 296 \\
\((3526)\) & \((6396)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
127 & 297 \\
\((3527)\) & \((6397)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
128 & 298 \\
\((3528)\) & \((6398)\)
\end{tabular}
C9. Do you think you might move in the next
    couple of years?
32.0 1. Yes; might, hope to
67.3 5. No
    0.3 8. D.K.
    0.4 9. N.A.
100.0

(3527) (6397)
    5.5 1. Purposive productive reasons:
    to take another job; to get nearer work
    2. Purposive consumptive reasons:
    more or less space;
    less rent;
    better neighborhood;
    want to own a home;
    better house;
    got married
    3.1 3. Response to outside events (involuntary
    reasons):
    DU coming down;
    being evicted;
    armed services, etc.;
    health reasons;
    divorce
    4. Ambiguous or mixed reasons:
        to save money;
        all my old neighbors moved away
            0.5 9. N.A.; D.K.
                68.0 0. Inap.; did not move
    0.0 6. Other
100.1
                100.0
18.9
4.0
0.5
68.0
100.0

C10. Why might you move?
---------------------------
1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work
2. Purposive consumptive reasons:
more or less space;
less rent;
better neighborhood;
better house;
got married
3. Response to outside events (involuntary reasons):
DU coming down;
being evicted;
armed services, etc.;
health reasons;
divorce to save money; all my old neighbors moved away

0 . Inap.; did not move

D1. We would like to know about your (HEAD'S)
0.0 6. Other
100.1
73.1 1. Working now, or only temporarily laid off
    2.2 2. Looking for work, unemployed
    17.6 3. Retired, permanently disabled
    5.4 4. Housewife
    1.8 5. Student
present job -- are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?

73.1 1. Working now, or only temporarily laid off
2.2 2. Looking for work, unemployed
17.6 3. Retired, permanently disabled
5.4 4. Housewife
- Other
*Codes for this variable are those from U.S.
Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index Industries and Occupations, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971
999. N.A.
000. Inap.; not in labor force at all in 1973, retired (includes students and housewives who did no work last year and are working); permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year
*
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```

    OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
    57.
    RETAIL TRADE
    7.7 61.
    WHOLESALE TRADE
    2.2 62.
    TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
    69.
    FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
    3.3 71.
    REPAIR SERVICE
    2.0 81.
    BUSINESS SERVICES
    1.1 82.
    PERSONAL SERVICES
    1.9 83.
    AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES
    0.5 84.
    PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES
    85.
    MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER
    PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
    86.
    EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
    87.
    PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES OTHER THAN
    MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
    2.3 88.
    ARMED SERVICES
    1.5 91.
        GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
        SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER
    4.0 92.
    1.1 99. N.A.; D.K.
    26.9 00. Inap.; unemployed; retired; housewife;
student
99.7
63.1 1. Someone else
1.9 2. Both someone else and self
7.8 3. Self only
0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
26.9 0. Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
100.0
D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself,
or what?
D6. How long have you had this job?
14.8 1. Less than 1 year
6.0 2. 1 year but less than 19 months (1 -
1-1/2 years)
10.9 3. Over 1-1/2 to 3-1/2 years
19.7 4. Over 3-1/2 to 9-1/2 years
11.7 5. Over 9-1/2 to 19-1/2 years
9.7 6. Over 19-1/2 years

```
\(\begin{array}{cr}132 & 305 \\ (3532) & (6405)\end{array}\)
\(\begin{array}{cr}133 & 306 \\ (3533) & (6406)\end{array}\)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
133 & 306 \\
\((3533)\) & \((6406)\)
\end{tabular}
0.3
-----
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
134 & 307 \\
\((3534)\) & \((6407)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
135 & 308 \\
\((3535)\) & \((6408)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
136 & 309 \\
\((3536)\) & \((6409)\)
\end{tabular}
```

8.3
4.4
0.6
86.8
100.1

```
0.0
1.6
\[
8.3
\]
r
0.2
0.6
0.6
0.8
85.3
-----
99.9
```

10.4
1.3
1.1
0.5
86.8
----
100.1
10.4
1.1
0.5
86.8
100.1

```

D7. What happened to the job you had before -- did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?
1.0 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
2. Strike;
lockout
3. Laid off; fired
4. Quit;
resigned;
retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; promotion; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)
\(\begin{array}{cc}137 & 310 \\ (3537) & (6410)\end{array}\)
9. N.A.; D.K.
Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D8. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

1. Yes, more
5. No, same or less
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap; first job; been on job more than one
year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D9. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had job is better or worse than the one you had
before?

1. Better
3. Same; pro-con
5. Worse
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D10. Why is that? (frame of reference)
3.6 1. Better/worse pay
0.8 2. More/less steady work
more/less work hours
0.6 student
3. Better/worse opportunity for advancement;
5. First full time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this
6. Was self-employed before
7. Other - (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
8. Job was completed; seasonal work;
was a temporary job
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife or student, has had job for 1 year or more any mention of training program
0.3
4.

Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits, vacations
\begin{tabular}{cc}
138 & 311 \\
\((3538)\) & \((6411)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
139 & \(312-313\) \\
\((3539)\) & \((6412-6413)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
140 & 314 \\
\((3540)\) & \((6414)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
141 & \(315-316\) \\
\((3541)\) & \((6415-6416\)
\end{tabular}
\(142 \quad 317\)
(3542) (6417)
\[
\begin{array}{r}
31.5 \\
41.5 \\
0.0 \\
26.9 \\
----9 \\
99.9
\end{array}
\]
54.8
18.3
0.0
26.9
----
100.0
\(\square\)
)
10.0
63.0
0.1
26.9
                                    /skill; the type of thing I like to do
6. More/less pleasant working conditions; better/worse work hours
7. Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof)
8. Other
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; present job is same as previous job; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year
```

D11. Did you take any vacation during 1973?

```
D11. Did
    1. Yes
    5. No
    9. N.A.; D.K.
    0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
        student
        100.0
    01. One week or less
    .
    99. N.A.; D.K.
    00. Inap.; none; unemployed, retired, housewife,
    student
    D13. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you
        were sick, or because someone else in the
        family was sick?
    1. Yes
    5. No
    9. N.A.; D.K.
    0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
        student
    D14. How much work did you miss?
    ------------------------------------
    01. One week or less
    -
    99. N.A.; D.K.
    00. None; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
        D15. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you
        were unemployed or on strike?
    1. Yes
    5. No
    9. N.A.; D.K.
    0. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife,
        student

\section*{D12. How much vacation did you take? \\ D12. How much vacation did you take?}
01. One week or less
-
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D13. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you family was sick?

. Yes
. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student

D14. How much work did you miss?
01. One week or less
\(\cdot\)
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. None; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D15. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you were unemployed or on strike?
----------------------------------------------------
1. Yes
5. No
0. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
```

143
(3543) (6418-6419)
(3543) (6418-6419)
D16. How much work did you miss?

1. One week or less
•
•
2. N.A.; D.K.
3. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife,
student
D17. Then, how many weeks did you actually work
on your main job in 1973?

4. One week or less
.
.
5. N.A.; D.K.
6. Inap.; none; unemployed, retired, housewife,
student
D18. And, on the average, how many hours a week
did you work on your main job last year?
7. One hour or less
.
8. 98 hours or more
9. N.A.; D.K.
10. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife,
student
D21. If you were to work more hours than usual
during some week, would you get paid for
those extra hours of work?
39.5 1. Yes
32.7 5. No
0.8 9. N.A.; D.K.
27.0 0. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife,
student
100.0
```
\(148 \quad 328\)
(3548) (6428)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
149 & \(329-331\) \\
\((3549)\) & \((6429-6431\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
150 & 332 \\
\((3550)\) & \((6432)\)
\end{tabular}
(3551) (6433)
2.3
0.7
0.2
1.5
2.2
0.9
2.6
1.2
1.5
86.9
-100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
152 & 334 \\
\((3552)\) & \((6434)\)
\end{tabular}
10.1
1.1
0.1
0.0
0.1
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.7
88.0
----1
100.1
---
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
151 & 333 \\
\((3551)\) & \((6433)\)
\end{tabular}
100.0
100.1

\section*{D24. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?}
095. \$. 95 per hour
-
998. \$9.98 or more per hour
999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; does not have hourly wage; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D25. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1973?

13.2 1. Yes
59.8 5. No
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
27.0 0. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D26. What did you do?
-------------------------

3 1. Professional and technical workers
0.7 2. Mangers and officials
0.2 3. Self-employed businessmen
1.5 4. Clerical and sales workers
2.2 5. Craftsmen and foremen
0.9 6. Operatives
2.6 7. Unskilled laborers and service workers
1.2 8. Farmers and farm managers
9. Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; "No" to D25; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs

D25, D27. Anything else?
--------------------------
1. One extra job
2. Two extra jobs
3. Three extra jobs
4. Four extra jobs

Five extra jobs
. Six extra jobs
7. Seven extra jobs
8. Eight or more extra jobs
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; no extra jobs; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

D28. About how much did you make per hour at this?

095. \$. 95 per hour
.

998. \(\$ 9.98\) or more per hour
999. N.A.; D.K.
```

0. Inap.; "No" to D25;
unemployed, retired, housewife, student;
no extra jobs
```
D29. And how many weeks did you work on your
extra job(s) in 1973?

01. One week or less
    .
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap; none;
    unemployed, retired, housewife, student;
    no extra jobs
D20. On the average, how many hours a week did
    you work at your extra job(s)?
01. One hour or less
    .
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none;
    unemployed, retired, housewife, student;
    no extra jobs
D31. Was there more work available on (your
    job) (any of your jobs) so that you could
    30.6
    41.7
    0.7
    27.0
----
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
157 & 343 \\
\((3557)\) & \((6443)\)
\end{tabular}
```

100.0

```
13.3 1. Yes
27.5 5. No
1.4 9. N.A.; D.K.
57.8 0. Inap.; more work available; unemployed,
    retired, housewife, student
\begin{tabular}{ccll}
158 & 344 \\
\((3558)\) & \((6444)\)
\end{tabular}\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{lll} 
& & D33. Could you have worked less if you had \\
wanted to?
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
159 & 345 \\
\((3559)\) & \((6445)\)
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
D34. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?
}
4.1 1. Yes
25.7 5. No
1.9 9. N.A.; D.K.
68.3 0. Inap.; could have worked less; "Yes" to D36; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
160 & \(346-347\) \\
\((3560)\) & \((6446-6447)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
161 & 348 \\
\((3561)\) & \((6448)\)
\end{tabular}
4.8
6.1
51.5
3.3
1.1
0.2
33.0
----0
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
162 & 349 \\
\((3562)\) & \((6449)\)
\end{tabular}
9.6
62.7
0.8
27.0
----
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cc}
163 & 350 \\
\((3563)\) & \((6450)\)
\end{tabular}

E1. What kind of job are you looking for?
0.2 1. Professional and technical workers
0.1 2. Managers and officials
0.0 3. Self-employed businessmen
0.3 4. Clerical and sales workers
0.3 5. Craftsmen and foremen
0.3 6. Operatives
0.5 7. Unskilled laborers and service workers
0.0 8. Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
0.6 9. Miscellaneous;
N.A.; D.K.
97.8
0. Inap.; not in labor force;
employed, retired, housewife, student
100.1

E2. How much might you earn?
\(\square\) 1. 095. \$. 95 per hour
-
998. \$9.98 per hour or more
999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; employed, retired, housewife, student
\begin{tabular}{cc}
165 & 354 \\
\((3565)\) & \((6454)\)
\end{tabular}
\[
\begin{array}{r}
0.1 \\
\\
0.2 \\
0.1 \\
1.7 \\
0.0 \\
0.0 \\
97.8 \\
-99.9
\end{array}
\]
\begin{tabular}{cc}
166 & 355 \\
\((3566)\) & \((6455)\)
\end{tabular}
\[
0.1
\]
\[
1.6
\]
\[
0.2
\]
0.4
0.0
97.8.
-----
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cc}
167 & 356 \\
\((3567)\) & \((6456)\)
\end{tabular}
0.1 1. Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained. (Head is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
0.2 2. Yes, but does not mention what
0.1 3. Might, may be helpful. (Head is a little vague about the whole thing)
E3. Will you have to get any training to qualify?
_-_-_qualify?

No
8. D.K.
9. N.A.
0. Inap.; employed, retired, housewife, student

E4. What have you been doing to find a job?
-------------------------------------------------1
1. Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam. (Definite overt action toward learning a specific job type.)
2. Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications. (Specific action, but the job type unclear.) The actual search process of getting a job
3. Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it. (Not very actively looking for a job)
5. Nothing
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; employed, retired, housewife, student

E5. How many places have you been to in the
last few weeks to find out about a job?
0.2 1. One
0.2 2. Two
0.2 3. Three
0.1 4. Four
1.0 5. Five or more
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
98.2 0. Inap.; none; employed retired, housewife, student
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
168 & \(357-359\) \\
\((3568)\) & \((6457-6459)\)
\end{tabular}

E6. What sort of work did you do on your last job?
*Codes for this variable are those from U.S.
Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations,
999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. \$3. Stock Number 0301-2283

\begin{tabular}{cc}
170 & \(361-362\) \\
\((3570)\) & \((6461-6462)\)
\end{tabular}

E7. What kind of business was that in?

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
\(0.0 \quad 11\).
MINING AND EXTRACTION
0.021.

MANUFACTURING DURABLES
0.1 30. Metal industries
0.1 31. Machinery, including electrical
0.2 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
0.1 33. Other durables
0.0 34. Durables, N.A. what

MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
0.1 40. Food and kindred products
0.0 41. Tobacco manufacturing
0.0 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
0.0 43. Paper and allied products
0.0 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
0.0 45. Other nondurables
0.0 46. Nondurables, N.A. what
0.0 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or nondurable

CONSTRUCTION
0.251.

TRANSPORTATION
0 . 055 .
COMMUNICATION
0.056 .

OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
0.057.

RETAIL TRADE
0.461.

WHOLESALE TRADE
```

    0.0
    62.
    TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
    0.0 69.
    FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
    0.1 71.
    REPAIR SERVICE
    0.1 81.
    BUSINESS SERVICES
    0.1 82.
        PERSONAL SERVICES
    0.2 83.
    AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES
    84.
    PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES
    0.0 85.
    MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER
    PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
    0.1 86.
    EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
    87.
    PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, OTHER THAN
    MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
    0.0 88.
        ARMED SERVICES
        91.
        GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
        SERVICE N.A. WHETHER OTHER
        0.1 92.
            0.0 99. N.A.; D.K.
    97.8 00. Inap.; not in labor force, employed, retired,
housewife, student
99.7
0.2 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out
of town; employer died/went out of
business
0.0 2. Strike; lockout
0.8 3. Laid off; fired
0.9 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted
to change jobs
0.0 5. Wasn't working before this
0.0 6. Was self-employed before
0.1 7. Other (including drafted into service or any
mention of service)
0.1 8. Job was completed; seasonal work
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
97.8 0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, retired,
housewife, student
100.0
E9. How many weeks did you work in 1973?

1. One week or less
$\begin{array}{cc}171 & 363 \\ (3571) & (6463)\end{array}$

| 172 | $364-365$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3572)$ | $(6464-6465)$ |

99. N.A.; D.K.
100. Inap.; none; employed, retired, housewife, student

| 173 | $366-367$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3573)$ | $(6466-6467)$ |


| 174 | $368-369$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3574)$ | $(6468-6469)$ |


| 175 | $370-371$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3575)$ | $(6470-6471)$ |


| 176 | $372-373$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3576)$ | $(6472-6473)$ |


| 177 | 374 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3577)$ | $(6474)$ |

E10. About how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

1. One hour or less

2. 98 hours or more
3. N.A.; D.K.
4. Inap.; none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student

E11. How many weeks were you sick in 1973?


1. One week or less

- 

99. N.A.; D.K.
100. Inap.; none; employed, retired, housewife, student

E12. Then, how many weeks were you unemployed or laid off in 1973?

1. One week or less

- 

99. N.A.; D.K.
100. Inap.; none; employed, retired, housewife, student

E15. About how many miles was it to where you worked? (one way)

1. One mile or less

- 

98. 98 miles or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
100. Inap.; none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student

E16. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?
0.3 1. Public transportation
0.2 2. Car pool
1.2 3. Drove
0.1 4. Walked
0.1 7. Other
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
98.1 0. Inap.; did not travel to work; "none" to E14; employed, retired, housewife, student
100.1

E17. Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking?

| 1.5 | 1. | Yes |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 0.6 | 5. | No |
| 0.0 | 8. | D.K. |
| 0.1 | 9. | N.A. |
| 97.8 | 0. | Inap.; employed retired, housewife, |
|  |  | student |
| ----100.0 |  |  |



| 182 | 383 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3582)$ | $(6483)$ |

born and raised here

```
    0.0 5. Don't like to move. Tired of moving;
                                    just moved; "not going to move"
```

    0.0 7. Other
    0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
    99.5 0. Inap.; would move; unemployed, retired,
housewife, student

| 183 | 384 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(3583)$ | $(6484)$ |

```
F1. During the last year (1973), did you (HEAD)
```

    do any work for money?
    ```
```

```
    do any work for money?
```

```
    7.0 1. Yes
17.6 5. No
    0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
    75.3 0. Inap.; employed, unemployed
100.0

\begin{tabular}{rr}
184 & 385 \\
\((3584)\) & \((6485)\)
\end{tabular}
F2. Are you thinking about going to work?
(3584) (6485)
------------------------------------------------1
1.0 1. Yes
16.3 5. No
0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
82.4 0. Inap.; did work in 1973;
    employed, looking for work
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
185 & \(386-388\) \\
\((3585)\) & \((6486-6488)\)
\end{tabular}
```

F3. What kind of work did you do when you
worked? (What was your occupation?)
*Codes for this variable are those from U.S.
Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population
Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations,
U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington,
D.C., 1971

```
999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; not in labor force; employed;
    unemployed
*

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\(\left.\begin{array}{cccc}\begin{array}{c}186 \\ \text { (3586) }\end{array} \begin{array}{c}389 \\ (6489)\end{array} & & \text { F3. What kind of work did you do when you } \\ \text { worked? (What was your occupation?) }\end{array}\right]\)

F4. What kind of business was that in?

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
0.911

MINING AND EXTRACTION
\(0.0 \quad 21\).
MANUFACTURING DURABLES
0.1 30. Metal industries
0.0 31. Machinery, including electrical
0.2 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
0.2 33. Other durables
0.0 34. Durables, N.A. what

Manufacturing Nondurables
0.2 40. Food and kindred products
0.0 41. Tobacco manufacturing
0.0 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
0.0 43. Paper and allied products
0.1 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
0.0 45. Other nondurables
0.0 46. Nondurables, N.A. what
0.0 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or nondurable

CONSTRUCTION
0.551 .

TRANSPORTATION
0.055.

COMMUNICATION
\(0.0 \quad 56\).
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
0.057.

RETAIL TRADE
\(0.8 \quad 61\).
WHOLESALE TRADE
0.162 .

TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
0.069.

FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE
\(0.3 \quad 71\).
REPAIR SERVICE
0.281.

BUSINESS SERVICES
0.182.

PERSONAL SERVICES
0.883 .

AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES
0.284 .

PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES
0.285.

MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
0.386 .

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
0.687.

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL

ARMED SERVICES
0.191.

GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER
0.292.
0.3 99. N.A.; D.K.
93.0 00. Inap.; not in labor force; employed,
\begin{tabular}{cc}
188 & \(392-393\) \\
\((3588)\) & \((6492-6493)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
189 & \(394-395\) \\
\((3589)\) & \((6494-6495)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
190 & 396 \\
\((3590)\) & \((6496)\)
\end{tabular}
1.6
4.9
0.4
93.0
-----
99.9
\begin{tabular}{cc}
191 & 397 \\
\((3591)\) & \((6497)\)
\end{tabular}

\section*{00}
\[
\text { 095. } \$ .95 \text { per hour }
\]
\[
\text { 998. } \$ 9.98 \text { or more per hour }
\]
999. N.A.
000. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed,
unemployed

F10. Would you have to get any training to qualify?
\begin{tabular}{cc}
193 & 401 \\
\((3593)\) & \((6501)\)
\end{tabular}
0.6 1. Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained ( \(R\) is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
0.3 2. Yes, but does not mention what
0.1 3. Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
1.4 5. No
0.1 8. D.K.
0.2 9. N.A.
97.4 0. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
----100.1
\begin{tabular}{rr}
194 & 402 \\
\((3594)\) & \((6502)\)
\end{tabular}
(6502)
\[
0.3
\]
\[
0.5
\]
\[
0.2
\]
1.4
0.2
-----
100.0
0.2
0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
99.2
-----
100.1
97.4. 9. N.A.; D.K

F11. What have you been doing to find a job?

1. Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam, taking an exam. (Very definite overt action toward learning a specific job type)
2. Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications. (Specific action, but the job type unclear.) The actual search process of getting a job
3. Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it. (Not very actively looking for a job)
5. Nothing
9. N.A.; D.K.
- Inap.; no work in mind; employed, unemployed
\begin{tabular}{cc}
195 & 403 \\
\((3595)\) & \((6503)\)
\end{tabular}

F13. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?
1.1 1. Yes
0.9 5. No
0.2 8. D.K.
0.5 9. N.A.
97.4 0. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed,


\begin{tabular}{cr}
200 & \(410-412\) \\
\((3600)\) & \((6510-6512)\)
\end{tabular}

G3. What kind of work did she do?
*Codes for this variable are those from U.S.
Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971
999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; no wife; Wife did not work
*

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```

    MINING AND EXTRACTION
    0.0 21.
MANUFACTURING DURABLES
0.3 30. Metal industries
1.6 31. Machinery, including electrical
0.3 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation
equipment
0.7 33. Other durables
0.0 34. Durables, N.A. what
MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
0.5 40. Food and kindred products
0.0 41. Tobacco manufacturing
2.3 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other
fabricated textile products, shoes
0.2 43. Paper and allied products
0.5 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and
coal products, rubber and miscellaneous
plastic products
0.1 45. Other nondurables
0.0 46. Nondurables, N.A. what
0.1 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or
nondurable
CONSTRUCTION
0.1 51.
TRANSPORTATION
0.4 55.
COMMUNICATION
0.7 56.
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
0.1 57.
RETAIL TRADE
6.1 61.
WHOLESALE TRADE
0.4 62.
TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
0.2 69.
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
2.3 71.
REPAIR SERVICE
0.1 81.
BUSINESS SERVICES
0.5 82.
PERSONAL SERVICES
3.2 83.
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES
84.
PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES
0.5 85.
MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
4.2 86.
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
87.
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, OTHER THAN
OR EDUCATIONAL MEDICAL
1.2 88.
ARMED SERVICES

```
0.1

GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER
\begin{tabular}{cc}
203 & \(416-417\) \\
\((3603)\) & \((6515-6517)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
204 & \(418-419\) \\
\((3604)\) & \((6518-6519)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
205 & 420 \\
\((3605)\) & \((6520)\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{cc}206 & 421 \\ (3606) & (6521)\end{array}\)
\(\begin{array}{cc}207 & 422 \\ (3607) & (6522)\end{array}\)
1.3

> 15.3
> 19.0
> 0.5
> 65.1
> ---1
> 99.9

> 4.0
> 14.6
> 0.5
> 80.8
> -99.9
3.4
2.9
17.8
1.0
74.9
------
100.0

\section*{92.}
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; no wife; Wife did not work

G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?
01. One week or less
.
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife

G6. And about how many hours a week did she work?
01. One hour or less
.
98. 98 hours or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife

G7. Was there more work available so that your wife could have worked more in 1973 if she had wanted to?

1. Yes
5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife

G8. Would she have liked to work more if she could have found more work?
--------------------------------------------------1
1. Yes
2. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife

G10. What about the next few years? Do you think your wife will go to work in the near future?

1. Yes
3. Depends
5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; Wife working; no wife; Wife 65 or over; checked "All Others" in G9
\(\begin{array}{cc}208 & 423 \\ (3608) & (6523)\end{array}\)

G11. How much education did your wife's father have?
6.8 1. 0 - 5 grades
19.9 2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school";
D.K. but mentions could read and write
5.6 3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
14.4 4. 12 grades; high school
\(0.9 \quad 5.12\) grades plus non-academic training
2.9 6. College but no degree
3.2 7. College \(B A\) and no advanced degree mentioned
1.6 8. College and advanced or professional degree
9.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
35.8 0. Inap.; could not read or write; N.A.,
D.K. grade and could not read or write
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cc}
209 & 424 \\
\((3609)\) & \((6524)\)
\end{tabular}

G12. How much education did your wife's mother have?
5.2 1. 0 - 5 grades
17.9 2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school";
D.K. but mentions could read and write
7.2 3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
19.0 4. 12 grades; high school
1.6 5. 12 grades plus non-academic training
\(3.1 \quad 6\). College but no degree
2.4 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
0.4 8. College and advanced or professional degree
7.6 9. N.A.; D.K.
35.6
0. Inap.; no wife; could not read or write; N.A., D.K. grade and could not read or write
\begin{tabular}{cc}
210 & \(425-426\) \\
\((3610)\) & \((6525-6526)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
211 & \(427-428\) \\
\((3611)\) & \((6527-6528)\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{cr}212 & 429 \\ (3612) & (6529)\end{array}\)
35.0
65.0
100.0

G13. How many years has your wife worked for money since she was 18?
01. One year or less
.
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; Wife has never worked; no wife

G14. How many of these years did she work full time for most of the year?
01. One year or less
.
\(\cdot\)
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; Wife has never worked; Wife has never worked full time; no wife

G16. Whether children under 12 in \(F U\)
------------------------------------------
1. Children under 12 living in \(F U\)
5. No children under 12

G17.
3.9 1. Single Head who worked in 1973
```

14.7
3.
Married couple with Wife who worked in 1973
16.4
* l

```
    65.0 0. Inap.; no children under 12
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cr}
214 & 431 \\
\((3614)\) & \((6531)\)
\end{tabular}

G18. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your wife was) working? FIRST MENTION
```

1st

```
    1.4 1. Day care center/nursery school
    5.1 2. Babysitter/friend/neighbor
    3.6 3. Head/Wife; Wife works at home/Head and Wife
    work split shifts
    1.7 4. Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12;
    "each other" if someone is over 12
    3.0 5. Relatives not (or N.A. whether) in FU
    0.6 6. Selves
    1.8 7. Public school
    0.1 8. Other
    0.6 9. N.A.; D.K.
    82.1
    0 . Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife
        did not work in 1973; no second mention
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
215 & 432 \\
\((3615)\) & \((6532)\)
\end{tabular}
216

433-434
(6533-6534)

435-436 (6535-6536)

Combination of 214, 215
\(---------------------\)

G19. How many hours per week were they taken care of?
01. One hour or less
.
98. 98 hours or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; no children under 12; Head and/ or Wife not working in 1973

G20. How much did that cost you per week?
001. \$1 or less per week
        998. \$998 or more per week
    999. N.A.; D.K.
    000. Inap.; nothing; no children under 12;
    Head and/or Wife not working in 1973
\begin{tabular}{cc}
219 & 440 \\
\((3619)\) & \((6540)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
220 & \(441-442\) \\
\((3620)\) & \((6541-6542)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
221 & \(443-444\) \\
\((3621)\) & \((6543-6544)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
222 & 445 \\
\((3622)\) & \((6545)\)
\end{tabular}
32.7 1. Head
61.6 2. Wife
1.7 3. Children of Head, regardless of age
1.8 4. Other FU members - whether or not related to Head
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
2.2 0. Inap.; no one
100.0

G21. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down?
0.1 1. Fairly often; 2 or more times a month
0.2 2. Once a month
1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year
1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely
12.0 5. Never
2.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973
100.0

G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
01. One year or less
.
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; Head has never worked

G23. How many of these years did you (HEAD)
work full time for most of the year?
01. One year or less
-
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; Head has never worked; Head has never worked full time

G35. We're interested in the time people spend working around the house. Who does most of the housework in this family? (Relation to Head)


G36. About how much time (does he/she) (do you) spend on this housework in an average week -- I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house?
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none
\begin{tabular}{cc}
224 & 448 \\
\((3624)\) & \((6548)\)
\end{tabular}
\[
\begin{array}{r}
48.7 \\
27.6 \\
0.0 \\
23.7 \\
---0- \\
100.0
\end{array}
\]
\begin{tabular}{cr}
225 & 449 \\
\((3625)\) & \((6549)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
226 & 450 \\
\((3626)\) & \((6550)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
227 & 451 \\
\((3627)\) & \((6551)\)
\end{tabular}
2.4
5.4
0.2
0.1
0.1
91.9
----
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cc}
228 & 452 \\
\((3628)\) & \((6552)\)
\end{tabular}
0.1
0.0
0.1
0.1
0.2
0.2
0.1
1.1
0.1
98.1 100.1
0.0
100.0
100.1
(6552)

G38. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

1. Yes (one or more persons help)
5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; only one person in \(F U\)

H4. What were your total receipts from farming in 1973, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?
1. \(\$ 0\) - 499 (includes negative amounts)
2. \(\$ 500\) - 999
3. \$1000 - 1999
4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
5. \$3000 - 4999
6. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
7. \(\$ 7500\) - 999
8. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; not a farmer

H5. Did you (R and family) own a business at any time in 1973, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
\(-----------------------------------------------\)
8.1 1. Yes
91.9 5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.

H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?

2.4 1. Corporation
5.4 2. Unincorporated
0.2 3. Both
0.1 8. D.K.
0.1 9. N.A.
0. Inap.; does not own a business

H34. Did you get any other money in 1973, like a
7.6 1. Yes
92.1 5. No
0.3
100.0
big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
1.5 1. Less than \(\$ 500\) (includes negative amounts)
1.1 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
1.1 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
0.7 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
0.9 5. \(\$ 3000-4999\)
0.5 6. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.1 7. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
1.4 8. \$10,000 or more
0.2 9. N.A.; D.K.
92.4 0. Inap.; did not receive any lump sums
99.9
454
(3630) (6554)
\begin{tabular}{cr}
231 & 455 \\
\((3631)\) & \((6555)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
232 & 456 \\
\((3632)\) & \((6556)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
233 & 457 \\
\((3633)\) & \((6557)\)
\end{tabular}
```

        10.4
    89.4
0.2
100.0

```
\[
\begin{array}{r}
6.6 \\
2.4 \\
0.7 \\
0.5 \\
0.2 \\
89.7 \\
----- \\
\hline 100.1
\end{array}
\]
0. 4. Four or more
0.2 9. N.A.; D.K.
\[
\begin{array}{r}
2.3 \\
1.1 \\
0.3 \\
0.2 \\
0.0 \\
96.1 \\
----- \\
100.0
\end{array}
\]
3.9 1. Yes
6.3 5. No
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
89.7 0. Inap.; does not support others outside FU

H36. Do you help support anyone who doesn't
live here with you?

H37. (If Yes) - How many?
-----------------------------

H39. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support? for more than half of their total support?

H40. (If Yes) - How many?
\[
\begin{array}{lll}
2.3 & 1 . & \text { One }
\end{array}
\]
\[
1.1 \quad 2 \text {. Two }
\]
\[
0.3 \text { 3. Three }
\]
\[
0.2 \text { 4. Four or more }
\]
\[
0.0 \quad \text { 9. N.A.; D.K. }
\]
96.1 0. Inap.; none; does not support others outside
---- FU; no one dependent for more than half of his support

H41. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have?
10.9 1. 0 - 5 grades
\(30.4 \quad 2.6-8\) grades; "grade school";
D.K. but mentions could read or write
10.0 3. 9 - 11 grades (some high school)
25.0 4. 12 grades (completed high school)
```

    2.3
        6. Some college, no degree
        3.6 7. College, bachelors degree
        0.9 8. College, advanced or professional degree,
        some graduate work; close to receiving
        degree
    11.6 9. N.A.; D.K.
        0.8 0. Inap.; cannot read or write; N.A., D.K. grade
        and could not read or write
    100.1
66.8
66.8
66.8
66.8
66.8
21.5
21.5
21.5
21.5
21.5
4.8
95.2
-----
100.0
1.7
7.9
12.7
21.6
9.9
9.4
5.1
1.9
1.4
28.4
-----
M
H42. Did you have any brothers or sisters older
than you?
1. Yes
5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
H43. Do you (HEAD) belong to a labor union?
-----------------------------------------------
1. Yes
5. No
9. N.A.; D.K.
J1. Whether new wife in FU
------------------------------
J2-J6. How many grades of school did your wife
finish? Did she have any other schooling?
finish? Did she have any other schooling?
finish? Did she have any other schooling?
finish? Did she have any other schooling?
1. FU has new wife this year
5. FU has same wife as in 1973 or no wife
or female Head
finish? Did she have any other schooling?
1. 0 - 5 grades
2. 6 - 8 grades, grade school; D.K. but mentions
could read or write
3. 9 - 11 grades (some high school)
4. 12 grades (completed high school)
5. 12 grades plus non-academic training
6. Some college, no degree
7. College, bachelors degree
8. College, advanced or professional degree;
some graduate work; close to receiving
degree
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; no wife in 1974
K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head
-----

K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head

1. FU has a new Head this year
2. This FU has the same Head as in 1973

| 235 | 459 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(3635)$ | $(6559)$ |


| 236 | 460 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3636)$ | $(6560$ |

    460
    (3636) (6560)
237 461
(3637) (6561)
$238 \quad 462$

| 239 | 463 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3639)$ | $(6563)$ |

(3638) (6562)
(3639) (6563)

K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
*Father's State
01-51. State if United States
99. N.A.; D.K. state
00. Foreign country

| 241 | $466-468$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3641)$ | $(6566-6568)$ |

469-470
(3642) (6569-6570)

243 471-473
(3643) (6571-6573)
*Father's County
xxx County if United States; Country if foreign
999 N.A.; D.K. county
000 Alaska, Hawaii
*Mother's State

01-51. State if United States
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Foreign country
*Mother's County
xxx County if United States; Country if foreign
999 N.A.; D.K. county
000 Alaska, Hawaii
$\star$
Detailed State and County Codes will be furnished on request

| 244 | 474 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3644)$ | $(6574)$ |

K3. What was your father's usual occupation
when you were growing up?
6.9 1. Professional, technical and kindred workers
4.1 2. Managers, officials and proprietors
6.7 3. Self-employed businessmen
5.2 4. Clerical and sales workers
19.0 5. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
14.7 6. Operatives and kindred workers
8.3 7. Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
24.6 8. Farmers and farm managers
10.1 9. Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); N.A.; D.K.
0.40 . Inap.; no father or father surrogate; father did nothing
100.0

| 245 | 475 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(3645)$ | $(6575)$ |


| 9.6 | 1. | Professional, technical and kindred workers |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1.4 | 2. | Managers, officials and proprietors |
| 0.8 | 3. | Self-employed businessmen |
| 17.7 | 4. | Clerical and sales workers |
| 7.8 | 5. | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers |
| 20.7 | 6. Operatives and kindred workers |  |
| 24.9 | 7. | Laborers and service workers, farm laborers |
| 4.4 | 8. | Farmers and farm managers |
| 8.8 | 9. | Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K. |
| 3.9 | 0. | Inap.; never worked |
| ----9 |  |  |
| 100.0 |  |  |

job, what did you do?

. Professional, technical and kindred workers Managers, officials and proprietors

Clerical and sales workers Operatives and kindred workers
Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
. Farmers and farm managers
. Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
Inap.; never worked

K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

| 247 | $477-478$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3647)$ | $(6577-6578)$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 248 | $479-480$ |
| $(3648)$ | $(6579-6580)$ |
|  |  |
| 249 | $481-482$ |
| $(3649)$ | $(6581-6582)$ |
| 250 | $483-484$ |
| $(3650)$ | $(6583-6584)$ |


| 251 | 485 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3651)$ | $(6585)$ |

21.0
13.1
5.9
1.9
0.6
0.2
0.0
0.1
1.6
55.6
-----
100.0

| 252 | 486 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3652)$ | $(6586)$ |

14.4
16.2
14.9
11.7
8.9
7.5
5.2
13.4
1.9
5.9
----9
100.0
(3651) (6585)
100.0

1. Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two jobs
2. Both; have had a number of different jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two jobs
3. Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life
4. N.A.; D.K.
5. Inap.; on first job now; never worked

K6-K10. Ages of the three oldest children
----------------------------------------------10
00-99. Age of Head's oldest child

00-99. Age of Head's second oldest child

00-99. Age of Head's third oldest child

K6-K10. Total number of children of Head
----------------------------------------------

1. One

- 

99. N.A.; D.K.
100. No children

K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight or more
9. N.A.; D.K.
10. Inap.; none

K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have?

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight or more
9. N.A.; D.K.
10. Inap.; none

| 253 | 487 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3653)$ | $(6587)$ |

K12, K13. Is your religious preference $\begin{aligned} & \text { Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or }\end{aligned}$


K14. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

| 254 | $(6654)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(6588)$ |  |


| 255 | $489-490$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3655)$ | $(6589-6590)$ |

29.6
35.7
30.3
2.8
1.6
-100.0

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| 256 | $491-493$ |
| $(3656)$ | $(6591-6593)$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 257 | 494 |
| $(3657)$ | $(6594)$ |

51.0
29.2
9.5
6.5
0.7
0.3
0.0
0.0
2.8
----
100.0

K15, K16. In what state and county was that?
*State in United States (01-51)
99. N.A.; D.K. state
00. Foreign country
*County if United States; country if foreign
-------------------------------------------------1

999 N.A.; D.K. county
000 Alaska; Hawaii

K15-K17, (L3). What other states or countries have you lived in?

51.0 1. One (lived in 1 region)
29.2 2. Two (lived in 2 regions)
9.5 3. Three
. 5 4. Four
0.7 5. Five
0.3 6. Six
0.0 7. Seven
0.0 8. Eight or more
100.0
*
Detailed State and County codes will be furnished on request

Region Code:

| Northeast | North Central | Deep South | Other South |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | Illinois | Alabama | Arkansas |
| Maine | Indiana | Georgia | Delaware |
| New Hampshire | Iowa | Louisiana | Florida |
| New Jersey | Kansas | Mississippi | Kentucky |
| New York | Michigan | South Carolina | Maryland |
| Pennsylvania | Minnesota |  | North Carolina |
| Rhode Island | Missouri |  | Oklahoma |
| Vermont | Nebraska |  | Tennessee |
| Massachusetts | North Dakota |  | Texas |
|  | Ohio |  | Virginia |
|  | South Dakota |  | Washington, D.C. |
|  | Wisconsin |  | West Virginia |
| West | Other English Speaking | Other Non | lish Speaking |
| Arizona | Alaska | All other |  |
| California | Australia |  |  |
| Colorado | Canada |  |  |
| Idaho | Hawaii |  |  |
| Montana | New Zealand |  |  |
| New Mexico | South Africa |  |  |
| Nevada | United Kingdom |  |  |
| Oregon | West Indies |  |  |

Washington Wyoming

| 258 | 495 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3658)$ | $(6595)$ |


| 259 | 496 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3659)$ | $(6596)$ |


| 260 | 497 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3660)$ | $(6597)$ |

K19. (If "No" to K18) Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?
6.7 1. Yes
48.1 5. No
6.8 9. N.A.; D.K.
38.4 0. Inap.; "Yes" to K18; retired, housewife, student in 1968 and same Head in 1974
-----
100.0

| 262 | 499 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3662)$ | $(6599)$ |


| 263 | 500 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3663)$ | $(6600)$ |


| 264 | 501 |
| :---: | ---: |
| $(3664)$ | $(6601)$ |

```
    41.1 1. Poor
    37.8 3. Average; "it varied"
    18.0 5. Pretty well off
    3.0
    99.9
K21-K22. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (If less than 6 grades)
8.5 1. 0 - 5 grades
50.2 2. 6 - 8 grades; " grade school"
D.K. but mentions could read and write
8.3
3. 9-11 grades; some high school; junior high
14.2
1.3
5.0
4.4
2.0
5.0
0.9
\[
-----
\]
\[
99.8
\]
```

| 265 | 502 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(3665)$ | $(6602)$ |

(6602)
31.7 1. Yes
66.3 5. No
2.0 9. N.A.
100.0

```
21.3
75.9
2.8
100.0
100.0
```

```
K24-K25. Did you get any other training or
                schooling?
    K27-K28. What was it?
K24-K25. Did you get any other training or schooling?
K27-K28. What was it?
```

    1. Yes, some training outside the regular
        school system
    5. No training or schooling except regular
        school and college
    9. N.A.; D.K.
    K31. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

1. Yes, some training outside the regular school system
2. No training or schooling except regular school and college
3. N.A.; D.K.

K31. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

1. Yes
2. No
3. N.A. (6600)
(6601)
```
```

    3.2
    ```
```

    3.2
    15.4

```
15.4
```

3.2
15.4

```
    16.7
21.6
    9.1
16.4
    9.7
    4.2
    2.0
    1.7
-----
100.0
16.7
21.6
9.1
16.4
9.7
4.2
2.0
1.7
100.0

K23, K26, K29-K30. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

1. 0 - 5 grades
2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school" D.K. but mentions could read and write
3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
4. 12 grades; high school
5. 12 grades plus non-academic training
6. College but no degree
7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
8. College and advanced or professional degree
9. N.A.; D.K. to all of K23 - K30
0. Inap.; cannot read or write or has trouble reading or writing
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
19.3 & 1. & Yes & \\
80.0 & 5. & No & \\
0.7 & 9. & N.A.; & D.K. \\
----- & & & \\
100.0 & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
267 & 504 \\
\((3667)\) & \((6604)\)
\end{tabular}
1.4
2.0
80.7

K33. How much does it limit your work?
4.7 1. Completely; "I can't work"
3.4 2. Severely; "it limits me a lot"
7.8 3. "Some"; "not much"; can only work a few hours at a time, "must rest"; mentions part-time work; can't lift heavy objects; reports periods of pain
4. Limitation but not on work
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; R has no limiting condition
100.0
\begin{tabular}{rr}
268 & 505 \\
\((3668)\) & \((6605)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
269 & 506 \\
\((3669)\) & \((6606)\)
\end{tabular}
100.0
3.6 1. Zero to 18 months
4.2 2. 2-4 years; 19-54 months
3.0 3. 5-7 years
7.4 4. 8 or more years
1.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
80.7
99.9
0. Inap.; R has no limiting conditions
\begin{tabular}{cc}
270 & 507 \\
\((3670)\) & \((6607)\)
\end{tabular}
90.0
9.6
0.4
0.1
-----1
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cr}
271 & 508 \\
\((3671)\) & \((6608)\)
\end{tabular}
3.3
9.5
0.3
5.4
0.8
80.7
-----
100.0

K35. Is it getting better, or worse, or staying about the same?

1. Better
9.5 3. Stays about the same
0.3 4. Fluctuates; vacillates
5.4 5. Worse
0.8 9. N.A.; D.K.
80.7 0. Inap.; \(R\) has no limiting conditions

K34. How long have you been limited in this way by your health?

(6608)

L2. Number of calls
35.2 1. One
26.7 2. Two
15.0 3. Three
7.7 4. Four
4.6 5. Five
3.9 6. Six
```

    2.1
    8. Eight or more
    1.2 9. N.A.
    100.0

```
\(\left.\begin{array}{cc}\begin{array}{c}272 \\ (3672)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}509-511 \\ (6609-6611)\end{array} \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ 273 & 512\end{array}\right)\)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
274 & \(513-516\) \\
\((3674)\) & \((6613-6616)\)
\end{tabular}

275

    517

(6617)
\begin{tabular}{rll}
39.2 & 0. & Rents; neither owns nor rents \\
1.8 & 1. & \(\$ 1-3999\) \\
4.5 & 2. & \(\$ 4000-7999\) \\
5.2 & 3. & \(\$ 8000-11,999\) \\
7.5 & 4. & \(\$ 12,000-15,999\) \\
5.4 & 5. & \(\$ 16,000-19,999\) \\
8.1 & 6. & \(\$ 20,000-24,999\) \\
13.1 & 7. & \(\$ 25,000-34,999\) \\
9.2 & 8. & \(\$ 35,000-49,999\) \\
6.1 & 9. & \(\$ 50,000\) or more
\end{tabular}


(Bkt. V65) Total 1973 Labor Income of Wife
65.1 0. Wife had no labor income; no wife
3.5 1. \$1 - 499
2.9 2. \(\$ 400-999\)
4.6 3. \(\$ 1000\) - 1999
3.6 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
3.9 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
3.06 6. \(\$ 4000-4999\)
7.8 7. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
3.4 8. \$7500-9999
2.2 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
100.0
\begin{tabular}{rr}
280 & 526 \\
\((3680)\) & \((6626)\)
\end{tabular}
(Bkt. V72) Total 1973 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
8.9 0. No such income
3.7 1. \$1 - 499
\(2.8 \quad 2 . \quad \$ 500-999\)
4.8 3. \$1000-1999
4.1 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
```

    4.1
    5. $3000 - 3999
        3.7 6. $4000 - 4999
        10.8 7. $5000 - 7499
        10.3 8. $7500 - 9999
        46.8 9. $10,000 or more
        100.0
    ```
\begin{tabular}{cr}
281 & 527 \\
\((3681)\) & \((6627)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
282 & 528 \\
\((3683)\) & \((6628)\)
\end{tabular}
\(97.40 . \quad \$ 0\)
            0.3 1. \(\$ 1-499\)
            \(0.4 \quad 2 . \quad \$ 500-999\)
            0.7 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
            0.7 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
            0.4 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
            0.2 6. \(\$ 4000-4999\)
            0.1 7. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
            0.0 8. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
            0.0 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
(Bkt. V77) Total 1973 ADC or AFDC of Head of
Family
    (Bkt. V90) Total 1973 Taxable Income of Others
    (other than Head and Wife)
    78.0 0. Others had no taxable income; no others
        in family
    \(3.7 \quad 1 . \quad \$ 1-499\)
    2.7 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
    3.9 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
    2.4 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
    2.0 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
    1.1 6. \(\$ 4000\) - 4999
    2.9 7. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
    1.6 8. \(\$ 7500-9999\)
    1.7 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
100.0

97.4 0. \$0
```

100.2
0.0

```
(Bkt. V79) Total 1973 other welfare of Head and Wife
\begin{tabular}{rll}
96.4 & 0. & \(\$ 0\) \\
0.6 & 1. & \(\$ 1--499\) \\
0.6 & 2. & \(\$ 500-999\) \\
1.2 & 3. & \(\$ 1000-1999\) \\
0.7 & 4. & \(\$ 2000-2999\) \\
0.3 & 5. & \(\$ 3000-3999\) \\
0.1 & 6. & \(\$ 4000-4999\) \\
0.0 & 7. & \(\$ 5000-7499\) \\
0.0 & 8. & \(\$ 7500-9999\) \\
0.0 & 9. & \(\$ 10,000\) or more \\
---- & &
\end{tabular}
\(284 \quad 530\)
(Bkt. V80) 1973 Transfers from Social Security
\begin{tabular}{rll}
79.1 & 0. & \(\$ 0\) \\
0.5 & 1. & \(\$ 1-499\) \\
1.8 & 2. & \(\$ 500-999\) \\
7.0 & 3. & \(\$ 1000-1999\) \\
6.7 & 4. & \(\$ 2000-2999\) \\
3.0 & 5. & \(\$ 3000-3999\) \\
1.4 & 6. & \(\$ 4000-4999\) \\
0.6 & 7. & \(\$ 5000-7499\) \\
0.0 & 8. & \(\$ 7500-9999\) \\
0.0 & 9. & \(\$ 10,000\) or more
\end{tabular}

(Bkt. V82) 1973 Transfers from unemployment and workmen's compensation
95.2 0. \$0
2.1 1. \(\$ 1-499\)
1.5 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
0.8 3. \$1000-1999
0.2 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
0.1 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
0.0 6. \(\$ 4000-4999\)
\(0.0 \quad 7 . \$ 5000-7499\)
0.0 8. \(\$ 7500-9999\)
0.0 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
99.9

533
(2687) (6633)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
288 & 534 \\
\((3688)\) & \((6634)\)
\end{tabular}

289
535-539
(3689) (6635-6639)
\(96.9 \quad 0 . \$ 0\)
0.5 1. \(\$ 1-499\)
0.8 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
0.7 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
0.5 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
0.4 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
0.1 6. \(\$ 4000\) - 4999
0.2 7. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.0 8. \(\$ 7500-9999\)
0.0 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
100.1
58.1
6.0
5.0
9.0
8.0
5.8
2.4
4.1
1.1
0.7
----
100.2
(Bkt. V83) 1973 Transfers from alimony and child support
(Bkt. V88) Total 1973 Transfers of Head and Wife
----------------------------------------------------------1
0. \$0
1. \(\$ 1\) - 499
5.0 2. \(\$ 500\) - 999
9.0 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
8.0 4. \(\$ 2000-2999\)
5.8 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
2.4 6. \(\$ 4000\) - 4999
4.1 7. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
1.1 8. \(\$ 7500\) - 9999
0.7 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
100.2

This variable is equal to total 1973 transfers of Head and Wife (V88) minus ADC payments (V77). It includes other welfare, workmen's and unemployment compensation, all retirement pay, alimony, child support, help from relatives, etc.
xxxxx. Actual dollar amount of transfers 99999. \$99,999 or more
\begin{tabular}{cr}
290 & 540 \\
\((3690)\) & \((6640)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rll}
59.3 & 0. & \(\$ 0\) \\
6.3 & 1. & \(\$ 1-499\) \\
5.2 & 2. & \(\$ 500-999\) \\
8.7 & 3. & \(\$ 1000-1999\) \\
7.5 & 4. & \(\$ 2000-2999\) \\
5.2 & 5. & \(\$ 3000-3999\) \\
2.2 & 6. & \(\$ 4000-4999\) \\
3.9 & 7. & \(\$ 5000-7499\) \\
1.0 & 8. & \(\$ 700-9999\) \\
0.7 & 9. & \(\$ 10,000\) or more \\
---- & &
\end{tabular}
(Bkt. V93) Total 1973 transfers of others in FU (other than Head or Wife)
94.5 0. Others had no income; no others in family 0.6 1. \(\$ 1-499\)
1.0 2. \(\$ 500-999\)
1.9 3. \(\$ 1000-1999\)
1.0 4. \(\$ 2000\) - 2999
0.4 5. \(\$ 3000-3999\)
0.2 6. \(\$ 4000-4999\)
0.3 7. \(\$ 5000-7499\)
0.0 8. \(\$ 7500-9999\)
0.0 9. \(\$ 10,000\) or more
\begin{tabular}{cc}
292 & \(542-545\) \\
\((3692)\) & \((6642-6645)\)
\end{tabular}
\(293 \quad 546\)
(3693) (6646)
0.7
3.2
6.1
7.4
7.2
7.1
11.4
17.7
23.1
16.2
-----
100.1

Total 1973 Family Money Income/Needs (1974)

Total 1973 family money income (V276) divided by 1974 family needs (V40). This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 8 in V130 or V169) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers
xx.xx Actual income/needs ratio
99.99 Income/needs ratio of \(\$ 99.99\) or more
(Bkt. V292) Total 1973 family money income/needs


0 . Less than 0.40
3.2 1. \(0.40-0.79\)
\(6.1 \quad 2.0 .80-1.19\)
7.4 3. \(1.20-1.59\)
7.2 4. \(1.60-1.99\)
7.1 5. \(2.00-2.39\)
11.4 6. \(2.40-2.99\)
17.7 7. \(3.00-3.99\)
23.1 8. \(4.00-5.99\)
16.2 9. 6.00 or greater
100.1

```

    17.5
    ```

```

    5 Alas
    0.3 6. Foreign country
    0.0 9. N.A.
    -----
100.1

```

(3700) (6662)
\begin{tabular}{rr}
300 & 562 \\
\((3700)\) & \((6662)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
301 & 563 \\
\((3701)\) & \((6663)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
302 & 564 \\
\((3702)\) & \((6664)\)
\end{tabular}
17.7
27.7
33.9
5.4
0.0
13.2
2.0
-----
99.9
\begin{tabular}{cr}
303 & 565 \\
\((3703)\) & \((6665)\)
\end{tabular}
```

64.8
12.0
21.8
1.4
-----
-

```

Region where 1974 Head of family grew up (about ages 6 - 16)
22.6 1. Northeast
30.0 2. North Central
31.4 3. South
10.4 4. West
0.1 5. Alaska, Hawaii
4.2 6. Foreign country
1.4 9. N.A. region where 1974 Head grew up
100.1
17.5 1. Northeast
26.6 2. North Central
34.3 3. South
4.7 4. West
0.0 5. Alaska, Hawaii
14.5 6. Foreign country
2.4 9. N.A. region where father of 1974 Head grew up

Region where mother of 1974 Head grew up
1. Northeast
2. North Central
3. South
4. West
5. Alaska, Hawaii
6. Foreign country
9. N.A. region where mother of 1974 Head grew up
            Where Head of family lived at time of 1974
            interview versus where grew up
            1. Same state at both times
            (V3 EQ V279)
            2. Same region but different state
            (V3 NE V255 but V299 EQ V300)
            3. Different regions
            (V299 NE V300)
            9. N.A. (V3 or V255 EQ 99)
                                    Accuracy of 1974 money income components
                                    Sum of the following variables:
                V64 Accuracy: Head's labor income
                    V66 Accuracy: Wife's labor income
                V73 Accuracy: capital income
                V91 Accuracy: other's taxable income
```

V78 Accuracy: ADC of Head
V87 Accuracy: other transfers of Head and Wife
V94 Accuracy: transfer income of others

```
Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
& Sum \\
93.3 & 0 \\
3.6 & 1 \\
2.4 & 2 \\
0.1 & 3 \\
0.4 & 4 \\
0.1 & 5 \\
0.1 & 6 \\
0.0 & 7 \\
0.0 & 8 \\
0.0 & \(9+\)
\end{tabular}
100.0

```

    7.2
    1.1
    9. N.A. number of rooms
    100.0

```
\begin{tabular}{rr}
309 & 577 \\
\((3709)\) & \((6677)\)
\end{tabular}
60.7 0. Inap.; no overtime available
0.1 1. \(\$ 0.01-0.99\)
0.2 2. \(\$ 1.00-1.49\)
0.5 3. \$1.50-1.99
1.2 4. \(\$ 2.00-2.49\)
0.8 5. \$2.50-2.99
3.6 6. \(\$ 3.00-3.99\)
8.7 7. \(\$ 4.00-5.99\)
19.6 8. \$6.00 or more
4.7 9. N.A.
100.1
(Bkt. V147) Hourly earnings for overtime Head (1974 question)
(Bkt. V149) Hourly earnings for regular job (1974 question)
60.3 0. Not paid by the hour; Inap.
0.1 1. \(\$ 0.01-0.99\)
0.3 2. \$1.00 - 1.49
1.4 3. \(\$ 1.50-1.99\)
3.5 4. \(\$ 2.00-2.49\)
3.5 5. \(\$ 2.50-2.99\)
7.86 6. \(\$ 3.00-3.99\)
14.9 7. \(\$ 4.00-5.99\)
6.3 8. \(\$ 6.00\) or more
1.9 9. N.A.
100.0

\begin{tabular}{cr}
312 & 580 \\
\((3712)\) & \((6680)\)
\end{tabular}

Actual minus required rooms for family

Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V121) minus number of rooms required for a family of given composition (V38) plus 3
0.20 . Shortage of three or more rooms
0.6 1. Shortage of two rooms
4.3 2. Shortage of one room
8.0 3. Actual = required rooms
18.0 4. One extra room
24.3 5. Two extra rooms
21.5 6. Three extra rooms
13.8 7. Four extra rooms
8.4 8. Five extra rooms or more
1.1 9. N.A. actual number of rooms
\begin{tabular}{cc}
313 & \(581-582\) \\
\((3713)\) & \((6681-6682\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
314 & 583 \\
\((3714)\) & \((6683)\)
\end{tabular}
15.7
24.8
24.2
18.7
12.6
2.0
0.8
0.2
0.0
1.1
----
100.1
\begin{tabular}{cc}
315 & \(584-585\) \\
\((3715)\) & \((6684-6685)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lr}
316 & \(586-589\) \\
\((3716)\) & \((6686-6689)\)
\end{tabular}
(3716) (6686-6689)
\begin{tabular}{cr}
317 & 590 \\
\((3717)\) & \((6690\)
\end{tabular}
23.3
30.0
16.7
13.8
8.0
4.3
1.9
1.1
0.8
----
99.9
\begin{tabular}{cc}
318 & 591 \\
\((3718)\) & \((6691)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
13.8 & 1. & Under 25 \\
21.7 & 2. & \(25-34\) \\
15.8 & 3. & \(35-44\) \\
17.6 & 4. & \(45-54\) \\
13.0 & 5. & \(55-64\) \\
11.7 & 6. & \(65-74\)
\end{tabular}
```

    6.5 7. 75 and older
    9. N.A.
    100.2
    ```
\begin{tabular}{cc}
319 & 592 \\
\((3719)\) & \((6692)\)
\end{tabular}
```

(Bkt. V110) Bracket age of Wife

```
    11.2 1. Under 25
    16.2 2. 25 - 34
    12.23 3. \(35-44\)
    12.1 4. \(45-54\)
        7.7 5. \(55-64\)
        4.36 6. \(65-74\)
        1.0 7. 75 and older
        0.0 9. N.A.
    35.3 0. No wife
100.0
\begin{tabular}{ccr}
320 & 593 \\
\((3720)\) & \((6693)\) & \\
& & 85.8 \\
& & 11.4 \\
& & 2.2 \\
& & 0.6 \\
& & 0.0 \\
& & 100.0
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
321 & \(594-\) \\
\((3721)\) & \((6694-66\) \\
& \\
& \\
322 & 596 \\
\((3722)\) & \((6696)\)
\end{tabular}
                                    10.0
                            10.0
                            10.0
                            10.0
                            10.0
                                10.0
                            10.0
                            10.0
                            10.0
                            10.0
                100.0
\begin{tabular}{cr}
323 & 597 \\
\((3723)\) & \((6697)\)
\end{tabular}
                (6697)

Since in 1974 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' race was assumed to be the same as that of their main families

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

Decile on Total Family Money Income (V276)

0 . \(\$ 0-3047\)
1. \(\$ 3048\) - 4899
2. \(\$ 4900-6554\)
3. \(\$ 6555-8714\)
4. \(\$ 8715\) - 10867
5. \(\$ 10,878-12,899\)
6. \(\$ 12,900-15,365\)
7. \$15,366-18,499
8. \(\$ 18,500-23,519\)
9. \$23,520-99,999
100.0
(3723) (6697)
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0
10.0

Decile on Total Family Money Income/Needs (V292)
\(0 . \$ .00-1.18\)
1. \(\$ 1.19-1.74\)
2. \(\$ 1.75-2.29\)
3. \(\$ 2.30-2.82\)
4. \(\$ 2.83-3.37\)
5. \(\$ 3.38-3.94\)
6. \(\$ 3.95-4.63\)
7. \(\$ 4.64-5.47\)
8. \(\$ 5.48-7.03\)
9. \(\$ 7.04\) - 99.99
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
324 \\
\((3724)\) & \begin{tabular}{c}
598 \\
\((6698)\)
\end{tabular} & \\
& & \\
& & 1.9 \\
& & 9.6 \\
& & 17.4 \\
& & 42.4 \\
& & 20.9 \\
& & 7.7 \\
& & --100.0
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
325 & 599 \\
\((3725)\) & \((6699)\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cr}
326 & 600 \\
\((3726)\) & \((6700)\)
\end{tabular}
7.7
57.6
24.8
1.8
8.1
---0
100.0
\begin{tabular}{cc}
327 & 601 \\
\((3727)\) & \((6701)\)
\end{tabular}
0.0
3.0
51.1
31.6
10.7
3.6
----
100.0
7.7
\(-100.0\)

Whether shortage or surplus of unskilled male labor in county, August 1974
```

-------------------------------

```
1. Many more jobs than applicants
2. More jobs than applicants
3. Most people able to find jobs
4. A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs
5. Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs 9. N.A.

How does the market for unskilled females compare with the market for unskilled males? August 1974
17.0 1. Better (more women able to find jobs)
46.3 2. About the same
27.0 3. Worse (fewer women able to find jobs)
2.0 4. Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)
9. N.A.

How does the market for unskilled nonwhites compare with the market for whites? August 1974
---------------------------------------------------
1. Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs)
2. About the same
3. Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
4. Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
9. N.A.

What is the typical wage that an unskilled male worker might receive? August 1974
-----------------------------------------------------19
1. Under \$1.50
2. \(\$ 1.50-1.99\)
3. \(\$ 2.00-2.49\)
4. \(\$ 2.50-2.99\)
5. \(\$ 3.00\) or more
9. N.A.

Difference between the typical hourly wage rate for an unskilled male and for an unskilled female, August 1974
39.5
0.4
0. No difference
1. Females earn less than males by
\(\$ .01-.09\)
14.5 2. \(\$ .10-.24\) difference
22.4 3. \(\$ .25-.49\) difference
15.8 4. \(\$ .50-.99\) difference
1.8 5. \(\$ 1.00\) or more
1.9 6. Females earn more than males
3.6 9. N.A.

Unemployment rate in respondent's county, August 1974

\begin{tabular}{rll}
2.3 & 1. & Under \(2 \%\) \\
26.4 & 2. & \(2-3.9 \%\) \\
31.9 & 3. & \(4-5.9 \%\) \\
33.4 & 4. & \(6-10 \%\) \\
3.1 & 5. & Over \(10 \%\) \\
2.9 & 9. & N.A. \\
---- & & \\
100.0 & &
\end{tabular}

Part 2: Additional Area Data
The following variables have been inserted between the 1970 area data and the beginning of the 1971 variables, taking the place of dummy variables only on this seven-year merged data file. The information contained in them is selected from 1970 Census material and may be found in Table 2, U. S. Bureau of the Census, County and City Data Book, 1972, A Statistical Abstract Supplement, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1973, pp. 29-546.

\section*{ADDITIONAL AREA DATA}

Variables 1701-1724 are based on 1970 Census information for the family's county of residence at the time of 1968 interviewing.

```

    999.8 Increase of 999.8%
    999.9 N.A.
    Changes due to natural increase were excluded
    ```
```

            3014-3016
    Median school years completed, for persons
    25 years old and over, item 24
    00.0 No years of school
        .
    30.0 Thirty years of school
    99.9 N.A.
    Percent of persons 25 or more years old who
    have completed four or more years of college,
    item 27
    00.0 None
    .
    99.8 99.8% or more
    99.9 N.A.
    Percent of married females in civilian labor
    force with husband in household, item 36
    00.0 None
    *
    99.8 99.8% or more
    99.9 N.A.
    3023-3025
    3026-3028
        3029-3031
        Percent unemployed in civilian labor force,
        item 37
        00.0 None
        .
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
        Percent of those working during Census week
        who used public transportation to work, item 48
        ----------------------------------------------------
        00.0 None
        .
        •
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
        Percent of families with 1969 annual income
        less than $3000, item 52
        ---------------------------------------------
        00.0 None
        .
        .
    99.8 99.8% or more

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1710} & 3032-3034 & Percent of families with 1969 annual income \(\$ 25,000\) or more, item 57 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & & . \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1711} & 3035-3039 & Median family income in 1969, item 58 \\
\hline & & xxxxx Actual median income 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1712} & 3040-3044 & Per capita money income in 1969, item 67 \\
\hline & & xxxxx Actual per capita income \(99998 \$ 99,998\) or more
\[
99999 \text { N.A. }
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1713} & 3045-3047 & Percent of families below the Social Security Administration's low income levels, with adjustments for farmers, in 1969, item 62 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{1714} & 3048-3051 & Percent change in number of year-round housing units, 1960-1970, item 78 \\
\hline & & -99.9 Decrease of 99.9\% \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & 000.0 No change \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & 999.8 Increase of \(999.8 \%\) or more 999.9 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1715} & 3052-3053 & Median number of rooms per year-round housing unit, item 79 \\
\hline & & \begin{tabular}{l}
x.x Actual median number of room \\
9.89 .8 or more rooms \\
9.9 N.A.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1716} & 3054-3056 & Percent in structures built in 1960 or later, item 81 \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 00.0 \text { None } \\
& \text { 99.8 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1717} & 3057-3059 & Homeowner vacancy rate, item 83 \\
\hline & & Vacancy rate \(=\) [\# of homes for sale/(\# of owneroccupied units + \# of homes for sale)] x 100 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1718} & 3060-3062 & Rental vacancy rate, item 84 \\
\hline & & Vacancy rate \(=\) [\# of vacant rental units/(\# of rental-occupied units + \# of vacant rental units)] x 100 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1719} & 3063-3065 & Percent owner-occupied dwelling units, item 87 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& \text { 99.9 N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1720} & 3066-3070 & Median value of owner-occupied, single-family dwelling units, item 88 \\
\hline & & xxxxx Actual median value 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1721} & 3071-3073 & ```
Median gross rent (monthly contracted rent plus
estimated monthly cost of utilities) paid
for renter-occupied dwelling unit, item 89
``` \\
\hline & & xxx Actual median gross rent 998 \$998 or more 999 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1722} & 3074-3076 & Percent moved into dwelling unit during 1965-1970, item 93 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & & - \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1723} & 3077-3080 & Direct general expenditure of local governments, per capita, excluding capital outlay, item 109 \\
\hline & & xxxx Actual dollar expenditure \\
\hline & & 77 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

    9998 $9,998 or more
    9999 N.A.
    Percent direct general expenditure of local
    governments on education, item 110
    00.0 None
        .
        •
    99.8 99.8% or more
    99.9 N.A.
    ```
Variables 1725-1748 are based on the same 1970 Census family information as
above, but are for the family's county of residence at the time of the 1974
interview.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1725} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3084-3088} & Population per square mile, item 4 \\
\hline & & 00001 One person or less per square mile \\
\hline & & 99998 99,998 or more persons per square mile 99999 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1726} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{3089-3092} & Percent change in population, 1960-1970, item 5 \\
\hline & & -99.9 Decrease of 99.9\% \\
\hline & & 000.0 No change \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 999.8 Increase of } 999.8 \% \\
& 999.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1727} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{3093-3096} & Percent net migration, 1960-1970, item 6 \\
\hline & & 100 [(\# moved in - \# moved away)/1960 population] -99.9 Decrease of 99.9\% \\
\hline & & 000.0 No change \\
\hline & & 999.8 Increase of 998.8\% 999.9 N.A. \\
\hline & & Changes due to natural increases were excluded \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1728} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3097-3099} & Median school years completed, for persons 25 years old and over, item 24 \\
\hline & & 00.0 No years of school \\
\hline & & 30.0 Thirty years of school 99.9 N.A. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

    Percent of persons 25 or more years old who have
    completed four or more years of college, item 27
    00.0 None
    .
    99.8 99.8% or more
    99.9 N.A.
    Percent of married females in civilian labor
    force with husband in household, item 36
    00.0 None
        .
        .
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
        Percent unemployed in civilian labor force,
        item 37
        00.0 None
        .
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
        Percent of those working during Census week
        who used public transportation to work, item 48
        00.0 None
        .
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
        Percent of families with 1969 annual income
        less than $3000, item 52
        ---------------------------------------------
        00.0 None
        .
        •
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
        Percent of families with 1969 annual income
        $25,000 or more, item 57
        00.0 None
        .
        99.8 99.8% or more
        99.9 N.A.
            Median family income in 1969, item 58
            xxxxx Actual median income
            99998 $99,998 or more
    ```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1736} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3123-3127} & Per capita money income in 1969, item 67 \\
\hline & & xxxxx Actual per capita income \(99998 \$ 99,998\) or more 99999 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1737} & 3128-3130 & Percent of families below the Social Security Administration's low income levels, with adjustments for farmers, in 1969, item 62 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1738} & 3131-3134 & Percent change in number of year-round housing units, 1960-1970, item 78 \\
\hline & & -99.9 Decrease of 99.9\% \\
\hline & & 000.0 No change \\
\hline & & 999.8 Increase of 999.8\% or more 999.9 N.A. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1739} & 3135-3136 & Median number of rooms per year-round housing unit, item 79 \\
\hline & & \begin{tabular}{l}
x.x Actual median number of rooms \\
9.89 .8 or more rooms \\
9.9 N.A.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1740} & 3137-3139 & Percent in structure built in 1960 or later, item 81 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& 99.9 \text { N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1741} & 3140-3142 & Homeowner vacancy rate, item 83 \\
\hline & & Vacancy rate \(=\) [\# of homes for sale/(\# of owneroccupied units + \# of homes for sale)] x 100 \\
\hline & & 00.0 None \\
\hline & &  \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99.8 \text { 99.8\% or more } \\
& \text { 99.9 N.A. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1742 & 3143-3145 & Rental vacancy rate, item 84 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Vacancy rate = [\# of vacant rental units/(\# of
rental-occupied units + \# of vacant rental
units)] x 100
00.0 None
.
.
99.8 99.8% or more
99.9 N.A.
1 7 4 3
1744
3149-3153
dwelling units, item 88
xxxxx Actual median value
99998 \$99.998 or more
99999 N.A.
1 7 4 5
3154-3156
Median gross rent (monthly contracted rent plus
estimated monthly cost of utilities) paid for
renter-occupied dwelling unit, item 89
--------------------------------------------------
xxx Actual median gross rent
998 \$998 or more
999 N.A.
1746
3157-3159
Percent moved into dwelling unit during
1965-1970, item 93
-----------------------------------------
00.0 None
99.8 99.8% or more
99.9 N.A.
Direct general expenditure of local governments,
per capita, excluding capital outlay, item 109
xxxx Actual dollar expenditure
9998 \$9998 or more
9999 N.A.
Percent direct general expenditure of local
governments in education, item 110
----------------------------------------------
00.0 None
.
•
99.8 99.8% or more
99.9 N.A.
The following variables 1749-1763 are consumer price indexes for each family's place of residence each year. Information was garnered for 23 major cities from The Consumer Price Index*. Where the family was not resident in one of these cities, regional data taken from "Measuring Regional

Price Change in Urban Areas"** was used.
*
"Consumer Price Index--United States and Selected Areas for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Commodity Groups, Annual Average Indexes and Percent Changes," The Consumer Price Index, December; 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. **

Nakayama, T. and Warsky, D., "Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas," Monthly Labor Review, October, 1973, 96:10, pp. 34-38.


1750

1751

1752

1753
3179-3181

```
1 9 6 9 \text { consumer price index for food}
1 0 0 \text { Cost is same as in 1967}
    .
125 25% increase over 1967 prices
```



```
1 0 0 \text { Cost is same as in 1967}
    .
    125 25% increase over }1967\mathrm{ prices
    .
    .
    999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
    1760 3200-3202 1971 consumer price index for housing
    1 7 6 1
    1 7 6 2
    3206-3208
1 9 7 2 \text { consumer price index for food}
-----------------------------------
    1 0 0 \text { Cost is same as in 1967}
    .
    125 25% increase over 1967 prices
    .
    .
999 999% or greater increase over }1967\mathrm{ prices
    1763 3209-3211 1972 consumer price index for housing
    --------------------------------------
    1 0 0 \text { Cost is same as in 1967}
    •
    .
    125 25% increase over 1967 prices
    .
    999 999% or greater increase over }1967\mathrm{ prices
```

Variables 1764 and 1765, which are from 1974 interviews, were coded after
regular coding and editing were finished; they are, of course, only to be
found on the seven-year merged tape
1764 3212-3215 G29. How much did you pay for the stamps?
(1974 question)
xxxx. Actual annual amount paid
9999. N.A.; D.K.

G30. How much food could you buy with the stamps? (1974 question)
xxxx. Actual annual amount bought 9999. N.A.; D.K.

