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PREFACE

Volumes I and II of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics contain a history of the study and describe the basic procedures common to all seven waves of interviewing. Those volumes are also concerned with tape codes, indexes, available data, questionnaires and procedures specific to the first five years of the study 1968-1972. A supplemental volume described procedures and tape codes for Wave VI (1973). The present volume describes only the procedures and codes unique to Wave VII (1974).

The study has also published two volumes of analysis based on the first five years of data. It is called Five Thousand American Families -- Patterns of Economic Progress and is part of a projected series. A new volume incorporating sixth wave data will be added in January, 1975.

All the above may be ordered from The Publication and Sales Division, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

Preliminary analysis of Wave VII is in process with a final volume planned for January 1976.

A series of working papers by the study staff are also available. A list of them may be obtained from Wanda Lemon at the Survey Research Center.

Staff

Professor James N. Morgan is the principal researcher on this study. Others responsible include Joan Brinser, Greg Duncan, Beverly Harris, Dan Hill, John Holmes, Tecla Loup and Charles Stallman. This manuscript was prepared by Wanda Lemon with the assistance of Barbara Browne.

Katherine and Jonathan Dickinson, who have been associated with

the study since its beginning, and Jacob Benus, who has been connected with it for almost as long, have recently left ISR to pursue their careers at the University of Wisconsin and Stanford Research Institute respectively. Priscilla Hildebrandt, also a charter member of the study staff, has transferred to another Survey Research Center project.

SECTION I

PROCEDURES FOR THE 1974 INTERVIEWING YEAR

Part 1: Interviewing Procedures, Response Rates and Data Quality in Telephone Interviewing, 1974 Occupation Codes, and Weights and Independent Part Samples

Interviewing Procedures

The 1974 questionnaire was, with a few exceptions, limited to our usual basic questions about employment, income, children's education, transportation, housing, and a series of background questions asked only of a new Head or Wife.

Interviewing was done by telephone except for respondents with no telephone or an unlisted number, or who requested a personal interview due to such things as a hearing problem, no privacy on a party line or a dislike of telephone conversations.

There were 4,554 interviews given by telephone, 928 in person. Average time per interview was 23 minutes. Twenty-three far-flung respondents filled out their own questionnaires.

A few changes were made between the 1973 and 1974 questionnaires. The section of questions in the child care series which was asked only of non-working single Heads or Wives was deleted and several new questions were added. Respondents were asked to estimate the number of miles the family drove their car(s) in 1973 and to try to remember the number of years the head and his wife each had worked full or part time since they were 18. We also asked how much education had been completed by the head of the house-hold's mother and by both the wife's parents. In future questionnaires these new parental education questions will join our perennial question about Head's father's education in the sections for new Head and Wife. We reinstated a series of questions on weekly food expenditures, use of food stamps and money spent eating out which were omitted in 1973.

In the Report to Respondents and also in the letter to respondents sent just before the start of interviewing, we told them what new questions to expect. Many of them had the answers ready when we called, particularly those relating to the cost of food — a subject much on people's minds.

The 1974 wave of data collection was relatively uneventful. Interviewing began on March 4 and progressed rapidly for a while. The interviewers were spurred on by receiving a bonus in experience points (which are translated into financial status) for interviews sent in before May 1. But no matter how briskly we begin we never seem to finish until late in August. Even then there are always a few missing respondents who might have been found had we continued a little longer.

One thing that we did accomplish more quickly than usual this year was paying respondents for their interviews. In the past this has been a slow process. Vouchers were made out in this office, sent to the ISR business office to be processed, then sent on to the University payroll office. There (but on two days of the month only) the checks were made out and mailed. Many of the people we interview have definite plans for their \$7.50 check and get nervous if it does not arrive promptly. For several years we have searched for a method (acceptable to the payroll office) of eliminating the lag between the interview and the check. This year, with the help of the computer, checks for reinterview respondents were printed ahead with just a name -- no address. For movers, only the pre-labeled envelopes had to be changed. Checks for respondents who refused or were lost were canceled but a high response rate kept this from being a major bookkeeping inconvenience. Checks for new Heads and splitoffs were issued by the old voucher method.

The study now has respondents in 588 counties in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and a number of foreign countries. The sample was originally distributed in 210 counties in 40 states. We have acquired 372 new splitoff families bringing the sample size to 5,517, up 232 from last year. About half the

persuasion letters we wrote to respondents who refused or avoided us resulted in interviews and the 1974 response rate is again 97% overall -- 97.6% if we remove the dead, recombined families, people too senile or ill to answer questions or who are held incommunicado. There were about 44 respondents who fell into these categories.

If we look at the response rate for splitoffs and reinterview respondents separately, the rate for splitoffs, who are apt to be hard to find, is 92.5% -- a little better than last year. For reinterview respondents it is 98% -- again subtracting the dead, disabled, imprisoned and reunited.

Response Rates and Data Quality in Telephone Interviews

In 1973 when we switched from personal to mostly telephone interviews we had some misgivings about the possible adverse effect this change might have on the response rate and on the quality of data. In Five Thousand American Families, Volume III, Jacob Benus examines this problem. He concludes that telephone interviewing per se had no negative effect on either the response rate or data quality. He has found, however, that interviews taken with someone other than the head of the family required more assignments. If telephone interviewing increased the likelihood of the head of the family not being the respondent, the quality of the data might suffer. Between 1972 and 1974 there was a very small reduction of four percent in the proportion of interviews with the family head so as yet there seems to be no cause for alarm but we continue to monitor the situation.

1974 Occupation Codes

In addition to our usual one-digit occupation and two-digit industry codes based on the 1960 census, we have added a three-digit occupation code taken from the 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations.1 This code adds precision to our classifications and increases their usefulness in detailed studies of such things as access to occupation and is of particular use to sociologists in assigning occupational status measures.

U.S. Bureau of the Census 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

Weights and Independent Part Samples

The reader is referred to page 33 of Volume I of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics for a discussion of the revised weights as of the end of the fifth year, for both individuals and families, and of the designation of four independent quarter-samples. Weights are essential to reduce bias from differential sampling rates and differential non response. It has not been necessary to revise them since 1972 because non response has been negligible. While it is true that if a statistical model is perfectly specified, weights are unnecessary, models are never perfectly specified. In particular there are often interaction effects involving race, a dimension on which the sampling rates vary widely, so that an unweighted calculation of a multiple regression model would have biased estimates of the effects of race and of a second independent variable with which it interacted in its effect on some dependent variable.

The use of part-samples is recommended for separating the selection of a preferred model from the assessment of its stability and power. Simple random sub-samples are not independent of the rest of the sample because of the clustered nature of area probability samples. Almost all the analysis done at the Survey Research Center on these data has ransacked an independent part of the sample and assessed the results on the remainder. How much of the sample should be reserved for statistical testing depends on how unsure one is about the best model and on how important the estimation and testing of one optimal model is felt to be. For illustrations of the results of this separation of the searching from the assessing procedures, see the two volumes of findings, Five Thousand American Families -- Patterns of Economic Progress, Survey Research Center. Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1974. (Volume I, pp. 6-8 and 342-344).

Part 2: 1974 Questionnaire

The following is a copy of the questionnaire used in 1974 along with the variable numbers from the merged family tape.

Part 4: Coding Procedures

Introduction

As described in Part 3, translation from respondent replies to digits on a data file requires editing of complex materials, such as dividing income into its various components and calculating income/need standards. It also requires coding to convert nonnumerical answers into numbers. With open-ended questions, it is a matter of some importance how reliable this coding process is and, particularly in a panel study, whether the procedures are stable from one year to the next. Indeed, systematically changed procedures can do more damage than a little random error. The stability of this process from year to year, or coding "drift," has been studied; the results may be found in last year's manual.* In this section only the question of reliability, or inter-coder variance, is dealt with. This reliability is essentially a measure of the ambiguity of the codes and accuracy of the coders.

Procedures and Tape Codes, 1973 Interviewing Year. Wave VI, a Supplement, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1973, pp. 45-61.

Coding Procedures

Coders were trained by the Head of the Center's Coding Section and by a member of the analysis staff before they were allowed to production-code interviews, at which time they were given constant supervision by an analysis staff member. Prior to production-coding, all coders were required to code two practice interviews to illustrate some of the problems that might be encountered. Approximately ten percent (546) of the interviews were coded twice — once by the coder and a second time by an analysis staff member (or check coder). Double coding consisted of an item-by-item check of the coded values with those values independently coded by a second person. This enabled the analysis staff to determine before many interviews had been coded whether any coder was having difficulty and if any particular codes were causing unnecessary problems.

In 1973 and 1974, the interviews were much shorter than in previous years, and many open-ended questions, which had been difficult from the coders' viewpoint, were eliminated. Therefore, errors and differences were significantly lower than in previous years. A difference is a disagreement between the coder and check-coder; differences become errors when they are so judged by the check-coder. Most errors which are not caught in check-coding are discovered and corrected during data-cleaning operations. This procedure assumes that when the coder and check-coder are in agreement no error was made.

Coding Errors

Only two items had error rates greater than 1.5 percent: Section A, which includes an interviewer checkpoint and its contingent question, whether any of the children have stopped going to school in the past year, and the double-coded mentions as to how the children were taken care of when the mother worked.

Errors in variables 113 and 114 (Questions A1-A2), dealing with completed education, were mostly due to interviewer errors, i.e., where the interviewer had incorrectly checked the "no children under 25" box. The coder should check this item against the family listing sheet, since "children under 25" includes all such persons except Head and Wife, even pre-schoolers. This is a strictly technical problem and was corrected during consistency checking.

Question G18 (V's 214-216) had been a new question in 1973; it

Question G18 (V's 214-216) had been a new question in 1973; it sought to ascertain how the children were taken care of while the mother was working. Two mentions were coded; both had error rates above 1.5 percent. The code for these questions is as follows:

- G13. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were/your wife was) working?
 - 1. Day care center; nursery school
 - 2. Babysitter, friend, neighbor
 - Head or Wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts
 - Relatives living with the family, "each other" if someone is over 12
 - 5. Relatives not living in the family
 - 6. Selves
 - 7. Public school
 - 8. Other
 - 9. Not ascertained

Although the code categories were not overlapping, it was often confusing for the coder to distinguish between Codes 4 and 6. Code 4 included siblings over 12 and selves if someone was over 12, while Code 6 was for selves only when no one over 12 was there. Another noncode related difficulty was that there were many new coders who were not aware that the mentions were to be coded in priority order rather than in mention order; that is, the reply, "They're in school most of the day; when they get home the neighbor lady looks after them" is coded 2, 7 rather than 7, 2.

Coding Disagreements

Two items had disagreement rates of over 1.5 percent. Question C8. asked why the respondent had moved, if he had, since the previous spring; Question C10. used the same code scheme but ascertained why the respondent might move soon, if he had replied he thought he might. These codes, in use since 1968, have always caused problems; the coders had difficulty discerning between purposive consumption moves, moves in response to outside events, and moves for ambiguous reasons. Replies containing mixed reasons, such as "We wanted a better house; urban renewal made us get out anyway" were sometimes coded as consumption moves instead of moves for ambiguous reasons.

Question D10. (V137) asks why the head's new job is better than his previous one. Most of the disagreements on this variable involved Code 8, "other"; for example, it is difficult to tell from some of the answers whether or not the respondent is referring to working conditions.

Summary of Reliability

The actual percentages of errors and disagreements were as follows:

Errors:	Questions A1-A2., completed education	1.6%
	Question G18., how children were cared for	
	(average of both mentions)	1.6

Disagreements:	Questions C8., C10., Why moved/moving	
	(average of both variables)	2.2%
	Question D10., why present job better	1.6

The overall number of errors per coded interview was 0.47, which is higher than the 1973 error rate. This is because there were so many new coders in 1974; the errors they made were mostly of a random sort, since the number of errors in particular questions was significantly lower than in previous years.

Part 5: Generation of Variables

Various indexes, bracket variables and complex measures of economic status have been constructed each year using the variables derived directly from coded interview data. The abbreviation of the 1974 interview schedule has rather large effects in this area. None of the attitude indexes are available, nor is the sentence completion test. If an index could not be built to be exactly comparable to previous years' indexes, it was decided that it would not be constructed for 1974.

Several measures of economic status have been generated for all seven years, including money income variables and measures of income adequacy. Family money income, one of the simplest indexes, is the total of all family members' earnings, transfers and capital income (1974 V276). Total real income and net real income could not be created for 1974 because there was no information about nonmoney income.

RATIO OF INCOME TO NEEDS

Measurement of a family's economic status requires a comparison of the family's income with some measure of its needs.1 For analytical purposes, a convenient measure of this relationship is expressed by a ratio of family income to family needs. Total family money income divided by family needs standard (1974 V292) is the only income to needs ratio available for 1974.

The standard used was that published in Family Economics Review, June 1967.

THE NEEDS STANDARDS

The original documentation tells correctly what we did to estimate family needs, except that food cost data were from June, 1967, Family Economics Review (referring to March 1967 costs), not from the March issue.2 There is also a minor difference in the age grouping listed in the Family Economics Review from that which we listed and used.

2
See A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Institute for Social Research,
Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1972, Vol. I, pp. 300-304; Vol. II, see
variables 2470, 2892, and 2471.

A misunderstanding reported by some users makes it advisable to stress that our "Orshansky-type" needs standards as entered on the tape are generally not the same as those used by the Census with its CPS data. The logic of calculating needs is the same and simple adjustments can be applied to make the needs levels virtually the same as those used by Census. But the needs levels entered on our tape differ from those used by Census in the following-ways: 1) The food needs we enter are for the "low-cost" food budget rather than the more stringent "economy" budget used by the Census. Originally the economy plan was priced using a separate menu but currently it is simply assumed to cost 80 percent as much as the low-cost budget. So our minimum food needs standard is 25 percent higher than that used by the Census. 2) Our food needs for all years are based on the 1967 prices indicated in the code book, while Census adjusts its need standard up each year for inflation as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. We leave it to users to make whatever inflation adjustment, or other adjustment for rising real incomes, they think most appropriate. To repeat, our needs in all years are in 1967 prices.

Thus, those who want to adjust the income/needs variables on our tape to make them comparable to the income/needs variable used by the Census (particularly in its annual reports on the number of "low-income" people) can make the following two adjustments: a) multiply the income/needs ratio by 1.25 each year to reduce the denominator by 20 percent, making it the economy level rather than the low-cost level and b) multiply the income/needs ratio by a price-deflating factor (standard needs cost-inflating factor) based on changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following shows the price deflator and the single factor which combines the two adjustments:

Adjustment Factors for Income/Needs
To Achieve Approximate Comparability with Census Income/Needs

	Price Deflator	Combined with 1.25 Adjustment to Economy Standard
1967	1.000	1.25
1968	.960	1.20

1969	<mark>.911</mark>	1.14
1970	.860	1.08
1971	.825	1.03
1972	.799	1.00
1973	.751	.94

The combined adjustment was made for years 1-6 in the analysis for Chapter 1 of Volume III of Five Thousand American Families -- Patterns of Economic Progress (1975) in order to tabulate numbers of families and individuals below certain income/needs levels in a way similar to that in which the Census tabulates numbers of people below their "low income" levels.

There are two other minor ways in which our needs and income/needs variables differ from those used by the Census: 1) We reduce the needs to .80 for farmers, instead of the current .85 used by Census and we do it only as we divide income by needs, so that the needs variable is unadjusted. (There are very few farmers any more.) 2) While the rules we used for going from food needs to total needs, adjusting for economies of scale in eating and housing, are generally those used by Census, they collapsed their standards into 124 family types using a weighted average based on the frequency of family types within each group. They also used a different rule for single individuals over 65, taking 80 percent of the two-person standard and keeping it the same for men and women in spite of different estimated food needs. We stick to the general rules, as given in the documentation.

For those interested in relating food consumption to a food needs standard, the lack of adjustment for farmers in the food needs standard should be kept in mind, as well as the fact that food consumption is reported as of the spring interview, whereas income is measured for the preceding year.

To summarize the processing of income/needs as a variable:

We estimate and add the weekly food cost for each person, according to age and sex at 1967 prices on the editing worksheet.

We multiply this by 52 and adjust it for economies of scale in feeding a family, to create "annual food needs."

We adjust this for other needs (multiplying by three) and for diseconomies of scale in housing small families, to create the annual need standard. Special adjustments are also made where people moved in or out of the family during the year.

We divide income by the annual needs standards, and simultaneously multiply the result by 1.25 for the few farmers to adjust for their presumably lower costs of living.

WELL-OFFNESS AND LEISURE

Not available for 1974. The major components of nonleisure time, however, were asked: hours of work for Head and Wife, travel to work time, and housework time, the user may wish to create a revised measure of leisure using these variables.

BRACKET VARIABLES

Several numerical variables, such as family money income, have been collapsed into bracket (interval) codes. Such variables have been constructed for most of the measures where a distribution is useful and appropriate. This includes practically all of the income variables and their components.

RACE

Because the 1974 interview schedule was designed for telephone use parts of the interviewer observation section were deleted. Race of respondent always comes from observation; thus, for 1974 we did not get this information on the interview schedule. Respondents

were assigned race from their 1972 interview data. In the case of a splitoff, the race of respondent from the splitoff's main family in 1972 was assigned (1974 V320).

REGIONAL DATA MEASURES

In addition to personality and behavior, locational and environmental factors are potentially important determinants of an individual's economic status. Consequently, the personal interview data have been supplemented with information on the employment and income characteristics of the county where the family lives. Since available published statistics on employment by county are generally several years old, questionnaires have been sent each year to state unemployment offices asking them about the current labor market situation in counties where our sample families lived. Included were questions on whether a shortage or surplus of unskilled labor exists, the average wage for unskilled labor, the county unemployment rate, and labor market differentials for females and nonwhites.

COUNTY DATA

The seven-year merged tape has two new sets of county data added to it in dummy variable locations between the 1970 and 1971 interview data beginning with Variable 1701. The tape code for these variables is found between the 1974 tape code and the individual tape codes in this volume (pp. 151-170).

The first set of new data is from the County and City Data Book, 1972 1 based on the 1970 Census. Twenty-four variables have been added for each family's 1968 county of residence and 1974 county of residence.

The second set of data is Consumer Price Index measures for each of the first five interviewing years (1968-1972). CPI for all items, for food and for housing are included for each of those years. CPI is not available by county but is measured for the 23 largest U.S. cities 2 and by region of the country 3 for locations not among the 23 largest cities.

- Table 2, U.S. Bureau of the Census, County and City Data Book, 1972, A Statistical Abstract Supplement, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1973, pp. 29-546.
- "Consumer Price Index -- United States and Selected Areas for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Commodity Groups, Annual Average Indexes and Percent Changes," The Consumer Price Index, December, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C.
- 3 Nakayama, T. and Warsky, D., "Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas," Monthly Labor Review, October, 1973, 96:10, pp. 34-38.

FOOD STAMPS

Included on the seven-year merged tape only are the food stamp figures from which amount saved by using food stamps (V3443) is computed. "How much did you pay for the stamps?" (Q. G29) is V1764, and "How much food could you buy with the stamps?" (Q. G30) is V1765. These data follow the County and City Data Book and Consumer Price Index variables.

The values are annual amounts, and no assignments were made for missing data. Please note that results obtained using these amounts to estimate food stamp savings will not always equal V3443. Assignment techniques were used to fill gaps in information here; see V3444, accuracy of V3443, for assignment indication.

Note also that though a frequency of use series was asked (Q's G32 and G33), only those who used food stamps "all of 1973" will have truly reliable amounts at V3443.

Part 6: Data Available

For each year of this study both an individual unit and a family

unit tape have been created. In addition, the family tape has been merged with the previous years' family tapes so that there are two, three, four, five, six, and seven year merged family tapes. The individual tapes were merged on five, six, and seven year bases only. Two tapes have also been created using the 1967 S.E.O. data for that part of the sample that was originally interviewed by the Census.

For a detailed description of these tapes see Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Volume I, 1972. Briefly, the annual family tapes include one record for each family interviewed that year. The family-individual tapes contain one record for each individual in these families. Included on each record is information specific to the individual plus all the data for the family in which the person was living that year.

The seven-year merged family tape contains all seven years of data for every family interviewed in 1974. The record for a family which was formed after 1968 contains the data for the main family for the years before the new unit split off. The seven-year individual tape contains the data for the family in which the individual was living each of the seven years and all seven years of individual information. The tape contains records for the following individuals:

- a. Sample members living in the panel families (or in institutions) in 1968 through 1974.
- b. Sample members who were born after 1968. The individual data for these children contain zeros for the years before they were born except for their 1968 person numbers (V3733).
- c. Sample members who were living in panel families in 1968 but who subsequently died or moved out and were not followed. The individual records after these members left contain zeros. Their weight is also zero. These records should only be used to generate 1968 family composition variables (e.g., number of pre-school children).
- d. Non-sample members living with panel families in 1974 who moved in after 1968. Individual information before they moved in contains zeros, except for their 1968 person numbers (V3733), and their weight is also zero.

There is a variable on the merged individual tape specifying the type of individual record for years one through five only. This may, however, be updated by the user. This tape is very long (approximately 18,000 records with 7,000 tape locations) so machine capacity should be considered before attempting analysis on this tape.

All inquiries for information about this study should be made in writing to: Librarian, Economic Behavior Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Refer to Project 457680.

Part 7: Notes on Use of Data

In order to use panel data, one must understand the demography of populations that are continually being replaced. The average age of such a population does not change, even though each member ages, because each year a few very old people die and are "replaced" by some very young ones. Due to this replacement, a panel containing the same families never represents aggregate trends.

The panel data allow one to look at the history of any family which contains sample members in the last year, but this implies the introduction of duplicate family records for earlier years in cases where the members of that early family have divided into two or more current ones. To average the 1967 income for all families in the 1974 panel, then, does not give a measure of the average income of all families in 1967. Restricting the analysis to families with the same Heads of household all seven years may eliminate too much; the "same Head" subgroups is excellent for following fortunes of people over the period, but not for describing national trends. For instance, the splitoffs, who are mostly just entering the labor force, suffer the most unemployment, move the most, have the largest increases in income.

For some purposes, it might prove optimal to study year to year changes for all units with the same head for those two years, minimizing the population-turnover problem. For others, it is clearly best to look at individuals so only those who die or

disappear are lost. Means for these individuals, or their subgroups, will, except for nonresponse, represent national trends.

SECTION III

TAPE CODES FOR WAVE VII

Part 1: Seventh-Year Family Tape Code

The following are the codes for all the seventh wave family information, plus a few variables added only to the seven-year merged tape.* The variable numbers and tape locations appearing first refer to the one-year 1974 family tape. Those numbers in parentheses refer to the seven-year merged family tape. For the codes for the first five waves of this study, see A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Vol. II. Wave six codes may be found in A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes, 1973 Interviewing Year. The distributions for the following variables are weighted and based on all families interviewed in 1974. For distributions on field amounts, please see their bracket variables. To ascertain where these brackets are located, use the alphabetical index, Section IV, Part 1, of this volume.

These are V1701-V1765 and are described in this volume immediately following the usual family data.

1974 FAMILY TAPE CODE

Tape Location 	Content
1-3 (6101-6103)	Study Number 768 (Wave 7)
4-7 (6104-6107)	1974 Interview Number
8-9 (6108-6109)	*State of Residence at time of 1974 Interview
10-12 (6110-6112)	*County of Residence at time of 1974 Interview
13-17 (6113-6117)	*State and County of Residence at time of 1974 Interview
	V3 and V4 combined into one variable

Detailed State and County Codes will be furnished on request

6 (3406)	18 (6118)		Size of Largest City in PSU
		33.6 22.8 11.8 7.1 10.0 14.4 0.3 100.0	 SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more SMSA: largest city 100,000 - 499,999 SMSA: largest city 50,000 - 99,999 Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000 - 49,999 Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000 - 24,999 Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000 N.A.; D.U. is not in continental USA
7 (3407)	19 (6119)		Color of Coversheet

		93.8 6.2	<pre>0. Blue (Main Family) 1. Yellow (Splitoff)</pre>
		100.0	The state of the s
8 (3408)	20 (6120)		Whether Originally Refused in 1974
		99.7 0.3 0.0 100.0	0. Never refused1. Refused at least once9. N.A.
9 (3409)	21 (6121)		Whether Telephone Interview in 1974
		12.4 86.9 0.5 0.2 	 Personal interview Telephone interview Mail interview N.A.
10 (3410)	22 (6122)		Family Composition Change
		75.9	0. No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the
		13.2 2.1	family1. Change in members other than Head or Wife2. Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
		1.7 1.0	3. Wife from 1973 is now Head 4. Female Head in 1973 got married - husband (non-sample member) now Head
		4.5	5. Some sample member other than Head or Wife has become Head of this FU
		1.5	 Some female in FU other than 1973 Head got married and non-sample member now Head Female Head in 1973 with husband in institution - husband in DU in 1974 and now
		0.1	Head 8. Other
		100.1	
11 (3411)	23 (6123)		Number Moved into FU between 1973 and 1974
		85.8 9.6 3.3 0.9 0.4 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 100.2	<pre>0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more</pre>
12 (3412)	24 (6124)		Relation to 1974 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1973 and 1974
			If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded
		7.3 1.0	<pre>In order of priority 1. Head of family 2. Wife</pre>

		4.8 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.0 85.8 	3. Children; step-children 4. Sibling 5. Parent 6. Grandchild; great grandchild 7. In-laws and other relatives 8. Non-relative 9. N.A. relation 0. Inap.; no one moved in
13 (3413)	25 (6125)		Number Moved out of FU between 1973 and 1974
		89.7 8.5 1.3 0.3 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	<pre>0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more</pre>
14 (3414)	26 (6126)		Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1973 and 1974
			If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded
		1.5 1.0 6.2 0.5 0.3 0.1 0.6 0.2 0.1 89.7 	<pre>In order of priority 1. Previous Head 2. Wife 3. Children; step-children 4. Sibling 5. Parent 6. Grandchild; great grandchild 7. In-laws and other relatives 8. Non-relative 9. N.A. relation 0. Inap.; no one moved out</pre>
15 (3415)	27 (6127)		1974 Family Composition
		91.1	1. Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only
		6.3 0.9	 FU contains other people related to Head FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything
		1.6 99.9	5. Other
16 (3416)	28 (6128)	99.8 0.2 0.1 0.0	Quality of Match 0. Perfect or near perfect match 1. Fair match 2. Poor match 5. No match
17	29-33	100.1	House Value (1974)
(3417)	(6129-6133)	

		00000 Inap., not a home owner 99999 \$99,999 or more (All missing data was assigned)
18 (3418)	34 (6134)	Accuracy of V17 (House Value)
` , ,	96.8 0.3 0.7 2.2 100.0	1. Minor assignment
19 (3419)	35-38 (6135-6138)	Annual rent paid in 1973
		0000 Inap., does not pay rent 9999 \$9,999 or more
20 (3420)	39 (6139)	Accuracy of V19 (Annual rent paid in 1973)
	99.2 0.5 0.3 100.0	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
21 (3421)	40-43 (6140-6143)	Annual rent value of free housing (for those who neither own nor rent) in 1973
		0000 Inap., owns or rents 9999 \$9,999 or more
22 (3422)		Accuracy of V21 (Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent in 1973)
	98.6 1.2 0.1 99.9	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
23 (3423)	45-48 (6145-6148)	Head's annual hours working for money in 1973
		0000 None; did not work 9999 9,999 or more
24 (3424)	49 (6149)	Accuracy of V23 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1973)
	93.9 5.7 0.5 100.1	0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
25 (3425)	50-53 (6150-6153)	Head's annual hours of illness in 1973
		(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)

		0000 None 9999 9,999 or more
26 (3426)	54 (6154)	Accuracy of V25 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1973)
	99.9 0.1 0.0 100.0	
27 (3427)	55-58 (6155-6158)	Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1973
		(Days unemployed times 8) 0000 None 9999 9,999 or more
28 (3428)	59 (6159)	Accuracy of V27 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1973)
	99.8 0.2 0.0 100.0	1. Minor assignment
	60-62 (6160-6162)	Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1973
		000 Does not work; zero hours of journey to work 999 999 hours or more
30 (3430)	63 (6163)	Accuracy of V29 (Head's travel to work time, annual hours in 1973)
	99.6 0.3 0.1 100.0	0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
31 (3431)	64-67 (6164-6167)	Wife's annual hours working for money in 1973
		0000 Wife did not work; no wife 9999 9,999 hours or more
32 (3432)	68 (6168)	Accuracy of V31 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1973)
	98.6 1.3 0.2 100.1	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
33 (3433)	69-70 (6169-6170)	Percentage of full time worked by wife in years she did not work full time
		00 Wife never worked; always worked full time; no wife

99 99% of full time

34 (3434)	71 (6171)	Accuracy of V33 (Percentage of full time worked by Wife in years she did not work full time)
	93.9 5.8 0.3 100.0	0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
35 (3435)	72-73 (6172-6173)	Percentage of full time worked by Head in years Head did not work full time
		00 Head never worked; always worked full time 99 99% of full time
36 (3436)	74 (6174)	Accuracy of V35 (Percentage of full time worked by Head in years Head did not work full time)
	92.3 7.5 0.2 100.0	0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
37 (3437)	75-76 (6175-6176)	Family Size in 1974 (number of members in family)
		xx. Actual number of FU
38 (3438)	77 (6177)	Required number of rooms for FU of this size, age, and sex composition
	0.0 48.1 26.9 16.6 5.4 2.1 0.6 0.3 0.1	 One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine or more
39 (3439)	78-82 (6178-6182)	Weekly Food Needs
(0.100)	(01.0 0101)	Based on USDA Low Cost plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June, 1967), summed for the family
		INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)
		Age Male Female
		Under 4 3.90 3.90 4-6 4.60 4.60 7-9 5.50 5.50 10-12 6.40 6.30 13-15 7.40 6.90 16-20 8.70 7.20 21-35 7.50 6.50 36-55 6.90 6.30 56 and older 6.30 5.40

(This same standard has been used in Waves I-VI. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users)

	83-87 (6183-6187)	Annual Need Standard in 1973
		This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:
		Single person - add 20% Two persons - add 10% Three Persons - add 5% Four persons - no change Five persons - deduct 5% Six or more persons - deduct 10%
		An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows for the Annual Need Standard:
		4.89 times the food needs for single persons 3.70 times the food needs for two person units 3.00 times the food needs for all other units
		(Not adjusted for farmers; see V292 for an income/needs measure which makes this adjustment)
41 (3441)	88-91 (6188-6191)	Annual food expenditures on food used at home in 1973
		0000 None 9999 \$9,999 or more
42 (3442)	92 (6192)	Accuracy of V41 (Annual food expenditures on food used at home in 1973
	98.2 1.3 0.5 100.0	0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
	93-96 (6193-6196)	Amount saved by using Food Stamps in 1973
		0000 None 9999 \$9,999 or more (See V1764, V1765 for gross amounts)
44 (3444)	97 (6197)	Accuracy of V43 (Amount saved by using Food Stamps in 1973
	99.7 0.2 0.0 99.9	0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
45 (3445)	98-101 (6198-6201)	Annual amount spent on eating at restaurants for the family in 1973

0000 None

9999	\$9,999	or	more

46 (3446)	102 (6202)	Accuracy of V45 (Annual amount spent on eating at restaurants for the family in 1973)
	98.4 1.6 0.1 100.1	1. Minor assignment
47 (3447)	103 (6203)	Whether included value of Food Stamps in answer to G25 (see explanation below)
	1.8 4.9 0.0	8. Inconsistent answer: i.e., said included value of Stamps but that value greater than the amount given in G25
	100.0	If the respondent did include the value of Food Stamps in G25, the amount saved from Food Stamps (V43) was edited out of the annual food expenditures on food used at home (V41)
48 (3448)	104 (6204)	Whether used Food Stamps regularly in 1973
	0.8 0.7 1.5 3.9 0.1 93.0 	7. Used off and on in 1973 8. Used regularly all of 1973 9. N.A.
49 (3449)	105-108 (6205-6208)	Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by Wife or unmarried Head
		0000 None 9999 9,999 hours or more
50 (3450)	109 (6209)	Accuracy of V49 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by Wife or unmarried Head)
	98.4 1.2 0.4 100.0	1. Minor assignment
51 (3451)	110-113 (6210-6213)	Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by husband
		0000 None; no husband 9999 9,999 hours or more
52 (3452)	114 (6214)	Accuracy of V51 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by husband)

		99.6 0.4 0.0 100.0	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
53 (3453)	115-118 (6215-6218)		Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by others (other than Head or Wife)
			0000 None; no others in family 9999 9,999 hours or more
54 (3454)	119 (6219)		Accuracy of V53 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by others - other than Head or Wife)
		99.5 0.4 0.1 100.0	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
55 (3455)	120 (6220)		Number of Major Adults in Family
		35.2 64.8 100.0	<u> </u>
56 (3456)	121 (6221)		Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of farm income in 1973
		98.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.6 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.0	1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999
57 (3457)	122 (6222)		Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of business income in 1973
		95.2 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.6 1.1 0.6 1.0 0.3	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. N.A.</pre>
	123-127 (6223-6227)		Amount of Head's wages in 1973
			00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more

59 (3459)	128 (6228)	Accuracy of V58 (Amount of Head's wages in 1973)
	98. 0. 0. 100.	1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
60 (3460)	129 (6229)	Bracketed amount of Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1973
	3. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.	2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. N.A.
61 (3461)	130 (6230)	Bracketed amount of Head's income from professional practice, trade in 1973
	96. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 100.	2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. N.A.
62 (3462)	131 (6231)	Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1973
	97. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 100.	1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. N.A.
63 (3463)	132-136 (6232-6236)	Head's total labor income for 1973
		This is the sum of the actual amounts of labor part of farm income and business income, bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, trade, labor part of income from roomers and boarders or market gardening which were bracketed in Variables 56, 57, 60, 61 and 62

		00000 No income from labor 99999 \$99,999 or more
	137 (6237)	Accuracy of V63 (Head's total labor income in 1973)
	99.2 0.5 0.3 100.0	1. Minor assignment
65 (3465)	138-142 (6238-6242)	Wife's money income from work in 1973
		00000 No income 99999 \$99,999 or more
	143 (6243)	Accuracy of V65 (Wife's money income from work in 1973)
	99.4 0.3 0.4 100.1	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
	144 (6244)	Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of farm income in 1973
	98.1 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.1 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.1	1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999
68 (3468)	145 (6245)	Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of business income in 1973
	94.9 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.9 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.3 	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
69 (3469)	146 (6246)	Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1973
	97.6 1.4 0.5	

		0.3 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 	3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.
70 (3470)	147 (6247)		Bracketed amount of Head's rent, interest and dividends in 1973
			<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
71 (3471)	148 (6248)		Bracketed amount of Wife's income from assets in 1973
			<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
72 (3472)	149-153 (6249-6253)		Taxable income of Head and Wife in 1973
			Asset parts of income from farm, business, roomers, etc., plus income from rent, interest, dividends, etc., and Wife's income from assets and Head's labor income (V63), and Wife's labor income (V65)
			00000 No such income 99999 \$99,999 or more
73 (3473)	154 (6254)		Accuracy of Head and Wife asset income in 1973
		98.8 0.7 0.5 100.0	No assignmentMinor assignmentMajor assignment
74 (3474)	155-159 (6255-6259)		Contributions made to outside dependents in 1973 (outside the FU)
			(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income)

		00000 None 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.
75 (3475)	160 (6260)	Number of Head's dependents in 1973
		This includes Head, Wife, dependent children both in and out of the FU, and any other dependent persons
	7.7 4.1 1.7	6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight
76 (3476)	161-165 (6261-6265)	Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and Wife in 1973
		00000 No taxes 99999 \$99,999 or more
	166-170 (6266-6270)	Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with unemployed fathers (ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1973. This is part of transfer income
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
78 (3478)		Accuracy of V77 (Amount of ADC, AFDC for Head and Wife in 1973)
	99.9 0.0 0.0 99.9	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
	172-176 (6272-6276)	Income of Head and Wife from other welfare in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
	177-181 (6277-6281)	Income of Head and Wife from Social Security in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
81 (3481)	182-186 (6282-6286)	Head's income from other retirement pay, pensions or annuities in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more

82 (3482)	187-191 (6287-6291)	Head's income from unemployment or workmen's compensation (including strike benefits) in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
83 (3483)	192-196 (6292-6296)	Head's income from alimony or child support in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
	197 (6297)	Bracketed amount of Head's income from help from relatives in 1973
	3. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.	0 2. \$500 - 999 7 3. \$1000 - 1999 3 4. \$2000 - 2999 1 5. \$3000 - 4999 0 6. \$5000 - 7499 0 7. \$7500 - 9999 0 8. \$10,000 or more 2 9. N.A.
85 (3485)	198 (6298)	Bracketed amount of Head's income from other sources in 1973
	2. 0. 0. 0. 0.	0 6. \$5000 - 7499 0 7. \$7500 - 9999 0 8. \$10,000 or more 0 9. N.A.
86 (3486)	199 (6299)	Bracketed amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1973
	98. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.	1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 5. 3. \$1000 - 1999 2. 4. \$2000 - 2999 1. 5. \$3000 - 4999 0. 6. \$5000 - 7499 0. 7. \$7500 - 9999 0. 8. \$10,000 or more 0. 9. N.A.
87 (3487)	200 (6300)	Accuracy of transfers except ADC, AFDC in 1973
	99. 0.	

	0.2	2. Major assignment
	100.0	
	201-205 (6301-6305)	Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1973
		This is the sum of Variables 77, $79-83$ and the amounts bracketed in Variables $84-86$
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
89 (3489)	206-209 (6306-6309)	Work hours of others in FU who had taxable income in 1973
		0000 Others in FU did not work; no others in FU 9999 9999 hours or more
	210-214 (6310-6314)	Taxable income of others in FU in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
	215 (6315)	Accuracy of V90 (Taxable income of others in FU in 1973)
	96.4 2.0 1.6 100.0	
	216-220	Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of others in
(3492)	(6316-6320)	FU for 1973 00000 None
		99999 \$99,999 or more
	221-225 (6321-6325)	Total transfer income of others in FU in 1973
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
94 (3494)	226 (6326)	Accuracy of V93 (Total transfer income of others in FU in 1973)
	98.8 0.9 0.3 100.0	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
95 (3495)	227 (6327)	Number of income receivers in FU other than Head or Wife in 1973
	6.6 1.7	<pre>0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four</pre>

	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 100.1	6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more
96 (3496)	228 (6328)	Number of persons in FU other than Head or Wife with labor income in 1973
	13.6 5.7 1.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 0.0	<pre>0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more</pre>
97 (3497)	229-232 (6329-6332)	1968 Interview Number
98 (3498)	233-236 (6333-6336)	1969 Interview Number
	237-240 (6337-6340)	1970 Interview Number
100 (3500)	241-244 (6341-6344)	1971 Interview Number
101 (3501)	245-248 (6345-6348)	1972 Interview Number
	249-252 (6349-6352)	1973 Interview Number
103 (3503)	253-261 (6353-6361)	Interviewer's Social Security Number
	262-263 (6362-6363)	Interviewer's Interview Number
105 (3505)		Date of Interview
	28.3 32.6 22.4 7.7 4.7 2.3 1.4 0.5 0.1 	 March 15 - March 28 March 29 - April 18 April 19 - May 2
106 (3506)	265-267 (6365-6367)	Length of Interview

		xxx. Actual number of minutes 999. N.A.
	268-269 (6368-6369)	Number in FU
108 (3508)	270-271 (6370-6371)	Age of Head
		xx. Actual age of Head 99. N.A.; D.K.
109 (3509)		Sex of Head
	76.0 24.0 100.0	1. Male 2. Female
110 (3510)	273-274 (6373-6374)	Age of Wife
		<pre>xx. Actual age of Wife 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; no wife listed in family</pre>
111 (3511)	275-276 (6375-6376)	Number of Children in FU aged 0 - 17
		xx. Actual number of children 00. None
	277-278 (6377-6378)	Age of Youngest Child
		01. 23 months or under 00. Inap.; no children in FU
113 (3513)	279 (6379)	A1. Children under 25 in FU?
	49.3 50.7 100.0	1. Children under 25 in FU 5. No children under 25 in FU
114 (3514)	280 (6380)	A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1973 or 1974?
	4.8 44.0 0.5 50.8 100.1	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; no children under 25
115 (3515)	281 (6381)	B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of here?
	53.5 46.1 0.4 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.

	282 (6382)	B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?
	35.1 8.1	others" 3. Pro-con: yes for some areas or types of work, but no for others; "I couldn't use it but
	8.1 1.9 46.9 100.1	9. N.A.; D.K. "I don't use it" 0. Inap.; no public transportation
	283 (6383)	B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car or truck?
	84.7 15.2 0.1 	5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
	284 (6384)	B4. Does not having a car cause any difficulties?
	6.3 7.8 1.1 84.8 	5. No 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; owns a car or truck
	285 (6385)	B5. What are they?
	0.7	<pre>difficult to get to work; can't get to better job; can't transport a baby sitter in order to</pre>
	0.9	2
	0.9	'1' or '2' 4. Can't get around for entertainment purposes; inconvenient for minor reasons; have to depend on others for small favors
	0.3 93.8	9. N.A.; D.K.
	100.0	
120 (3520)	286-290 (6386-6390)	B6. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/all of your cars)?
		xxxxx. Actual number of miles per year 99998. 99,998 miles or more 99999. N.A.; D.K. 00000. Inap.; none; family does not own car or truck

121	291	C	C1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?
(3521)	(6391)	-	
		2.3 1 3.9 2 8.8 3 18.7 4 23.4 5 20.1 6 11.7 7 9.9 8	One room One room Two rooms Three rooms Four rooms Six rooms Six rooms Seven rooms Leight rooms Seven rooms Leight rooms Leight rooms D. N.A.; D.K.
122	292	C	C2. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
(3522)	(6392)	-	
		34.7 5	Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly) Pays rent Neither owns nor rents
123	293	C	C5. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)
(3523)	(6393)	-	
		0.5 1.0 3 2.6 4 0.0 0.0 5 0.0 6 0.0 7	Servant; housekeeper Farm laborer; ranch laborer Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.) Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes. Sold own home, but still living there Living in house which will inherit; estate in process Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found Other N.A.; D.K. Inap.; owns or rents
124	294	24.9 1	C7. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1973? . Yes . No . N.A.; D.K.
(3524)	(6394)	75.0 5	
125 (3525)	295 (6395)	4.7 1	C8. Why did you move? Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home;

			better house
		3.5	<pre>got married 3. Response to outside events (involuntary</pre>
		0.0	reasons):
			DU coming down; being evicted;
			<pre>armed services, etc.; health reasons;</pre>
			divorce
		3.6	 Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money;
			all my old neighbors moved away
		1.1 75.1	9. N.A.; D.K.0. Inap.; did not move
			o. map., ara not move
		100.1	
100	206		
126 (3526)	296 (6396)		C9. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?
		32.0	1. Yes; might, hope to
		67.3 0.3	5. No 8. D.K.
			9. N.A.
		100.0	
		100.0	
127	297		C10. Why might you move?
(3527)			
		5.5	1. Purposive productive reasons:
			to take another job; to get nearer work
		18.9	 Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space;
			less rent;
			<pre>better neighborhood; want to own a home;</pre>
			better house;
		3.1	<pre>got married 3. Response to outside events (involuntary</pre>
			reasons):
			DU coming down; being evicted;
			armed services, etc.;
			health reasons; divorce
		4.0	4. Ambiguous or mixed reasons:
			to save money; all my old neighbors moved away
		0.5	9. N.A.; D.K.
		68.0 	0. Inap.; did not move
		100.0	
128 (3528)	298 (6398)		D1. We would like to know about your (HEAD'S) present job are you (HEAD) working now,
(,	(,		looking for work, retired, a housewife, or
			what?
		73.1	1. Working now, or only temporarily laid off
		2.2	2. Looking for work, unemployed
		17.6 5.4	 Retired, permanently disabled Housewife
		1.8	5. Student
		0.0	6. Other
		100.1	
129	299-301		D2. What is your main occupation?
(3349)	(6399-6401	.)	

*Codes for this variable are those from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index Industries and Occupations, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971

999. N.A.

Ono. Inap.; not in labor force at all in 1973, retired (includes students and housewives who did no work last year and are working); permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year

This document may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office Washington D.C. 20402. \$3. Stock No. 0301-2283

130 (3530)	302 (6402)	D2. What is your main occupation?
	12.8 6.8 4.0 10.8 13.6 11.4 9.1 1.8 2.8	 Professional, technical and kindred workers Managers, officials and proprietors Self-employed businessmen Clerical and sales workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives and kindred workers Laborers and service workers, farm laborers Farmers and farm managers Miscellaneous (armed services, protective service workers), unemployed last year but looking for work; N.A. Inap.; not in labor force at all in 1973, retired; permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year
	303-304 (6403-6404)	D4. What kind of business is that in?
	3.0	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING 11.
	0.5	MINING AND EXTRACTION 21.
	3.1 4.8 3.0 2.8 0.0	MANUFACTURING DURABLES 30. Metal industries 31. Machinery, including electrical 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment 33. Other durables 34. Durables, N.A. what
	1.6 0.2 1.2 0.4 1.9	MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES 40. Food and kindred products 41. Tobacco manufacturing 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes 43. Paper and allied products 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products 45. Other nondurables 46. Nondurables, N.A. what 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or nondurable
	6.0	CONSTRUCTION 51.
	3.1	TRANSPORTATION 55.
	1.3	COMMUNICATION 56.

		1.3	57.
		7.7	RETAIL TRADE 61.
		2.2	WHOLESALE TRADE 62.
		0.6	TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL 69.
		3.3	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE 71.
		2.0	REPAIR SERVICE 81.
		1.1	BUSINESS SERVICES 82.
		1.9	PERSONAL SERVICES 83.
		0.5	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES 84.
		1.1	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES 85.
		3.4	MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 86.
		5.5	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 87.
		2.3	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL 88.
		1.5	ARMED SERVICES 91.
		4.0 1.1 26.9	GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER 92. 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; unemployed; retired; housewife; student
		99.7	
132 (3532)	305 (6405)		D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?
		63.1 1.9 7.8 0.3 26.9 	 Someone else Both someone else and self Self only N.A.; D.K. Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
133 (3533)	306 (6406)		D6. How long have you had this job?
		14.8 6.0 10.9 19.7 11.7 9.7	 Less than 1 year 1 year but less than 19 months (1 - 1-1/2 years) Over 1-1/2 to 3-1/2 years Over 3-1/2 to 9-1/2 years Over 9-1/2 to 19-1/2 years Over 19-1/2 years

OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

		0.3 26.9	9.	N.A.; D.K. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
		100.0		
134 (3534)	307 (6407)		D7.	What happened to the job you had before did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?
		1.0	1.	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
		0.0	2.	Strike; lockout
		1.6	3.	Laid off; fired
		8.3	4.	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; promotion;
		1.5	5.	still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2) First full time or permanent job Head
		0.2	6.	ever had; wasn't working before this Was self-employed before
		0.6	7.	Other - (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
		0.6	8.	Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
		0.8 85.3	9. 0.	N.A.; D.K. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife or
		99.9		student, has had job for 1 year or more
135 (3535)	308 (6408)		D8.	Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?
		8.3	1.	Yes, more
		4.4 0.6	5. 9.	No, same or less N.A.; D.K.
		86.8 100.1	0.	<pre>Inap; first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student</pre>
136 (3536)	309 (6409)		D9.	On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?
		10.4 1.3 1.1 0.5 86.8 	3. 5. 9.	Better Same; pro-con Worse N.A.; D.K. Inap.; first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
	310		D10	. Why is that? (frame of reference)
(3537)	(6410)			
		3.6 0.8	1. 2.	Better/worse pay More/less steady work
		0.6		more/less work hours Better/worse opportunity for advancement;
		0.0	٠.	any mention of training program

	0.3	 Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits,
	1.5	vacations 5. More/less closely related to my field/area
	3.1	<pre>/skill; the type of thing I like to do 6. More/less pleasant working conditions;</pre>
	0.1	<pre>better/worse work hours 7. Better/worse than armed services (or</pre>
	1.2	any mention thereof) 8. Other
	0.7	9. N.A.; D.K.
	88.1 100.0	 Inap.; present job is same as previous job; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year
138 (3538)	311 (6411)	D11. Did you take any vacation during 1973?
	54.8	1. Yes
	18.3 0.0	5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
	26.9	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
	100.0	Student
	100.0	
	312-313 (6412-6413)	D12. How much vacation did you take?
		01. One week or less
		· ·
		. 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; unemployed, retired, housewife,
		student
140 (3540)	314 (6414)	D13. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you were sick, or because someone else in the family was sick?
	31.5	1. Yes
	41.5 0.0	5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
	26.9	 Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
	 99.9	
	99 . 9	
141 (3541)	315-316 (6415-6416)	D14. How much work did you miss?
		01. One week or less
		00 NA.DV
		99. N.A.; D.K. 00. None; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
142 (3542)	317 (6417)	D15. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you were unemployed or on strike?
	10.0	1. Yes
	63.0 0.1	5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
	26.9	0. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
	100.0	

143 (3543)	3 <mark>18-319</mark> (6418-6419)	D16. How much work did you miss?
		01. One week or less
		· ·
		99. N.A.; D.K.
		00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
	320-321 (6420-6421)	D17. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1973?
		01. One week or less
		•
		99. N.A.; D.K.
		00. Inap.; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
145 (3545)	322-323 (6422-6423)	D18. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job last year?
		01. One hour or less
		•
		98. 98 hours or more
		99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
146 (3546)	324 (6424)	D21. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?
	39.5	1. Yes
	32.7	5. No
	0.8 27.0	 N.A.; D.K. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife,
		student
	100.0	
	325-327 (6425-6427)	D22. What would be your hourly rate for that overtime?
		095. \$.95 or more per hour
		·
		998. \$9.98 or more per hour
		999. N.A.; D.K. R does not give hourly wage
		000. Inap.; would not get paid; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
148 (3548)	328 (6428)	D23. Do you have an hourly wage rate for your regular work?
	3.5	1. Yes
	28.9 0.2	5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
	67.4	 Inap.; "Yes" to D21; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

	329-331 (6429-6431)	D24. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?
		095. \$.95 per hour
		998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. N.A.; D.K. 000. Inap.; does not have hourly wage; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
	332 (6432)	D25. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1973?
151 (3551)	333 (6433)	D26. What did you do?
	2.3 0.7 0.2 1.5 2.2 0.9 2.6 1.2 1.5 86.9	 Mangers and officials Self-employed businessmen Clerical and sales workers Craftsmen and foremen Operatives Unskilled laborers and service workers Farmers and farm managers Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
152 (3552)	334 (6434) 10.1 1.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.7 88.0	D25, D27. Anything else? 1. One extra job 2. Two extra jobs 3. Three extra jobs 4. Four extra jobs 5. Five extra jobs 6. Six extra jobs 7. Seven extra jobs 8. Eight or more extra jobs 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; no extra jobs; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
	335-337 (6435-6437)	D28. About how much did you make per hour at this?
		998. \$9.98 or more per hour

		999. N.A.; D.K. 000. Inap.; "No" to D25; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
154 (3554)	338-339 (6438-6439)	D29. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1973?
		01. One week or less
		99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
155 (3555)	340-341 (6440-6441)	D20. On the average, how many hours a week did you work at your extra job(s)?
		01. One hour or less
		99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
156 (3556)	342 (6442)	D31. Was there more work available on (your job) (any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?
	30.6 41.7 0.7 27.0	5 No or don't know
157 (3557)	343 (6443)	D32. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?
	13.3 27.5 1.4 57.8	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; more work available; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
158 (3558)	344 (6444)	D33. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?
	27.7 30.3 1.6 40.4	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; would have liked more work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
159 (3559)	345 (6445)	D34. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

	4.1 25.7 1.9 68.3 100.0	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; could have worked less; "Yes" to D36; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
160 (3560)	346-347 (6446-6447)	D36. About how many miles is it to where you work? (one way)
		<pre>01. One mile or less 98. 98 miles or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; "None" to D35; doesn't travel to work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student</pre>
161 (3561)	348 (6448)	D37. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?
	4.8 6.1 51.5 3.3 1.1 0.2 33.0	 Public transportation Car pool Drives (by self or with member of FU) Walk Other N.A.; D.K. Inap.; doesn't travel to work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
162 (3562)	349 (6449)	D38. Have you been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?
	9.6 62.7 0.8 27.0 100.1	 Thinking about getting a new job Keep job now have N.A.; D.K. Inap.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
163 (3563)	350 (6450)	E1. What kind of job are you looking for?
	0.2 0.1 0.0 0.3 0.3 0.5 0.0 0.6 97.8	 Professional and technical workers Managers and officials Self-employed businessmen Clerical and sales workers Craftsmen and foremen Operatives Unskilled laborers and service workers Farmers and farm managers, ranchers Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
164 (3564)	351-353 (6451-6453)	E2. How much might you earn?

			998. \$9.98 per hour or more
			999. N.A.; D.K. 000. Inap.; employed, retired, housewife,
			student
	354	E3.	Will you have to get any training to
(3565)	(6454)		qualify?
	0	.1 1.	needed; or that he is getting trained. (Head is quite aware of what is involved
		.2 2. .1 3.	Might, may be helpful. (Head is a little
		.7 5.	vague about the whole thing) No
	0	.0 8. .0 9.	N.A.
		.8 0.	<pre>Inap.; employed, retired, housewife, student</pre>
	99		
166	355	F.A	What have you been doing to find a job?
(3566)			what have you been doing to like a job.
	0	.1 1.	position, studying for an exam. (Definite overt action toward learning a specific
	1	.6 2.	employment office, going to union officer, made applications. (Specific action, but the job type unclear.) The actual search
	0	.2 3.	process of getting a job Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it. (Not very actively looking for a job)
		.4 5. .0 9.	
		.8. 0.	
	 100	 .1	
167 (3567)	356 (6456)	E5.	How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?
		.2 1.	One Two
	0	.2 3.	Three Four
	1	.0 5.	Five or more
		.1 9. .2 0.	<pre>N.A.; D.K. Inap.; none; employed retired, housewife, student</pre>
	 100		Scadenc
168 (3568)	357-359 (6457-6459)	E6.	What sort of work did you do on your last job?
		Bur	des for this variable are those from U.S. eau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population habetical Index of Industries and Occupations,

1. 095. \$.95 per hour

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 169
            360
                                E6. What sort of work did you do
(3469)
        (6460)
                         0.0
                                 1. Professional and technical workers
                                 2. Mangers and officials
                         0.1

    Self-employed businessmen
    Clerical and salesworkers
    Craftsmen and foremen

                         0.0
                         0.3
                         0.3
                                 6. Operatives
                         0.4
                                 7. Unskilled laborers and service workers
                         0.9
                         0.0
                               8. Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
                         0.1
                               9. Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
                        97.8
                               0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed,
                                     retired, housewife, student
                       99.9
  170
                                E7. What kind of business was that in?
            361-362
(3570)
        (6461 - 6462)
                                 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
                         0.0
                                11.
                                MINING AND EXTRACTION
                         0.0
                                 21.
                                MANUFACTURING DURABLES
                         0.1
                                 30. Metal industries
                         0.1
                                 31. Machinery, including electrical
                         0.2
                                 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation
                                      equipment
                                 33. Other durables 34. Durables, N.A. what
                         0.1
                         0.0
                                 MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
                         0.1
                                 40. Food and kindred products
                         0.0
                                 41. Tobacco manufacturing
                         0.0
                                 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other
                                      fabricated textile products, shoes
                                 43. Paper and allied products
44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and
                         0.0
                         0.0
                                      coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
                                 45. Other nondurables
                         0.0
                         0.0
                                 46. Nondurables, N.A. what
                         0.0
                                 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or
                                      nondurable
                                 CONSTRUCTION
                         0.2
                                 51.
                                 TRANSPORTATION
                         0.0
                                 55.
                                 COMMUNICATION
                         0.0
                                 56.
                                 OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
                         0.0
                                 57.
                                RETAIL TRADE
                         0.4
                                 61.
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U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington,

000. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student

D.C., 1971

999. N.A.; D.K.

WHOLESALE TRADE

	0.0	02.
	0.0	TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL 69.
	0.1	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE 71.
	0.1	REPAIR SERVICE 81.
	0.1	BUSINESS SERVICES 82.
	0.2	PERSONAL SERVICES 83.
	0.0	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES 84.
	0.0	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES 85.
	0.1	MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 86.
	0.0	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 87.
	0.0	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL 88.
	0.0	ARMED SERVICES 91.
	0.1 0.0 97.8 99.7	GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICE N.A. WHETHER OTHER 92. 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; not in labor force, employed, retired, housewife, student
171 (3571)	363 (6463)	E8. What happened to that job did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?
	0.2	 Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
	0.0 0.8 0.9	 Strike; lockout Laid off; fired Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
	0.0 0.0 0.1	5. Wasn't working before this6. Was self-employed before7. Other (including drafted into service or any
	0.1 0.1 97.8	<pre>mention of service) 8. Job was completed; seasonal work 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, retired,</pre>
	100.0	housewife, student
172 (3572)	364-365 (6464-6465)	E9. How many weeks did you work in 1973?
		01. One week or less

0.0

62.

40

		99. N.A.; D.K.00. Inap.; none; employed, retired, housewife, student
	366-367 (6466-6467)	E10. About how many hours a week did you work when you worked?
		01. One hour or less
		. 98. 98 hours or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
	368-369 (6468-6469)	E11. How many weeks were you sick in 1973?
		01. One week or less
		99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; employed, retired, housewife, student
	370-371 (6470-6471)	E12. Then, how many weeks were you unemployed or laid off in 1973?
		01. One week or less
		. 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; employed, retired, housewife, student
	372-373 (6472-6473)	E15. About how many miles was it to where you worked? (one way)
		O1. One mile or less
		98. 98 miles or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
177 (3577)	374 (6474)	E16. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?
	0.3 0.2 1.2 0.1 0.1 0.1 98.1	 Public transportation Car pool Drove Walked Other N.A.; D.K. Inap.; did not travel to work; "none" to E14; employed, retired, housewife, student
178 (3578)	375 (6475)	E17. Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking?

		1.5 0.6 0.0 0.1 97.8	 Yes No D.K. N.A. Inap.; employed retired, housewife, student
	376-378 (6476-6478)		E18. How much do they pay?
			095. \$.95 per hour .
			998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. N.A.; D.K. 000. Inap.; aren't any jobs not worth taking; employed, retired, housewife, student
180 (3580)	379 (6479)		E19. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?
		1.6	1. Yes, maybe, or depends
		0.5 0.1 97.8	5. No9. N.A.; D.K.0. Inap.; employed, retired, housewife, student
		100.0	
181 (3581)	380-382 (6480-6482)		E20. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?
			095. \$.95 per hour .
			998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. N.A.; D.K.
			000. Inap.; would not move; employed, retired, housewife, student
182 (3582)	383 (6483)		E21. Why is that?
		0.0	 Age and health. Too old to move; near retirement; health/disability
		0.0	2. Financial, potentially financial. My business is here; things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to non-job-related
		0.1	expenses; plan to go to college here 3. Home ownership. Own/buying my home; cannot
		0.3	<pre>sell my home 4. Family, location ties like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/ neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long;</pre>

		0.0 0.0 0.0 99.5	 born and raised here 5. Don't like to move. Tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move" 7. Other 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; would move; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
		99.9	
183 (3583)	384 (6484)		F1. During the last year (1973), did you (HEAD) do any work for money?
		7.0 17.6 0.1 75.3 	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; employed, unemployed
184 (3584)	385 (6485)		F2. Are you thinking about going to work?
		1.0 16.3 0.3 82.4 	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; did work in 1973; employed, looking for work
	386-388 (6486-6488		F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)
			*Codes for this variable are those from U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971
			999. N.A.; D.K. 000. Inap.; not in labor force; employed; unemployed
* This do Governm 0301-22	ent Printin	be obtain g Office,	ned from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S., Washington, D.C. 20402. \$3. Stock Number
186 (3586)	389 (6489)		F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)
		0.8 0.3 0.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 2.1	 Professional and technical workers Managers and officials Self-employed businessmen Clerical and sales workers Craftsmen and foremen Operatives Unskilled laborers and service workers
		0.6 0.5 93.0	 Farmers and farm managers Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K. Inap.; not in labor force; employed,
			unemployed
		100.0	
	390-391 (6490-6491		F4. What kind of business was that in?

0.9	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING 11.
0.0	MINING AND EXTRACTION 21.
0.1 0.0 0.2	MANUFACTURING DURABLES 30. Metal industries 31. Machinery, including electrical 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
0.2	33. Other durables 34. Durables, N.A. what
0.2 0.0 0.0	Manufacturing Nondurables 40. Food and kindred products 41. Tobacco manufacturing 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
0.0	43. Paper and allied products 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous
0.0 0.0 0.0	plastic products 45. Other nondurables 46. Nondurables, N.A. what 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or nondurable
0.5	CONSTRUCTION 51.
0.0	TRANSPORTATION 55.
0.0	COMMUNICATION 56.
0.0	OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES 57.
0.8	RETAIL TRADE 61.
0.1	WHOLESALE TRADE 62.
0.0	TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL 69.
0.3	FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE 71.
0.2	REPAIR SERVICE 81.
0.1	BUSINESS SERVICES 82.
0.8	PERSONAL SERVICES 83.
0.2	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES 84.
0.2	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES 85.
0.3	MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 86.
0.6	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 87.
	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL

		0.5	
		0.1	ARMED SERVICES 91.
		0.2	GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER 92.
		0.3 93.0 99.7	99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
188 (3588)	392-393 (6492-6493)		F5. How many weeks did you work last year?
,	,		01. One week or less
			99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
189 (3589)	394-395 (6494-6495)		F6. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?
			01. One hour or less .
			98. 98 hours or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
190 (3590)	396 (6496)		F7. Are you thinking of getting a new job in the next year or so?
		1.6 4.9 0.4 93.0	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
191 (3591)	397 (6497)		F8. What kind of job do you have in mind?
(3331)	(0.137)	1.9	 Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work, management position
		0.1	2. Self-employment with mention of explicit
		0.2	<pre>type of work/field/area 3. Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital</pre>
		0.0	work, job at the factory or school 4. Self-employment with no mention of any
		0.1	<pre>explicit type of work; 5. Does not mention any broad or explicit kind of work; mentions only company name(s)</pre>
		0.3 97.4	9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; "No" to Question F2 or F7; employed,
			unemployed
		100.0	
192	398-400		F9. How much might you earn?

0.3 88.

(3392)	(8498-8300)	
		095. \$.95 per hour 998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. N.A. 000. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
193 (3593)	401 (6501)	F10. Would you have to get any training to qualify?
	0.6	 Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained (R is quite aware of what is involved in
	0.3 0.1	getting the new job) 2. Yes, but does not mention what 3. Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague
	1.4	about the whole thing) 5. No
	0.1	8. D.K.
	0.2 97.4	 N.A. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
	100.1	
194 (3594)	402 (6502)	F11. What have you been doing to find a job?
	0.3	 Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam, taking an exam. (Very definite overt action toward learning a specific job type)
	0.5	2. Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications. (Specific action, but the job type unclear.) The actual search process of getting a job
	0.2	3. Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it. (Not very actively looking for a job)
	1.4 0.2	5. Nothing
	97.4	
	100.0	
195 (3595)	403 (6503)	F12. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?
	0.2	1. One
	0.1	2. Two 3. Three
	0.1	4. Four
	0.2	5. Five or more 9. N.A.; D.K.
	99.2	 Inap.; none; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
	100.1	
196 (3596)	404 (6504)	F13. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?
	1.1	1. Yes
	0.9	5. No 8. D.K.
	0.5	9. N.A.
	97.4	 Inap.; has no work in mind; employed,

(3592) (6498–6500)

100.1

```
197
        405-407
                             F14. How much do they pay?
(3597) (6505–6507)
                              ______
                              095. $.95 per hour
998. $9.98 or more per hour
                              999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; "No" to F13; employed, unemployed
 198
         408
                              G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced,
(3598) (6508)
                               or separated?
                     65.3 1. Married
11.0 2. Single
12.9 3. Widowed
                       7.7
                             4. Divorced
                      3.2
                             5. Separated
                    100.1
 199
          409
                             G2. Did your wife do any work for money in 1973?
(3599) (6509)
                                   _____
                      34.9
                             1. Yes
                      29.7
                             5. No
                            9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; no wife present
                      0.0
                      35.4
                    100.0
  200 410-412
                             G3. What kind of work did she do?
(3600) (6510-6512)
                              *Codes for this variable are those from U.S.
                              Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations,
                              U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington,
                              D.C., 1971
                              999. N.A.; D.K.
                              000. Inap.; no wife; Wife did not work
This document may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S.
Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. $3. Stock Number 0201-2283
 201
          413
                             G3. What kind of work did she do?
(3601) (6513)
                       6.1 1. Professional and technical workers1.1 2. Managers and officials
                             3. Self-employed businesswomen
4. Clerical and sales workers
5. Craftsmen and foremen
6. Operatives
                       0.3
                      13.6
                       0.5
                       5.1
                             7. Unskilled laborers and service workers
                       7.4
                            8. Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
                       0.1
                       0.7
                            9. Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
                             0. Inap.; no wife; Wife did not work
                      65.1
                     100.0
 202
        414-415
                             G4. What kind of business is that in?
(3602) (6514-6515)
                             AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
                       0.5 11.
```

0.0	MINING AND EXTRACTION 21.
0.3 1.6 0.3	MANUFACTURING DURABLES 30. Metal industries 31. Machinery, including electrical 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
0.7 0.0	33. Other durables 34. Durables, N.A. what
0.5 0.0 2.3	MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES 40. Food and kindred products 41. Tobacco manufacturing 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes 43. Paper and allied products
0.5	 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products 45. Other nondurables 46. Nondurables, N.A. what
0.1	49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or nondurable
0.1	CONSTRUCTION 51.
0.4	TRANSPORTATION 55.
0.7	COMMUNICATION 56.
0.1	OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES 57.
6.1	RETAIL TRADE 61.
0.4	WHOLESALE TRADE 62.
0.2	TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL 69.
2.3	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE 71.
0.1	REPAIR SERVICE 81.
0.5	BUSINESS SERVICES 82.
3.2	PERSONAL SERVICES 83.
0.4	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES 84.
0.5	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND RELATED SERVICES 85.
4.2	MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 86.
5.3	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 87.
1.2	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, OTHER THAN OR EDUCATIONAL MEDICAL 88.

48

ARMED SERVICES

		1.3 0.6 65.1 99.9	GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER 92. 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; no wife; Wife did not work
203 (3603)	416-417 (6515-6517)		G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?
			01. One week or less .
			99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife
204 (3604)	418-419 (6518-6519)		G6. And about how many hours a week did she work?
			01. One hour or less .
			98. 98 hours or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife
205 (3605)	420 (6520)		G7. Was there more work available so that your wife could have worked more in 1973 if she had wanted to?
		15.3 19.0 0.5 65.1 99.9	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife
206 (3606)	421 (6521)		G8. Would she have liked to work more if she could have found more work?
		4.0 14.6 0.5 80.8 	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife
207 (3607)	422 (6522)		G10. What about the next few years? Do you think your wife will go to work in the near future?
		3.4 2.9 17.8 1.0 74.9	 Yes Depends No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; Wife working; no wife; Wife 65 or over; checked "All Others" in G9
208 (3608)	423 (6523)		G11. How much education did your wife's father have?

0.1

91.

	6. 19. 5. 14. 0. 2. 3. 1. 9. 35.	2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; D.K. but mentions could read and write 3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high 4. 12 grades; high school 5. 12 grades plus non-academic training 6. College but no degree 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned 8. College and advanced or professional degree 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; could not read or write; N.A., D.K. grade and could not read or write
209 (3609)	424 (6524)	G12. How much education did your wife's mother have?
	5. 17. 7. 19. 1. 3. 2. 0. 7. 35.	2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; D.K. but mentions could read and write 3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high 4. 12 grades; high school 5. 12 grades plus non-academic training 6. College but no degree 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned 8. College and advanced or professional degree 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; no wife; could not read or write; N.A., D.K. grade and could not read or write
210 (3610)	425-426 (6525-6526)	G13. How many years has your wife worked for money since she was 18?
		<pre>01. One year or less 98. 98 years or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; Wife has never worked; no wife</pre>
	427-428 (6527-6528)	G14. How many of these years did she work full time for most of the year?
		 One year or less . 98. 98 years or more 99. N.A.; D.K. O0. Inap.; none; Wife has never worked; Wife has never worked full time; no wife
212 (3612)	429 (6529)	G16. Whether children under 12 in FU
	35. 65. 100.) 5. No children under 12
213 (3613)	430 (6530)	G17. Employment-marital status
	3.	9 1. Single Head who worked in 1973

		14.7 16.4 65.0	3. Married couple with Wife who worked in 19735. All others with children under 120. Inap.; no children under 12
		100.0	
214 (3614)	431 (6531)		G18. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your wife was) working? FIRST MENTION
		1st 	
		1.4 5.1 3.6	 Day care center/nursery school Babysitter/friend/neighbor Head/Wife; Wife works at home/Head and Wife work split shifts
		1.7	4. Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
		3.0 0.6	 Relatives not (or N.A. whether) in FU Selves
		1.8 0.1	7. Public school 8. Other
		0.6 82.1	 N.A.; D.K. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife
			did not work in 1973; no second mention
		100.0	
215 (3615)	432 (6532)		G18. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your wife was) working? SECOND MENTION
		2nd	
		0.0	1. Day care center/nursery school
		0.2 0.4	2. Babysitter/friend/neighbor3. Head/Wife; Wife works at home/Head and Wife
		0.7	<pre>work split shifts 4. Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12;</pre>
		0.7	<pre>"each other" if someone is over 12 5. Relatives not (or N.A. whether) in FU</pre>
		0.1 1.8	6. Selves 7. Public school
		0.0	8. Other 9. N.A.; D.K.
		96.0	0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife did not work in 1973; no second mention
		99.9	,
	433-434 (6533-6534		Combination of 214, 215
	435-436 (6535-6536		G19. How many hours per week were they taken care of?
			01. One hour or less
			98. 98 hours or more
			99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; no children under 12; Head and/ or Wife not working in 1973
	437-439 (6537-6539		G20. How much did that cost you per week?
			001. \$1 or less per week
			•

998. \$998 or more per week 999. N.A.; D.K. 000. Inap.; nothing; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 219 440 (3619) (6540) G21. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down? 0.1 1. Fairly often; 2 or more times a month 0.2 2. Once a month 1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 (3620) (6541-6542) G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
000. Inap.; nothing; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 219 440 (3619) (6540) G21. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down? 0.1 1. Fairly often; 2 or more times a month 0.2 2. Once a month 1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 220 441-442 (3620) (6541-6542) G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
G21. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down? O.1 1. Fairly often; 2 or more times a month O.2 2. Once a month O.3 Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 C20 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
one have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down? 0.1 1. Fairly often; 2 or more times a month 0.2 2. Once a month 1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
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0.1 1. Fairly often; 2 or more times a month 0.2 2. Once a month 1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 (3620) (6541-6542) G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
0.2 2. Once a month 1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
0.2 2. Once a month 1.6 3. Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6 4. Once or twice a year; rarely 12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year 1.6
12.0 5. Never 2.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
82.4 0. Inap.; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973 100.0 220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?
220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since (3620) (6541-6542) you were 18?
220 441-442 G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since (3620) (6541-6542) you were 18?
(3620) (6541-6542) you were 18?
(3620) (6541-6542) you were 18?
01. One year or less
· ·
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; Head has never worked
221 443-444 G23. How many of these years did you (HEAD) (3621) (6543-6544) work full time for most of the year?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
01. One year or less
· •
98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none; Head has never worked; Head
has never worked full time
222 445 G35. We're interested in the time people spend
(3622) (6545) working around the house. Who does most of the housework in this family? (Relation
to Head)
32.7 1. Head
61.6 2. Wife 1.7 3. Children of Head, regardless of age
1.8 4. Other FU members - whether or not related to Head
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K. 2.2 0. Inap.; no one
100.0
100.0
223 446-447 G36. About how much time (does he/she) (do you)
(3623) (6546-6547) spend on this housework in an average week I mean time spent cooking, cleaning,
and other work around the house?

		·
		98. 98 hours or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; none
224 (3624)	448 (6548)	G38. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?
		48.7 1. Yes (one or more persons help) 27.6 5. No 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K. 23.7 0. Inap.; only one person in FU 100.0
225 (3625)	449 (6549)	H4. What were your total receipts from farming in 1973, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?
		0.1 1. \$0 - 499 (includes negative amounts) 0.0 2. \$500 - 999 0.1 3. \$1000 - 1999 0.1 4. \$2000 - 2999 0.2 5. \$3000 - 4999 0.2 6. \$5000 - 7499 0.1 7. \$7500 - 999 1.1 8. \$10,000 or more 0.1 9. N.A.; D.K. 98.1 0. Inap.; not a farmer 100.1
226 (3626)	450 (6550)	H5. Did you (R and family) own a business at any time in 1973, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
		8.1 1. Yes 91.9 5. No 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
227 (3627)	451 (6551)	H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?
		2.4 1. Corporation 5.4 2. Unincorporated 0.2 3. Both 0.1 8. D.K. 0.1 9. N.A. 91.9 0. Inap.; does not own a business 100.1
228 (3628)	452 (6552)	H34. Did you get any other money in 1973, like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?
		7.6 1. Yes 92.1 5. No 0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.

01. One hour or less

229 (3629)	453 (6553)		H35. How much did that amount to in 1973?
		1.5 1.1 1.1 0.7 0.9 0.5 0.1 1.4 0.2 92.4 	 Less than \$500 (includes negative amounts) \$500 - 999 \$1000 - 1999 \$2000 - 2999 \$3000 - 4999 \$5000 - 7499 \$7500 - 9999 \$10,000 or more N.A.; D.K. Inap.; did not receive any lump sums
230 (3630)	454 (6554)		H36. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?
		10.4 89.4 0.2 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
231 (3631)	455 (6555)		H37. (If Yes) - How many?
		6.6 2.4 0.7 0.5 0.2 89.7 	 One Two Three Four or more N.A.; D.K. Inap.; does not support others outside FU
232 (3632)	456 (6556)		H39. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?
		3.9 6.3 0.1 89.7 100.0	 Yes No N.A.; D.K. Inap.; does not support others outside FU
233 (3633)	457 (6557)		H40. (If Yes) - How many?
		2.3 1.1 0.3 0.2 0.0 96.1 	 One Two Three Four or more N.A.; D.K. Inap.; none; does not support others outside FU; no one dependent for more than half of his support
234 (3634)	458 (6558)		H41. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have?
		10.9 30.4 10.0 25.0	 0 - 5 grades 6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; D.K. but mentions could read or write 9 - 11 grades (some high school) 12 grades (completed high school)

		2.3 4.6 3.6 0.9	 12 grades plus non-academic training Some college, no degree College, bachelors degree College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving
		11.6 0.8 100.1	<pre>degree 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; cannot read or write; N.A., D.K. grade and could not read or write</pre>
	459 (6559)		H42. Did you have any brothers or sisters older than you?
		66.8 32.7 0.5 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
236 (3636)	460 (6560)		H43. Do you (HEAD) belong to a labor union?
		21.5 77.6 0.8 99.9	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
237 (3637)	461 (6561)		J1. Whether new wife in FU
		4.8 95.2 100.0	 FU has new wife this year FU has same wife as in 1973 or no wife or female Head
	462 (6562)		J2-J6. How many grades of school did your wife finish? Did she have any other schooling? What other schooling did she have? Does she have a degree? What degree(s) did she receive?
		1.7 7.9	 0 - 5 grades 6 - 8 grades, grade school; D.K. but mentions
		12.7 21.6 9.9 9.4 5.1 1.9	could read or write 3. 9 - 11 grades (some high school) 4. 12 grades (completed high school) 5. 12 grades plus non-academic training 6. Some college, no degree 7. College, bachelors degree 8. College, advanced or professional degree; some graduate work; close to receiving
		1.4 28.4 100.0	<pre>degree 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; no wife in 1974</pre>
239 (3639)	463 (6563)		K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head
		8.9 91.1 100.0	1. FU has a new Head this year 5. This FU has the same Head as in 1973

240 (3640)	464-465 (6564-6565)	K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
		*Father's State 01-51. State if United States 99. N.A.; D.K. state 00. Foreign country
241 (3641)	466-468 (6566-6568)	*Father's County xxx County if United States; Country if foreign 999 N.A.; D.K. county 000 Alaska, Hawaii
242 (3642)	469-470 (6569-6570)	*Mother's State
		01-51. State if United States 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Foreign country
243 (3643)	471-473 (6571-6573)	*Mother's County
		<pre>xxx County if United States; Country if foreign 999 N.A.; D.K. county 000 Alaska, Hawaii</pre>
* Detaile	ed State and County	Codes will be furnished on request
244 (3644)	474 (6574)	K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?
	6.9 4.1 6.7 5.2 19.0 14.7 8.3 24.6 10.1 0.4	2. Managers, officials and proprietors
245 (3645)	475 (6575)	K4. Thinking of your first full-time regular job, what did you do?
	9.6 1.4 0.8 17.7 7.8 20.7 24.9 4.4 8.8 3.9 	 Professional, technical and kindred workers Managers, officials and proprietors Self-employed businessmen Clerical and sales workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives and kindred workers Laborers and service workers, farm laborers Farmers and farm managers Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K. Inap.; never worked
246 (3646)	476 (6576)	K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

	34.9 7.6 49.4 3.8 4.3 100.0	 Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two jobs Both; have had a number of different jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two jobs Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life N.A.; D.K. Inap.; on first job now; never worked
247 (3647)	477-478 (6577-6578)	K6-K10. Ages of the three oldest children
		00-99. Age of Head's oldest child
	479-480 (6579-6580)	00-99. Age of Head's second oldest child
	481-482 (6581-6582)	00-99. Age of Head's third oldest child
250 (3650)	483-484 (6583-6584)	K6-K10. Total number of children of Head
		01. One 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. No children
251 (3651)	485 (6585)	K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25
	21.0 13.1 5.9 1.9 0.6 0.2 0.0 0.1 1.6 55.6	 One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight or more N.A.; D.K. Inap.; none
252 (3652)	486 (6586)	K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have?
	14.4 16.2 14.9 11.7 8.9 7.5 5.2 13.4 1.9 5.9 	 One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight or more N.A.; D.K. Inap.; none
253 (3653)	487 (6587)	K12, K13. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or

```
1. Baptist
                       12.9
                              2. Methodist (including African Methodist)
                              3. Episcopalian
                        2.1
                        4.6
                              4. Presbyterian
                              5. Lutheran 6. Bahai;
                        6.5
                        7.5
                                   Christian Church;
                                    Congregationalist;
                                    Disciples of Christ;
                                    Dutch Reformed or Christian Reformed;
                                    Evangelical and Reformed;
                                    Latter Day Saints or Mormon;
                                    Quaker or Society of Friends (Friends);
                                    Unitarian or Universalist;
                                    United Church of Christ
                               7. Other protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but N.A.; D.K. denomination
                        8.4
                               8. Catholic
                       21.8
                               9. Jewish
                       4.5
                       10.6
                              0. N.A.; D.K. religious preference; other (Greek
                                   Orthodox, Moslem...); none
                     100.0
          488
                               K14. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a
  254
(3654) (6588)
                                    small town, in a large city, or what?
                      29.6
                               1. Farm; rural area; country
                              2. Small town; any size town, suburb
3. Large city; any size city
4. Other; several different places;
                       35.7
                       30.3
                        2.8
                                   combination of places
                              9. N.A.; D.K.
                       1.6
                     100.0
  255
          489-490
                               K15, K16. In what state and county was that?
(3655)
       (6589 - 6590)
                                _____
                               *State in United States (01-51)
                               99. N.A.; D.K. state 00. Foreign country
         491-493
  256
                               *County if United States; country if foreign
(3656) (6591-6593)
                               999 N.A.; D.K. county
000 Alaska; Hawaii
  257
          494
                               K15-K17, (L3). What other states or countries
(3657) (6594)
                                               have you lived in?

    One (lived in 1 region)
    Two (lived in 2 regions)
    Three
    Four

                       51.0
                       29.2
                        9.5
                        6.5
                              5. Five
                        0.7
                        0.3
                              6. Six
                        0.0
                              7. Seven
                        0.0 8. Eight or more
                        2.8
                              9. N.A.; D.K.
                     100.0
```

what? What denomination is that?

Region Code:

Detailed State and County codes will be furnished on request

Northeast		North Ce		eep South	Other South
Connecticut Maine New Hampshire New Jersey New York Pennsylvania Rhode Island Vermont Massachusetts		Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Michigan Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota Ohio South Dakota Wisconsin		Alabama Georgia Jouisiana Mississippi South Carolina	Arkansas Delaware Florida Kentucky Maryland North Carolina Oklahoma Tennessee Texas Virginia Washington, D.C. West Virginia
West			glish Speaking		English Speaking
Arizona California Colorado Idaho Montana New Mexico Nevada Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming		Alaska All others Australia Canada Hawaii New Zealand South Africa United Kingdom West Indies			
258 (3658)	495 (6595)		that?	n what state (or	
		40.7 26.7 12.0 14.2 1.4 0.8 0.4 1.0 2.7 	2. Lived in tw 3. Lived in th 4. Lived in fo 5. Lived in fi 6. Lived in si 7. Lived in se	ne state/country to states/countri tree states/countri true states/countri tve states/countri tve states/countri tven states/countri typen states/countri typen states/countri typen states/countri	ries ries ries es ries
259 (3659)	496 (6596)		where you	ever moved out on were living in where else?	
		23.8 61.4 2.4 12.4 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; reti and same he	red, housewife, ad in 1974	student in 1968
260 (3660)	497 (6597)		down a jo move?	to K18) Have you b because you di	d not want to
		6.7 48.1 6.8 38.4 100.0		s" to K18; retire 1968 and same He	
261	498		K20. Were your	parents poor wh	nen you were

(3661)	(6598)		growing up, pretty well off, or what?
		41.1 37.8 18.0 3.0 99.9	 Poor Average; "it varied" Pretty well off N.A.; D.K.; didn't live with parents
262 (3662)	499 (6599)		K21-K22. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (If less than 6 grades)
		8.5 50.2 8.3 14.2 1.3 5.0 4.4 2.0 5.0 0.9	 0 - 5 grades 6 - 8 grades; " grade school" D.K. but mentions could read and write 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high 12 grades; high school 12 grades plus non-academic training College but no degree College BA and no advanced degree mentioned College and advanced or professional degree N.A.; D.K. to both K21 and K22 Inap.; could not read or write; N.A., D.K. grade and could not read or write
263 (3663)	500 (6600)	99.0	K23, K26, K29-K30. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?
		3.2 15.4 16.7 21.6 9.1 16.4 9.7 4.2 2.0 1.7	 0 - 5 grades 6 - 8 grades; "grade school" D.K. but mentions could read and write 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high 12 grades; high school 12 grades plus non-academic training College but no degree College BA and no advanced degree mentioned College and advanced or professional degree N.A.; D.K. to all of K23 - K30 Inap.; cannot read or write or has trouble reading or writing
264 (3664)	501 (6601)		K24-K25. Did you get any other training or schooling? K27-K28. What was it?
		21.3 75.9 2.8 100.0	 Yes, some training outside the regular school system No training or schooling except regular school and college N.A.; D.K.
265 (3665)	502 (6602)		K31. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?
		31.7 66.3 2.0 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.

	503 (6603)		K32. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work, or the amount or work you can do?
		19.3 80.0 0.7 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K.
267 (3667)	504 (6604)		K33. How much does it limit your work?
		4.7 3.4 7.8	 Severely; "it limits me a lot" "Some"; "not much"; can only work a few hours at a time, "must rest"; mentions part-time work; can't lift heavy objects; reports periods of pain
		1.4 2.0 80.7 100.0	4. Limitation but not on work9. N.A.; D.K.0. Inap.; R has no limiting condition
	505 (6605)		K34. How long have you been limited in this way by your health?
		3.6 4.2 3.0 7.4 1.0 80.7 99.9	 Zero to 18 months 2 - 4 years; 19 - 54 months 5 - 7 years 8 or more years N.A.; D.K. Inap.; R has no limiting conditions
269 (3669)	506 (6606)		K35. Is it getting better, or worse, or staying about the same?
		3.3 9.5 0.3 5.4 0.8 80.7 	 Better Stays about the same Fluctuates; vacillates Worse N.A.; D.K. Inap.; R has no limiting conditions
270 (3670)	507 (6607)		L1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)
		90.0 9.6 0.4 0.1 100.1	 Head Wife Other than Head or Wife N.A.
	508 (6608)		L2. Number of calls
		26.7 15.0 7.7 4.6	 One Two Three Four Five Six

		100.0	
	509-511 (6609-6611)		L3. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more?
			(Not available, to insure confidentiality of records)
273 (3673)	512 (6612)		L4. How far is this DU from the center of that city?
		23.3 27.2 14.1 11.5 21.3 2.5 99.9	 Less than 5 miles 5 - 14.9 miles 15 - 29.9 miles 30 - 49.9 miles 50 or more miles N.A.; outside continental United States
	513-516 (6613-6616)		Estimated 1973 Property Taxes for Homeowners
			Estimated property tax rate a
			Distance from nearest city New All of 50,000 or England Other more Statesb States
			0 - 5 miles
			(V273 = 1) .025 .020 5 - 49 miles (V273 = 2 - 4) .020 .015
			(V273 = 2 - 4) .020 .015 50 or more miles (V273 = 5) .015 .010
			(\v2.75 - 5) .015 .010
			E.S. Maynes and J.N. Morgan, "The Effective Rate of Real Estate Taxation," Review of Economics and Statistics, XXXIX, (February, 1957), 14-22. b V3 = 06, 18, 20, 28, 38, 44: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
			The above rate is multiplied by house value (V17) to get estimated property taxes
			xxxx. Estimated 1973 property taxes 0000. Inap; not a home owner; trailer owner who does not own his land; rents or neither owns nor rents
275 (3675)	517 (6617)		(Bkt. V17) 1974 House Value
		39.2 1.8 4.5 5.2 7.5 5.4 8.1 13.1 9.2 6.1	<pre>0. Rents; neither owns nor rents 1. \$1 - 3999 2. \$4000 - 7999 3. \$8000 - 11,999 4. \$12,000 - 15,999 5. \$16,000 - 19,999 6. \$20,000 - 24,999 7. \$25,000 - 34,999 8. \$35,000 - 49,999 9. \$50,000 or more</pre>

2.1 3.6 1.2 7. Seven
8. Eight or more
9. N.A.

```
276
         518-522
                               Total 1973 Family Money Income
(3676) (6618–6622)
                               Summation of the following variables:
                               V72 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V88 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
                               V90 Taxable Income of Others
                               V93 Transfer Income of Others
                                00001. One dollar or less
                               99999. $99,999 or more
 277 523
                               (Bkt. V276) Total 1973 Family Money Income
(3677) (6623)
                        0.3
                              0. Under $500
                        0.7
                             1. $500 - 999
                        3.6 2. $1000 - 1999
                             3. $2000 - 2999
                        5.0
                        5.8
                              4. $3000 - 3999
                              5. $4000 - 4999
                        5.1
                             6. $5000 - 7499
7. $7500 - 9999
8. $10,000 - 14,999
9. $15,000 or more
                       13.7
                       11.6
                       22.4
                      31.9
                     100.1
 278 524
678) (6624)
                               (Bkt. V63) Total 1973 Labor Income of Head
(3678)
                      18.2
                            0. $0; no labor income
                             1. $1 - 499
                        2.1
                              2. $500 - 999
                        2.0
                        3.4
                              3. $1000 - 1999
                              4. $2000 - 2999
                        3.5
                        4.4 5. $3000 - 3999
                             6. $4000 - 4999
7. $5000 - 7499
8. $7500 - 9999
9. $10,000 or more
                       4.3
                       13.0
                       13.5
                      35.6
                     100.0
 279 525
                               (Bkt. V65) Total 1973 Labor Income of Wife
(3679)
       (6625)
                      65.1 0. Wife had no labor income; no wife 3.5 1. $1 - 499
                              2. $400 - 999
                        2.9
                        4.6
                              3. $1000 - 1999
                              4. $2000 - 2999
                        3.6
                              5. $3000 - 3999
                        3.9
                             6. $4000 - 4999
7. $5000 - 7499
8. $7500 - 9999
9. $10,000 or more
                        3.0
                        7.8
                        3.4
                        2.2
                     100.0
 280 526
                               (Bkt. V72) Total 1973 Taxable Income of Head
(3680) (6626)
                               and Wife
                        8.9 0. No such income
3.7 1. $1 - 499
                              2. $500 - 999
                        2.8
                        4.8
                              3. $1000 - 1999
                              4. $2000 - 2999
                        4.1
```

		4.1 3.7 10.8 10.3 46.8 	5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
281 (3681)	527 (6627)		(Bkt. V90) Total 1973 Taxable Income of Others (other than Head and Wife)
		78.0 3.7 2.7 3.9 2.4 2.0 1.1 2.9 1.6 1.7 100.0	<pre>0. Others had no taxable income; no others in family 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more</pre>
	528 (6628)		(Bkt. V77) Total 1973 ADC or AFDC of Head of Family
		97.4 0.3 0.4 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0	0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
283 (3683)	529 (6629)		(Bkt. V79) Total 1973 other welfare of Head and Wife
		96.4 0.6 0.6 1.2 0.7 0.3 0.1 0.0 0.0 99.9	0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
284 (3684)	530 (6630)		(Bkt. V80) 1973 Transfers from Social Security
		79.1 0.5 1.8 7.0 6.7 3.0 1.4 0.6 0.0	0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more

100.1 285 531 (Bkt. V81) Transfers from other retirement (3685) (6631) 87.4 0. \$0 1.4 1. \$1 - 499 2.4 2. \$500 - 999 3.5 3. \$1000 - 1999 1.7 4. \$2000 - 2999 1.2 5. \$3000 - 3999 100.0 286 532 (Bkt. V82) 1973 Transfers from unemployment and (3683) (6632) workmen's compensation ______ 99.9 287 533 (Bkt. V83) 1973 Transfers from alimony and child (2687) (6633) support 96.9 0. \$0 0.5 1. \$1 - 499 0.8 2. \$500 - 999 0.7 3. \$1000 - 1999 0.5 4. \$2000 - 2999 0.4 5. \$3000 - 3999 96.9 0.1 6. \$4000 - 4999 0.2 7. \$5000 - 7499 0.0 8. \$7500 - 9999 0.0 9. \$10,000 or more 100.1 288 534 (Bkt. V88) Total 1973 Transfers of Head and Wife (3688) (6634) 58.1 0. \$0 6.0 1. \$1 - 499 5.0 2. \$500 - 999 9.0 3. \$1000 - 1999 8.0 4. \$2000 - 2999 5.8 5. \$3000 - 3999 2.4 6. \$4000 - 4999 4.1 7. \$5000 - 7499 1.1 8. \$7500 - 9999 0.7 9. \$10,000 or more 100.2

289 535-539

(3689) (6635–6639)

65

Wife (total transfers minus ADC and AFDC)

Total 1973 miscellaneous transfers of Head and

This variable is equal to total 1973 transfers of Head and Wife (V88) minus ADC payments (V77). It includes other welfare, workmen's and unemployment compensation, all retirement pay, alimony, child support, help from relatives, etc.

xxxxx. Actual dollar amount of transfers 99999. \$99,999 or more

290 (3690)	540 (6640)		(Bkt. V289) Total 1973 miscellaneous transfers of Head and Wife
		59.3 6.3 5.2 8.7 7.5 5.2 2.2 3.9 1.0 0.7	0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
291 (3691)	541 (6641)		(Bkt. V93) Total 1973 transfers of others in FU (other than Head or Wife)
		94.5 0.6 1.0 1.9 1.0 0.4 0.2 0.3 0.0 0.0	<pre>0. Others had no income; no others in family 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more</pre>
292 (3692)	542-545 (6642-6645)		Total 1973 Family Money Income/Needs (1974)
			Total 1973 family money income (V276) divided by 1974 family needs (V40). This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 8 in V130 or V169) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers xx.xx Actual income/needs ratio 99.99 Income/needs ratio of \$99.99 or more
293 (3693)	546 (6646)		(Bkt. V292) Total 1973 family money income/needs
		0.7 3.2 6.1 7.4 7.2 7.1 11.4 17.7 23.1 16.2	0. Less than 0.40 1. 0.40 - 0.79 2. 0.80 - 1.19 3. 1.20 - 1.59 4. 1.60 - 1.99 5. 2.00 - 2.39 6. 2.40 - 2.99 7. 3.00 - 3.99 8. 4.00 - 5.99 9. 6.00 or greater

	547-550 (6647-6650)	Annual Food Standard
		This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V39) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale: add 20 percent for one person families, 10 percent for 2 person families, 5 percent for 3 person families and subtract 5 percent for 5 person families and 10 percent for families with six or more
		xxxx. Food standard for 1974 family 9999. Food standard of \$9999 or more
295 (2695)	551-554 (6651-6654)	1973 Average hourly earnings - Head
		1973 labor income of the head $(V63)/1973$ hours of work for money of the head $(V23)$
		xx.xx 1973 hourly earnings 00.00 Zero hourly earnings or head did not work for money
296 (3696)	555 (6655)	(Bkt. V295) 1973 hourly earnings - Head
	12.9	1. 0.01 - 0.99 2. 1.00 - 1.49 3. 1.50 - 1.99 4. 2.00 - 2.49
297 (3697)	556-559 (6656-6659)	1973 Average Hourly Earnings - Wife of Head
		1973 labor income of Wife of Head (V65)/1973 hours of work for money of Wife of Head (V31)
		xx.xx 1973 hourly earnings 00.00 Zero hourly earnings; Wife did not work for money; no wife
298 (3698)	560 (6660)	(Bkt. V297) 1973 hourly earnings - Wife of Head
	65.1 2.1 2.7 4.1 5.0 5.0 6.9 6.2 3.0 	1. 0.01 - 0.99 2. 1.00 - 1.49 3. 1.50 - 1.99 4. 2.00 - 2.49
299 (3699)	561 (6661)	Region at time of 1974 interview
	23.0 29.3 29.9	

		17.5 0.1 0.3 0.0 100.1	4. West 5. Alaska, Hawaii 6. Foreign country 9. N.A.
	562 (6662)		Region where 1974 Head of family grew up (about ages 6 - 16)
		22.6 30.0 31.4 10.4 0.1 4.2 1.4 	6. Foreign country
	563 (6663)		Region where father of 1974 Head grew up
		17.5 26.6 34.3 4.7 0.0 14.5 2.4	2. North Central3. South4. West5. Alaska, Hawaii
	564 (6664)		Region where mother of 1974 Head grew up
		17.7 27.7 33.9 5.4 0.0 13.2 2.0	3. South4. West5. Alaska, Hawaii
303 (3703)	565 (6665)		Where Head of family lived at time of 1974 interview versus where grew up
		64.8 12.0 21.8 1.4 100.0	 Same state at both times (V3 EQ V279) Same region but different state (V3 NE V255 but V299 EQ V300) Different regions (V299 NE V300) N.A. (V3 or V255 EQ 99)
304 (3704)	566 (6666)		Accuracy of 1974 money income components Sum of the following variables: V64 Accuracy: Head's labor income
			V66 Accuracy: Wife's labor income V73 Accuracy: capital income V91 Accuracy: other's taxable income

```
V94 Accuracy: transfer income of others
                            Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9
                            Sum
                    93.3
                            0
                     3.6
                            1
                     2.4
                            2
                     0.1
                            3
                     0.4
                            4
                            5
                     0.1
                     0.1
                            6
                     0.0
                            7
                     0.0
                            8
                     0.0
                            9 +
                   100.0
 305
          567-568
                            Number of minor assignments made in 1974 interview
(3705)
        (6667 - 6668)
                            Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor
                            assignment) in the accuracy variables in the
                            variable sequence V18 through V94
                            XX.
 306
          569-570
                            Number of major assignments made in 1974
(3706)
       (6669-6670)
                            interview
                            Summation of the number of codes - 2 (major
                            assignment) in the accuracy variables in the
                            variable sequence V18 through V94
                            XX.
 307
          571-575
                            1974 value per room of dwelling unit
(3707)
        (6671 - 6675)
                            (VI7 +
                                        [V19 +
                                                  V21] x 10) /
                                                                  V121
                                                 (1973 value
                            (1974
                                        (1973
                                                                  (number of
                                                  of rent
                                                                  rooms in
                            house
                                        rent
                            value)
                                       paid)
                                                  received)
                                                                   1974)
                            Homeowners: House value [V17]/number of rooms
                                        [V121]
                            Renters: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times
                                     annual rent [V19]) / number of rooms
                                     [V121]
                            Neither owns nor rents: Dwelling value (sum of
                                                   rent paid [V19] + value of
                                                   rent received free or in
                                                   return for services
                                                   [V21]) x 10 / number
                                                   of rooms [V121]
                            xxxxx.
                            99999.
                                    Number of rooms in dwelling not
                                    ascertained
 308
          576
                            (Bkt. V307) 1974 value per room of dwelling unit
(3708)
        (6676)
                            _____
                            1. $1 - 499
2. $500 - 999
                     0.9
                     3.9
                               $1000 - 1999
                    14.4
                            3.
                               $2000 - 2999
                    16.8
                            4.
                    18.3
                            5. $3000 - 3999
                    14.1
                            6.
                               $4000 - 4999
                               $5000 - 7999
                    23.3
                            7.
```

Accuracy: ADC of Head

Accuracy: other transfers of Head and Wife

V87

		7.2 1.1 100.0	8. \$8000 + 9. N.A. number of rooms
309 (3709)	577 (6677)		(Bkt. V147) Hourly earnings for overtime Head (1974 question)
			<pre>0. Inap.; no overtime available 1. \$0.01 - 0.99 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 8. \$6.00 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
310 (3710)	578 (6678)		(Bkt. V149) Hourly earnings for regular job (1974 question)
		60.3 0.1 0.3 1.4 3.5 3.5 7.8 14.9 6.3 1.9 	<pre>0. Not paid by the hour; Inap. 1. \$0.01 - 0.99 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 8. \$6.00 or more 9. N.A.</pre>
311 (3711)	579 (6679)		(Bkt. V153) Hourly earnings on second job - Head
		87.0 0.2 0.3 0.6 1.3 0.8 1.6 1.6 2.0 4.5 	<pre>0. Inap.; Head does not have second job; Head</pre>
312 (3712)	580 (6680)		Actual minus required rooms for family
		0.2 0.6 4.3 8.0 18.0 24.3 21.5 13.8 8.4 1.1	Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V121) minus number of rooms required for a family of given composition (V38) plus 3 0. Shortage of three or more rooms 1. Shortage of two rooms 2. Shortage of one room 3. Actual = required rooms 4. One extra room 5. Two extra rooms 6. Three extra rooms 7. Four extra rooms 8. Five extra rooms or more 9. N.A. actual number of rooms

	581-582 (6681-6682)	Number of persons per room (1974)
		Number of people in family (V107)/number of rooms in dwelling (V121)
		<pre>x.x Number of persons per room 9.9 N.A. number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room</pre>
314 (3714)	583 (6683)	(Bkt. V293) Number of persons per room (1974)
	12.6 2.0 0.8 0.2	1. 0.26 - 0.45 2. 0.46 - 0.65 3. 0.66 - 0.85 4. 0.86 - 1.25 5. 1.26 - 1.65 6. 1.66 - 2.05 7. 2.06 - 3.05
315 (3715)	584-585 (6684-6685)	Number of adults (those age 18 or older) in family (1974)
		Number in family (V37) minus number of children (those aged 0 - 17) in family (V111) xx .
	586-589 (6686-6689)	Hours of unpaid housework - Head and Wife
		Hours of housework of Wife or single Head (V49) + hours of housework of husband (V51) xxxx.
317 (3717)	590 (6690)	Size of family
	23.3 30.0 16.7 13.8 8.0 4.3 1.9 1.1 0.8	(One-digit code) 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more
318 (3718)	591 (6691)	(Bkt. V108) Bracket age of Head
	13.8 21.7 15.8 17.6 13.0	1. Under 25 2. 25 - 34 3. 35 - 44 4. 45 - 54 5. 55 - 64 6. 65 - 74

	6.5 0.1	
	100.2	
319 (3719)	592 (6692)	(Bkt. V110) Bracket age of Wife
	11.2 16.2 12.2 12.1 7.5 4.3 1.0 0.0 35.3	2. 25 - 34 3. 35 - 44 4. 45 - 54 5. 55 - 64 6. 65 - 74 7. 75 and older 9. N.A. 0. No wife
320 (3720)	593 (6693)	Race
, ,	85.8 11.4 2.2	2. Black3. Spanish-American7. Other9. N.A.
		Since in 1974 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' race was assumed to be the same as that of their main families
321 (3721)	594-595 (6694-6695)	1972 Weight
		This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families
322 (3722)	596 (6696)	Decile on Total Family Money Income (V276)
	10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	1. \$3048 - 4899 2. \$4900 - 6554 3. \$6555 - 8714 4. \$8715 - 10867 5. \$10,878 - 12,899 6. \$12,900 - 15,365 7. \$15,366 - 18,499 8. \$18,500 - 23,519 9. \$23,520 - 99,999
323 (3723)	597 (6697)	Decile on Total Family Money Income/Needs (V292)
	10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	1. \$1.19 - 1.74 2. \$1.75 - 2.29 3. \$2.30 - 2.82 4. \$2.83 - 3.37 5. \$3.38 - 3.94 6. \$3.95 - 4.63 7. \$4.64 - 5.47 8. \$5.48 - 7.03

	598 (6698)		Whether shortage or surplus of unskilled male labor in county, August 1974
		1.9 9.6 17.4 42.4 20.9 7.7 100.0	 Many more jobs than applicants More jobs than applicants Most people able to find jobs A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs N.A.
325 (3725)	599 (6699)		How does the market for unskilled females compare with the market for unskilled males? August 1974
		17.0 46.3 27.0 2.0 7.7 100.0	 Better (more women able to find jobs) About the same Worse (fewer women able to find jobs) Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs) N.A.
326 (3726)	600 (6700)		How does the market for unskilled nonwhites compare with the market for whites? August 1974
		7.7 57.6 24.8 1.8 8.1 100.0	 Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs) About the same Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs) Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs) N.A.
327 (3727)	601 (6701)		What is the typical wage that an unskilled male worker might receive? August 1974
		0.0 3.0 51.1 31.6 10.7 3.6 100.0	1. Under \$1.50 2. \$1.50 - 1.99 3. \$2.00 - 2.49 4. \$2.50 - 2.99 5. \$3.00 or more 9. N.A.
328 (3728)	602 (6702)		Difference between the typical hourly wage rate for an unskilled male and for an unskilled female, August 1974
		39.5 0.4 14.5 22.4 15.8 1.8 1.9 3.6	 No difference Females earn less than males by \$.0109 \$.1024 difference \$.2549 difference \$.5099 difference \$1.00 or more Females earn more than males N.A.

100.0

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329 (3729)	603 (6703)		Unemployment rate in respondent's county, August 1974
		31.9	1. Under 2% 2. 2 - 3.9% 3. 4 - 5.9% 4. 6 - 10% 5. Over 10% 9. N.A.

Part 2: Additional Area Data

The following variables have been inserted between the 1970 area data and the beginning of the 1971 variables, taking the place of dummy variables only on this seven-year merged data file. The information contained in them is selected from 1970 Census material and may be found in Table 2, U. S. Bureau of the Census, County and City Data Book, 1972, A Statistical Abstract Supplement, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1973, pp. 29-546.

ADDITIONAL AREA DATA

Variables 1701-1724 are based on 1970 Census information for the family's county of residence at the time of 1968 interviewing.

Variable Number	Tape Location 	Content
1701	3001-3005	Population per square mile, item 4
		00001 One person or less per square mile
		99998 9,998 or more persons per square mile 99999 N.A.
1702	3006-3009	Percent change in population, 1960-1970, item 5
		-99.9 Decrease of 99.9%
		000.0 No change
		999.8 999.8% increase 999.9 N.A.
1703	3010-3013	Percent Net Migration, 1960-1970, item 6
		100 [(# moved in - # moved away)/1960 population] -99.9 Decrease of 99.9%
		000.0 No change

		999.8 Increase of 999.8% 999.9 N.A.
		Changes due to natural increase were excluded
1704	3014-3016	Median school years completed, for persons 25 years old and over, item 24
		00.0 No years of school
		. 30.0 Thirty years of school 99.9 N.A.
1705	3017-3019	Percent of persons 25 or more years old who have completed four or more years of college, item 27
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1706	3020-3022	Percent of married females in civilian labor force with husband in household, item 36
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1707	3023-3025	Percent unemployed in civilian labor force, item 37
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1708	3026-3028	Percent of those working during Census week who used public transportation to work, item 48
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1709	3029-3031	Percent of families with 1969 annual income less than \$3000, item 52
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more

		99.9 N.A.
1710	3032-3034	Percent of families with 1969 annual income \$25,000 or more, item 57
		00.0 None

99.9 N.A.

99.8 99.8% or more

1711 3035-3039

Median family income in 1969, item 58

xxxxx Actual median income 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.

1712 3040-3044

Per capita money income in 1969, item 67

xxxxx Actual per capita income 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.

1713 3045-3047

Percent of families below the Social Security Administration's low income levels, with adjustments for farmers, in 1969, item 62

00.0 None

.

99.8 99.8% or more

99.9 N.A.

1714 3048-3051

Percent change in number of year-round housing units, 1960-1970, item 78

-99.9 Decrease of 99.9%

.

000.0 No change

.

999.8 Increase of 999.8% or more

999.9 N.A.

1715 3052-3053

Median number of rooms per year-round housing unit, item 79

x.x Actual median number of room

9.8 9.8 or more rooms

9.9 N.A.

1716 3054-3056

Percent in structures built in 1960 or later, item \$1

00.0 None

99.8 99.8% or more

99.9 N.A.

1717	3057-3059	Homeowner vacancy rate, item 83
		<pre>Vacancy rate = [# of homes for sale/(# of owner- occupied units + # of homes for sale)] x 100</pre>
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1718	3060-3062	Rental vacancy rate, item 84
		<pre>Vacancy rate = [# of vacant rental units/(# of rental-occupied units + # of vacant rental units)] x 100</pre>
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1719	3063-3065	Percent owner-occupied dwelling units, item 87
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1720	3066-3070	Median value of owner-occupied, single-family dwelling units, item 88
		xxxxx Actual median value 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.
1721	3071-3073	Median gross rent (monthly contracted rent plus estimated monthly cost of utilities) paid for renter-occupied dwelling unit, item 89
		xxx Actual median gross rent 998 \$998 or more 999 N.A.
1722	3074-3076	Percent moved into dwelling unit during 1965-1970, item 93
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1723	3077-3080	Direct general expenditure of local governments, per capita, excluding capital outlay, item 109
		xxxx Actual dollar expenditure

1724	3081-3085	Percent direct general expenditure of local governments on education, item 110
		00.0 None
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
	t are for the fam	sed on the same 1970 Census family information as ily's county of residence at the time of the 1974
1725	3084-3088	Population per square mile, item 4
		00001 One person or less per square mile .
		99998 99,998 or more persons per square mile 99999 N.A.
1726	3089-3092	Percent change in population, 1960-1970, item 5
		-99.9 Decrease of 99.9%
		000.0 No change
		: 999.8 Increase of 999.8% 999.9 N.A.
1727	3093-3096	Percent net migration, 1960-1970, item 6
		100 [(# moved in - # moved away)/1960 population] -99.9 Decrease of 99.9%
		000.0 No change
		999.8 Increase of 998.8%
		999.9 N.A. Changes due to natural increases were excluded
1728	3097–3099	Median school years completed, for persons 25 years old and over, item 24
		00.0 No years of school .
		30.0 Thirty years of school 99.9 N.A.

9998 \$9,998 or more 9999 N.A.

3100-3102	Percent of persons 25 or more years old who have completed four or more years of college, item 27
	00.0 None
	99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
3103-3105	Percent of married females in civilian labor force with husband in household, item 36
	00.0 None .
	99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
3106-3108	Percent unemployed in civilian labor force, item 37
	00.0 None
	99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
3109-3111	Percent of those working during Census week who used public transportation to work, item 48
	00.0 None .
	99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
3112-3114	Percent of families with 1969 annual income less than \$3000, item 52
	00.0 None
	99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
3115-3117	Percent of families with 1969 annual income \$25,000 or more, item 57
	00.0 None
	99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
3118-3122	Median family income in 1969, item 58
	xxxxx Actual median income 99998 \$99,998 or more
	3103-3105 3106-3108 3112-3114

		99999 N.A.
1736	3123-3127	Per capita money income in 1969, item 67
		xxxxx Actual per capita income 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.
1737	3128-3130	Percent of families below the Social Security Administration's low income levels, with adjustments for farmers, in 1969, item 62
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1738	3131-3134	Percent change in number of year-round housing units, 1960-1970, item 78
		-99.9 Decrease of 99.9%
		. 000.0 No change
		999.8 Increase of 999.8% or more 999.9 N.A.
1739	3135-3136	Median number of rooms per year-round housing unit, item 79
		<pre>x.x Actual median number of rooms 9.8 9.8 or more rooms 9.9 N.A.</pre>
1740	3137–3139	Percent in structure built in 1960 or later, item 81
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1741	3140-3142	Homeowner vacancy rate, item 83
		Vacancy rate = [# of homes for sale/(# of owner-occupied units + # of homes for sale)] x 100
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.

1742 3143-3145 Rental vacancy rate, item 84

		<pre>Vacancy rate = [# of vacant rental units/(# of rental-occupied units + # of vacant rental units)] x 100</pre>
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1743	3146-3148	Percent owner-occupied dwelling units, item 87
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1744	3149-3153	Median value of owner-occupied, single-family dwelling units, item 88
		xxxxx Actual median value 99998 \$99.998 or more 99999 N.A.
1745	3154-3156	Median gross rent (monthly contracted rent plus estimated monthly cost of utilities) paid for renter-occupied dwelling unit, item 89
		xxx Actual median gross rent 998 \$998 or more 999 N.A.
1746	3157-3159	Percent moved into dwelling unit during 1965-1970, item 93
		00.0 None 99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.
1747	3160-3163	Direct general expenditure of local governments, per capita, excluding capital outlay, item 109
		xxxx Actual dollar expenditure 9998 \$9998 or more 9999 N.A.
1748	3164-3166	Percent direct general expenditure of local governments in education, item 110
		00.0 None .
		99.8 99.8% or more 99.9 N.A.

The following variables 1749-1763 are consumer price indexes for each family's place of residence each year. Information was garnered for 23 major cities from The Consumer Price Index*. Where the family was not resident in one of these cities, regional data taken from "Measuring Regional"

*

"Consumer Price Index--United States and Selected Areas for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Commodity Groups, Annual Average Indexes and Percent Changes," The Consumer Price Index, December; 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C.

Nakayama, T. and Warsky, D., "Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas," Monthly Labor Review, October, 1973, 96:10, pp. 34-38.

1749	3167-3169	1968 consumer price index for all items
		100 Cost is same as in 1967
		. 125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1750	3170-3172	1968 consumer price index for food
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		. 125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1751	3173-3175	1968 consumer price index for housing
		100 Cost is same as in 1967
		. 125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1752	3176-3178	1969 consumer price index for all items
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		. 125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1753	3179-3181	1969 consumer price index for food
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices

		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1754	3182-3184	1969 consumer price index for housing
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1755	3185-3187	1970 consumer price index for all items
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1756	3188-3190	1970 consumer price index for food
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		. 125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1757	3191-3193	1970 consumer price index for housing
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		. 125 25% increase over 1967 prices .
		. 999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1758	3194-3196	1971 consumer price index for all items
		100 Cost is same as in 1967 .
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices
1759	3197-3199	1971 consumer price index for food

		100 Cost is same as in 1967		
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices		
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices		
1760	3200-3202	1971 consumer price index for housing		
		100 Cost is same as in 1967		
		: 125 25% increase over 1967 prices ·		
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices		
1761	3203-3205	1972 consumer price index for all items		
		100 Cost is same as in 1967		
		· 125 25% increase over 1967 prices ·		
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices		
1762	3206-3208	1972 consumer price index for food		
		100 Cost is same as in 1967		
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices		
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices		
1763	3209-3211	1972 consumer price index for housing		
		100 Cost is same as in 1967		
		125 25% increase over 1967 prices		
		999 999% or greater increase over 1967 prices		
Variables 1764 and 1765, which are from 1974 interviews, were coded after regular coding and editing were finished; they are, of course, only to be found on the seven-year merged tape				
1764	3212-3215	G29. How much did you pay for the stamps? (1974 question)		

xxxx. Actual annual amount paid 9999. N.A.; D.K.

1765 3216-3219

G30. How much food could you buy with the stamps? (1974 question)

xxxx. Actual annual amount bought 9999. N.A.; D.K.