

Preface

Section I: Procedures for the 1975 Interviewing
Year

 Part 1: Interviewing Procedures

 Part 2: 1975 Questionnaire

 Part 3: Editing Procedures and Worksheets

 Part 4: Coding Procedures

 Part 5: Generation of Variables and Additional
Data

 Part 6: Data Available

 Part 7: Notes on Use of the Data

Section II: Tape Codes for Wave VIII

 Part 1: Eighth-Year Family Tape Code

 Part 2: Eight-Year Individual Tape Code

Section III: Indexes

 Part 1: Alphabetical Index of Eight-Year
Family Code

 Part 2: Numerical Index of Eight-Year
Family Code

 Part 3: Numerical Index of Eight-Year
Individual Code

 Part 4: Index of the 1975 Employment
Sections

PREFACE

Volumes I and II of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics contain a history of the study and describe the basic procedures common to all eight waves of interviewing. These volumes also include the tape codes, indexes, available data, questionnaires, and procedures specific to the first five years of the study--1968-1972. Two supplemental volumes describe procedures and codes for Waves VI and VII. The present volume provides this information for Wave VIII.

Three volumes of analysis have also been published based on the first six years of data. These are part of a series called Five Thousand American Families--Patterns of Economic Progress. Volume IV of the series, incorporating seven years of data, is nearing publication and is concerned primarily with changes in economic status resulting from changes in family composition.* In each of those volumes a chapter is devoted to summaries of other recent research, based on analysis of the Panel data, being conducted here at the University of Michigan and elsewhere. The list is not complete as we don't know who is working on what unless they tell us. If you have research using the data, completed or in progress, please send us a brief summary and expected timetable if you would like to have this information included in Volume V.

*

All of these publications may be ordered from the Sales Fulfillment Section, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106. A list of working papers by the study staff may be obtained from Wanda Lemon at the Survey Research Center.

Staff

Drs. James N. Morgan and Greg J. Duncan are the principal

researchers on this study. Others responsible include Joan Brinser, Barbara Browne, Beverly Harris, Priscilla Hildebrandt, Dan Hill, Saul Hoffman, John Holmes, Wanda Lemon, Tecla Loup, Paula Pelletier and Charles Stallman.

SECTION I

PROCEDURES FOR THE 1975 INTERVIEWING YEAR

Part 1: Interviewing Procedures, Response Rates and Data
Quality in Telephone Interviewing, 1975 occupation
Codes, and Weights and Independent Part Samples

Interviewing Procedures

There were a number of new questions in the 1975 questionnaire, making this our longest telephone interview so far. Average interviewing time was 27 minutes, compared to 22 minutes last year and 20 in 1973.

A series of questions added in Section C (Housing) asked if respondents were satisfied with where they lived or were plagued by any of a list of problems which would denote a substandard neighborhood or house.

In Section D (Employment), new questions asked if the respondent: worked for local, state, or federal government; supervised others, was supervised, or both; and if his boss had a supervisor. We also asked if he was covered by a company retirement plan and whether unemployment, if any, occurred in one stretch or several.

Commuting questions, which were previously asked only of household Heads, were asked about working Wives also (Section G), and in the same section we hope to have eliminated some ambiguities and increased comparability with Census (CAS) data by asking if food stamps were used during the previous month as well as in 1974 and for how many family members they were issued.

In Section H (Income), four new questions attempted to untangle Supplemental Security Income checks from welfare and Social Security payments. We reinstated some questions asked several years ago about the head's savings and his expectations of being better or worse off during the next few years.

We also re-asked a selection of the 1972 feelings questions (Section J) so that splitoffs from the last three years could be included in the answers. Some of these questions were items in the 1968-1972 Efficacy and Planning Indexes. Repeating these questions will also provide an opportunity to see if people's attitudes change over time and perhaps reflect changes in economic status rather than cause them.

An education section (K) was added for both Heads and Wives, and this year we have coded actual years of schooling instead of bracketing them. For the first time, the name of the college attended, when there was one, was asked, and the colleges have been coded according to a system of evaluation developed at Harvard-M.I.T. to test the hypothesis that by attending certain colleges students acquire credentials which may later be translated into economic status. (See page 52 of this volume.)

We continued the practice, which works very well, of telling the respondents ahead of time--in the Report to Respondents and interviewer's letter--what new questions to expect.

Statistics

This year 4,836 respondents were interviewed by telephone, 889 either had no telephone or for some other reason were interviewed in person, and a few respondents, mostly living abroad, filled out their own questionnaires. As usual, the sample rearranged itself geographically during the year and is presently represented in 37 new counties but in only 49 states. We have no one in Hawaii.

Perhaps due to Watergate-related uneasiness, more respondents than usual needed to be reassured. We wrote 112 persuasion letters, and exactly half of them worked. We had 56 refusals.

The response rate was again 97 percent, 97.8 percent if losses due to death, severe illness, and reunited families are subtracted from the base. We interviewed 343 splitoffs out of a possible 387, giving us a disappointing response rate for new families of 88.6 percent. Most of these losses were indeed lost--at least we could not

find them. The response rate for reinterview families, again subtracting those whom we could not possibly have interviewed, was 98.4 percent.

Response Rates and Data Quality in Telephone Interviews

In the documentation for 1974 we investigated the possibility that the change from personal to predominately telephone interviews in 1973 might have had some adverse effect on the quality of the data, or the response rate, or both. Here we continue the investigation, adding 1975 information.

The proportion of interviews conducted by telephone continued to increase (Table 1). We found no evidence, however, that response rates or data quality have suffered. From 1970 on, the response rate remained 97 percent (see Table 2). If telephone interviewing, with its abbreviated questionnaire, had increased the probability of nonHeads being respondents, the quality of our data might eventually have been affected. Table 3 shows that since 1972 there had been a reduction of 5.2 percent in the number of interviews taken with the family head--a situation which bears watching in future panel waves. As seen in Table 4, however, the accuracy of the panel data for the whole sample improved from year to year, and the need for assignments decreased--so as yet there seems to be no reason to worry.

Table 4 is based on three variables:

- Accuracy of Head's Labor Income
- Accuracy of Wife's Labor Income
- Accuracy of Asset Income of Head and Wife.

Accuracy here is determined by the number of assignments made by the editors in order to recreate data missing from an interview. The more assignments, the less reliable the data. The accuracy code values and their meanings are:

- 0. Adequate response: No assignments made.
- 1. Minor assignment: Response was inadequate, but estimates could be made within a probable error of under \$300 or 10 percent of the assignment by using previous years' data or other data in the interview.
- 2. Major assignment: Response was inadequate and estimates had a probable error of at least \$300 and at least 10 percent of the value of the assignment, using any information available in previous interviews or in the current one. Usually these values were assigned from an assignment table.

This table shows the sum of the accuracy codes for the three different income measures. The maximum number possible here would be six for married couples, four for single Heads.

1975 Occupation Codes

This year we used a one-digit occupation code and two-digit industry code only. The three-digit occupation code used in 1974 was discontinued for the present, but this information can be coded later if anyone requires it.

TABLE 1

Proportion of Interviews by Telephone

Year	Sample Size	Number of Telephone Interviews	Unweighted Percent of Sample
1968	4802		
1969	4460	--	--
1970	4655	67	1.4
1971	4840	108	2.2
1972	5060	134	2.6
1973	5285	4047	76.6
1974	5517	4554	82.5
1975	5725	4836	84.5

Annual and Cumulative Panel Response Rates

Year	Percent	
	Annual	Cumulative
1968	76	76
1969	89	68
1970	97	66
1971	97	64
1972	97	62
1973	97	61
1974	97	59
1975	97	57

TABLE 3

Proportion of Family Heads Interviewed

Year	Total Sample	Proportion of Interviews by Head
1968	4802	92.6
1969	4460	93.1
1970	4655	93.2
1971	4840	93.3
1972	5060	93.5
1973	5285	91.1
1974	5517	90.0
1975	5725	88.3

TABLE 4

Total Accuracy Codes on Husband and Wife Income Variables

Year of Data	0	1	2	3	4 or More	Total
1968	94.0	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.8	100.0
1969	95.6	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.8	100.0
1970	96.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.5	100.0
1971	97.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	100.0
1972	97.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.3	100.0
1973	97.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1974	98.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	100.0
1975	98.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	100.0

Weights and Independent Part Samples

The reader is referred to page 33 of Volume I of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics for a discussion of the revised weights as of the end of the fifth year, for both individuals and families, and of the designation of four independent quarter-samples. Weights are essential to reduce bias from differential sampling rates and differential nonresponse. It has not been necessary to revise them since 1972 because nonresponse has been negligible. While it is true that if a statistical model is perfectly specified, weights are unnecessary, models are never perfectly specified. In particular, there are often interaction effects involving race, a dimension on which the sampling rates vary widely, so that an unweighted calculation of a multiple regression model would have biased estimates of the effects of race and of a second independent variable with which it interacted in its effect on some dependent variable.

The use of part samples is recommended for separating the selection of a preferred model from the assessment of its stability and power. Simple random subsamples are not independent of the rest of the sample because of the clustered nature of area probability samples. Therefore, four independent quarter-samples are designated in the code. Almost all the analysis done at the Survey Research

Center on these data has ransacked an independent part of the sample and assessed the results on the remainder. How much of the sample should be reserved for statistical testing depends on how unsure one is about the best model and on how important the estimation and testing of one optimal model is felt to be. For illustrations of the results of this separation of the searching from the assessing procedures, see the volumes of findings, *Five Thousand American Families--Patterns of Economic Progress*, Survey Research Center, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1974. (Volume 1, pp. 6-8 and 342-344; Volume II, Chapter 9; Volume IV, Chapter 3.)

Part 2: 1975 Questionnaire

The following is a copy of the questionnaire used in 1975 with the variable numbers from the merged family tape.

Part 4: Coding Procedures

Introduction

As described in Part 3, translation from respondent replies to digits on a data file requires editing of complex materials, such as dividing income into its various components and calculating income/need standards. It also requires coding to convert nonnumerical answers into numbers. With open-ended questions, it is a matter of some importance how reliable this coding process is and, particularly in a panel study, whether the procedures are stable from one year to the next. Indeed, systematically changed procedures can do more damage than a little random error. The stability of this process from year to year, or coding "drift," has been studied; the results may be found in the 1973 manual.* In this section only the question of reliability, or inter-coder variance, is dealt with. This reliability is essentially a measure of the ambiguity of the codes and accuracy of the coders.

*

Procedures and Tape Codes, 1973 Interviewing Year. Wave VI, a Supplement, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan 1973, pp. 45-61.

Coding Procedures

Coders were trained by the head of the Center's Coding Section and by a member of the analysis staff before they were allowed to production-code interviews, at which time they were given constant supervision by an analysis staff member. Prior to production-coding, all coders were required to code two practice interviews to illustrate some of the problems that might be encountered. Approximately 10 percent (590) of the interviews were coded twice--once by the coder and a second time by an analysis staff member (or check coder). Check coding consisted of an item-by-item check of the coded values with those values independently coded by a second person. This enabled the analysis staff to determine before many interviews had been coded whether any coder was having difficulty and if any particular codes were causing unnecessary problems.

Since 1973, the interviews have been shorter than in the first five years, and many open-ended questions, which had been difficult from the coders' viewpoint, have been eliminated. Therefore, after 1972, errors and differences were significantly lower. A difference is a disagreement between the coder and check-coder; differences become errors when they are so judged by the check-coder. Most errors which are not caught in check-coding are discovered and corrected during data-cleaning operations. This procedure assumes that when the coder and check-coder are in agreement, no error was made.

Coding Errors

Four items had error rates greater than 2 percent. Errors in Variable 184 (Question D18. "How long have you had this job?") were due to problems in bracketing; this same question is also coded in actual years on the job, however, and should present no problems. Variable 285, which is the second mention coded on why things might

be better or worse for the respondent in the future, had the most errors of any item. Most often the coder was trying to force a mention where there was none codable. Errors in Variables 298 and 299 (Questions K6. "What other schooling did you (HEAD) have?" and K8. "Do you (HEAD) have a college degree?") were mainly due to problems in distinguishing the exact nature of the head's training beyond the high school level, i.e., whether it was academic or nonacademic. Other errors occurred in Question K6. between code 2, job-specific training, and code 3, company-specific training. In Question K8., code 5 includes associate degrees. At the commencement of coding, this was often overlooked. However, during consistency checking, this was corrected.

Coding Disagreements

Question B2. "Is it (public transportation) good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?" (V129) attempts to get a subjective evaluation of the adequacy of public transportation in the respondent's area. Major disagreements in this question are between code 1, good, and 3, pro-con, and between codes 1 and 9, not ascertained: Sometimes respondents' replies were not very clear, and there was difficulty in deciding whether or not additional remarks included qualifications.

Questions C16. and C19. (V's 143 and 146), which ask why the respondent has moved since the previous interview, if he has, and why he might move in the future, if he might, use the same code. This year the code was expanded to break out some categories formerly lumped in categories 1 and 2, as follows:

Old Code -----	New Code -----
1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer to work	1. To take another job 2. To get nearer to work
2. Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home; better house; got married	3. Expansion of housing: more space; better house 4. Contraction of housing: less space; less rent 5. Other house-related: want to own home; got married 6. Neighborhood-related: better neighborhood
3. Response to outside events	7. Response to outside events

The majority of disagreements in these variables were between code 8 and codes 5, 6, and 7. Code 8 is a catchall category; ambiguous or mixed reasons are put there, and in the variety of responses it is easy to throw complicated replies into it.

Question H57.(V283) asks the respondent's outlook on his future--whether he thinks he'll be better or worse off. Variables 284 and 285 (Question H58.) code two mentions on reasons given in support of the respondent's prognosis. These three variables are repeats from 1971 interviewing. Most of the disagreements on V283 are between code 9 and the others. Many respondents did not simply choose a straight "better off" or "worse off" response, but went on at length about what they hoped for, changing their minds several times in the process, thus causing confusion during coding. Variables 284 and 285, which are priority codes and therefore dependent on each other, suffered most from the coders' lack of knowledge about types of income and financial affairs, as editors deal with distinctions of this sort.

Section J, Feelings, presented coding problems which are only too familiar. The five questions contained therein were asked in Waves I-V and were difficult then as well as now. The codes are composed of five-point Likert scales, which cover degrees of agreement with one or the other of two alternatives. Whenever the respondent chooses one extreme, coding is simple, but qualifications and pro-con replies complicate the situation.

The last variable, V298 (K6.), asks the head of household about schooling received besides grade and high school. Coding disagreements were usually between codes 2 and 3; distinguishing between job-specific and company-specific training programs was not as easy as expected, mostly due to lack of sufficient information from the respondent.

TABLE 5
Reliability Scores

Errors over 2 percent:

Variable Number	Percent Error
V184	2.2%
V285	2.4
V298	2.2
V299	2.2

Disagreements over 2 percent:

Variable Number	Percent Disagreement
V129	2.4%
V143	4.6
V146	7.3
V283	4.6
V284	15.6
V285	11.5
V288	5.1
V289	2.9
V290	3.2
V291	3.2
V292	4.2
V298	2.9

Overall coding error rate for 1975 was 0.76 per interview, compared with 0.47 in 1974. The appearance of several questions which have traditionally had high disagreement rates, as well as high error rates, contributed significantly to the rise in the overall number of errors. Again this year, almost the entire coding staff was new, which means high error rates early on, tapering off to a more reasonable level later on.

Part 5: Generated Variables and Additional Data

Various indexes, bracket variables, and complex measures of economic status have been constructed each year using variables derived directly from coded interview data. Changes in the 1975 interview have made additions and deletions of indexes necessary. In general, if an index could not be built to be exactly comparable to a previous year's index, no index was constructed.

Income

Several measures of economic status have been generated for all eight years, including money income variables and measures of income adequacy. Family money income, one of the simplest indexes, is the total of all family members' earnings, transfers, and capital income (1975 V354). Total real income and net real income could not be created for 1975 because there was no information about nonmoney income.

Ratio of Income to Needs

Measurement of a family's economic status requires a comparison of the family's income with some measure of its needs.¹ For analytical purposes, a convenient measure of this relationship is expressed by a ratio of family income to family needs. Total family money income divided by family needs standard (1975 V371) is the only income to needs ratio available for 1975.

1

The standard used was that published in Family Economics Review,

The Needs Standards

See the volume of documentation for this survey for interviewing year 1974 for a detailed description.²

2

A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes, 1974 interviewing year, Survey Research Center, 1974.

Bracket Variables

Several numerical variables, such as family money income, have been collapsed into bracket (interval) codes. Such variables have been constructed for most of the measures where a distribution is useful and appropriate. This includes practically all of the income variables and their components.

Race

Because the 1975 interview schedule was designed for telephone use, race of respondent, which comes from interviewer observation, was not obtained this year. Respondents were assigned race from 1972 data. In the case of a splitoff, race was assigned from 1972 data of the splitoff's main family (1975 V404).

Regional Data Measures

In addition to personality and behavior, locational and environmental factors are potentially important determinants of an individual's economic status. Consequently, the personal interview data have been supplemented with information on the employment and income characteristics of the county where the panel family lives. Since available published statistics on employment by county are generally several years old, questionnaires have been sent each year to state employment offices asking them about the current labor market situation in these counties. These questions have been standard for several years; however, in 1975 the code for percent unemployment was changed. The code can be collapsed to be comparable with previous years (1975 V's 425-430).

Housing and Neighborhood Quality Indexes

Included in the 1975 interview was a series of questions about respondents' dwellings and neighborhoods. Scores have been added to form indexes of housing quality and neighborhood quality. Housing Quality (1975 V400) is a summation of Q.C20-C29, while Neighborhood Quality (1975 V401) sums Q.C30-C39. In each case the maximum score is 15, with lower numbers indicating higher perceived quality. See Tape Code in this volume for specifics.

Respondents were asked in what type of structure they live (1975 V138). While the coding of this variable is not comparable to other years in which the interviewer answered the question by observation, it was considered to be an important addition to the data.

College Ratings

In order to update our data concerning educational attainment of Head and Wife, a series of questions was asked about amount of education each has finished. Part of the series (Section K, 1975 V's 293-306) was a question asking the name(s) of the college(s) each attended. Four scores are included in the 1975 data for Head and for Wife based on the college attended:

- 1) Average ACT score of freshman (1975 V's 416 and 420)
- 2) Estimated expenditure per student (1975 V's 417 and 421) 1
- 3) A prestige rating covering the period 1935-1954 (1975 V's 418 and 422)
- 4) A prestige rating covering the period 1970-1974 (1975 V's 419 and 423)

1
From USOE, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS)--
see tape code V416 for description.

ACT Score

The ACT score consists of SAT composite scores, ACT composite scores, or estimates of these scores. All institutional means were converted to the equivalent ACT mean score as described in A. W. Astin, *Predicting Academic Performance in College* (Free Press, 1971).

The ACT score is a composite of four "tests" dealing with social science, natural science, math, and English and is sometimes considered to measure educational development or achievement, but may well have a component of motivation as well as one of basic aptitude or "intelligence." It is heavily dependent on capacity to handle the English language.

The SAT tests give equal weights to a verbal and a mathematical component and are thus somewhat more heavily weighted on ability to handle mathematics and somewhat less dominated by ability to manage English.

ACT is heavily used in the Midwest and not available for many of the elite colleges which call for SAT tests.

Without going into the raging controversy about genetic endowment versus quality of formal education versus home background, we can suggest that there are substantial differences among children within the same family going to the same schools, which indicates either genetic variability or personality differences. There are experts who maintain that even tests which seem to measure achievement, information, and retention of facts or procedures are also measuring a generalized aptitude.

Prestige Ratings

"The ratings are designed to suggest the social prestige of having been a student at and/or an alumnus of the particular institution. They refer only to attendance as an undergraduate. They do not refer to prestige derived from attending the professional or graduate schools attached to the institutions. They do not attempt to assay the educational quality of the undergraduate instruction. They are only measures of the social status of the student body, and predicted social status of the alumni.

"I have developed these ratings subjectively. I have looked into such matters as which undergraduate fraternities and sororities established chapters where and when. I have considered which colleges have played which other ones in football through the years. I have pored through the American Council on Education's quadrennial publications back to 1928, charting changes in tuition levels, endowment and net worth, and professorial qualifications. The social prestige ratings that I have rendered for each college are my own 'best judgment.' The ratings are not necessarily generalizable beyond the specified periods. For the purposes of correlation analysis, however, it is satisfactory to apply the first rating to all persons who attended college before 1955 and to apply the second rating to all persons who attended college after 1955." 1

1
Richard P. Coleman, Joint Center for Urban Studies of the
Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard University, in
correspondence with PSID staff.

Part 6: Data Available

For each year of this study both an individual unit and a family unit tape have been created. In addition, the family tape has been merged with the previous years' family tapes so that there are two, three, four, five, six, seven, and eight merged family tapes. The individual tapes were merged on five, six, seven, and eight-year bases only. Two tapes have also been created using the 1967 S.E.O. data for that part of the sample that was originally interviewed by the Census.

For a detailed description of these tapes, see *Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Volume I, 1972*. Briefly, the annual family tapes include one record for each family interviewed that year. The

family-individual tapes contain one record for each individual in these families. Included on each record is information specific to the individual plus all the data for the family in which the person was living that year.

The eight-year merged family tape contains all eight years of data for every family interviewed in 1975. The record for a family which was formed after 1968 contains the data for the main family for the years before the new unit split off. The eight-year individual tape contains the data for the family in which the individual was living each of the seven years and all eight years of individual information. The tape contains records for the following individuals:

- a. Sample members living in the panel families (or in institutions) in 1968 through 1975.
- b. Sample members who were born after 1968. The individual data for these children contain zeros for the years before they were born except for their 1968 person numbers (V4234).
- c. Sample members who were living in panel families in 1968 but who subsequently died or moved out and were not followed. The individual records after these members left contain zeros. Their weight is also zero. These records should only be used to generate 1968 family composition variables (e.g., number of preschool children).
- d. Nonsample members living with panel families in 1975 who moved in after 1968. Individual information before they moved in contains zeros, except for the 1968 person numbers (V4234), and their weight is also zero.

There is a variable on the merged individual tape specifying the type of individual record for years one through five only. This may, however, be updated by the user. This tape is very long (approximately 19,000 records with 8,000 tape locations), so machine capacity should be considered before attempting analysis on this tape.

All inquiries for information about this study should be made in writing to: Librarian, Economic Behavior Program, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Refer to Project 457680.

Part 7: Notes on Use of Data

Tricky Aspects of a Self-Replacing Panel

In order to use panel data, one must understand the demography of populations that are continually being replaced. The average age of such a population does not change, even though each member ages, because each year a few very old people die and are "replaced" by some very young ones. Due to this replacement, a panel containing the same families never represents aggregate trends.

The panel data allow one to look at the history of any family which contains sample members in the last year, but this implies the introduction of duplicate family records for earlier years in cases where the members of that early family have divided into two or more current ones. To average the 1967 income for all families in the 1974 panel, then, does not give a measure of the average income of all families in 1967. Restricting the analysis to families with the same heads of household all seven years may eliminate too much; the "same Head" subgroup is excellent for following fortunes of people over the period, but not for describing national trends. For instance, the splitoffs, who are mostly just entering the labor force, suffer the most unemployment, move the most, have the largest increases in income.

For some purposes, it might prove optimal to study year-to-year changes for all units with the same head for those two years, minimizing the population-turnover problem. For others, it is clearly best to look at individuals so only those who die or disappear are lost. Means for these individuals or their subgroups will, except for nonresponse, represent national trends.

Employment Sequences

The user may have observed that each Head of household is asked

a different sequence of questions, based upon his reply to question D1. "We would like to know about your (HEAD'S) present job--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?" Current employment status may be irrelevant to 1974 labor force participation, especially in these times of high unemployment, and, therefore, we have added a new index this year which tabulates all variables in the sequence V3968-V4052, as some of the questions in each of the three employment-related sections are similar. Please see Section III, Part 4, for further details.

On Creating a Family Tape From the Merged Eight-Year Individual Tape

Since the eight-year individual tape is very unwieldy with its almost 20,000 cases and 8,000 tape locations, and the researcher might well be interested in analyzing the data largely from a family basis, it was thought helpful to append suggestions on the creation of a family file from the individual data.

The structure of the individual file combines family data for each person in the family unit with that person's unique individual information. Each individual is assigned a unique sequence number (V4366) which indicates that person's position on the 1975 list of people in the family; thus, the first person listed is 01, the second person listed is 02, and so on. To create a family file, it is necessary only to write off onto a new tape those cases where V4366 = 01, since each family must have at least one member, although it may or may not have two or more. It is suggested that V4366 be used as opposed to V4367, relationship to Head, because although each family has one and only one current Head (i.e., where V4366 = 01-20), it is possible that the head of the family has moved out since the previous interview and a new Head has become ensconced. Relationship to Head of movers-out is coded with reference to last year's Head, so for both the current head and the previous head, V4367 = 1.

These instructions were tried out on the seven-year merged individual tape, with the result that 5,515 cases out of 5,517 were located successfully; two individuals had mysteriously disappeared. The two cases with no sequence number 01 were isolated and added. It was felt that the expense of finding these two cases was insignificant compared with the cost of pur-chasing a family tape in addition to the individual one, and a special check has been made near the end of processing the eight-year individual data to insure that (hopefully) there will be no such surprises in store for anyone attempting the above-mentioned method on it.

SECTION II

TAPE CODES FOR WAVE VIII

Part 1: Eighth-Year Family Tape Code

The following are the codes for all the eighth-wave family information. The variable numbers and tape locations appearing first refer to the one-year, 1975 family tape. Those numbers in parentheses refer to the eight-year merged family tape. For the codes for the first five waves of this study, see A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Vol. II. Wave six codes may be found in A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes, 1973 Interviewing Year, and for the seventh-wave codes, please refer to A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes, 1974 Interviewing Year. The distributions for the following variables are weighted and based on all families interviewed in 1975. For distributions on field amounts, please see their bracket variables. To ascertain where these brackets are located, use the alphabetical index, Section III, Part 1, of this volume.

1975 FAMILY TAPE CODE

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
1 (3801)	1-3 (6801-6803)	Study Number 768 (Wave 8)
2	4-7	1975 Interview Number

(3802) (6804-6807)

3 8-9
(3803) (6808-6809)

*State of Residence at time of 1975 Interview

4 10-12
(3804) (6810-6812)

*County of Residence at time of 1975 Interview

5 13-17
(3805) (6813-6817)

*State and County of Residence at time of 1975 Interview

V3 and V4 combined into one variable

* Detailed State and County Codes will be furnished on request

6 18
(3806) (6818)

Size of Largest City in PSU

33.2	1. SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more
23.1	2. SMSA: largest city 100,000 - 499,999
11.8	3. SMSA: largest city 50,000 - 99,999
7.3	4. Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000 - 49,999
9.8	5. Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000 - 24,999
14.6	6. Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000
0.3	9. N.A.: DU is not in continental U.S.A.

100.1	

7 19
(3807) (6819)

Color of Coversheet

94.8	0. Green (Main Family)
5.2	1. Pink (Splitoff)

100.0	

8 20
(3808) (6820)

Whether Originally Refused in 1975

99.6	0. Never refused
0.4	1. Refused at least once
0.0	9. N.A.

100.0	

9 21
(3809) (6821)

Whether Telephone Interview in 1975

10.6	0. Personal interview
88.9	1. Telephone interview
0.2	2. Mail interview
0.3	9. N.A.

100.0	

10 22
(3810) (6822)

Family Composition Change

75.9	0. No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family
13.1	1. Change in members other than Head or Wife
2.7	2. Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
2.1	3. Wife from 1974 is now Head
1.3	4. Female Head in 1974 got married - husband (non-sample member) now Head
3.5	5. Some sample member other than Head or Wife

		has become Head of this FU
1.2	6.	Some female in FU other than 1974 Head got married and non-sample member now Head
0.1	7.	Female Head in 1974 with husband in institution husband in DU in 1975 and now Head
0.1	8.	Other

100.0		

11 23
(3811) (6823)

Number Moved into FU between 1974 and 1975

85.0	0.	None
10.5	1.	One
3.0	2.	Two
0.9	3.	Three
0.3	4.	Four
0.1	5.	Five
0.0	6.	Six
0.0	7.	Seven
0.0	8.	Eight
0.0	9.	Nine or more

99.8		

12 24
(3812) (6824)

Relation to 1975 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1974 and 1975

If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded

In order of priority

6.5	1.	Head of family
1.4	2.	Wife
5.3	3.	Children; stepchildren
0.3	4.	Sibling
0.2	5.	Parent
0.4	6.	Grandchild; great-grandchild
0.5	7.	In-laws and other relatives
0.4	8.	Non-relative
0.0	9.	N.A. relation
85.0	0.	Inap.; no one moved in

100.0		

13 25
(3813) (6825)

Number Moved out of FU between 1974 and 1975

89.9	0.	None
8.3	1.	One
1.1	2.	Two
0.5	3.	Three
0.1	4.	Four
0.1	5.	Five
0.1	6.	Six
0.0	7.	Seven
0.0	8.	Eight
0.0	9.	Nine or more

100.1		

14 26
(3814) (6826)

Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1974 and 1975

If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded

In order of priority

1.9	1. Previous Head
1.1	2. Wife
5.5	3. Children; stepchildren
0.2	4. Sibling
0.3	5. Parent
0.2	6. Grandchild; great-grandchild
0.5	7. In-laws and other relatives
0.2	8. Non-relative
0.0	9. N.A. relation
89.9	0. Inap.; no one moved out

99.8	

15 27
(3815) (6827)

1975 Family Composition

90.2	1. Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only
6.3	2. FU contains other people related to Head
1.1	3. FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything
2.3	5. Other

99.9	

16 28
(3816) (6828)

Quality of Match

99.7	0. Perfect or near perfect match
0.3	1. Fair match
0.1	2. Poor match
0.0	5. No match

100.1	

17 29-34
(3817) (6829-6834)

House Value (1975)

000000 Inap., not a home owner
999999 \$999,999 or more

(All missing data was assigned)

18 35
(3818) (6835)

Accuracy of V17 (House Value)

96.2	0. No assignment
0.1	1. Minor assignment
0.5	2. Major assignment
3.2	3. Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc., between dwelling and other purposes of building

100.0	

19 36-39
(3819) (6836-6839)

Annual Rent paid in 1974

0000. Inap., does not pay rent
9999. \$9,999 or more

20 40
(3820) (6840)

Accuracy of V19 (Annual rent paid in 1974)

99.3	0. No assignment
0.6	1. Minor assignment
0.1	2. Major assignment

100.0	

21 41-44

Annual rent value of free housing (for those who

(3821)	(6841-6844)	neither own nor rent) in 1974 -----
		0000. Inap., owns or rents 9999. \$9,999 or more
22 (3822)	45 (6845)	Accuracy of V21 (Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent in 1974) -----
		98.2 0. No assignment 1.4 1. Minor assignment 0.5 2. Major assignment ----- 100.1
23 (3823)	46-49 (6846-6849)	Head's annual hours working for money in 1974 -----
		0000. None; did not work 9999. 9,999 or more
24 (3824)	50 (6850)	Accuracy of V23 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1974) -----
		94.6 0. No assignment 4.6 1. Minor assignment 0.8 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
25 (3825)	51-54 (6851-6854)	Head's annual hours of illness in 1974 -----
		(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)
		0000. None 9999. 9,999 or more
26 (3826)	55 (6855)	Accuracy of V25 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1974) -----
		99.9 0. No assignment 0.1 1. Minor assignment 0.0 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
27 (3827)	56-59 (6856-6859)	Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1974 -----
		(Days unemployed times 8)
		0000. None 9999. 9,999 or more
28 (3828)	60 (6860)	Accuracy of V27 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1974) -----
		99.8 0. No assignment 0.2 1. Minor assignment 0.0 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0

29 (3829)	60-63 (6861-6863)	Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1974 -----
		000. Does not work; zero hours of journey to work 999. 999 hours or more
30 (3830)	64 (6864)	Accuracy of V29 (Head's travel to work time, annual hours in 1974) -----
		99.5 0. No assignment 0.2 1. Minor assignment 0.3 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
31 (3831)	65-68 (6865-6868)	Wife's annual hours working for money in 1974 -----
		0000. Wife did not work; no wife 9999. 9,999 hours or more
32 (3832)	69 (6869)	Accuracy of V31 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1974) -----
		98.9 0. No assignment 0.8 1. Minor assignment 0.3 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
33 (3833)	70-73 (6870-6873)	Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1974 -----
		(Days unemployed times 8) 0000. None; no wife 9999. 9,999 hours or more
34 (3834)	74 (6874)	Accuracy of V33 (Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1974) -----
		100.0 0. No assignment 0.0 1. Minor assignment 0.0 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
35 (3835)	75-77 (6875-6877)	Wife's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1974 -----
		000. Does not work; zero hours of journey to work; no 999. 999 hours or more
36 (3836)	78 (6878)	Accuracy of V35 (Wife's travel to work time, annual hours in 1974) -----
		98.8 0. No assignment 0.3 1. Minor assignment 0.8 2. Major assignment ----- 99.9

37 79-80
(3837) (6879-6880)

Family Size in 1975 (number of members in family)

xx. Actual number in FU

38 81
(3838) (6881)

Required number of rooms for FU of this size,
age, and sex composition

0.0	1. One
47.9	2. Two
29.1	3. Three
15.4	4. Four
4.9	5. Five
1.9	6. Six
0.6	7. Seven
0.1	8. Eight
0.2	9. Nine or more

100.1	

39 82-86
(3839) (6882-6886)

Weekly Food Needs

Based on USDA Low Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June, 1967), summed for the family

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

Age	Male	Female
---	----	-----
Under 4	3.90	3.90
4 - 6	4.60	4.60
7 - 9	5.50	5.50
10 - 12	6.40	6.30
13 - 15	7.40	6.90
16 - 20	8.70	7.20
21 - 35	7.50	6.50
36 - 55	6.90	6.30
56 and older	6.30	5.40

(This same standard has been used in Waves I-VII. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users)

40 87-91
(3840) (6887-6891)

Annual Need Standard in 1974

This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:

Single person	- add 20%
Two persons	- add 10%
Three persons	- add 5%
Four persons	- no change
Five persons	- deduct 5%
Six or more persons	- deduct 10%

An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows for the Annual Need Standard:

4.89 times the food needs for single persons
3.70 times the food needs for two-person units
3.00 times the food needs for all other units

(Not adjusted for farmers; see V371 for an

41 92-95
(3841) (6892-6895) Annual food expenditures on food used at home
in 1974

0000. None
9999. \$9,999 or more

42 96
(3842) (6896) Accuracy of V41 (Annual food expenditures on
food used at home in 1974)

98.3 0. No assignment
1.2 1. Minor assignment
0.5 2. Major assignment

100.0

43 97
(3843) (6897) Number of people in household for whom food
stamps were issued last month

(This number does not always equal V37, Family
Size; it can be larger or smaller. See Editing
Procedures)

1.6 1. One
1.4 2. Two
1.1 3. Three
1.1 4. Four
0.7 5. Five
0.3 6. Six
0.2 7. Seven
0.2 8. Eight
0.2 9. Nine or more
93.2 0. Inap., food stamps not used last month

100.0

44 98-101
(3844) (6898-6901) Amount paid for food stamps last month

0000. Inap., food stamps not used last month;
zero dollars spent on stamps
9999. \$9999 or more

45 102
(3845) (6902) Accuracy of V44 (Amount paid for food stamps
last month)

99.8 0. No assignment
0.0 1. Minor assignment
0.2 2. Major assignment

100.0

46 103-106
(3846) (6903-6906) Amount saved by using food stamps last month

(Dollar value of food bought with stamps minus
dollars spent to buy stamps)

0000. Inap., food stamps not used last month
9999. \$9999 or more

47 107
(3847) (6907) Accuracy of V46 (Amount saved by using food
stamps last month)

99.7	0.	No assignment
0.1	1.	Minor assignment
0.2	2.	Major assignment

100.0		

48 (3848)	108 (6908)	Whether included value of food stamps in answer to G14 (weekly family food expenditure)
--------------	---------------	---

1.1	1.	Did not include value of stamps in G14
5.2	5.	Included value of stamps in G14
0.2	8.	Inconsistent answer: i.e., said included value of stamps in G14, but that value greater than the amount in G14
0.3	9.	N.A.
93.2	0.	Inap., used no food stamps last month

100.0		

49 (3849)	109-112 (6909-6912)	Amount paid for food stamps in 1974
--------------	------------------------	-------------------------------------

0000. Inap., did not use food stamps last year; zero dollars paid for stamps
 9999. \$9999 or more

50 (3850)	113 (6913)	Accuracy of V49 (Amount paid for food stamps in 1974)
--------------	---------------	---

99.6	0.	No Assignment
0.3	1.	Minor assignment
0.2	2.	Major assignment

100.1		

51 (3851)	114-117 (6914-6917)	Amount saved by using food stamps in 1974
--------------	------------------------	---

(Dollar value of food bought with food stamps minus dollars spent to buy food stamps)

0000. Inap., did not use food stamps in 1974
 9999. \$9999 or more

52 (3852)	118 (6918)	Accuracy of V51 (Amount saved by using food stamps in 1974)
--------------	---------------	---

99.4	0.	No assignment
0.4	1.	Minor assignment
0.2	2.	Major assignment

100.0		

53 (3853)	119-122 (6919-6922)	Annual amount spent eating at restaurants for the family in 1974
--------------	------------------------	--

0000. None
 9999. \$9,999 or more

54 (3854)	123 (6923)	Accuracy of V53 (Annual amount spent eating at restaurants for the family in 1974)
--------------	---------------	--

98.8	0.	No assignment
1.0	1.	Minor assignment
0.2	2.	Major assignment

100.0

55 124
(3855) (6924)

Number of Major Adults in Family

36.0
64.0

100.0

- 1. Head only (no wife in family)
- 2. Head and Wife

56 125
(3856) (6925)

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of farm
income in 1974

98.4
0.0
0.1
0.1
0.2
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.3
0.0

100.0

- 0. None
- 1. \$1 - 499
- 2. \$500 - 999
- 3. \$1000 - 1999
- 4. \$2000 - 2999
- 5. \$3000 - 4999
- 6. \$5000 - 7499
- 7. \$7500 - 9999
- 8. \$10,000 and over
- 9. N.A.

57 126
(3857) (6926)

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of
business income in 1974

94.9
0.2
0.1
0.3
0.5
0.7
0.9
0.9
1.3
0.2

100.0

- 0. None
- 1. \$1 - 499
- 2. \$500 - 999
- 3. \$1000 - 1999
- 4. \$2000 - 2999
- 5. \$3000 - 4999
- 6. \$5000 - 7499
- 7. \$7500 - 9999
- 8. \$10,000 and over
- 9. N.A.

58 127-131
(3858) (6927-6931)

Amount of Head's wages in 1974

- 00000 None
- 99999 \$99,999 or more

59 132
(3859) (6932)

Accuracy of V58 (Amount of Head's wages
in 1974)

98.8
0.7
0.5

100.0

- 0. No assignment
- 1. Minor assignment
- 2. Major assignment

60 133
(3860) (6933)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from bonuses,
overtime, commissions in 1974

93.6
2.9
1.2
0.7
0.4
0.3

- 0. None
- 1. \$1 - 499
- 2. \$500 - 999
- 3. \$1000 - 1999
- 4. \$2000 - 2999
- 5. \$3000 - 4999

0.3	6. \$5000 - 7499
0.2	7. \$7500 - 9999
0.4	8. \$10,000 and over
0.0	9. N.A.

100.0	

61 134
(3861) (6934)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from professional practice, trade in 1974

96.6	0. None
1.0	1. \$1 - 499
0.7	2. \$500 - 999
0.4	3. \$1000 - 1999
0.4	4. \$2000 - 2999
0.2	5. \$3000 - 4999
0.3	6. \$5000 - 7499
0.1	7. \$7500 - 9999
0.3	8. \$10,00 and over
0.0	9. N.A.

100.0	

62 135
(3862) (6935)

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1974

98.2	0. None
0.8	1. \$1 - 499
0.4	2. \$500 - 999
0.4	3. \$1000 - 1999
0.0	4. \$2000 - 2999
0.1	5. \$3000 - 4999
0.1	6. \$5000 - 7499
0.0	7. \$7500 - 9999
0.0	8. \$10,000 and over
0.0	9. N.A.

100.0	

63 136-140
(3863) (6936-6940)

Head's total labor income for 1974

This is the sum of the actual amounts of labor part of farm income and business income, bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, trade, labor part of income from roomers and boarders or market gardening which were bracketed in Variables 56, 57, 60, 61 and 62, and V58, Head's wages in 1974

00000 No income from labor
99999 \$99,999 or more

64 141
(3864) (6941)

Accuracy of V63 (Head's total labor income for 1974)

99.6	0. No assignment
0.2	1. Minor assignment
0.3	2. Major assignment

100.1	

65 142-146
(3865) (6942-6946)

Wife's money income from work in 1974

00000 No income; no wife
99999 \$99,999 or more

66 147
(3866) (6947)

Accuracy of V65 (Wife's money income from
work in 1974)

99.3 0. No assignment
0.3 1. Minor assignment
0.4 2. Major assignment

100.0

67 148
(3867) (6948)

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of farm
income in 1974

98.1 0. None
0.6 1. \$1 - 499; negative income
0.1 2. \$500 - 999
0.3 3. \$1000 - 1999
0.1 4. \$2000 - 2999
0.3 5. \$3000 - 4999
0.1 6. \$5000 - 7499
0.1 7. \$7500 - 9999
0.3 8. \$10,000 or more
0.0 9. N.A.

100.0

68 149
(3868) (6949)

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of business
income in 1974

94.5 0. None
0.5 1. \$1 - 499; negative income
0.4 2. \$500 - 999
0.5 3. \$1000 - 1999
0.5 4. \$2000 - 2999
0.9 5. \$3000 - 4999
1.1 6. \$5000 - 7499
0.3 7. \$7500 - 9999
1.0 8. \$10,000 or more
0.3 9. N.A.

100.0

69 150
(3869) (6950)

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of income
from roomers and boarders and/or farming and
market gardening in 1974

97.9 0. None
1.4 1. \$1 - 499; negative income
0.3 2. \$500 - 999
0.1 3. \$1000 - 1999
0.2 4. \$2000 - 2999
0.1 5. \$3000 - 4999
0.0 6. \$5000 - 7499
0.0 7. \$7500 - 9999
0.0 8. \$10,000 or more
0.0 9. N.A.

100.0

70 151
(3870) (6951)

Bracketed amount of Head's rent, interest and
dividends in 1974

60.2 0. None
20.0 1. \$1 - 499; negative income
5.7 2. \$500 - 999
5.2 3. \$1000 - 1999
2.4 4. \$2000 - 2999

2.6	5. \$3000 - 4999
1.3	6. \$5000 - 7499
0.5	7. \$7500 - 9999
1.0	8. \$10,000 or more
1.0	9. N.A.

99.9	

71 152
(3871) (6952)

Bracketed amount of Wife's income from assets
in 1974

98.8	0. None; no wife
0.5	1. \$1 - 499; negative income
0.1	2. \$500 - 999
0.2	3. \$1000 - 1999
0.2	4. \$2000 - 2999
0.0	5. \$3000 - 4999
0.0	6. \$5000 - 7499
0.0	7. \$7500 - 9999
0.0	8. \$10,000 or more
0.1	9. N.A.

99.9	

72 153-157
(3872) (6953-6957)

Taxable income of Head and Wife in 1974

Asset parts of income from farm, business,
roomers, etc., plus income from rent,
interest, dividends, etc., and Wife's income
from assets and Head's labor income (V63),
and Wife's labor income (V65)

00000 No such income
99999 \$99,999 or more

73 158
(3873) (6958)

Accuracy of Head and Wife asset income in 1974

98.5	0. No assignment
0.9	1. Minor assignment
0.6	2. Major assignment

100.0	

74 159-163
(3874) (6959-6963)

Contributions made to outside dependents in 1974
(outside the FU)

(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted
from income)

00000 None
99998 \$99,998 or more
99999 N.A.

75 164
(3875) (6964)

Number of Head's dependents in 1974

This includes Head, Wife, dependent children
both in and out of the FU, and any other
dependent persons

0.1	0. No dependents
26.1	1. One
30.8	2. Two
15.9	3. Three
13.5	4. Four
7.0	5. Five
4.0	6. Six
1.3	7. Seven

0.7 8. Eight
 0.6 9. Nine or more

 100.0

76 165-169 Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and
 (3876) (6965-6969) Wife in 1974

00000 No taxes
 99999 \$99,999 or more

77 170-174 Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to
 (3877) (6970-6974) Dependent Children with unemployed fathers
 (ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1974.
 This is part of transfer income

00000 None
 99999 \$99,999 or more

78 175 Accuracy of V77 (Amount of ADC, AFDC for Head
 (3878) (6975) and Wife in 1974)

100.0 0. No assignment
 0.0 1. Minor assignment
 0.0 2. Major assignment

 100.0

79 176-180 Income of Head and Wife from other welfare
 (3879) (6976-6980) in 1974

00000 None
 99999 \$99,999 or more

80 181-185 Income of Head and Wife from Social Security
 (3880) (6981-6985) in 1974

00000 None
 99999 \$99,999 or more

81 186-190 Head's income from other retirement pay,
 (3881) (6986-6990) pensions or annuities in 1974

00000 None
 99999 \$99,999 or more

82 191-195 Head's income from unemployment or workmen's
 (3882) (6991-6995) compensation (including strike benefits)
 in 1974

00000 None
 99999 \$99,999 or more

83 196-200 Head's income from alimony or child support
 (3883) (6996-7000) in 1974

00000 None
 99999 \$99,999 or more

84 201-205 Income from Supplemental Security Income for

(3884) (7001-7005)

Head and Wife in 1974

00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more

85 206
(3885) (7006)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from help
from relatives in 1974

94.4	0.	None
2.7	1.	\$1 - 499
1.1	2.	\$500 - 999
1.0	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.4	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.1	5.	\$3000 - 4999
0.1	6.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	7.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	8.	\$10,000 or more
0.2	9.	N.A.

100.0		

86 207
(3886) (7007)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from other
sources in 1974

94.9	0.	None
2.4	1.	\$1 - 499
0.9	2.	\$500 - 999
1.0	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.4	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.4	5.	\$3000 - 4999
0.0	6.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	7.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	8.	\$10,000 or more
0.0	9.	N.A.

100.0		

87 208
(3887) (7008)

Bracketed amount of Wife's other transfer income
in 1974

98.1	0.	None
0.4	1.	\$1 - 499
0.5	2.	\$500 - 999
0.3	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.3	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.0	5.	\$3000 - 4999
0.0	6.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	7.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	8.	\$10,000 or more
0.1	9.	N.A.

100.1		

88 209
(3888) (7009)

Accuracy of transfers of Head and Wife except
ADC, AFDC in 1974

99.1	0.	No assignment
0.8	1.	Minor assignment
0.2	2.	Major assignment

100.1		

89 210-214
(3889) (7010-7014)

Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1974

00000 None
99999 \$99,999 or more

90 (3890)	215-218 (7015-7018)	Work hours of others in FU who had taxable income in 1974 ----- 0000. Others in FU did not work; no others in FU 9999. 9,999 hours or more
91 (3891)	219-223 (7019-7023)	Taxable income of others in FU in 1974 ----- 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
92 (3892)	224 (7024)	Accuracy of V91 (Taxable income of others in FU in 1974) ----- 95.7 0. No assignment 1.4 1. Minor assignment 2.9 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
93 (3893)	225-229 (7025-7029)	Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of others in FU in 1974 ----- 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
94 (3894)	230-233 (7030-7033)	Total asset income of others in FU in 1974 ----- 0000. None 9999. \$9,999 or more
95 (3895)	234 (7034)	Accuracy of V94 (Total asset income of others in FU in 1974) ----- 99.7 0. No assignment 0.2 1. Minor assignment 0.1 2. Major assignment ----- 100.0
96 (3896)	235-239 (7035-7039)	Income of others in FU from ADC, AFDC in 1974 ----- 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
97 (3897)	240-244 (7040-7044)	Income of others in FU from other welfare in 1974 ----- 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
98 (3898)	245-249 (7045-7049)	Income of others in FU from Social Security in 1974 ----- 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more

99 (3899)	250-254 (7050-7054)	Income of others in FU from other retirement pay, pensions or annuities in 1974 -----
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
100 (3900)	255-259 (7055-7059)	Income of others in FU from unemployment or workmen's compensation in 1974 -----
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
101 (3901)	260-264 (7060-7064)	Income of others in FU from alimony or child support in 1974 -----
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
102 (3902)	265-269 (7065-7069)	Income of others in FU from Supplemental Security Income in 1974 -----
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
103 (3903)	270 (7070)	Bracketed amount of others in FU help from relatives in 1974 -----
		100.0 0. None 0.0 1. \$1 - 499 0.0 2. \$500 - 999 0.0 3. \$1000 - 1999 0.0 4. \$2000 - 2999 0.0 5. \$3000 - 4999 0.0 6. \$5000 - 7499 0.0 7. \$7500 - 9999 0.0 8. \$10,000 or more 0.0 9. N.A. ----- 100.0
104 (3904)	271 (7071)	Bracketed amount of other transfer income of others in FU in 1974 -----
		99.8 0. None 0.1 1. \$1 - 499 0.1 2. \$500 - 999 0.0 3. \$1000 - 1999 0.0 4. \$2000 - 2999 0.0 5. \$3000 - 4999 0.0 6. \$5000 - 7499 0.0 7. \$7500 - 9999 0.0 8. \$10,000 or more 0.0 9. N.A. ----- 100.0
105 (3905)	272-276 (7072-7076)	Total transfer income of others in FU -----
		00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
106	277	Accuracy of V105 (Total Transfer income of

(3906)	(7077)	others in FU in 1974)

		98.9 0. No assignment
		0.6 1. Minor assignment
		0.5 2. Major assignment

		100.0
107 (3907)	278 (7078)	Number of income receivers in FU other than Head or Wife in 1974

		75.6 0. None
		16.0 1. One
		7.1 2. Two
		1.6 3. Three
		0.5 4. Four
		0.2 5. Five
		0.1 6. Six
		0.0 7. Seven
		0.0 8. Eight
		0.0 9. Nine or more

		100.1
108 (3908)	279 (7079)	Number of persons in FU other than Head or Wife with labor income in 1974

		79.4 0. None
		13.6 1. One
		5.0 2. Two
		1.4 3. Three
		0.4 4. Four
		0.1 5. Five
		0.0 6. Six
		0.0 7. Seven
		0.0 8. Eight
		0.0 9. Nine or more

		99.9
109 (3909)	280-283 (7080-7083)	1968 Interview Number

110 (3910)	284-287 (7084-7087)	1969 Interview Number

111 (3911)	288-291 (7088-7091)	1970 Interview Number

112 (3912)	292-295 (7092-7095)	1971 Interview Number

113 (3913)	296-299 (7096-7099)	1972 Interview Number

114 (3914)	300-303 (7100-7103)	1973 Interview Number

115 (3915)	304-307 (7104-7107)	1974 Interview Number

116 (3916)	308-316 (7108-7116)	Interviewer's Social Security number

117 (3917)	317-318 (7117-7118)	Interviewer's Interview Number -----
		98. 98 or more 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Mail interview
118 (3918)	319 (7119)	Date of Interview -----
	17.9 30.4 30.7 12.3 5.8 1.3 1.0 0.6 0.1 ----- 100.1	1. March 1 - March 14 2. March 15 - March 28 3. March 29 - April 18 4. April 19 - May 2 5. May 3 - May 16 6. May 17 - May 30 7. May 31 - June 30 8. July 1 and after 9. N.A.; D.K.
119 (3919)	320-322 (7120-7122)	Length of Interview -----
		xxx. Actual number of minutes 999. N.A.
120 (3920)	323-324 (7123-7124)	Number in FU -----
		xx. Actual number in Family Unit
121 (3921)	325-326 (7125-7126)	Age of Head -----
		xx. Actual age of Head 98. 98 years of age or older 99. N.A.; D.K.
122 (3922)	327 (7127)	Sex of Head -----
	75.3 24.7 ----- 100.0	1. Male 2. Female
123 (3923)	328-329 (7128-7129)	Age of Wife -----
		xx. Actual age of Wife 98. 98 years of age or older 99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap.; no wife
124 (3924)	330-331 (7130-7131)	Number of children in FU - aged 0 - 17 -----
		xx. Actual number of children 00. None
125 (3925)	332-333 (7132-7133)	Age of youngest child -----
		01. 23 months or under

17. Seventeen
 00. Inap.; no children in FU;
 V124 = 00

126 334
 (3926) (7134)

A1. Children under 25 in FU during 1974 or 1975?

50.0	1. Children under 25 in FU during 1974 or 1975
50.0	5. No children under 25 in FU during 1974 or 1975

100.0	

127 335
 (3927) (7135)

A2. Did any of the children stop going to
 school in 1974 or 1975?

4.1	1. Yes
45.8	5. No
0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
50.0	0. Inap.; no children under 25; V126 = 5

100.0	

128 336
 (3928) (7136)

B1. Is there public transportation within
 walking distance of here?

54.1	1. Yes
45.5	5. No
0.4	9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0	

129 337
 (3929) (7137)

B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use
 it to get to work?

39.0	1. Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for others"; very good; good
5.9	3. Pro-con: Yes for some areas or types of work, but no for others; "I couldn't use it but good enough for others"; fair
7.0	5. No
2.3	9. N.A.; D.K. "I don't use it"
45.9	0. Inap.; no public transportation; V128 = 5, 9

100.1	

130 338
 (3930) (7138)

B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here
 own a car or truck?

84.9	1. Yes
15.1	5. No
0.0	9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0	

131 339
 (3931) (7139)

B4. How many cars and trucks do you (and your
 family living here) own?

satisfied with your house or apartment as a place to live? Would that be somewhat satisfied or extremely satisfied? Would that be somewhat dissatisfied or extremely dissatisfied?

54.1	1. Extremely satisfied
35.0	2. Somewhat satisfied; "Satisfied" to C4, but C5 N.A.
7.0	4. Somewhat dissatisfied; "Dissatisfied" to C4, but C6 N.A.
3.6	5. Extremely dissatisfied
0.1	8. D.K.
0.1	9. N.A. to C4

99.9	

137 352
(3937) (7152)

C7. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)

0.1	0. None; R shares room
2.1	1. One
4.8	2. Two
8.9	3. Three
18.2	4. Four
23.0	5. Five
19.9	6. Six
11.7	7. Seven
9.9	8. Eight or more
1.5	9. N.A.; D.K.

100.1	

138 353
(3938) (7153)

C8. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, or what?

67.9	1. One-family
7.3	2. Two-family
17.4	3. Apartment
4.1	4. Mobile home
3.2	7. Other
0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0	

139 354
(3939) (7154)

C9. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

60.2	1. Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)
34.7	5. Pays rent
5.1	8. Neither owns nor rents

100.0	

140 355
(3940) (7155)

C12. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)

0.1	1. Servant; housekeeper
0.6	2. Farm laborer; ranch laborer
0.8	3. Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
3.2	4. Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes
0.0	5. Sold own home, but still living there

0.0	6.	Living in house which will inherit; estate in process
0.0	7.	Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found
0.2	8.	Other
0.1	9.	N.A.; D.K.
94.9	0.	Inap.; owns or rents; V139 = 1, 5

99.9		

141	356
(3941)	(7156)

C14. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring
of 1974?

24.7	1.	Yes
75.3	5.	No
0.0	9.	N.A.; D.K.

100.0		

142	357-358
(3942)	(7157-7158)

C15. What month was that? (most recent move)

01.	January
02.	February
03.	March
04.	April
05.	May
06.	June
07.	July
08.	August
09.	September
10.	October
11.	November
12.	December
99.	N.A.
00.	Inap.; did not move; V141 = 5, 9

143	359
(3943)	(7159)

C16. Why did you move?

3.6	1.	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school
0.9	2.	To get nearer to work
3.6	3.	Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; better house
1.5	4.	Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent
5.2	5.	Purposive consumptive--other house-related: want to own home; got married
1.1	6.	Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related: better neighborhood
4.0	7.	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health
4.0	8.	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (N.A. why)

0.8	9. N.A.; D.K.
75.3	0. Inap.; did not move; V141 = 5, 9

100.0	

144	360	C17. Do you think you might move in the next
(3944)	(7160)	couple of years?

37.0	1. Yes; might, hope to
62.1	5. No
0.8	8. D.K.
0.1	9. N.A.

100.0	

145	361	C18. Would you say you definitely will move,
(3945)	(7161)	probably will move, or are you more
		uncertain?

14.3	1. Definitely
12.7	2. Probably
8.9	3. More uncertain
1.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
63.0	0. Inap.; does not plan to move;
	V144 = 5, 8, 9

100.0	

146	362	C19. Why might you move?
(3946)	(7162)	-----

6.2	1. Purposive productive reasons:
	to take another job; transfer; stopped
	going to school
1.0	2. To get nearer to work
7.3	3. Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion
	of housing:
	more space;
	better house
2.4	4. Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction
	of housing:
	less space;
	less rent
7.7	5. Purposive consumptive--other house-related:
	want to own home;
	got married
3.3	6. Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related:
	better neighborhood
2.7	7. Response to outside events (involuntary
	reasons):
	DU coming down;
	being evicted;
	armed services, etc.;
	health reasons;
	divorce;
	retiring because of health
5.7	8. Ambiguous or mixed reasons:
	to save money;
	all my old neighbors moved away;
	retiring (N.A. why)
0.6	9. N.A.; D.K.
63.1	0. Inap.; does not plan to move;
	V144 = 5, 8, 9

100.0	

147	363	C20. Do you have any problem with the plumbing
(3947)	(7163)	where you live--things like not enough
		hot water, toilets that don't flush well
		or old sinks and tubs?

15.0	1. Yes
84.9	5. No
0.1	9. N.A.

100.0	

148	364
(3948)	(7164)

C21. Is that a big problem or a small one?

4.8	1. Big
10.1	5. Small
0.2	9. N.A.
85.0	0. Inap.; not a problem; V147 = 5, 9

100.0	

149	365
(3949)	(7165)

C22. How about the structure of your home--any problems with sagging floors or ceilings, walls that crack and crumble and things like that?

14.5	1. Yes
85.4	5. No
0.1	9. N.A.

100.0	

150	366
(3950)	(7166)

C23. Is that a big problem or a small one?

4.1	1. Big
10.2	5. Small
0.2	9. N.A.
85.5	0. Inap.; not a problem; V149 = 5, 9

100.0	

151	367
(3951)	(7167)

C24. Is there any problem with lack of security from break-ins?

12.2	1. Yes
87.5	5. No
0.3	9. N.A.

100.0	

152	368
(3952)	(7168)

C25. Is that a big problem or a small one?

5.1	1. Big
6.9	5. Small
0.2	9. N.A.
87.8	0. Inap.; not a problem; V151 = 5, 9

100.0	

153	369
(3953)	(7169)

C26. How about rats, cockroaches and things like that--any problems there?

12.4	1. Yes
87.3	5. No
0.2	9. N.A.

99.9	

154 370
(3954) (7170)

C27. Is that a big problem or a small one?

3.3 1. Big
9.0 5. Small
0.2 9. N.A.
87.6 0. Inap.; not a problem;
V153 = 5, 9

100.1

155 371
(3955) (7171)

C28. Is poor insulation or getting enough heat
a problem?

16.0 1. Yes
83.9 5. No
0.2 9. N.A.

100.1

156 372
(3956) (7172)

C29. Is that a big problem or a small one?

6.4 1. Big
9.3 5. Small
0.3 9. N.A.
84.0 0. Inap.; not a problem;
V155 = 5, 9

100.0

157 373
(3957) (7173)

C30. How about the general cleanliness of the
streets in your immediate neighborhood?
Are there unkempt yards or grounds, houses
poorly kept up or infrequent and sloppy
garbage pickup?

15.6 1. Yes
84.2 5. No
0.2 9. N.A.

100.0

158 374
(3958) (7174)

C31. Is that a big problem or a small one?

5.0 1. Big
10.1 5. Small
0.4 9. N.A.
84.4 0. Inap.; not a problem; V157 = 5, 9

99.9

159 375
(3959) (7175)

C32. Is this a poor neighborhood for kids, with
too few places to play, too many ways for
kids to get in trouble and things like
that?

17.4 1. Yes
81.6 5. No
1.0 9. N.A.

100.0

160 376
(3960) (7176)

C33. Is that a big problem or a small one?

8.3	1. Big
8.7	5. Small
0.5	9. N.A.
82.6	0. Inap.; not a problem; V159 = 5, 9

100.1	

161 (3961)	377 (7177)	C34. Is this a generally crowded area with too many people, too much noise and bad traffic?

16.3	1. Yes
83.4	5. No
0.3	9. N.A.

100.0	

162 (3962)	378 (7178)	C35. Is that a big problem or a small one?

7.1	1. Big
9.0	5. Small
0.3	9. N.A.
83.7	0. Inap.; not a problem V161 = 5, 9

100.1	

163 (3963)	379 (7179)	C36. How about burglaries and robberies--is this a problem where you live?

17.5	1. Yes
82.3	5. No
0.2	9. N.A.

100.0	

164 (3964)	380 (7180)	C37. Is that a big problem or a small one?

7.3	1. Big
10.0	5. Small
0.2	9. N.A.
82.5	0. Inap.; not a problem; V163 = 5, 9

100.0	

165 (3965)	381 (7181)	C38. How about muggings, rapes, pushers, junkies, or too few police--any problems there?

9.4	1. Yes
90.0	5. No
0.6	9. N.A.

100.0	

166 (3966)	382 (7182)	C39. Is that a big problem or a small one?

4.6	1. Big
4.5	5. Small
0.3	9. N.A.
90.6	0. Inap.; not a problem; V165 = 5, 9

100.0

167 383
(3967) (7183)

D1. We would like to know about your (HEAD'S)
present job--are you (HEAD) working now,
looking for work, retired, a housewife, or
what?

70.5 1. Working now, or only temporarily laid off
4.5 2. Looking for work, unemployed
18.3 3. Retired, permanently disabled
4.8 4. Housewife
1.7 5. Student
0.1 6. Other

99.9

168 384
(3968) (7184)

D2. What is your main occupation?

13.1 1. Professional, technical and kindred workers
7.8 2. Managers, officials and proprietors
3.4 3. Self-employed businessmen
10.7 4. Clerical and sales workers
12.3 5. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
10.7 6. Operatives and kindred workers
7.9 7. Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
1.8 8. Farmers and farm managers
2.9 9. Miscellaneous (armed services, protective
service workers), unemployed last year but
looking for work; N.A.
29.5 0. Inap.; not in labor force at all in 1974;
retired, permanently disabled or not in
labor force and did no work last year;

100.0 V167 = 2 - 6

169 385-386
(3969) (7185-7186)

D4. What kind of business is that in?

2.8 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
11.
0.6 MINING AND EXTRACTION
21.
2.4 MANUFACTURING DURABLES
30. Metal industries
4.6 31. Machinery, including electrical
2.8 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation
equipment
2.6 33. Other durables
0.1 34. Durables, N.A. what
1.5 MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
40. Food and kindred products
0.1 41. Tobacco manufacturing
1.0 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other
fabricated textile products, shoes
0.4 43. Paper and allied products
2.0 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and
coal products, rubber and miscellaneous
plastic products
0.1 45. Other nondurables
0.0 46. Nondurables, N.A. what
0.1 49. Manufacturing, N.A. whether durable or
nondurable
5.2 CONSTRUCTION
51.
3.2 TRANSPORTATION
55.

1.1 COMMUNICATION 56.
 1.4 OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES 57.
 7.5 RETAIL TRADE 61.
 2.3 WHOLESALE TRADE 62.
 0.5 TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL 69.
 3.4 FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE 71
 1.9 REPAIR SERVICE 81.
 1.0 BUSINESS SERVICES 82.
 1.6 PERSONAL SERVICES 83.
 0.6 AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES 84.
 1.4 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED SERVICES 85.
 3.8 MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 86.
 5.3 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER 87.
 2.6 PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL 88.
 1.7 ARMED SERVICES 91.
 4.4 GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER 92.
 0.3 99. N.A.; D.K.
 29.5 00. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student;
 V167 = 2 - 6

99.4

170 387
(3970) (7187)

D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

60.3 1. Someone else
 2.1 2. Both someone else and self
 8.1 3. Self only
 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
 29.5 0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6

100.0

171 388
(3971) (7188)

D6. Do you work for the Federal, state or local government?

13.3 1. Yes

47.0	5. No
0.0	9. N.A.; D.K.
39.7	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only;

100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 2, 3, 9

172	389
(3972)	(7189)

D7. Is your own business incorporated?

0.7	1. Yes
1.3	5. No
0.0	8. D.K.
0.0	9. N.A.
97.9	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self;

99.9	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 3, 9

173	390
(3973)	(7190)

D8. When you work for yourself, do you employ other people?

1.2	1. Yes
0.8	5. No
0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
97.9	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self;

100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 3, 9

174	391
(3974)	(7191)

D9. How many? (People employed by Head)

0.5	1. 1 - 2 persons
0.2	2. 3 - 5
0.2	3. 6 - 9
0.1	4. 10 - 19
0.0	5. 20 - 49
0.1	6. 50 - 99
0.1	7. 100 - 499
0.0	8. 500 or more
0.0	9. N.A.; D.K.
98.8	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self; does not employ other people;

100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 3, 9

175	392
(3975)	(7192)

D10. When you work for others, do you work for the Federal, state or local government?

0.2	1. Yes
1.7	5. No
0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
98.0	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self;

100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 3, 9

176	393
(3976)	(7193)

D11. Is your business incorporated?

1.8	1. Yes
6.1	5. No
0.0	8. D.K.
0.1	9. N.A.
92.0	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for self only;

100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 2, 9

177 394
(3977) (7194)

D12. Do you employ other people?

4.7	1. Yes
3.2	5. No
0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
91.9	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for self only;

99.9	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 2, 9

178 395
(3978) (7195)

D13. How many? (People employed by Head)

1.6	1. 1 - 2
1.4	2. 3 - 5
0.5	3. 6 - 9
0.5	4. 10 - 19
0.4	5. 20 - 49
0.1	6. 50 - 99
0.1	7. 100 - 499
0.0	8. 500 or more
0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
95.3	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; does not work for self only;

100.0	does not employ other people; V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 1, 2, 9

179 396
(3979) (7196)

D14. Do you supervise the work of others, or
tell other employees what work to do?

26.1	1. Yes
36.1	5. No
0.2	9. N.A.; D.K.
37.6	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; works for self only;

100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 3, 9

180 397
(3980) (7197)

D15. About how many people are you responsible
for?

5.9	1. 1 - 2
6.3	2. 3 - 5
3.9	3. 6 - 9
3.3	4. 10 - 19
3.3	5. 20 - 49
1.5	6. 50 - 99
1.0	7. 100 - 499
0.1	8. 500 or more
0.9	9. N.A.; D.K.
73.9	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; works for self only; does not supervise others;

100.1	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 3, 9 or V179 = 5, 9

181 398
(3981) (7198)

D16. Do you have any say about their pay or
promotions?

12.9	1. Yes
12.8	5. No
0.3	9. N.A.; D.K.
73.9	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; works for self only; does not supervise others;

99.9	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 3, 9 or V179 = 5, 9

182 399

D17. Does your boss have a supervisor over him?

(3982) (7199)

48.5	1. Yes
13.1	5. No
0.6	9. N.A.; D.K.
37.8	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
-----	student; works for self only;
100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V170 = 3, 9

183 400-401
(3983) (7200-7201)

D18. How long have you had this job?
(2-digit code)

01. One year or less
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
student;
V167 = 2 - 6

184 402
(3984) (7202)

D18. How long have you had this job? (Bkt. V183)

13.6	1. Less than 1 year
6.6	2. 1 year but less than 19 months (1 - 1-1/2 years)
12.5	3. Over 1-1/2 to 3-1/2 years
18.0	4. Over 3-1/2 to 9-1/2 years
11.1	5. Over 9-1/2 to 19-1/2 years
8.6	6. Over 19-1/2 years
0.2	9. N.A.; D.K.
29.5	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student;
-----	V167 = 2 - 6
100.1	

185 403-404
(3985) (7203-7204)

D19. What month did you start this

01. January
02. February
03. March
04. April
05. May
06. June
07. July
08. August
09. September
10. October
11. November
12. December
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
student; has had job for 1 year or more;
V167 = 2 - 6 or V184 = 2 - 9

186 405
(3986) (7205)

D20. What happened to the job you had before--
did the company fold, were you laid off,
or what?

1.0	1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
0.0	2. Strike; lockout
2.4	3. Laid off; fired
5.7	4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed before;

still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)

1.1 5. First full time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this

1.2 6. Promotion

0.7 7. Other--(including drafted into service or any mention of service)

0.6 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job

0.8 9. N.A.; D.K.

86.5 0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife or student; has had job for 1 year or more;

100.0 V167 = 2 - 6 or V184 = 2 - 9

187 406
(3987) (7206)

D21. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

6.5 1. Yes, more

4.6 5. No, same or less

1.2 9. N.A.; D.K.

87.7 0. Inap.; first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; retired, housewife, student;

100.0 V167 = 2 - 6 or V184 = 2 - 9

188 407
(3988) (7207)

D22. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

8.0 1. Better

1.4 3. Same; pro-con

1.6 5. Worse

1.3 9. N.A.; D.K.

87.7 0. Inap.; first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; retired, housewife, student;

100.0 V167 = 2 - 6 or V184 = 2 - 9

189 408
(3989) (7208)

D23. Why is that? (Frame of Reference)

3.2 1. Better/worse pay

0.8 2. More/less steady work; more/less work hours

0.7 3. Better/worse opportunity for advancement; any mention of training program

0.3 4. Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits, vacations

1.2 5. More/less closely related to my field/area/skill; the type of thing I like to do

2.1 6. More/less pleasant working conditions; better/worse work hours

0.2 7. Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof)

0.9 8. Other

1.3 9. N.A.; D.K.

89.2 0. Inap.; present job is same as previous job; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year;

99.9 V167 = 2 - 6 or V184 = 2 - 9

190 409-410
(3990) (7209-7210)

D24. How many weeks of paid vacation do you get each year?

01. One week or less

			.
			.
			99. N.A.; D.K.
			00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6
191 (3991)	411 (7211)		D25. Did you take any vacation during 1974? -----
		55.4	1. Yes
		15.1	5. No
		0.0	9. N.A.; D.K.
		29.5	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6
		----- 100.0	
192 (3992)	412-413 (7212-7213)		D26. How much vacation did you take? -----
			01. One week or less
			.
			.
			99. N.A.; D.K.
			00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V191 = 5, 9
193 (3993)	414 (7214)		D27. Did you miss any work in 1974 because you were sick, or because someone else in the family was sick? -----
		32.8	1. Yes
		37.7	5. No
		0.0	9. N.A.; D.K.
		29.5	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6
		----- 100.0	
194 (3994)	415-416 (7215-7216)		D28. How much work did you miss? -----
			01. One week or less
			.
			.
			99. N.A.; D.K.
			00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V193 = 5, 9
195 (3995)	417 (7217)		D29. Did you miss any work in 1974 because you were unemployed or on strike? -----
		11.5	1. Yes
		59.0	5. No
		0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
		29.5	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6
		----- 100.1	
196 (3996)	418-419 (7218-7219)		D30. How much work did you miss? -----
			01. One week or less
			.
			.

		99. N.A.; D.K.
		00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V195 = 5, 9
197 (3997)	420 (7220)	D31. Were those weeks of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two? -----
		7.3 1. All in one stretch
		1.6 3. Two periods
		2.1 5. More than two
		0.8 9. N.A.; D.K.
		88.2 0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student: was not unemployed or on strike;
		----- 100.0 V167 = 2 - 6 or V195 = 5, 9
198 (3998)	421-422 (7221-7222)	D32. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1974? -----
		01. One week or less
		.
		.
		99. N.A.; D.K.
		00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167=2-6
199 (3999)	423-424 (7223-7224)	D33. And, on the average how many hours a week did you work on your main job last year? -----
		01. One hour or less
		.
		.
		98. 98 hours or more
		99. N.A.; D.K.
		00. Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V198 = 00
200 (4000)	425 (7225)	D36. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work? -----
		37.2 1. Yes
		32.8 5. No
		0.4 9. N.A.; D.K.
		29.6 0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student;
		----- 100.0 V167 = 2 - 6
201 (4001)	426-428 (7226-7228)	D37. What would be your hourly rate for that overtime? -----
		095. \$.95 per hour
		.
		.
		998. \$9.98 or more per hour
		999. N.A.; D.K.;
		R does not give hourly wage
		000. Inap.; would not get paid; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V200 = 5, 9

202 (4002)	429 (7229)	D38. Do you have an hourly age rate for your regular work? -----
	3.1 29.6 0.2 67.2 ----- 100.1	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; "yes" to D21; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V200 = 1, 9
203 (4003)	430-432 (7230-7232)	D39. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time? -----
	095. . . . 998. 999. 000.	\$.95 per hour . . . \$9.98 or more per hour N.A.; D.K. Inap.; does not have hourly wage; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V202 = 5, 9
204 (4004)	433 (7233)	D40. Are you covered by a company retirement plan? -----
	42.2 26.0 1.4 0.7 29.6 ----- 99.9	1. Yes 5. No 8. D.K. 9. N.A. 0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6
205 (4005)	434 (7234)	D41. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1974? -----
	12.6 57.8 0.1 29.5 ----- 100.0	1. Yes 5. No 9. N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6
206 (4006)	435 (7235)	D42. What did you do? -----
	2.3 0.5 0.2 1.3 1.7 1.2 2.6 1.3 1.5 87.5 ----- 100.1	1. Professional and technical workers 2. Managers and officials 3. Self-employed businessmen 4. Clerical and sales workers 5. Craftsmen and foremen 6. Operatives 7. Unskilled laborers and service workers 8. Farmers and farm managers 9. Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K. 0. Inap.; "No" to D41; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 2 - 6 or V205 = 5, 9
207 (4007)	436 (7236)	D41, D43. Anything else? -----
	10.2 1.5	1. One extra job 2. Two extra jobs

0.1	3. Three extra jobs
0.0	4. Four extra jobs
0.2	5. Five extra jobs
0.0	6. Six extra jobs
0.0	7. Seven extra jobs
0.0	8. Eight or more extra jobs
0.2	9. N.A.; D.K.
87.7	0. Inap.; no extra jobs; unemployed;
-----	retired, housewife, student;
99.9	V167 = 2 - 6 or V205 = 5, 9

208	437-439	D44. About how much did you make per hour
(4008)	(7237-7239)	at this?

095.	\$.95 per hour
.	.
.	.
998.	\$9.98 or more per hour
999.	N.A.; D.K.
000.	Inap.; "No" to D25; unemployed;
	retired, housewife, student;
	V167 = 2 - 6 or V205 = 5, 9

209	440-441	D45. And how many weeks did you work on your
(4009)	(7240-7241)	extra job(s) in 1974?

01.	One week or less
99.	N.A.; D.K.
00.	Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife,
	student; second job;
	V167 = 2 - 6 or V205 = 5, 9

210	442-443	D46. On the average, how many hours a week did
(4010)	(7242-7243)	you work at your extra job(s)?

01.	One hour or less
99.	N.A.; D.K.
00.	Inap.; none; unemployed; retired, housewife,
	student; no extra jobs;
	V167 = 2 - 6 or V205 = 5, 9

211	444	D47. Was there more work available on (your job)
(4011)	(7244)	(any of your jobs) so that you could have
		worked more if you had wanted to?

28.9	1. Yes
41.0	5. No or Don't Know
0.4	9. N.A.
29.6	0. Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
-----	student;
99.9	V167 = 2 - 6

212	445	D48. Would you have liked to work more if
(4012)	(7245)	you could have found more work?

15.5	1. Yes
25.0	5. No
0.9	9. N.A.; D.K.
58.6	0. Inap.; more work available; unemployed;
-----	retired, housewife, student;
100.0	V167 = 2 - 6 or V212 = 1

213	446	D49. Could you have worked less if you had
(4013)	(7246)	wanted to?

25.5	1.	Yes
27.1	5.	No
2.1	9.	N.A.; D.K.
45.3	0.	Inap.; would have liked more work;
-----		unemployed; retired, housewife, student;
100.0		V167 = 2 - 6 or V212 = 1

214	447		D50.	Would you have preferred to work less
(4014)	(7247)			even if you had earned less money?

3.6	1.	Yes
23.1	5.	No
2.5	9.	N.A.; D.K.
70.9	0.	Inap.; could have worked less; "Yes" to
-----		D49; unemployed; retired, housewife,
100.1		student;
		V167 = 2 - 6 or V212 = 1 or V213 = 1

215	448-449		D52.	About how many miles is it to where you
(4015)	(7248-7249)			work? (one way)

01.	One mile or less
.	.
.	.
98.	98 miles or more
99.	N.A.; D.K.
00.	Inap.; "None" to D51; doesn't travel to work;
	unemployed; retired, housewife, student;
	V167 = 2 - 6

216	450		D53.	Do you use public transportation to get
(4016)	(7250)			to work, have a car pool, drive by
				yourself, walk, or what?

4.4	1.	Public transportation
5.1	2.	Car pool
50.3	3.	Drives (by self or with member of FU)
3.2	4.	Walk
1.7	7.	Other
0.3	9.	N.A.; D.K.
35.1	0.	Inap.; doesn't travel to work; unemployed;
-----		retired, housewife, student;
100.1		V167 = 2 - 6 or V215 = 00

217	451		D54.	Have you been thinking about getting a
(4017)	(7251)			new job, or will you keep the job you have
				now?

8.4	1.	Thinking about getting a new job
61.6	5.	Keep job have now
0.5	9.	N.A.; D.K.
29.5	0.	Inap.; unemployed; retired, housewife,
-----		student;
100.0		V167 = 2 - 6

218	452		E1.	What kind of job are you looking for?
(4018)	(7252)			-----

0.4	1.	Professional and technical workers
0.1	2.	Managers and officials
0.0	3.	Self-employed businessmen
0.5	4.	Clerical and sales workers
0.8	5.	Craftsmen and foremen
0.6	6.	Operatives
1.1	7.	Unskilled laborers and service workers
0.0	8.	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers

1.0 9. Miscellaneous;
N.A.; D.K.
95.5 0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed; retired,
housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

100.0

219 453-455
(4019) (7253-7255)

E2. How much might you earn?

095. \$.95 per hour
.
.
.
998. \$9.98 per hour or more
999. N.A.; D.K.
000. Inap.; employed; retired, housewife,
student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

220 456
(4020) (7256)

E3. Will you have to get any training to
qualify?

0.4 1. Yes, and mentions the explicit training
needed; or that he is getting trained (R
is quite aware of what is involved in
getting the new job)
0.4 2. Yes, but does not mention what
0.2 3. Might, may be helpful (R is a little
vague about the whole thing)
3.2 5. No
0.2 8. D.K.
0.1 9. N.A.
95.5 0. Inap.; employed; retired, housewife, student;
V167 = 1, 3 - 6

100.0

221 457
(4021) (7257)

E4. What have you been doing to find a job?

0.1 1. Mentions going to school, training for a
position, studying for an exam
3.4 2. Mentions looking for a job, going to
employment office, going to union
officer, made applications
0.4 3. Vague response, have a few feelers out,
been looking into it
0.5 5. Nothing
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
95.5 0. Inap.; employed; retired, housewife,
student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

99.9

222 458
(4022) (7258)

E5. How many places have you been to in the
last few weeks to find out about a job?

0.5 1. One
0.5 2. Two
0.5 3. Three
0.4 4. Four
1.6 5. Five or more
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
96.4 0. Inap.; none; employed; retired, housewife,
student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

100.0

223 459
(4023) (7259)

E6. What sort of work did you do in your
last job?

0.2	1. Professional and technical workers
0.2	2. Managers and officials
0.0	3. Self-employed businessmen
0.4	4. Clerical and sales workers
0.9	5. Craftsmen and foremen
1.2	6. Operatives
1.5	7. Unskilled laborers and service workers
0.0	8. Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
0.1	9. Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
95.5	0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed; retired, housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

100.0	

224 460-461
(4024) (7260-7261)

E7. What kind of business was that in?

	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
0.1	11.
	MINING AND EXTRACTION
0.0	21.
	MANUFACTURING DURABLES
0.3	30. Metal industries
0.2	31. Machinery, including electrical
0.3	32. Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
0.3	33. Other durables
0.0	34. Durables, N.A. what
	MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
0.1	40. Food and kindred products
0.0	41. Tobacco manufacturing
0.1	42. Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
0.0	43. Paper and allied products
0.2	44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
0.0	45. Other nondurables
	CONSTRUCTION
0.8	51.
	TRANSPORTATION
0.2	55.
	COMMUNICATION
0.0	56.
	OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
0.0	57.
	RETAIL TRADE
0.7	61.
	WHOLESALE TRADE
0.0	62.
	TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
0.0	69.
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
0.0	71.
	REPAIR SERVICE
0.1	81.
	BUSINESS SERVICES
0.2	82.
	PERSONAL SERVICES
0.3	83.

0.0 AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES
84.

0.0 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED SERVICES
85.

0.1 MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
86.

0.2 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
87.

0.1 PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES OTHER THAN
MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
88.

0.0 ARMED SERVICES
91.

0.1 GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER
92.

0.0 99. N.A.; D.K.

95.5 00. Inap.; not in labor force; employed; retired,
housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

99.9

225 462
(4025) (7262)

E8. Did you supervise the work of others or
tell other employees what to do?

1.2 1. Yes

3.2 5. No

0.0 9. N.A.

95.5 0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed;
retired, housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

99.9

226 463
(4026) (7263)

E9. What happened to that job--did the company
fold, were you laid off, or what?

0.6 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of
town; employer died/went out of business

0.0 2. Strike: lockout

2.3 3. Laid off; fired

1.0 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just
wanted to change jobs

0.0 5. Wasn't working before this

0.0 6. Was self-employed before

0.1 7. Other - (including drafted into service
or any mention of service)

0.3 8. Job was completed; seasonal work

0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.

95.5 0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed; retired,
housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

99.9

227 464-465
(4027) (7264-7265)

E10. How many weeks did you work in 1974?

01. One week or less

.

.

.

99. N.A.; D.K.

00. Inap.; none; employed; retired, housewife,
student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

228 466-467 E11. About how many hours a week did you work
(4028) (7266-7267) when you worked?

01. One hour or less
.
.
.
98. 98 hours or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; did not work; employed; retired,
housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6 or
V227 = 00

229 468-469 E12. How many weeks were you sick in 1974?
(4029) (7268-7269) -----
01. One week or less
.
.
.
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; employed; retired, housewife,
student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

230 470-471 E13. Then, how many weeks were you unemployed
(4030) (7270-7271) or laid off in 197

01. One week or less
.
.
.
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; employed; retired, housewife,
student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6

231 472 E14. Were those periods of unemployment all in
(4031) (7272) one stretch, periods, or more than two?

2.3 1. All in one stretch
0.6 3. Two periods
0.7 5. More than two
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
96.4 0. Inap.; no weeks of unemployment in 1974;
----- employed; retired, housewife, student;
100.0 V167 = 1, 3 - 6 or V230 = 00

232 473-474 E17. About how many miles was it to where
(4032) (7273-7274) you worked? (one way)

01. One mile or less
.
.
.
98. 98 miles or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; "none" to E16; did not work;
employed; retired, housewife, student;
V167 = 1, 3 - 6 or V227 = 00

233 475 E18. Did you use public transportation to get to
(4033) (7275) work, have car pool, drive by yourself,
walk, or what?

0.3 1. Public transportation
0.5 2. Car pool
2.5 3. Drove

0.4 4. Walked
 0.1 7. Other
 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
 96.1 0. Inap.; did not travel to work; "none" to E16;
 ----- employed; retired, housewife, student;
 99.9 V167 = 1, 3 - 6 or V232 = 00

234 476
 (4034) (7276)

E19. Are there jobs available around here that
 just aren't worth taking?

2.1 1. Yes
 2.2 5. No
 0.1 8. D.K.
 0.1 9. N.A.
 95.5 0. Inap.; employed; retired, housewife, student;
 ----- V167 = 1, 3 - 6
 100.0

235 477-479
 (4035) (7277-7279)

E20. How much do they pay?

095. \$.95 per hour
 .
 .
 998. \$9.98 or more per hour
 999. N.A.; D.K.
 000. Inap.; aren't any jobs not worth taking;
 employed; retired, housewife, student;
 V167 = 1, 3 - 6 or V234 = 5, 8, 9

236 480
 (4036) (7280)

E21. Would you be willing to move to another
 community if you could get a good job
 there?

3.4 1. Yes, maybe, or depends
 1.1 5. No
 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
 95.5 0. Inap.; employed; retired, housewife, student;
 ----- V167 = 1, 3 - 6
 100.0

237 481-483
 (4037) (7281-7283)

E22. How much would a job have to pay for you
 to be willing to move?

095. \$.95 per hour
 .
 .
 998. \$9.98 or more per hour
 999. N.A.; D.K.
 000. Inap.; would not move; employed; retired,
 housewife, student; V167 = 1, 3 - 6 or
 V236 = 5, 9

238 484
 (4038) (7284)

E23. Why is that?

0.0 1. Age and health. Too old to move; near
 retirement; health/disability
 0.1 2. Financial, potentially financial. My
 business is here;
 things are good here;
 make enough money here;
 job benefits good;
 too expensive to move;
 other references to non-job related expenses;

		plan to go to college here
0.1	3.	Home ownership. Own/buying my own home; cannot sell my home
0.6	4.	Family, location ties. Like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here
0.1	5.	Don't like to move. Tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move."
0.1	7.	Other
0.0	9.	N.A.; D.K.
98.9	0.	Inap.; would move; unemployed; retired, housewife, student V167 = 1, 3 - 6

99.9		or V236 = 1, 9

239 485
(4039) (7285)

F1. During the last year (1974), did you (HEAD) do any work for money?

6.6	1.	Yes
18.2	5.	No
0.0	9.	N.A.; D.K.
75.2	0.	Inap.; employed; looking for work; V167 = 1, 2

100.0

240 486
(4040) (7286)

F2. Are you thinking about going to work?

0.9	1.	Yes
17.0	5.	No
0.1	9.	N.A.; D.K.
81.9	0.	Inap.; did work in 1974; employed; looking, for work; V167 = 1 - 2 or V239 = 1

99.9

241 487
(4041) (7287)

F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

0.9	1.	Professional and technical workers
0.4	2.	Managers and officials
0.1	3.	Self-employed businessmen
1.1	4.	Clerical and sales workers
0.9	5.	Craftsmen and foremen
0.9	6.	Operatives
1.7	7.	Unskilled laborers and service workers
0.3	8.	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
0.3	9.	Miscellaneous; N.A.; D.K.
93.4	0.	Inap.;
-----		not in labor force;
100.0		employed; unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 1, 5, 9

242 488-489
(4042) (7288-7289)

F4. What kind of business was that in?

		AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
0.6	11.	
		MINING AND EXTRACTION
0.0	21.	
		MANUFACTURING DURABLES
0.1	30.	Metal industries

0.1 31. Machinery, including electrical
 0.1 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation
 equipment
 0.2 33. Other durables
 0.0 34. Durables, N.A. what

 MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
 0.1 40. Food and kindred products
 0.0 41. Tobacco manufacturing
 0.1 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other
 fabricated textile products, shoes
 0.0 43. Paper and allied products
 0.1 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and
 coal products, rubber and miscellaneous
 plastic products
 0.0 45. Other nondurables

 CONSTRUCTION
 0.4 51.

 TRANSPORTATION
 0.1 55.

 COMMUNICATION
 0.1 56.

 OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
 0.2 57.

 RETAIL TRADE
 0.7 61.

 WHOLESALE TRADE
 0.2 62.

 TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
 0.1 69.

 FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
 0.3 71.

 REPAIR SERVICE
 0.2 81.

 BUSINESS SERVICES
 0.1 82.

 PERSONAL SERVICES
 0.7 83.

 AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES
 0.2 84.

 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED SERVICES
 0.1 85.

 MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER
 PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
 0.3 86.

 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
 0.7 87.

 PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES OTHER THAN
 MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
 0.3 88.

 ARMED SERVICES
 0.0 91.

 GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL
 SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER
 0.3 92.
 0.4 99. N.A.; D.K.
 93.4 00. Inap.; employed; unemployed; not in labor
 force; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 1, 5, 9

243 490-491
(4043) (7290-7291)

F5. How many weeks did you work last year?

- 01. One hour or less
- .
- .
- .
- 99. N.A.; D.K.
- 00. Inap.; none; not in labor force; employed; unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 1, 5, 9

244 492-493
(4044) (7292-7293)

F6. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?

- 01. One hour or less
- .
- .
- .
- 98. 98 hours or more
- 99. N.A.; D.K.
- 00. Inap.; none; not in labor force; employed; unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 1, 5, 9

245 494
(4045) (7294)

F7. Are you thinking of getting a new job in the next year or so?

- 1.7 1. Yes
 - 4.6 5. No
 - 0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
 - 93.4 0. Inap.; not in labor force; employed; unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 1, 5, 9
- 100.0

246 495
(4046) (7295)

F8. What kind of job do you have in mind?

- 1.5 1. Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work, management position
 - 0.1 2. Self-employment with mention of explicit type of work/field/area
 - 0.5 3. Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at the factory or school
 - 0.0 4. Self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work
 - 0.1 5. Does not mention any broad or explicit kind of work; mentions only company name(s)
 - 0.5 9. N.A.; D.K.
 - 97.4 0. Inap.; "No" to Question F2 or F7; employed; unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9 or V245 = 5, 9
- 100.1

247 496-498
(4047) (7296-7298)

F9. How much might you earn?

- 095. \$.95 per hour
- .
- .
- .
- 998. \$9.98 or more per hour
- 999. N.A.; D.K.
- 000. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed; unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9 or V245 = 5, 9

248 499
(4048) (7299)

F10. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

0.5 1. Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained
 0.4 2. Yes, but does not mention what
 0.1 3. Might, may be helpful
 1.4 5. No
 0.0 8. D.K.
 0.2 9. N.A.
 97.4 0. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed;
 ----- unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9 or
 100.0 V245 = 5, 9

249 500
 (4049) (7300)

F11. What have you been doing to find a job?

0.4 1. Mentions going to school;
 training for a position;
 studying for an exam;
 taking an exam
 0.6 2. Mentions looking for a job;
 going to employment office/union officer;
 made applications
 0.1 3. Vague response;
 have a few feelers out;
 been looking into it
 1.3 5. Nothing
 0.2 9. N.A.; D.K.
 97.4 0. Inap.; no work in mind; employed; unemployed;
 ----- V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9 or V245 = 5, 9
 100.0

250 501
 (4050) (7301)

F12. How many places have you been to in the
 ----- last few weeks to find out about a job?

0.1 1. One
 0.1 2. Two
 0.1 3. Three
 0.1 4. Four
 0.2 5. Five or more
 0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
 99.2 0. Inap.; none; has no work in mind; employed;
 ----- unemployed; V168 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9 or
 100.1 V245 = 5, 9 or V249 = 5

251 502
 (4051) (7302)

F13. Are there jobs around here that just
 ----- aren't worth taking?

1.2 1. Yes
 0.7 5. No
 0.1 8. D.K.
 0.5 9. N.A.
 97.4 0. Inap.; has no work in mind; employed;
 ----- unemployed; V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9
 99.9 or V245 = 5, 9

252 503-505
 (4052) (7303-7305)

F14. How much do they pay?

095. \$.95 per hour
 .
 .
 .
 998. \$9.98 or more per hour
 999. N.A.; D.K.
 000. Inap.; "No" to F13; employed; unemployed;
 ----- V167 = 1 - 2 or V240 = 5, 9 or
 V245 = 5, 9 or V251 = 5, 8, 9 or 0

253 506
(4053) (7306)

G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced,
or separated?

64.5 1. Married
11.1 2. Single
12.9 3. Widowed
8.2 4. Divorced
3.2 5. Separated

99.9

254 507
(4054) (7307)

G2. Did your wife do any work for money in 1974?

35.2 1. Yes
28.8 5. No
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
36.0 0. Inap.; no wife present; V253 = 2 - 5 or
V253 = 1 and V122 = 2

100.0

255 508
(4055) (7308)

G3. What kind of work did she do?

5.6 1. Professional and technical workers
1.3 2. Managers and officials
0.3 3. Self-employed businesswomen
14.2 4. Clerical and sales workers
0.4 5. Craftsmen and foremen
5.2 6. Operatives
7.6 7. Unskilled laborers and service workers
0.1 8. Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
0.6 9. Miscellaneous;
N.A.; D.K.
64.8 0. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife;
----- V253 = 2 - 5 or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2 or
100.0 V254 = 5, 9

256 509-510
(4056) (7309-7310)

G4. What kind of business is that in?

0.4 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
11.
0.0 MINING AND EXTRACTION
21.
0.4 MANUFACTURING DURABLES
30. Metal industries
1.4 31. Machinery, including electrical
0.5 32. Motor vehicles and other transportation
equipment
0.9 33. Other durables
0.0 34. Durables, N.A. what
0.6 MANUFACTURING NONDURABLES
40. Food and kindred products
0.0 41. Tobacco manufacturing
2.1 42. Textile mill products, apparel and other
fabricated textile products, shoes
0.2 43. Paper and allied products
0.6 44. Chemical and allied products, petroleum and
coal products, rubber and miscellaneous
plastic products
0.0 45. Other nondurables
0.3 CONSTRUCTION
51.
0.4 TRANSPORTATION
55.

0.6	COMMUNICATION	56.
0.2	OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	57.
6.0	RETAIL TRADE	61.
0.4	WHOLESALE TRADE	62.
0.1	TRADE, N.A. WHETHER WHOLESALE OR RETAIL	69.
2.3	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	71.
0.1	REPAIR SERVICE	81.
0.5	BUSINESS SERVICES	82.
3.0	PERSONAL SERVICES	83.
0.3	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION AND RELATED SERVICES	84.
0.4	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED SERVICES	85.
4.1	MEDICAL AND DENTAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	86.
5.4	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	87.
1.5	PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL	88.
0.2	ARMED SERVICES	91.
1.8	GOVERNMENT, OTHER THAN MEDICAL OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES; N.A. WHETHER OTHER	92.
0.5		99. N.A.; D.K.
64.8		00. Inap.; no Wife; Wife did not work;
-----		V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or
100.0		V254 = 5, 9

257 511-512
(4057) (7311-7312)

G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?

01. One week or less

.
.
.

99. N.A.; D.K.

00. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife;
V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or
V254 = 5, 9

258 513-514
(4058) (7313-7314)

G6. And about how many hours a week did she
work?

01. One hour or less

.
.
.

98. 98 hours or more
 99. N.A.; D.K.
 00. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife;
 V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or
 V254 = 5, 9

259 515
 (4059) (7315)

G7. Did she miss any work in 1974 because she
 was unemployed or on strike?

4.3 1. Yes
 30.6 5. No
 0.2 9. N.A.; D.K.
 64.8 0. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife;
 ----- V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or
 99.9 V254 = 5, 9

260 516-517
 (4060) (7316-7317)

G8. How much work did she miss?

01. One week or less
 .
 .
 .
 99. N.A.; D.K.
 00. Inap.; Wife missed no work because of
 unemployment; Wife did not work; no wife;
 V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or
 V254 = 5, 9

261 518
 (4061) (7318)

G9. Was there more work available so that your
 wife could have worked more in 1974 if she
 had wanted to?

13.9 1. Yes
 20.3 5. No
 0.9 9. N.A.; D.K.
 64.9 0. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife;
 ----- V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or
 100.0 V254 = 5,9

262 519
 (4062) (7319)

G10. Would she have liked to work more if she
 could have found more work?

5.3 1. Yes
 14.4 5. No
 1.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
 79.0 0. Inap.; Wife did not work; no wife; more
 ----- work available; V523 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and
 100.0 V122 = 2, or V254 = 5, 9 or V261 = 1

263 520-521
 (4063) (7320-7321)

G12. About how many miles is it to where she
 works? (one way)

01. One mile or less
 .
 .
 .
 98. 98 miles or more
 99. N.A.; D.K.
 00. Inap.; "None" to G11; Wife does not work; no
 wife; V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and
 V122 = 2, or V254 = 5, 9

264 522
 (4064) (7322)

G13. Does she use public transportation to get
 to work, have a car pool, drive by herself,
 walk, ride with you, or what?

2.2	1.	Public transportation
2.3	2.	Car pool
21.3	3.	Drives
1.4	4.	Walks
3.2	5.	Rides with husband
1.0	7.	Other
0.7	9.	N.A.
67.9	0.	Inap.; "None" to G11; Wife does not work; no wife; V253 = 2 - 5, or V253 = 1 and V122 = 2, or V254 = 5, 9 or V263 = 00

100.0		

265	523	H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1974, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?
(4065)	(7323)	-----

0.0	1.	\$0 - 499 (include negative amounts here)
0.0	2.	\$500 - 999
0.1	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.1	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.1	5.	\$3000 - 4999
0.1	6.	\$5000 - 7499
0.2	7.	\$7500 - 9999
1.2	8.	\$10,000 or more
0.1	9.	N.A.; D.K.
98.0	0.	Inap.; not a farmer

99.9		

266	524	H5. Did you (R and family) own a business at any time in 1974, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
(4066)	(7324)	-----

8.6	1.	Yes
91.3	5.	No
0.1	9.	N.A.; D.K.

100.0		

267	525	H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?
(4067)	(7325)	-----

2.6	1.	Corporation
5.7	2.	Unincorporated
0.1	3.	Both
0.1	8.	D.K.
0.0	9.	N.A.
91.4	0.	Inap.; does not own a business; V266 = 5, 9

99.9		

268	526	H14. Interviewer Checkpoint
(4068)	(7326)	-----

4.9	1.	Income from welfare or ADC, AFDC
95.1	5.	No such income

100.0		

269	527	H15. Was any of your ADC or welfare the new Supplemental Security Income, that is, the gold (tan, yellow) checks?
(4069)	(7327)	-----

0.5	1.	Yes
4.3	5.	No
0.1	9.	N.A.; D.K.
95.1	0.	Inap.; no income from welfare or ADC,

100.0270 528
(4070) (7328)H19. Interviewer Checkpoint
-----18.6
81.4

1. Income from Social Security
-
5. No such income

100.0

271 529
(4071) (7329)H20. Did your Social Security include any of
the new gold (tan, yellow) checks called
Supplemental Security Income?
-----1.4
17.1
0.1
81.4

1. Yes
-
5. No
-
9. N.A.; D.K.
-
0. Inap.; no income from Social Security;
-
- V270 = 5

100.0

272 530
(4072) (7330)H42. Interviewer Checkpoint
-----19.9
80.1

1. Other family members with income
-
5. No such persons

100.0

273 531
(4073) (7331)H43. Did anyone else living here in 1974 get any
of the new Supplemental Security Income,
the gold (tan, yellow) checks?
-----0.8
19.0
0.1
80.1

1. Yes
-
5. No
-
9. N.A.; D.K.
-
0. Inap.; no other family members with income;
-
- V272 = 5

100.0

274 532
(4074) (7332)H47. Did you get any other money in 1974--like
a big settlement from an insurance company,
or an inheritance?
-----7.2
92.6
0.2

1. Yes
-
5. No
-
9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

275 533
(4075) (7333)H48. How much did that amount to in 1974?
-----1.4
1.2
1.2
0.7
0.8
0.7
0.2
1.0
0.1
92.8

1. Less than \$500
-
2. \$500 - 999
-
3. \$1000 - 1999
-
4. \$2000 - 2999
-
5. \$3000 - 4999
-
6. \$5000 - 7499
-
7. \$7500 - 9999
-
8. \$10,000 or more
-
9. N.A.; D.K.
-
0. Inap.; got no other money; V274 = 5, 9

276 534
(4076) (7334)

H49. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

10.8 1. Yes
89.1 5. No
0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

277 535
(4077) (7335)

H50. (If Yes) - How many?

6.3 1. One
2.8 2. Two
0.9 3. Three
0.6 4. Four or more
0.2 9. N.A.; D.K.
89.2 0. Inap.; does not support others outside
FU; V276 = 5, 9

100.0

278 536
(4078) (7336)

H52. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

3.6 1. Yes
7.2 5. No
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
89.2 0. Inap.; does not support others outside
FU; V276 = 5, 9

100.0

279 537
(4079) (7337)

H53. (If Yes) - How many?

1.9 1. One
1.1 2. Two
0.3 3. Three
0.2 4. Four or more
0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
96.4 0. Inap.; none; does not support others outside
FU; no one dependent for more than half
99.9 of their support; V276 = 5, 9 or V278 = 5, 9

280 538
(4080) (7338)

H54. Do you (FAMILY) have any savings such as checking or savings accounts, or government bonds?

78.6 1. Yes
21.1 5. No
0.3 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

281 539
(4081) (7339)

H55. Would they amount to as much as two months' income or more?

48.0 1. Yes
30.0 5. No
0.5 9. N.A.; D.K.
21.5 0. Inap.; does not have any savings;
V280 = 5, 9

100.0

282 540
(4082) (7340)

H56. Was there a time in the last five years when you had as much as two months' income saved up?

20.4 1. Yes
29.6 5. No
0.9 9. N.A.; D.K.
49.1 0. Inap.; has two months' income or more in savings now; V280 = 5, 9 or V281 = 1, 9

100.0

283 541
(4083) (7341)

H57. What about the next few years--do you think you (and your family) will be better off or worse off or what?

55.6 1. Better off in general
18.8 3. No differences, same situation, pro-con
14.0 5. Worse off in general, not so good
10.0 8. D.K.
1.5 9. N.A.

99.9

284 542
(4084) (7342)

H58. Why is that? FIRST MENTION

1st Earnings from Labor

1. Changes in employment of Head - change or loss of job, promotion to new job, entered labor force, became permanently disabled, retired, started/stopped second job, training for new job --currently or in the future (on the job, job training program, or formal coursework)
2. Changes in employment of Wife or others in family - worker other than Head started/stopped working, Wife quit to have baby, another worker entered/ left labor force, worker moved into FU (i.e., all reasons in "1," but for FU members other than Head)
3. Other changes in earnings for any FU member including Head - more work, more or less overtime, change in wage rate (on same job), pay raise, N.A. whether new job, more/less income from self-employment, temporary unemployment, strike, sick or temporarily disabled so couldn't work, steadier work, getting ahead, "more money," "have more money," no evidence of job change

4. Transfer, capital income changes
Pension/welfare/other transfer income higher/lower, started/stopped receiving transfer or capital income, more/less income from investments/assets

5. Asset/debt Expenditure changes
Changes in expenses: cost of living, inflation, higher prices, paid-off bills, rent utilities, grocery/food prices, taxes, education expenses. Major outlays such as medical expenses from an accident.
Bought/made additions to house, bought car, durables, or other assets, more debt, received inheritance, insurance settlement, money from sale of house, land, or other assets

6. Nonfinancial or N. A. whether Financial Reasons
Family (personal) changes - Marriage, death,

birth, illness, divorce, better/worse health, enjoyment of life or job; children take less care, children growing up, N. A.

- Whether financial
7. Events outside the family - State of society, the world, neighborhood, pollution, crime, war, racial conditions, riots, government
 8. Other - "things so bad they have to get better," "it ought to get better," everything is the same, don't expect changes, no changes at my age
 9. N.A.; D.K.
 0. Inap.; no difference and no reason given; no second mention; V283 = 8, 9

285 543
(4085) (7343)

H58. Why is that? SECOND MENTION

2nd Earnings from Labor

1. Changes in employment of Head - change or loss of job, promotion to new job, entered labor force, became permanently disabled, retired, started/stopped second job, training for new job--currently or in the future (on the job, job training program, or formal coursework)
2. Changes in employment of Wife or others in family - worker other than Head started/stopped working, Wife quit to have baby, another worker entered/ left labor force, worker moved into FU (i.e., all reasons in "1," but for FU members other than Head)
3. Other changes in earnings for any FU member including Head - more work, more or less overtime, change in wage rate (on same job), pay raise, N.A. whether new job, more/less income from self-employment, temporary unemployment, strike, sick or temporarily disabled so couldn't work, steadier work, getting ahead, "more money," "have more money," no evidence of job change
4. Transfer, capital income changes
Pension/welfare/other transfer income
higher/lower, started/stopped receiving transfer or capital income, more/less income from investments/assets
5. Asset/debt Expenditure changes
Changes in expenses: cost of living, inflation, higher prices, paid-off bills, rent utilities, grocery/food prices, taxes, education expenses. Major outlays such as medical expenses from an accident.
Bought/made additions to house, bought car, durables, or other assets, more debt, received inheritance, insurance settlement, money from sale of house, land, or other assets
6. Nonfinancial or N. A. whether Financial Reasons
Family (personal) changes - Marriage, death, birth, illness, divorce, better/worse health, enjoyment of life or job; children take less care, children growing up, N. A.
Whether financial
7. Events outside the family - State of society, the world, neighborhood, pollution, crime, war, racial conditions, riots, government
8. Other - "things so bad they have to get better," "it ought to get better," everything is the same, don't expect changes, no changes at my age
9. N.A.; D.K.
0. Inap.; no difference and no reason given; no second mention; V283 = 8, 9

286 544-545
(4086) (7344-7345)

Combination of 284, 285

287 546
(4087) (7346)

H59. Do you (HEAD) belong to a labor union?

21.7 1. Yes
77.7 5. No
0.6 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

288 547
(4088) (7347)

J1. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been more times when you haven't been very sure about it?

62.5 1. Usually felt pretty sure
2.6 2. Pretty sure, qualified
1.7 3. Pro-con, sure sometimes, not sure others
1.0 4. (More) times when haven't been sure, qualified
28.7 5. (More) times when not very sure about it
3.4 9. N.A.; D.K.

99.9

289 548
(4089) (7348)

J2. Are you the kind of person that plans his life ahead all the time, or do you live more from day to day?

43.4 1. Plans ahead
3.5 2. Plans ahead, qualified
4.8 3. Pro-con; sometimes plans ahead, sometimes doesn't
1.9 4. Lives more from day to day, qualified
45.7 5. Lives more from day to day
0.7 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

290 549
(4090) (7349)

J3. When you make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?

60.8 1. Usually get to carry out things the way expected
3.2 2. Usually get to carry out things, qualified
5.1 3. Pro-con; depends; sometimes carry out, sometimes things come up
1.5 4. Things come up to make me change plans, qualified
26.2 5. Things come up to make me change plans
1.8 6. Do not plan
1.4 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

291 550
(4091) (7350)

J4. Would you say you nearly always finish things once you start them, or do you sometimes have to give up before they are finished?

77.5 1. Nearly always finish things
3.1 2. Nearly always finish things, qualified
1.5 3. Pro-con; sometimes finish, sometimes give up
1.0 4. Sometimes have to give up, qualified
15.9 5. Sometimes have to give up before they

1.0 are finished; doesn't finish

 100.0 9. N.A.; D.K.

292 551 J5. Do you sometimes feel you don't have
 (4092) (7351) enough control over your life, or is what
 happens to you your own doing?

19.5 1. Sometimes feel don't have enough control
 0.9 2. Sometimes feel don't have enough control,
 qualified
 2.5 3. Pro-con; depends
 3.6 4. What happens is own doing, qualified
 70.0 5. What happens is own doing
 3.5 9. N.A.; D.K.

 100.0

293 552-553 K1. How many grades of school did you
 (4093) (7351-7353) (HEAD) finish?

- 00. None
- 01. One
- 02. Two
- 03. Three
- 04. Four
- 05. Five
- 06. Six
- 07. Seven
- 08. Eight
- 09. Nine
- 10. Ten
- 11. Eleven
- 12. Twelve
- 13. Thirteen
- 14. Fourteen
- 15. Fifteen
- 16. Sixteen
- 17. Seventeen or more
- 99. N.A.; D.K.

294 554 K2. Did you get any other training?
 (4094) (7354) -----

0.7 1. Yes
 6.1 5. No
 0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
 93.0 0. Inap.; finished more than six years of
 school; V293 = 07 - 99

 99.9

295 555 K3. What was it?
 (4095) (7355) -----

0.0 1. Government or other subsidized program
 (nonmilitary) - Manpower training; Vista;
 Peace Corps; Poverty Program
 0.4 2. Job-specific, not codable in 1 - nurses'
 training; business school; welding;
 apprenticeship; repair course
 0.3 3. Company-specific - on-the-job training;
 company training program; army or navy
 training program
 0.0 7. Other
 0.1 8. Vague, N.A. whether vocationally related
 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.
 99.3 0. Inap.; got no other training; finished
 more than six years of school;

 100.1 V293 = 07 - 99

296 (4096)	556 (7356)	K4. Do you have any trouble reading? -----
	1.8	1. Yes
	2.6	5. No
	2.2	9. N.A.; D.K.
	93.4	0. Inap.; finished more than six years of school; V293 = 07 - 99

	100.0	
297 (4097)	557 (7357)	K5. Did you have any other schooling? -----
	21.5	1. Yes
	38.8	5. No
	0.3	9. N.A.; D.K.
	39.4	0. Inap.; finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V293 = 00 - 06, 13 - 99

	100.0	
298 (4098)	558 (7358)	K6. What other schooling did you have? -----
	0.3	1. Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary) - Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
	13.2	2. Job-specific (not codable in 1) - Nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course
	3.2	3. Company-specific - on-the-job training; company training program; army or navy training course
	0.6	7. Other
	4.2	8. Vague; N.A. whether vocationally related; "college courses"
	0.1	9. N.A.; D.K.
	78.5	0. Inap.; had no other schooling; finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V293 = 00 - 06, 13 - 99

	100.1	
299 (4099)	559 (7359)	K8. Do you have a college degree? -----
	17.0	1. Yes
	15.1	5. No
	0.2	9. N.A.; D.K.
	67.7	0. Inap.; finished twelve or less grades; V299 = 00 - 12, 99

	100.0	
300 (4100)	560 (7360)	K9. Do you have any advanced degrees? -----
	5.6	1. Yes
	11.2	5. No
	0.2	9. N.A.; D.K.
	83.0	0. Inap.; has no degree; finished twelve or less grades; V293 = 00 - 12, 99 or V299 = 5, 9

	100.0	
301 (4101)	561 (7361)	K10. Interview Checkpoint -----
	63.9	1. Yes, Wife in FU
	36.1	5. No wife in FU or FU has female Head

	100.0	

302 562-563
(4102) (7362-7363)

K11. How many grades of school did your
wife finish?

- 00. None; Inap.; no wife
- 01. One
- 02. Two
- 03. Three
- 04. Four
- 05. Five
- 06. Six
- 07. Seven
- 08. Eight
- 09. Nine
- 10. Ten
- 11. Eleven
- 12. Twelve
- 13. Thirteen
- 14. Fourteen
- 15. Fifteen
- 16. Sixteen
- 17. Seventeen or more
- 99. N.A.; D.K.

303 564
(4103) (7364)

K12. Did she have any other schooling?

- 11.7 1. Yes
- 35.9 5. No
- 0.4 9. N.A.; D.K.
- 52.0 0. Inap.; has more than twelve years of school;
no wife; V301 = 5 or V302 = 13 - 17, 99
-
- 100.0

304 565
(4104) (7365)

K13. What other schooling did she have?

- 0.1 1. Government or other subsidized program
(nonmilitary) - Manpower training; Vista;
Peace Corps; Poverty Program
- 9.1 2. Job-specific (not codable in 1) - Nurses'
training; business school; welding;
apprenticeship; repair course
- 0.3 3. Company-specific - on-the-job training;
company training program; army or navy
training course
- 0.4 7. Other
- 1.8 8. Vague; N.A. whether vocationally
related; "college courses"
- 0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
- 88.3 0. Inap.; had no other schooling; has more
than twelve years of school; no wife;

100.1 V301 = 5 or V302 = 13 - 17, 99

305 566
(4105) (7366)

K15. Does she have a college degree?

- 7.5 1. Yes
- 8.1 5. No
- 0.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
- 84.3 0. Inap.; has twelve or less grades of school;
no wife; V301 = 5 or V302 = 00 - 12
-
- 100.0

306 567
(4106) (7367)

K16. Does she have any advanced degrees?

- 1.8 1. Yes
- 5.6 5. No
- 0.0 9. N.A.; D.K.

92.5 0. Inap.; has no degree; has twelve or less
 ----- grades of school; no wife; V301 = 5 or
 99.9 V302 = 00 - 12 or V305 = 5,9

307 568
 (4107) (7368)

L1. Interviewer Checkpoint

5.1 1. FU has new wife this year
 94.9 5. FU has same wife as in 1974 or no wife
 or female Head

 100.0

308 569
 (4108) (7369)

L2. How much education did your wife's
 father have?

7.1 1. 0 - 5 grades
 20.8 2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school";
 D.K. but mentions could read and write
 6.3 3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior
 high
 15.3 4. 12 grades; high school
 1.1 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training
 3.0 6. College but no degree; Associate's degree
 3.5 7. College BA and no advanced degree
 mentioned; Normal School; "College"
 1.7 8. College and advanced or professional degree
 9.7 9. N.A.; D.K.
 31.6 0. Inap.; could not read or write; N.A., D.K.
 ----- grade and could not read or write; no wife;
 100.1 V123 = 00

309 570
 (4109) (7370)

L3. How much education did your wife's
 mother have?

5.3 1. 0 - 5 grades
 18.7 2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school";
 D.K. but mentions could read and write
 7.8 3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior
 high
 20.2 4. 12 grades; high school
 2.0 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training,
 is R.N., no further elaboration
 3.4 6. College but no degree; Associate's
 degree
 2.5 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned;
 Normal School, R.N. with 3 years college,
 "college"
 0.4 8. College and advanced or professional degree
 8.3 9. N.A.; D.K.
 31.4 0. Inap.; could not read or write; N.A., D.K.
 ----- grade and could not read or write; V123 = 00
 100.0

310 571-572
 (4110) (7371-7372)

L4. How many years has your wife worked for
 money since she was 18?

01. One year or less
 .
 .
 .
 98. 98 years or more
 99. N.A.; D.K.
 00. Inap.; None; Wife has never worked; no wife;
 V123 = 00

311 573-574

L5. How many of these years did she work full

(4111) (7373-7374) time for most of the year?

 01. One year or less
 .
 .
 .
 98. 98 years or more
 99. N.A.; D.K.
 00. Inap.; None; Wife has never worked; Wife has never worked full time; no wife; V123 = 00 or V310 = 00

312 575-576
 (4112) (7375-7376) L6. During the years that she did not work full time, how much of the time did she work?

 01. One percent
 .
 .
 .
 99. Ninety-nine percent
 00. Inap; None; worked full time; never worked; no wife; V123 = 00 or V310 = 00

313 577
 (4113) (7377) L6. Accuracy of V312

 6.0 1. Minor assignment
 0.9 2. Major assignment
 93.1 0. Inap.; No assignment; worked full time; never worked; no wife; V123 = 00 or V310 = 00

 100.0

314 578
 (4114) (7378) M1. Whether or not FU has a new Head

 8.5 1. FU has a new Head this year
 91.5 5. This FU has the same head as in 1974

 100.0

M2. Where did your mother and father grow up?

315 579-580
 (4115) (7379-7380) FATHER'S STATE
 01-51. State if United States
 99. N.A.; D.K. state
 00. Foreign country

316 581-583
 (4116) (7381-7383) FATHER'S COUNTY
 xxx. County if United States; Country if foreign
 999. N.A.; D.K. county
 000. Alaska, Hawaii

317 584-585
 (4117) (7384-7385) MOTHER'S STATE
 01-51. State if United States
 99. N.A.; D.K.
 00. Foreign country

318 586-588
 (4118) (7386-7388) MOTHER'S COUNTY
 xxx. County if United States; Country if foreign
 999. N.A.; D.K. county
 000. Alaska, Hawaii

319 589
 (4119) (7389) M3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?

7.0 1. Professional, technical and kindred workers
 4.0 2. Managers, officials and proprietors
 6.5 3. Self-employed businessmen
 5.5 4. Clerical and sales workers

18.9	5.	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
14.9	6.	Operatives and kindred workers
8.6	7.	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
23.5	8.	Farmers and farm managers
10.6	9.	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); N.A.; D.K.
0.3	0.	No father; dead; did nothing

99.9		

320 590
(4120) (7390) M4. Thinking of your first full-time regular job, what did you do?

9.7	1.	Professional, technical and kindred workers
1.4	2.	Managers, officials and proprietors
0.7	3.	Self-employed businessmen
18.0	4.	Clerical and sales workers
7.8	5.	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
20.3	6.	Operatives and kindred workers
25.4	7.	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
4.1	8.	Farmers and farm managers
8.8	9.	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective service workers)
3.9	0.	Inap.; never worked

100.1		

321 591
(4121) (7391) M5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

35.2	1.	Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two kinds of jobs
8.4	3.	Both; have had a number of different kinds of jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two kinds of jobs
48.1	5.	Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life
3.8	9.	N.A.; D.K.
4.4	0.	Inap.; on first job now, never worked; V320 = 0

99.9		

M6-M10. Ages of the three oldest children

322 592-593
(4122) (7392-7393) 00-99. Age of Head's oldest child

323 594-595
(4123) (7394-7395) 00-99. Age of Head's second oldest child

324 596-597
(4124) (7396-7397) 00-99. Age of Head's third oldest child

325 598-599
(4125) (7398-7399) M6-M10. Total number of children of Head

- | | | |
|-----|-------|--------------------|
| | ----- | |
| 01. | | One child |
| . | | |
| . | | |
| . | | |
| 99. | | N.A.; D.K. |
| 00. | | Inap.; no children |

326 600
(4126) (7400) M6-M10. Number of children Head had by age 25

20.6	1.	One

13.3	2. Two
5.6	3. Three
1.9	4. Four
0.6	5. Five
0.2	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.1	8. Eight or more
1.6	9. N.A.; D.K.
56.1	0. Inap.; none

100.0	

327 601
(4127) (7401)

M11. How many brothers and sisters did you
(HEAD) have?

14.8	1. One
16.7	2. Two
14.8	3. Three
11.6	4. Four
8.8	5. Five
7.3	6. Six
5.3	7. Seven
12.6	8. Eight or more
1.9	9. N.A.; D.K.
6.0	0. Inap.; none

98.8	

328 602
(4128) (7402)

M12. Did you have any brothers or sisters older
than you?

66.4	1. Yes
32.8	5. No; has no brothers or sisters
0.8	9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0	

329 603
(4129) (7403)

M13, M14. Is your religious preference
Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or
what? What denomination is that?

20.6	1. Baptist
12.8	2. Methodist (including African Methodist)
1.9	3. Episcopalian
4.4	4. Presbyterian
6.6	5. Lutheran
7.4	6. Bahai; Christian Church; Congregationalist; Disciples of Christ; Dutch Reformed or Evangelical and Reformed; Christian Reformed; Quaker or Society of Friends (Friends); Latter Day Saints or Mormon; Unitarian or Universalist; United Church of Christ
8.6	7. Other Protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but N.A.; D.K. denomination
22.4	8. Catholic
4.5	9. Jewish
10.7	0. N.A.; D.K. religious preference; other (Greek Orthodox, Moslem ...); None

99.9	

330 604
(4130) (7404)

M15. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a
small town, in a large city, or what?

28.9	1. Farm; rural area; country
35.8	2. Small town; any size town, suburb
30.9	3. Large city; any size city

2.7 4. Other (Recode above if possible); several
different places; combination of places
1.7 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0

M16, M17. In what state and county was that?

331 605-606
(4131) (7405-7406)

State in United States (01-51)

99. N.A.; D.K. state
00. Foreign country

332 607-609
(4132) (7407-7409)

County if United States; country if foreign

999. N.A.; D.K. county
000. Alaska, Hawaii

333 610
(4133) (7410)

M16-18, (B6). What other states or countries
have you lived in?

51.1 1. One (lived in 1 region)
28.7 2. Two (lived in 2 regions)
9.7 3. Three
6.5 4. Four
0.7 5. Five
0.3 6. Six
0.0 7. Seven
0.0 8. Eight or more
2.8 9. N.A.; D.K.

99.8

Region Code:

Northeast -----	North Central -----	Deep South -----	Other South -----
Connecticut	Illinois	Alabama	Arkansas
Maine	Indiana	Georgia	Delaware
New Hampshire	Iowa	Louisiana	Florida
New Jersey	Kansas	Mississippi	Kentucky
New York	Michigan	South Carolina	Maryland
Pennsylvania	Minnesota		North Carolina
Rhode Island	Missouri		Oklahoma
Vermont	Nebraska		Tennessee
Massachusetts	North Dakota		Texas
	Ohio		Virginia
	South Dakota		Washington, D.C.
	Wisconsin		West Virginia
West ----	Other English Speaking -----	Other Non-English Speaking -----	
Arizona	Alaska	All others	
California	Australia		
Colorado	Canada		
Idaho	Hawaii		
Montana	New Zealand		
New Mexico	South Africa		
Nevada	United Kingdom		
Oregon	West Indies		
Utah			
Washington			
Wyoming			

334 611
(4134) (7411)

M16-18, (B6). In what state (or country)
was that?

41.0 1. Lived in one state/country
26.3 2. Lived in two states/countries
12.0 3. Lived in three states/countries
14.0 4. Lived in four states/countries
1.6 5. Lived in five states/countries

0.9	6. Lived in six states/countries
0.5	7. Lived in seven states/countries
1.0	8. Lived in eight or more states/countries
2.7	9. N.A.; D.K.

100.0	

335	612	M19. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?
(4135)	(7412)	-----

23.8	1. Yes
62.6	5. No
2.5	9. N.A.; D.K.

88.9	

336	613	M20. (If "No" to M19) Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?
(4136)	(7413)	-----

6.8	1. Yes
49.1	5. No
6.9	9. N.A.; D.K.
37.2	0. Inap.; has never moved in order to take job elsewhere; V335 = 1, 9

100.0	

337	614	M21. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?
(4137)	(7414)	-----

39.7	1. Poor
38.1	3. Average; "it varied"
18.5	5. Pretty well off
3.7	9. N.A.; D.K.; didn't live with parents

100.0	

338	615	M22-23. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (If less than 6 grades)
(4138)	(7415)	-----

8.3	1. 0 - 5 grades
48.4	2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; D.K. but mentions could read and write
9.0	3. 9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
14.7	4. 12 grades; "high school"
1.4	5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training
5.0	6. College but no degree, Associate's degree
4.9	7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; "college"
2.0	8. College and advanced or professional degree
5.2	9. N.A.; D.K. to both M22 and M23
1.1	0. Could not read or write; N.A.; D.K. grade and could not read or write

100.0	

339	616	M24. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have?
(4139)	(7416)	-----

10.4	1. 0 - 5 grades
29.5	2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school"
10.3	3. 9 - 11 grades (some high school)
25.8	4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"

2.2	5.	12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
4.9	6.	Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
3.6	7.	College bachelor's degree; Normal School; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
1.1	8.	College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
11.5	9.	N.A.; D.K.
0.8	0.	Could not read or write; N.A.; D.K. grade and could not read or write

100.1		

340 617
(4140) (7417)

M25. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

30.8	1.	Yes
67.3	5.	No
1.9	9.	N.A.

100.0		

341 618-619
(4141) (7418-7419)

M26. How many years have you (HEAD) worked
since you were 18?

01. One year or less
.
.
.
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; Head has never worked

342 620-621
(4142) (7420-7421)

M27. How many of these years did you (HEAD)
work full time for most of the year?

01. One year or less
.
.
.
98. 98 years or more
99. N.A.; D.K.
00. Inap.; none; Head has never worked; Head has
never worked full time; V341 = 00

343 622-623
(4143) (7422-7423)

M28. During the years that you (HEAD) were not
working full time, how much of the time
did you (HEAD) work?

01. One percent
.
.
.
99. Ninety-nine percent
00. Inap.; none; worked full time; never worked;
V341 = 00

344 624
(4144) (7424)

M28. Accuracy of V343

7.5	1.	Minor assignment
0.5	2.	Major assignment
91.9	0.	Inap.; no assignment; worked full time; never worked;

99.9		

345 625
(4145) (7425) M29. Do you have a physical or nervous
condition that limits the type of work,
or the amount of work you can do?

18.2 1. Yes
80.9 5. No
1.0 9. N.A.; D.K.

100.1

346 626
(4146) (7426) M30. How much does it limit your work?

4.4 1. Completely; "I can't work"
3.1 2. Severely; "it limits me a lot"
7.5 3. "Some"; "not much"; can only work a few
hours at a time, "must rest"; mentions
part-time work; can't lift heavy objects;
reports periods of pain
1.4 4. Limitation, but not on work
1.8 9. N.A.; D.K.
81.9 0. Inap.; Head has no limiting conditions;
V345 = 5, 9

100.1

347 627
(4147) (7427) M31. How long have you been limited in this way
by your health?

3.4 1. Zero to 18 months
3.6 2. 2 - 4 years; 19 - 54 months
2.8 3. 5 - 7 years
7.3 4. 8 or more years
1.1 9. N.A.; D.K.
81.8 0. Inap.; Head has no limiting conditions;
V345 = 5, 9

100.0

348 628
(4148) (7428) M32. Is it getting better, or worse, or staying
about the same?

3.2 1. Better
8.9 3. Stays about the same
0.3 4. Fluctuates; vacillates
4.9 5. Worse
0.8 9. N.A.; D.K.
81.8 0. Inap.; Head has no limiting conditions;
V345 = 5, 9

99.9

349 629
(4149) (7429) N1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)

89.7 1. Head
9.8 2. Wife
0.5 7. Other than Head or Wife
0.0 9. N.A.

100.0

350 630
(4150) (7430) N2. Number of calls

35.3 1. One
26.5 2. Two
14.5 3. Three
8.7 4. Four

5.0	5. Five
3.3	6. Six
1.9	7. Seven
4.0	8. Eight or more
0.7	9. N.A.
0.2	0. Mail interview

100.1	

351 631 (Bkt. V134) Distance from center of nearest city
(4151) (7431) of 50,000 or more

18.6	1. Less than 5 miles
25.9	2. 5 - 14.9 miles
13.7	3. 15 - 29.9 miles
10.0	4. 30 - 49.9 miles
18.2	5. 50 or more miles
13.6	9. N.A.; outside continental United States

100.0	

352 632-635 Estimated 1974 Property Taxes for Homeowners
(4152) (7432-7435) -----

xxxx. Estimated 1974 property taxes
0000. Inap.; not a homeowner; trailer owner who
 does not own his land; rents or neither
 owns nor rents; V139 = 5, 8

The rate below is multiplied by house value
(V17 to get estimated property taxes)

Estimated property tax rate a

Distance from nearest city of 50,000 or more	New England states b	All other states
-----	-----	-----
0 - 5 miles (V351 = 1)	.025	.020
5 - 49 miles (V351 = 2 - 4)	.020	.015
50 or more miles (V351 = 5)	.015	.010
N.A. miles (V351 = 9)	.020	.015

a
E.S. Maynes and J.N. Morgan, "The Effective Rate
of Real Estate Taxation," Review of Economics and
Statistics, XXXIX, (February, 1957), 14-22.

b
V3=06, 18, 20, 28, 38, 44:
Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire,
Rhode Island, Vermont.

353 636 (Bkt. V17) 1975 House Value
(4153) (7436) -----

39.8	0. Rents; neither owns nor rents; V139 = 5, 8
1.8	1. \$1 - 3999
3.8	2. \$4000 - 7999
4.3	3. \$8000 - 11,999
6.0	4. \$12,000 - 15,999
5.5	5. \$16,000 - 19,999
7.7	6. \$20,000 - 24,999
12.9	7. \$25,000 - 34,999
10.2	8. \$35,000 - 49,999
7.9	9. \$50,000 or more

99.9	

354 637-641
(4154) (7437-7441)

Total 1974 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V72 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V89 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V91 Taxable Income of Others
V105 Total Transfers of Others

00001 One dollar or less
99999 \$99,999 or more

355 642
(4155) (7442)

(Bkt. V354) Total 1974 Family Money Income

0.4	0. Under \$500
0.3	1. \$500 - 999
2.6	2. \$1000 - 1999
4.8	3. \$2000 - 2999
4.5	4. \$3000 - 3999
5.1	5. \$4000 - 4999
13.2	6. \$5000 - 7499
12.3	7. \$7500 - 9999
20.7	8. \$10,000 - 14,999
36.1	9. \$15,000 or more

100.0	

356 643
(4156) (7443)

(Bkt. V63) Total 1974 Labor Income of Head

19.1	0. \$0; no labor income
1.7	1. \$1 - 499
1.8	2. \$500 - 999
3.4	3. \$1000 - 1999
3.3	4. \$2000 - 2999
3.3	5. \$3000 - 3999
3.7	6. \$4000 - 4999
12.6	7. \$5000 - 7499
12.6	8. \$7500 - 9999
38.5	9. \$10,000 or more

100.0	

357 644
(4157) (7444)

(Bkt. V65) Total 1974 Labor Income of Wife

64.9	0. Wife had no labor income; no wife
3.2	1. \$1 - 499
2.6	2. \$500 - 999
4.1	3. \$1000 - 1999
3.7	4. \$2000 - 2999
3.3	5. \$3000 - 3999
3.2	6. \$4000 - 4999
7.4	7. \$5000 - 7499
4.0	8. \$7500 - 9999
3.6	9. \$10,000 or more

100.0	

358 645
(4158) (7445)

(Bkt. V72) Total 1974 Taxable Income of
Head and Wife

9.2	0. No such income; negative income
3.7	1. \$1 - 499
2.7	2. \$500 - 999
4.7	3. \$1000 - 1999
3.5	4. \$2000 - 2999
3.3	5. \$3000 - 3999

3.2	6.	\$4000 - 4999
10.9	7.	\$5000 - 7499
9.9	8.	\$7500 - 9999
49.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.1		

359 646
(4159) (7446)

(Bkt. V91) Total 1974 Taxable Income of Others
in FU (other than Head and Wife)

79.0	0.	Others had no taxable income; no others in family
3.1	1.	\$1 - 499
2.0	2.	\$500 - 999
3.6	3.	\$1000 - 1999
2.4	4.	\$2000 - 2999
1.9	5.	\$3000 - 3999
1.4	6.	\$4000 - 4999
2.7	7.	\$5000 - 7499
1.5	8.	\$7500 - 9999
2.4	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0		

360 647
(4160) (7447)

(Bkt. V77) Total 1974 ADC or AFDC of Head
of Family

97.2	0.	\$0
0.2	1.	\$1 - 499
0.3	2.	\$500 - 999
0.8	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.5	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.5	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.3	6.	\$4000 - 4999
0.1	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.1	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0		

361 648
(4161) (7448)

(Bkt. V79) Total 1974 other welfare of Head
and Wife

98.2	0.	\$0
0.3	1.	\$1 - 499
0.3	2.	\$500 - 999
0.6	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.3	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.1	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.1	6.	\$4000 - 4999
0.0	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

99.9		

362 649
(4162) (7449)

(Bkt. V80) 1974 Transfers from Social Security

78.9	0.	\$0
0.3	1.	\$1 - 499
1.1	2.	\$500 - 999
6.1	3.	\$1000 - 1999
7.1	4.	\$2000 - 2999
3.5	5.	\$3000 - 3999
2.0	6.	\$4000 - 4999
1.0	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0

363 650
(4163) (7450)

(Bkt. V81) 1974 Transfers from other retirement

88.2	0.	\$0
1.2	1.	\$1 - 499
1.9	2.	\$500 - 999
2.7	3.	\$1000 - 1999
1.7	4.	\$2000 - 2999
1.4	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.8	6.	\$4000 - 4999
1.2	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.6	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.3	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0

364 651
(4164) (7451)

(Bkt. V82) 1974 Transfers from unemployment
and workmen's compensation

92.6	0.	\$0
3.3	1.	\$1 - 499
1.5	2.	\$500 - 999
1.6	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.6	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.2	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.1	6.	\$4000 - 4999
0.1	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0

365 652
(4165) (7452)

(Bkt. V83) 1974 Transfers from alimony and
child support

97.0	0.	\$0
0.5	1.	\$1 - 499
0.7	2.	\$500 - 999
0.9	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.4	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.4	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.0	6.	\$4000 - 4999
0.1	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0

366 653
(4166) (7453)

(Bkt. V84) 1974 Transfers from Supplemental
Security Income

97.2	0.	\$0
0.8	1.	\$1 - 499
0.7	2.	\$500 - 999
0.9	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.3	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.1	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.0	6.	\$4000 - 4999
0.0	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0

367 654
(4167) (7454)

(Bkt. V89) Total 1974 Transfers of Head and Wife

55.0	0.	\$0
6.2	1.	\$1 - 499
4.4	2.	\$500 - 999
9.5	3.	\$1000 - 1999
9.1	4.	\$2000 - 2999
5.2	5.	\$3000 - 3999
3.8	6.	\$4000 - 4999
4.4	7.	\$5000 - 7499
1.5	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.9	9.	\$10,000 or more

100.0		

368 655-659
(4168) (7455-7459)

Total 1974 miscellaneous transfers of Head and
Wife (total transfers minus ADC and AFDC)

This variable is equal to total 1974 transfers of
Head and Wife (V89) minus ADC payments (V77). It
includes other welfare, workmen's and
unemployment compensation, all retirement
pay, alimony, child support, help from
relatives, etc.

xxxxx Actual dollar amount of transfers
99999 \$99,999 or more

369 660
(4169) (7460)

(Bkt. V368) Total 1974 miscellaneous transfers
of Head and Wife

56.4	0.	\$0
6.5	1.	\$1 - 499
4.5	2.	\$500 - 999
9.2	3.	\$1000 - 1999
8.7	4.	\$2000 - 2999
4.7	5.	\$3000 - 3999
3.5	6.	\$4000 - 4999
4.1	7.	\$5000 - 7499
1.4	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.9	9.	\$10,000 or more

99.9		

370 661
(4170) (7461)

(Bkt. V105) Total 1974 transfers of others in
FU (other than Head or Wife)

94.1	0.	Others had no income; no others in family
0.5	1.	\$1 - 499
0.7	2.	\$500 - 999
2.6	3.	\$1000 - 1999
0.9	4.	\$2000 - 2999
0.4	5.	\$3000 - 3999
0.1	6.	\$4000 - 4999
0.5	7.	\$5000 - 7499
0.0	8.	\$7500 - 9999
0.0	9.	\$10,000 or more

99.8		

371 662-665
(4171) (7462-7465)

Total 1974 Family Money Income/Needs (1975)

Total 1974 family money income (V354) divided by
1974 family needs (V40). This ratio is multiplied
by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 8 in V168
or V223) to adjust for lower food costs. This is
the only measure of income to needs on this tape
which makes this adjustment for farmers

xx.xx Actual income/needs ratio
99.99 Income/needs ratio of 99.99 or more

372 (4172)	666 (7466)	(Bkt. V292) Total 1974 family money income/needs -----
	0.7	0. Less than 0.40
	2.1	1. 0.40 - 0.79
	4.7	2. 0.80 - 1.19
	7.3	3. 1.20 - 1.59
	6.3	4. 1.60 - 1.99
	6.5	5. 2.00 - 2.39
	10.8	6. 2.40 - 2.99
	16.8	7. 3.00 - 3.99
	24.3	8. 4.00 - 5.99
	20.2	9. 6.00 or greater

	99.9	

373
(4173) 667-670
(7467-7470)

Annual Food Standard

This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V39) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale: add 20 percent for one-person families, 10 percent for two-person families, 5 percent for three-person families, and subtract 5 percent for five-person families and 10 percent for families with six or more

xxxx. Food standard for 1975 family
9999. Food standard of \$9999 or more

374
(4174) 671-674
(7471-7474)

1974 Average hourly earnings - Head

1974 labor income of the Head (V63)/1974 hours of work for money of the Head (V23)

xx.xx 1974 hourly earnings
00.00 Zero hourly earnings or Head did not work for money; V63 = 00000 and V23 = 0000

375
(4175) 675
(7475)

(Bkt. V374) 1974 hourly earnings - Head

19.1	0.	0.00 (no wage income)
1.3	1.	0.01 - 0.99
3.0	2.	1.00 - 1.49
3.7	3.	1.50 - 1.99
5.0	4.	2.00 - 2.49
6.1	5.	2.50 - 2.99
12.4	6.	3.00 - 3.99
23.0	7.	4.00 - 5.99
26.4	8.	6.00 - 99.99

100.0		

376
(4176) 676-679
(7476-7479)

1974 Average hourly earnings - Wife of Head

1974 labor income of Wife of Head (V65)/1974 hours of work for money of Wife of Head (V31)

xx.xx 1974 hourly earnings
00.00 Zero hourly earnings; Wife did not work for money; no wife; V123 = 00 or V65 = 00000 and V31 = 0000

377
(4177) 680
(7480)

(Bkt. V376) 1974 hourly earnings - Wife of Head

64.9	0.	0.00 (no wage income)
1.4	1.	0.01 - 0.99
2.1	2.	1.00 - 1.49
3.2	3.	1.50 - 1.99
4.6	4.	2.00 - 2.49
5.0	5.	2.50 - 2.99
7.3	6.	3.00 - 3.99
7.6	7.	4.00 - 5.99
3.9	8.	6.00 - 99.99

100.0		

378 681
(4178) (7481)

Region at time of 1975 interview

22.7	1.	Northeast
29.0	2.	North Central
30.1	3.	South
17.9	4.	West
0.1	5.	Alaska, Hawaii
0.2	6.	Foreign country
0.0	9.	N.A.

100.0		

379 682
(4179) (7482)

Region where 1975 Head of family grew up (about
ages 6 - 16)

22.6	1.	Northeast
30.0	2.	North Central
31.0	3.	South
10.8	4.	West
0.1	5.	Alaska, Hawaii
3.9	6.	Foreign country
1.6	9.	N.A. region where 1975 Head grew up

100.0		

380 683
(4180) (7483)

Region where father of 1975 Head grew up

17.7	1.	Northeast
26.7	2.	North Central
34.2	3.	South
5.0	4.	West
0.0	5.	Alaska, Hawaii
14.0	6.	Foreign country
2.5	9.	N.A. region where father of 1975 Head grew up

100.1		

381 684
(4181) (7484)

Region where mother of 1975 Head grew up

18.1	1.	Northeast
27.8	2.	North Central
33.7	3.	South
5.6	4.	West
0.0	5.	Alaska, Hawaii
12.6	6.	Foreign country
2.2	9.	N.A. region where mother of 1975 Head grew up

100.0		

382 685
(4182) (7485)

Geographic Mobility:
Where Head of family lived at time of 1975
interview versus where grew up

64.7	1.	Same state at both times (V3 EQ V331)
11.9	2.	Same region but different state (V3 NE V255 but V378 EQ V379)
21.8	3.	Different regions (V378 NE V379)
1.6	9.	N.A. (V3 or V331 EQ 99)

100.0		

383 686
(4183) (7486)

Accuracy of 1975 money income components

Sum of the following variables:
V64 Accuracy: Head's labor income
V66 Accuracy: Wife's labor income
V73 Accuracy: capital income
V92 Accuracy: other's taxable income
V78 Accuracy: ADC of Head
V88 Accuracy: other transfers of Head and Wife
V106 Accuracy: transfer income of others

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9

	Sum
91.8	0
3.1	1
3.9	2
0.4	3
0.5	4
0.1	5
0.1	6
0.0	7
0.0	8
0.0	9 +

99.9	

384 687-688
(4184) (7487-7488)

Number of minor assignments made in 1975
interview

Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V18 through V106

xx.

385 689-690
(4185) (7489-7490)

Number of major assignments made in 1975
interview

Summation of the number of codes = 2 (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V18 through V106

xx.

386 691-695
(4186) (7491-7495)

1975 value per room of dwelling unit

(V17 + [V19 + V211 x 10] / V137
(1975 (1974 (1974 value (number of
house rent of rent rooms in
value) paid) received) 1975)

Homeowners: House value [V127]/number of
rooms [V137]

Renters: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times
annual rent [V19])/number of rooms
[V137]

Neither owns nor rents: Dwelling value (sum of
rent paid [V19 + value

of rent received free
in return for services
[V21]) x 10 / number
of rooms [V137]

xxxxxx

99999 Number of rooms in dwelling not
ascertained (V137 = 9)

387 696
(4187) (7496)

(Bkt. V386) 1975 value per room of dwelling unit

0.9	1. \$1 - 499
3.6	2. \$500 - 999
12.0	3. \$1000 - 1999
15.1	4. \$2000 - 2999
17.8	5. \$3000 - 3999
13.9	6. \$4000 - 4999
25.5	7. \$5000 - 7999
9.8	8. \$8000 +
1.5	9. N.A. number of rooms

100.1	

388 697
(4188) (7497)

(Bkt. V201) Hourly earnings for overtime - Head
(1975 question)

62.8	0. Inap.; no overtime available; Head currently not working or not in labor force
0.1	1. \$0.01 - 0.99
0.1	2. \$1.00 - 1.49
0.3	3. \$1.50 - 1.99
0.7	4. \$2.00 - 2.49
0.7	5. \$2.50 - 2.99
2.6	6. \$3.00 - 3.99
7.5	7. \$4.00 - 5.99
21.5	8. \$6.00 or more
3.8	9. N.A.

100.1	

389 698
(4189) (7498)

(Bkt. V203) Hourly earnings for regular job
(1975 question)

61.7	0. Inap.; not paid by the hour; Head currently not working or not in labor force
0.1	1. \$0.01 - 0.99
0.3	2. \$1.00 - 1.49
0.5	3. \$1.50 - 1.99
2.4	4. \$2.00 - 2.49
2.8	5. \$2.50 - 2.99
7.0	6. \$3.00 - 3.99
14.1	7. \$4.00 - 5.99
9.3	8. \$6.00 or more
1.8	9. N.A.

100.0	

390 699
(4190) (7499)

(Bkt. V208) Hourly earnings on second job - Head

87.8	0. Inap.; Head does not have second job; Head currently not working or not in labor force
0.1	1. \$0.01 - 0.99
0.3	2. \$1.00 - 1.49
0.3	3. \$1.50 - 1.99
1.2	4. \$2.00 - 2.49
0.8	5. \$2.50 - 2.99
1.3	6. \$3.00 - 3.99
1.5	7. \$4.00 - 5.99

2.1	8. \$6.00 or more
4.6	9. N.A.

100.0	

391 700
(4191) (7500)

Actual minus required rooms for family

Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V137) minus
number of rooms required for a family of given
composition (V38) plus 3

0.3	0. Shortage of three or more rooms
0.6	1. Shortage of two rooms
3.4	2. Shortage of one room
8.9	3. Actual = required rooms
17.9	4. One extra room
23.3	5. Two extra rooms
21.7	6. Three extra rooms
14.0	7. Four extra rooms
8.3	8. Five extra rooms or more
1.5	9. N.A. actual number of rooms

99.9	

392 701-702
(4192) (7501-7502)

Number of persons per room (1975)

Number of people in family (V120)/number of
rooms in dwelling (V137)

x.x Number of persons per room
9.9 N.A. number of rooms in dwelling or
respondent shares room

393 703
(4193) (7503)

(Bkt. V392) Number of persons per room (1975)

15.3	0. 0.00 - 0.25
25.3	1. 0.26 - 0.45
25.4	2. 0.46 - 0.65
18.1	3. 0.66 - 0.85
11.4	4. 0.86 - 1.25
1.9	5. 1.26 - 1.65
0.7	6. 1.66 - 2.05
0.3	7. 2.06 - 3.05
0.0	8. 3.06 or more
1.5	9. N.A. number of rooms

99.9	

394 704-705
(4194) (7504-7505)

Number of adults (those aged 18 or older)
in family (1975)

Number in family (V37) minus number of children
(those aged 0 - 17) in family (V124)

xx.

395 706
(4195) (7506)

Size of family

(One-digit code)

23.7	1. One
30.1	2. Two
17.5	3. Three
13.7	4. Four
7.6	5. Five
4.1	6. Six
1.6	7. Seven
1.0	8. Eight

0.6

99.9

396 707
(4196) (7507)

(Bkt. V121) Bracket age of Head

13.8	1. Under 25
23.3	2. 25 - 34
15.1	3. 35 - 44
17.2	4. 45 - 54
12.6	5. 55 - 64
11.3	6. 65 - 74
6.7	7. 75 and older
0.0	9. N.A.

100.0	

397 708
(4197) (7508)

(Bkt. V123) Bracket age of Wife

11.8	1. Under 25
16.1	2. 25 - 34
11.5	3. 35 - 44
11.9	4. 45 - 54
7.3	5. 55 - 64
4.2	6. 65 - 74
1.0	7. 75 and older
0.1	9. N.A.
36.1	0. No wife

100.0	

398 709
(4198) (7509)

Head's education

This variable is comparable to those of previous years

3.4	1. 0 - 5 grades (V293 EQ 00 - 05 and V296 NE 1)
14.1	2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school" (V293 EQ 06 - 08)
16.1	3. 9 - 11 grades (V293 EQ 09 - 11)
17.1	4. 12 grades; high school (V293 EQ 12 and V297 NE 1)
15.5	5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training (V293 EQ 12 and V297 EQ 1)
15.3	6. College but no degree (V293 EQ 13 - 15 or V293 EQ 16 - 17 and V299 NE 1)
11.2	7. College BA and no advanced degree (V293 EQ 16 - 17 and V299 EQ 1 and V300 NE 1)
5.6	8. College and advanced or professional degree (V293 EQ 16 - 17 and V300 NE 1)
0.2	9. N.A.; D.K. (V293 EQ 99)
1.8	0. Cannot read or write, or has trouble reading or writing (V296 EQ 1)

100.0	

399 710
(4199) (7510)

Wife's education

This variable is comparable to those of previous years

1.0	1. 0 - 5 grades (V302 EQ 00 - 05)
5.9	2. 6 - 8 grades; "grade school" (V302 EQ 06 - 08)
10.6	3. 9 - 11 grades (V302 EQ 09 - 11)
20.9	4. 12 grades; high school (V302 EQ 12 and V303 NE 1)
9.7	5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training (V302 EQ 12 and V303 EQ 1)
8.2	6. College but no degree (V302 EQ 13 - 15 or V302 EQ 13 - 15 and V305 NE 1)
5.6	7. College BA and no advanced degree

		(V302 EQ 16 - 17 and V305 EQ 1 and V306 NE 1)
1.8	8.	College and advanced or professional degree (V302 EQ 16 - 17 and V306 EQ 1)
0.2	9.	N.A.; D.K. (V302 EQ 99)
36.1	0.	Inap.; no wife in FU

100.0		

400	711-712
(4200)	(7511-7512)

Index of Housing Quality

V's 148, 150, 152, 154, 156 are recoded as follows: 0 = 0, 1 = 3, 5 = 1, 9 = 1. These new values are then summed: a lower value indicates perceived better-quality housing

- 0.
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.

401	713-714
(4201)	(7513-7514)

Index of Neighborhood Quality

V's 158, 160, 162, 164, 166 are recoded as above, and are then summed. A lower value indicates perceived better neighborhood quality

- 0.
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.

402	715
(4202)	(7515)

Decile on Total Family Money Income (V354)

10.0	0.	\$0 - 3,329
10.0	1.	\$3,330 - 5,447
10.0	2.	\$5,448 - 7,239
10.0	3.	\$7,240 - 9,199
10.0	4.	\$9,200 - 11,499
10.0	5.	\$11,500 - 13,816
10.0	6.	\$13,817 - 16,463
10.0	7.	\$16,464 - 19,899
10.0	8.	\$19,900 - 25,984
10.0	9.	\$25,985 - 99,999

100.0		

403 (4203)	716 (7516)	Decile on Total Family Money Income/Needs (V371)	
		10.0	0. 0.00 - 1.31
		10.0	1. 1.32 - 1.92
		10.0	2. 1.93 - 2.51
		10.0	3. 2.52 - 3.05
		10.0	4. 3.06 - 3.64
		10.0	5. 3.65 - 4.31
		10.0	6. 4.32 - 5.06
		10.0	7. 5.07 - 6.02
		10.0	8. 6.03 - 7.77
		10.0	9. 7.78 - 99.99

		100.0	

404 (4204)	717 (7517)	Race	
		85.8	1. White
		11.4	2. Black
		2.3	3. Spanish-American
		0.6	7. Other
		0.0	9. N.A.

		100.1	

Since in 1975 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' races were assumed to be the same as those of their main families

405 (4205)	718 (7518)	Split Sample Filter	
		24.3	1. First quarter sample
		23.9	2. Second quarter sample
		26.6	3. Third quarter sample
		25.3	4. Fourth quarter sample

		100.1	

This variable is identical for each case to V2969, a 1972 variable which randomly divided the sample into four equal parts. Splitoffs have received the same number as their main families

406 (4206)	719 (7519)	Eight-year changes in FU composition	
		51.4	0. No change in family members
		33.3	1. Change in members other than Head or Wife
		3.8	2. Head same, but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
		1.7	3. Wife from previous years became Head
		1.8	4. Female Head got married--husband (nonsample member) became Head
		5.5	5. Some sample member other than Head or Wife became Head
		1.6	6. Some female other than Head got married and nonsample member became Head
		0.7	7. Female Head with husband in institution in previous year(s) becomes Wife, as he comes home to be the Head of the FU
		0.2	8. Other

		100.0	

The following variables, 407-415, summate the actual number of children in the FU by various

sex and age categories. Only persons whose relationships to head are those of child, stepchild, grandchild, sibling, or other relative, such as niece or nephew, are included. (Relation to Head = 3, 4, 6, 7. This is an individual-tape variable only)

407 720
(4207) (7520)

Number of children of both sexes aged one and two

88.6	0. None
10.1	1. One
1.2	2. Two
0.0	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

99.9	

408 721
(4208) (7521)

Number of children of both sexes aged three through five

87.4	0. None
11.2	1. One
1.4	2. Two
0.0	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0	

409 722
(4209) (7522)

Number of children of both sexes aged six through thirteen

75.0	0. None
13.2	1. One
8.1	2. Two
2.8	3. Three
0.7	4. Four
0.1	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

99.9	

410 723
(4210) (7523)

Number of female children aged fourteen through seventeen

91.0	0. None
7.2	1. One
1.6	2. Two
0.2	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0

411 724
(4211) (7524)

Number of male children aged fourteen through
seventeen

90.1	0. None
8.2	1. One
1.4	2. Two
0.3	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0	

412 725
(4212) (7525)

Number of female children aged eighteen
through twenty

95.6	0. None
4.1	1. One
0.3	2. Two
0.0	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0	

413 726
(4213) (7526)

Number of male children aged eighteen through
twenty

94.8	0. None
4.9	1. One
0.3	2. Two
0.0	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0	

414 727
(4214) (7527)

Number of female children aged twenty-one
through twenty-nine

97.6	0. None
2.2	1. One
0.2	2. Two
0.0	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0	

415 728
(4215) (7528)

Number of male children aged twenty-one
through twenty-nine

96.6	0. None
3.1	1. One
0.3	2. Two
0.0	3. Three
0.0	4. Four
0.0	5. Five
0.0	6. Six
0.0	7. Seven
0.0	8. Eight
0.0	9. Nine or more

100.0	

416 729-730
(4216) (7529-7530)

Average ACT score of freshman class at college
attended by Head

This variable consists of Scholastic Aptitude Test composite scores (i.e., verbal plus mathematical), American College Test composite scores, or estimates of these scores. All institutional means were converted to the equivalent ACT mean score as described in A.W. Astin, Predicting Academic Performance in College (Free Press, 1971)

- 00. Inap.; Head did not attend college;
V293 = 00 - 12, 99
- 99. N.A., D.K. college; foreign college or
university

417 731-733
(4217) (7531-7533)

Education and general expenditures per resident,
degree-credit student Head

This variable includes expenditures for instruction and departmental research, sponsored research, extension and public service, libraries, physical plant maintenance, organized activities related to educational departments (activities related to instructional departments and conducted primarily to provide instructional or laboratory training) in the numerator. The denominator includes extension students and those not receiving credit toward a degree. This information was made available through the courtesy of the Higher Education Research Institute, Los Angeles, California, from the USOE's Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS)

- 000. Head did not attend college;
V293 = 00 - 12, 99
- .
- .
- .
- XXX. Actual expenditure in hundreds of
dollars
- .
- .
- .
- 999. N.A., D.K. college; N.A. expenditures;
Head attended a foreign college or
university

418 734-735
(4218) (7534-7535)

1935-1954 College rating - Head

These ratings are designed to suggest the social prestige of having been a student at the particular institution. Richard P. Coleman of the Joint Center for Urban Studies of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, is the creator of the ratings. Please note that the larger the code value, the more prestigious the university or college

- 00. Inap; Head did not attend college; V293 = 00 - 12, 99
- 01. Lowest-prestige two-year public schools and four-year unaccredited schools; lower-prestige accredited schools administered by lower status religious groups, such as Assemblies of God, the Nazarenes, and Seventh Day Adventists
- 02. Higher-prestige two-year public schools and four-year unaccredited schools; higher-prestige accredited schools administered by lower-status religious groups
- 03. Lower-prestige public teachers' colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges
- 04. Higher-prestige public teachers' colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges
- 05. Lower-prestige land-grant agricultural and mechanical colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges as well as other public schools
- 06. Higher-prestige land-grant agricultural and mechanical colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges, as well as other public schools
- 07. Lower-prestige state universities and their social equivalents among the private colleges
- 08. Higher-prestige state universities and their social equivalents among the private colleges
- 09. Lower-prestige upper-to-middle quality private colleges and a few very prestigious public institutions
- 10. Higher-prestige upper-to-middle quality private colleges and a few very prestigious public institutions
- 11. Lowest-quality upper-class private colleges
- 12. Medium-quality upper-class private colleges
- 13. Highest-quality upper-class private colleges
- 99. N.A.; D.K. college; foreign college or university

419 736-737
 (4219) (7536-7537)

1970-1974 College rating - Head

See V418 for a description of this variable

- 00. Inap.; Head did not attend college; V293 = 00 - 12, 99
- 01. Lowest-prestige two-year public schools and four-year unaccredited schools; lower-prestige accredited schools administered by lower status religious groups, such as Assemblies of God, the Nazarenes, and Seventh Day Adventists
- 02. Higher-prestige two-year public schools and four-year unaccredited schools; higher-prestige accredited schools administered by lower-status

- religious groups
03. Lower-prestige public teachers' colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges
 04. Higher-prestige public teachers' colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges
 05. Lower-prestige land-grant agricultural and mechanical colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges, as well as other public schools
 06. Higher-prestige land-grant agricultural and mechanical colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges, as well as other public schools
 07. Lower-prestige state universities and their social equivalents among the private colleges
 08. Higher-prestige state universities and their social equivalents among the private colleges
 09. Lower-prestige upper-to-middle quality private colleges and a few very prestigious public institutions
 10. Higher-prestige upper-to-middle quality private colleges and a few very prestigious public institutions
 11. Lowest-quality upper-class private colleges
 12. Medium-quality upper-class private colleges
 13. Highest-quality upper-class private colleges
 99. N.A.; D.K. college; foreign college or university

420 738-739
(4220) (7538-7539)

Average ACT score of freshman class at college attended by Wife

See V416 for a description of and references for this variable

00. Inap.; Wife did not attend college; no wife in FU; V301 = 5 or
 . V320 = 00 - 12, 99
 .
 .
99. N.A., D.K. college; foreign college or university

421 740-742
(4221) (7540-7542)

Education and general expenditures per resident, degree credit student - Wife

See V417 for a description of and references for this variable

000. No expenditures; Wife did not attend college; no wife in FU V301 = 5 or V302 = 00 - 12, 99
 .
 .
 .
999. N.A.; D.K. college; N.A. expenditures; Wife attended foreign college or university

422 743-744
(4222) (7543-7544)

1935-1954 College rating - Wife

See V418 for description and references

00. Inap.; Wife did not attend college; no

01. Lowest-prestige two-year public schools and four-year unaccredited schools; lower-prestige accredited schools administered by lower-status religious groups, such as Assemblies of God, the Nazarenes, and Seventh Day Adventists
02. Higher-prestige two-year public schools and four-year unaccredited schools; higher-prestige accredited schools administered by lower-status religious groups
03. Lower-prestige public teachers' colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges
04. Higher-prestige public teachers' colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges
05. Lower-prestige land-grant agricultural and mechanical colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges, as well as other public schools
06. Higher-prestige land-grant agricultural and mechanical colleges and their social equivalents among private colleges, as well as other public schools
07. Lower-prestige state universities and their social equivalents among the private colleges
08. Higher-prestige state universities and their social equivalents among the private colleges
09. Lower-prestige upper-to-middle quality private colleges and a few very prestigious public institutions
10. Higher-prestige upper-to-middle quality private colleges and a few very prestigious public institutions
11. Lowest-quality upper-class private colleges
12. Medium-quality upper-class private colleges
13. Highest-quality upper-class private colleges
99. N.A.; D.K. college; foreign college or university

424 747-748
(4224) (7547-7548)

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

425 749
(4225) (7549)

Whether shortage or surplus of unskilled male labor in county, August 1975

-
- | | |
|-------|--|
| 1.6 | 1. Many more jobs than applicants |
| 1.8 | 2. More jobs than applicants |
| 5.4 | 3. Most people able to find jobs |
| 30.5 | 4. A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs |
| 51.3 | 5. Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs |
| 9.4 | 9. N.A. |
| ----- | |
| 100.0 | |

426 750
(4226) (7550)

How does the market for unskilled females compare with the market for unskilled males? August 1975

-
- | | |
|------|--|
| 16.8 | 1. Better (More women able to find jobs) |
| 43.0 | 2. About the same |
| 26.7 | 3. Worse (fewer women able to find jobs) |

4.1	4. Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)
9.4	9. N.A.

100.0	

427 (4227)	751 (7551)	How does the market for unskilled nonwhites compare with the market for whites? August 1975
---------------	---------------	---

3.8	1. Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs)
39.5	2. About the same
37.2	3. Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
8.3	4. Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
11.2	9. N.A.

100.0	

428 (4228)	752 (7552)	What is the typical wage that an unskilled male worker might receive? August 1975
---------------	---------------	---

0.0	1. Under \$1.50
0.1	2. \$1.50 - 1.99
41.3	3. \$2.00 - 2.49
34.8	4. \$2.50 - 2.99
14.4	5. \$3.00 or more
9.4	9. N.A.

100.0	

429 (4229)	753 (7553)	Difference between the typical hourly wage rate for an unskilled male and for an unskilled female. August 1975
---------------	---------------	--

33.4	0. No difference
7.2	1. Females earn less than males by \$.01 - .09
20.4	2. \$.10 - .24 difference
14.9	3. \$.25 - .49 difference
14.5	4. \$.50 - .99 difference
0.3	5. \$1.00 or more
0.0	6. Females earn more than males
9.3	9. N.A.

100.0	

430 (4230)	754 (7554)	Unemployment rate in respondent's county, August 1974
---------------	---------------	---

0.0	1. Under 2%
5.2	2. 2 - 3.9%
13.5	3. 4 - 5.9%
31.1	4. 6 - 8.9%
16.4	5. 9 - 10.0%
15.3	6. 10.1 - 12%
14.9	7. > 12%
3.6	9. N.A.

100.0	