See Section II: STUDY CONCEPTS AND CONVENTIONS, Part 2: The Family Unit, for rules about who is an FU Member.

Step 8: Transfer OFUM Label to the Questionnaire (see Step 2 in this section)

Step 9: Go to the Questionnaire

Think back to the three basic categories of Family Members—Head, Wife or "Wife," and Other FU Members as described in Section II, Part 5. It is essential for asking the questionnaire that you are able to categorize each family member into one of these. Additionally, there are variations within these groups:

- The Head may also be a New Head in which case the New Head Section L is asked about him/her.

- People who were Family Unit (FU) members during last year's interview may have moved out or died. We need to ask the "1985 Other FU Member" questions (G65-91) about them anyway because they were part of the 1985 Family Unit.

- If last year's Head or Wife/"Wife" moved out or died, we need to ask the "1985 Other FU Member" questions (G65-91) about him/her also.

The most frequent error committed by Interviewers over the years has been the failure to ask questions about various members of the family. If you carefully follow the instructions that are written in the questionnaire, you are sure to get all the information required. If you skim instructions, you risk making an error. Please pay special attention to which sections of the questionnaire you are to ask about each family member. The 1986 questionnaire on the following pages has been filled out for the (imaginary) Snyder family.
Sally Stone
333 Main Street
Centerville, OH 45876
111-22-3333

2222

2. Your IW. No. 10

3. IW. Date May 10, 1986

4. IW. Length 314 MIN

5. Post-edit Length 15 MIN

6. 68-85 ID# 2345-6789

REVIEWED:

☐ BY SUPERVISOR ___________ (DATE)

☐ BY FIELD OFFICE ___________ (DATE)

BEFORE YOU BEGIN:

For REINTERVIEW families, affix 1985 OFUM label to G71 grid, p. 65, if there is such a label stapled to p. 2 of the cover sheet.
1986 QUESTIONNAIRE: QUESTION-BY-QUESTION OBJECTIVES

Note: Small boxes in the questionnaire, such as those labeled OCC, IND, MO, YR, etc., are for editing and coding. Do not write in these boxes. They are for study staff use only.

The same applies to the black dots that appear before some of the questions. Pay no attention to these—they're for the coders.

Note also that in the question-by-question objectives, there are some questions for which we don't give any explanatory instructions. Questions that are straightforward or self-explanatory, or that contain in the questionnaire an adequate Interviewer instruction (IN CAPITAL LETTERS), are not listed in the Q by Qs. So don't panic if a question is skipped—this means no explanation is thought necessary.

COVER PAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Items 2-5. The interview information should match comparable dates, times and numbers on the Cover Sheet.

Item 6. The bottom line of the Respondent's address label, Item 1 on Reinterview Cover Sheets contains this information. Splitoff Cover Sheets contain this information at Item 12. You do fill in these boxes.

Please copy this information accurately into the boxes. It is our most important link in case materials are misplaced.

Note the box in the lower right-hand corner of this page. If you are taking a Reinterview, and there is a pre-printed OFUM label attached to the Cover Sheet, transfer the OFUM label to the OFUM grid on page 65 of the questionnaire. You must do this before you begin the interview. See Section V, Step 2 for instructions on the OFUM label.
THUMBNAIL SKETCH

REMEMBER: NO NAMES OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE WRITTEN IN QUESTIONNAIRE!

**TN1.** Who was your Respondent?  
Head  
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD

**TN2.** Total number of calls required to obtain interview (see item 10 of Reinterview Cover Sheet or item 11 of Splitoff Cover Sheet):

2

**TN3.** Are there people living in this household unit (HU) who are not included in this family unit (FU)?

[ ] Yes  
[ ] No  
GO TO TN4

**TN4.** Please provide a few words about this FU which might help editors and coders understand any potentially confusing family situations or relationships (such as the fact that parents of grandchildren do not live in HU, who the actual parents of stepchildren and grandchildren are, etc.):

10-year-old girl (PN=173) has lived in FU since March 1984, was adopted by Head & Wife in October 1985. Her mother (23-year-old) still comes for short visits.

**TN5.** Describe any ambiguous or conflicting situation(s) in this interview that you want editors and coders to know about:

Head was laid off between carpentry jobs 5/13-5/24/85, elected part-time back ordering 5/20. Head worked as extra job because of layoff. Head went back to work for same contractor. See B60-77.

**TN6.** How would you describe the interview situation? Please add any other clarifying remarks that will be helpful to editors and coders when this interview is processed. If this FU should be recontacted for missing information from Ann Arbor, is there something else we should be aware of?

This family is always very helpful - no problems.
Completion of this section is required!

THUMBNAIIL SKETCH:

TN1. We ask that you try to interview the Head of the FU, but it is possible that circumstances result in your interviewing someone else. Indicate here your Respondent.

TN2. The information we need here is the total number of calls required to obtain and complete the interview. The number of calls documented in the Call Record should correspond with the figure indicated here.

TN3. Answer YES if Item 17 of the Reinterview Cover Sheet contains any persons with a "NO" in the leftmost column (17a). Answer YES if anyone on a Splitoff Cover Sheet has a "NO" in item 13f. If you answer YES, please explain the living situation in the space provided.

TN4-TN6. Telephone interviews may not lend themselves to standard thumbnail sketching, but write here anything that will help us understand the Respondent's situation, especially in families with unusual financial arrangements, job situations, or complicated family structures.

Anything that we need to know and do something about (the Respondent wants more information about the study, etc.) must be written on a separate memo and attached (stapled) to the outside of the Cover Sheet.

Cover Sheets (and sticky yellow peel-off labels) are separated from the interviews during Ann Arbor editing, so coders do not have Cover Sheets for reference. This is part of our system for protecting the privacy of Respondents. As such, explanations of family relationships, for instance, are very helpful here.
SECTION A: MARITAL STATUS, HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION

A1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: SEE REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET, (P. 2) -- ITEMS 14a AND 17a OR SPLITOFF COVER SHEET, (P. 2) -- ITEM 13f

A. ALL HU MEMBERS ARE FU MEMBERS

X B. ONE OR MORE HU MEMBERS NOT FU MEMBER(S) BECAUSE:
   a. HAVE OWN COVER SHEET(S)
   b. LIVING WITH THIS FU ONLY TEMPORARILY
   c. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

INFORM R THAT THESE PERSONS ARE NOT TO BE INCLUDED IN INTERVIEW

A2. EXACT TIME NOW: 11:15 a.m.

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

1. MARRIED  3. WIDOWED  4. DIVORCED, ANNULLED  5. SEPARATED  2. NEVER MARRIED

A4. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, a mobile home, or what?

1. ONE-FAMILY  2. TWO-FAMILY; DUPLEX  3. APARTMENT  4. MOBILE HOME  5. CONDOMINIUM

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

A5. How many rooms do you have (for your family) not counting bathrooms?

____ ROOMS (not counting bedroom currently rented to non-FU member)

A6. How is your (home/apartment) heated—with gas, electricity, oil, or what?

[CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

01. GAS  02. ELECTRICITY  03. OIL  04. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

98. DON'T KNOW

A7. There are government programs that give money to people to help them pay for heating their homes. Did you receive help with heating bills from any government program last winter (1985-1986)?

1. YES  5. NO  — NEXT PAGE, A9

A8. About how much did that amount to altogether? $________ PER________
This checkpoint helps coders and editors interpret the interview. Use the rules as described at TN3 for this checkpoint, too.

The use of "you (HEAD)" is a convention in Family Economics. The (HEAD) is a parenthetical remark to remind you the question is about the HEAD. Do not read these words to the R. If a Wife is answering for her husband, say "your husband."

Please ask A3 of everyone, even if the answer seems obvious. If this question seems awkward, preface it with something, like "I have to ask all the questions in this questionnaire." We are interested in Head's legal status; this may not be the same as the current living situation. If you're interviewing a Head with no spouse in the FU who answers "Married," make a note of this and, if possible, find out the circumstances.

Note we've added a new category here for condo dwellers.

Include only whole rooms (e.g., kitchens, bedrooms, dining rooms, living rooms, permanently enclosed sun porches, finished basement/attic rooms, or other rooms suitable for living purposes). Exclude rooms rented out to non-FU persons. Please let us know that you did so. If this FU is living with another FU, tell us how many rooms this FU uses and make a note in the margin that this number is for this FU only. If some rooms are used for business only, tell us how many and exclude from total at A5.

We want the fuel used--answers such as "hot air" or "steam heat" are inadequate--what fuel heats the steam or air? If more than one fuel is used, mark all kinds used.

These programs may be provided by state or local government agencies.

Get amounts paid to utility companies on FU's behalf, and money given to any FU member by the government to help pay for heat. If R doesn't know exact amount, get an estimate. Please give enough information for us to calculate a total--such as, $20 per month for 3 months. Do not include savings resulting from Senior Citizens rates, or help from nongovernment agencies (church, Salvation Army).
A9. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
1. ANY FAMILY MEMBER OWNS OR IS BUYING
2. FAMILY PAY RENT
3. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

A10. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is—i.e., mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

$65,000 ------------------- HOUSE VALUE

A11. Do you have a mortgage on this property?
1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, OR DEED OF TRUST
5. NO → GO TO A18

A12. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st MORTGAGE</th>
<th>2nd MORTGAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DK $25,000</td>
<td>DK $</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GO TO A14</td>
<td>GO TO A14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A13. How many years have you been paying on it?

YEARS

A14. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

$450

A15. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

18

A16. Do you also have a second mortgage?

1. YES
5. NO

A17. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

1. YES
5. NO

A18. About how much are your total yearly property taxes, including city, county, and school taxes?

$1,500

PROPERTY TAX PER YEAR
A9. NOTE: The "you" in this question refers to anyone in the FU.

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING:

(a) If anyone in the FU OWNS the HU, then we count it as owning/buying. If an HU member who is not in the FU owns, find out what the FU does. They may be renting rooms from the owner, in which case the RENT sequence should be asked.

(b) If anyone in the FU IS BUYING the home by making payment on a mortgage, land contract, or deed of trust, mark "OWNS OR IS BUYING."

(c) If FU "both owns and rents," as in the case of a trailer or condo that has monthly fees for services, mark "OWNS OR IS BUYING." List amounts of service fees or trailer lot rent in the margin.

5. PAYS RENT: We want only rent paid by this FU! If the FU gives one amount in A20 which includes both room and board, please ask R to estimate how much each is.

8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS: Some examples are:

(a) janitors, maids, farm laborers, etc., who get living quarters as part of their pay;

(b) people who live in houses or rooms provided rent-free as a gift from someone;

(c) people who have sold their house but have not yet moved at the time of the interview.

Note: Be aware of the importance of the FU. For example, if the interview is taken with a former Splitoff child who has returned to the parental home, the parents and the child are members of two separate family units (FU's). Thus, if the parents own the home and R pays them rent, we call R a renter. We want R's own rent that is paid to the parents.

A10. We want an estimate of what the family would get if the house were sold now, but not under forced-sale conditions. Include land value. For farmers or people with businesses in their homes, try to get a value for the house (living quarters) separate from the farm/business. If impossible, make a note that the value given includes a farm/business.
A9. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. ANY PERSON OWNS OR IS BUYING
5. FU PAYS RENT
8. FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

NEXT PAGE, A20

TURN TO P. 4, A27

A10. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is—-I mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

$65,000

HOUSE VALUE

A11. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, OR DEED OF TRUST
5. NO

GO TO A18

A12. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

1st MORTGAGE

DK $25,000

GO TO A14

2nd MORTGAGE

DK $____

GO TO A14

A13. How many years have you been paying on it?

YEARS

YEARS

A14. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

$450

$____

A15. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

18

A16. Do you also have a second mortgage?

1. YES

ASK A12-A15 AGAIN FOR SECOND MORTGAGE

5. NO

A17. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

1. YES

5. NO

A18. About how much are your total yearly property taxes, including city, county, and school taxes?

$ a little over 1,500

PROPERTY TAX PER YEAR
A11. Mortgages, land contracts, and deeds of trust all get a YES answer here.

A12. Get the amount still owed on the principal, not the size of the payment or the number of remaining payments. Payments include interest and sometimes property taxes and insurance. For farmers, we'd like to know if the mortgage covers just the house, the land also, equipment, or what.

A13. This information combined with A15 information allows us to assign a value for A12. It is not necessary to ask A13 if the answer to A12 is known.

A14. The figure here should be the amount paid to the bank or mortgage company.

A15. Note that we are asking the number of years from now.

A16. A second mortgage may be called a land contract, deed of trust, etc.

A17. Sometimes the amount mentioned at A14 includes these taxes. If so, we'd like to find that out here.

A18. If these are included in mortgage or house payments, R may not know the exact answer. An approximate figure is acceptable. We want taxes paid on the FU's home and lot only, not on other properties owned.
A19. About how much did heat, electricity, and water cost you last year? [If R gives separate amounts, use the chart at right below.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL UTILITIES IN 1985</th>
<th>OR ELECTRICITY: $40 PER month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DID NOT PAY FOR</td>
<td>GAS: $100 PER 3 mos. of winter,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UTILITIES IN 1985</td>
<td>$45 month rest of year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OIL: $________ PER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER FUEL: $25 PER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATER/SEWAGE: $150 PER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF FUU PAYS RENT

A20. About how much rent do you pay a month? [If FUU lives with non-FUU members, probe: Is that only your (FUU'S) share of the rent?]

$_________ FUU'S SHARE OF RENT PER MONTH

A21. Is this (house/apartment) rented fully furnished?

1. YES  5. NO

A22. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES  5. NO  GO TO A24

A23. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]

1. YES  5. NO

A24. Do you pay for heat, electricity, or water yourself?

1. YES  5. NO  NEXT PAGE, A33

A25. About how much did they cost you altogether last year? [If R gives separate amounts, use the chart at right below.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL UTILITIES IN 1985</th>
<th>OR ELECTRICITY: $_______ PER_______</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DID NOT PAY FOR</td>
<td>GAS: $_______ PER_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UTILITIES IN 1985</td>
<td>OIL: $_______ PER_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OTHER FUEL: $_______ PER_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WATER/SEWAGE: $_______ PER_______</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A26. Is heating included in your monthly rent?

1. YES  5. NO  NEXT PAGE, A33
A19. If R begins to give you separate amounts for the different utilities, use the lines provided here for separate utilities and enter the amounts, either by year or by average monthly payments. If utility payments were made for less than 12 months, be sure to tell us the number of months payments were made. Please don't add separate amounts here; editors must do this totaling.

A20. If rent is paid irregularly on a "pay as I can" basis, obtain R's best estimate of an "average" month's rent. If the rate given is weekly or anything other than monthly, be sure you indicate what time period it is for.

A21. We mean completely furnished--chairs, tables, beds, etc.--not just stove and refrigerator. "Completely furnished" need not include bed linens, dishes, etc. If the HU is only partially furnished--a table or a couple of chairs--the answer is NO.

A22. We want to know if the family dwelling unit is part of a low-income housing project or subdivision, where the local, state or federal government owns or subsidizes the properties to keep housing costs down.

A23. "Lower rent" includes if welfare is paying all or part of the rent, either to the landlord or to the family. We only want government rent assistance, not church or charity. And government help with heat costs only doesn't go here, it goes in A7. If the government helps with rent and rent includes heat, mark the YES box here.

A24. We want to know if the FU makes separate payments to a utilities company, apart from rent payments.

A25. Possibly the FU pays for utilities separately now, but in 1985 didn't pay for any. In this case, just mark X on the "DID NOT PAY" box.
IF FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

*A27. How is that? ____________________________________________

*A28. How much would it rent for if it were rented? [IF FU LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Would that be for your (FU'S) share only?]

$______________ PER MONTH OR $______________ PER YEAR

*A29. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES → GO TO A31 5. NO

*A30. Are you paying no rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying all of it?

1. YES 5. NO

*A31. Do you pay for heat, electricity, or water yourself?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO A33

*A32. About how much did they cost you altogether last year? [IF R GIVES SEPARATE AMOUNTS, USE THE CHART AT RIGHT BELOW.]

$______________ OR ELECTRICITY: $_______ PER ________

GAS: $_______ PER ________

DID NOT PAY FOR OIL: $_______ PER ________

UTILITIES IN 1985 OTHER FUEL: $_______ PER ________

WATER/SEWAGE: $_______ PER ________

*A33. Have you (HEAD) moved any time since the spring of 1985?

1. YES 5. NO → NEXT PAGE, A36

*A34. What month and year was that? (MOST RECENT MOVE)

MONTH ________ YEAR ________

*A35. Why did you (HEAD) move? ____________________________

_________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________
A27. Listen very carefully to R's answer and keep the idea of the FU in mind. If you discover that R lives with his/her mother and mother owns the house and is included in the FU, you should go back to ask the OWNS OR IS BUYING sequence.

A28. Rent for a comparable room, house or apartment, including whatever furnishings and utilities the landlord provides, is what we want here.

A29-30. See A22-23.

A31. See A24.

A32. See A25.

A33. This question refers only to the Head. If Head moved into this HU since the 1985 interview--regardless of whether or not the rest of the family did--the reply should be YES.
A36. Do you think you (HEAD) might move in the next couple of years?

1. YES, MIGHT OR MAYBE    5. NO    8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO A39

A37. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

1. DEFINITELY    2. PROBABLY    3. MORE UNCERTAIN

A38. Why (will/might) you move? Thinking of taking the family to the Southwest. (AO) No.

A39. Do you (or anyone else in the family there) own a car or truck?
[NOTE IN MARGIN ANY MENTION OF VEHICLES THAT DON'T RUN, ARE LEASED, OR ARE PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER]

1. YES    5. NO

GO TO NEXT PAGE, SECTION B

A40. How many cars and trucks do you (and your family living there) own? Pick-up truck & car. (RQ)

2

NUMBER

A41. During the last year, about how many miles did you (and your family) drive in your [car(s) (and/or) truck(s)]?

20,000 or 30,000 (MS) Make it 30,000
It is very important to us to know if plans to move are definite or vague. The following are examples of acceptable replies for definite or probable moves: "I plan to move to take a better job." "We are going to move so that our children can attend better schools." "I might be transferred to a plant in Georgia." "There's a highway coming through, and this place will be torn down."

Include cars not owned by the FU but provided for the exclusive use of the FU such as cars provided by Head's employer. Cars that the FU is leasing are not included in our definition of ownership. Do not include motorcycles, and do not include any cars or trucks that don't run. Make margin notes for any unusual situations.

We want total mileage driven in all the family's cars and trucks in the last 12 months. Include mileage of trips to and from work, but not mileage during work, as with a traveling sales person.
SECTION B: EMPLOYMENT OF HEAD

a) We would like to know about what you do—are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

[IF R MENTIONS CODES 1-3, CHECK ONE AND ONLY ONE AND NONE FROM 4-8]

1. WORKING NOW

2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, SICK LEAVE OR MATERNITY LEAVE

3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED

NEXT PAGE, B4

[IF R MENTIONS ONLY CODES 4-8, CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY]

4. RETIRED

5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

6. KEEPING HOUSE

7. STUDENT

8. OTHER (SPECIFY):

b) Are you (HEAD) doing any work for money now at all?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, TURN TO, B4, P. 19, SECTION C
SECTION B: EMPLOYMENT OF HEAD

Note: THE B AND C SECTIONS APPLY TO THE HEAD OF THE FU EVEN IF YOUR RESPONDENT IS NOT THE HEAD.

Bl-3. All the instructions for Sections B and C will crop up again in Sections D and E (Wife/"Wife" employment history) so be sure you are familiar with them. It is crucial that you get an accurate reply to Bl-B3 since this will determine whether you ask Section B or skip to Section C.

1. HEAD IS WORKING NOW: This includes all Heads who have an employer (or are self-employed) and are currently working; that is, Head worked in the last week. Include also those temporarily at home because they are sick, on vacation or sabbatical. Proceed with Section B.

2. HEAD IS ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF: These Heads also have an employer (or are self-employed) and expect to return to their job in the near future. For example: a construction worker who has a job but isn't working because of bad weather; a factory worker who has been temporarily laid off, or is on strike; a female Head on maternity leave. Proceed with Section B.

3-8. (AND YES TO B3) -- HEAD IS LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, KEEPING HOUSE OR A STUDENT, AND IS DOING SOME KIND OF WORK FOR MONEY NOW: Even if the Head calls him/herself unemployed, retired, disabled or any other non-work category, if they are doing any work for money, including part-time, "extra" jobs, at-home "side" jobs, etc., proceed with Section B.

(AND NO TO B3) -- HEAD IS LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, KEEPING HOUSE OR A STUDENT, AND IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR MONEY NOW AT ALL: This includes all Heads who are not working now and do not have a job to which they expect to return, even if they are now actively looking for a job. For example—permanently laid off factory workers; people who have lost their jobs because of illness, injury or disability; full-time students without jobs; homemakers; women who quit work (rather than took maternity leave) to have a baby; retired people. The important point is whether they are doing any work now (even if it's a part-time job for a student or homemaker). If they are doing no work now and have no job to return to, ask Section C.
B4. On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

B5. Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

B6. Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?
1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOVERNMENTAL
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ___________

B7. Is your current job covered by a union contract?
1. YES
5. NO → GO TO B9

B8. Do you belong to that labor union?
1. YES
5. NO

B9. What is your (HEAD'S) main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

Master carpenter - go out on union jobs to build & remodel.

B10. What are your most important activities or duties?

Construct, remodel, repair buildings - right now I'm on a long-term job renovating an auto plant.

B11. What kind of business or industry is that in?

Building trades - work for contractors the union sends us to.
Note: B4-69 and B78-86 refer to Head's main job or consecutive main jobs. When not clearly indicated by the Respondent, the main job is the one on which Head spends the most time. If Head spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, the one from which Head earns the most money is the main job.

B4. Be careful with the following situations and record in the margins as many details as possible:

Farmers/farm workers and ranchers/ranch workers who work for a larger operation do not get recorded as self-employed. They're employed by someone else.

Professional people, such as lawyers, doctors and engineers who are employees of a corporation of which they're also president, are probably not self-employed. Don't change the R's answer, just ask B5 and give all possible detail in the margins.

Professional people who are full-time salaried staff, but also have separate private practice or clients, should be separating these two roles into main and extra jobs, respectively. If they can't, record them as employed by BOTH someone else and self, ask B5 and give us the details. Similarly, any other cases where employment for others and self-employment can't be separated by the Respondent, record as BOTH, ask B5 and provide all possible details in B9-11.

B6. In order to fit the census occupation and industry classifications, we need to know whether Head works for the Federal, state, or local government.

B7. We are not asking whether R belongs to any labor unions, only the one covering the current main job.
Follow the guidelines below to get complete information on Head's main job and main job duties/activities.

1. Probe for clear complete answers. We want to be able to distinguish among unskilled workers (such as laborers), semi-skilled workers (such as operators), and skilled workers (such as plumbers or electricians) as well as among various white-collar occupations. You may use focused probes to get the factual information that you need.

2. The type of place at which Head works is usually insufficient in response to the occupations questions (e.g., if Head "works in a bank," he/she may be the manager, a teller, or a janitor).

3. Job titles at the lower end of the occupational scale are likely to be less descriptive than they are for professionals, so probe for specifics of what Head does on the job (repeat B10 if necessary). For example, if someone says "engineer," that may mean Head: (a) designs bridges or airplanes; (b) operates a railroad locomotive; (c) tends an engine in a power plant, or (d) shovels coal into a furnace. We need more specific information than "engineer" here, so that a distinction between skilled, semi-skilled, and unskilled workers can be made. If Head is a road construction worker, she or he will be classified: (a) as a foreman if he or she supervises a road gang; (b) as an operative, if she or he operates a bulldozer; or (c) as a laborer, if he or she provides labor only.

4. Examples of specifics necessary at the other end of the occupational scale are: (a) if a "nurse" is a registered nurse or practical nurse; (b) if a "teacher" teaches elementary, secondary, or college, and type of school or college he/she teaches in.

5. Particularly unacceptable answers are: factory worker; construction worker; driver (of what?); teacher (type of school: level/grade?); engineer (what does Head do?); nurse (RN? LPN?); sailor (officer? enlisted man?); manager/supervisor (what kind of group does Head supervise?); sales (what does Head sell? retail or wholesale?); clerk (what does Head do?); mechanic/repair (what does Head repair?); apprentice (to what occupation?); inspector (of what?). In most cases one of the probes listed here will elicit sufficient information. If Head works both for him/herself and for someone else, here are
some examples where we want a full description: (a) Head works for a firm of which she/he owns a substantial portion; (b) Head sells on commission (e.g., selling insurance, real estate).

B11. The type of business or industry is fitted into an industrial code and is sometimes vital in determining which code a particular occupation should have. For instance, a laborer or warehouse worker will do different kinds of things according to the industry type. Please remember: we don't want the name of the company for which Head works, but we do need to know what is done there; whether the company does manufacturing or sales; what product is manufactured or sold; and whether a selling company sells retail or wholesale. Responses such as "auto assembly plant," "retail grocery store," "steel mill," or "insurance company" are quite acceptable. But responses such as "oil business," "shoe business" are not acceptable without further explanation. For sales especially, please find out whether Head is engaged in wholesale or retail trade, and what is sold.

The following clues will help you know what kinds of probes to use to get codeable information about occupation and industry.

1. When something is constructed is it: buildings? bridges? highways? etc.


3. If the R is employed by the government, specify the department...Parks and Recreation, Sanitation, Bureau of Land Management, Department of Labor, etc.; and the level...federal, state or local?


5. Nurses: Registered or licensed practical nurse?

6. If a person operates a machine, please specify the kind of machine.

7. "Machinist" is a specialized occupation and is not the same thing as a machine operator. Be aware of this as many people use the terms interchangeably.

8. School level: specify grade for elementary and secondary teachers and subject if college level; and type of school...vocational? public? private?
B4. On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

B5. Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

B6. Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NONGOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW

B7. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO B9

B8. Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES
5. NO

B9. What is your (HEAD'S) main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

Master carpenter - go out on union jobs to build & remodel.

B10. What are your most important activities or duties?

Construct, remodel, repair buildings - right now I'm on a long-term job renovating an auto plant.

B11. What kind of business or industry is that in?

Building trades - work for contractors the union sends us to.
9. Organizations: profit? nonprofit?
10. Foundries (material produced): brass? iron? steel?
11. Canneries: specify the kind of food which is canned: fish? fruit? vegetables? etc.
12. Babysitter: is the babysitting done in the Respondent's own home or in someone else's home?
16. When Head's main job is in the Armed Forces, try to get Head's rank and what he/she does. If this is not possible, please try to find out whether the person is or was commissioned, non-commissioned or enlisted. Keep in mind that civilians are also employed by the Armed Forces.
17. Mining: ask the type of material mined: copper ore? borax? aluminum? gravel? crude oil? tin? petroleum? natural gas? etc. (Mining industries can also have wholesale and retail trade categories.)
18. Oil: ask R to specify the type of oil business: oil field company (extraction)? oil lease buyers? oil distributor? oil station (retail)? oil royalty dealer? oil storage tanks? etc.
19. Heavy equipment or heavy machinery: farm? construction?
22. If occupation is manager or supervisor, ask what the job duties are of the people Head supervises or manages (sales? data processing? etc.).
B12. (On your main job, are you (HEAD) salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED

B13. How much is your salary?
$ _________ PER WEEK

OR

$ _________ PER MONTH

OR

$ _________ PER YEAR

B14. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, B20

B15. About how much would you make per hour for those extra hours?

$ _________ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

NEXT PAGE, B20

B16. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

$ 17.20 PER HOUR

B17. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

$ _________ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

B18. How is that?

B19. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

$ _________ PER HOUR

NEXT PAGE, B20

B12. The OTHER category is for everything that is not strictly salary (with or without overtime) or strictly hourly. It includes such things as "salary plus commission," "piece work," "paid by the job," "hourly wage plus tips," or "self-employed." Just check the "OTHER" box and describe the situation in B18. Be careful when "shift differential" is indicated. Note whether they get it as part of regular pay (usually work that shift) or only when they work overtime into another shift.

B14. This should be NO if Head's income is a fixed weekly/monthly/annual amount which won't be increased no matter how many hours worked in a week/month/year. If Head is paid a fixed salary plus additional pay for overtime hours, the reply should be YES.

B17. This OTHER box is for extra/overtime hours that are paid in some non-consistent or non-standard way. For example: time and a half on week nights and double time on weekends; shift differentials; etc. Please explain in a note the separate and total amounts of the rate.

B16-19. Detail as much as possible the regular and overtime/extra hour rates of these situations. Get separate and total amounts for things like "salary plus commission," "hourly plus tips," etc. We know that B19 may be difficult for some situations, but try to wheedle an estimate from the Respondent. If TIME AND A HALF, DOUBLE TIME, etc. are given for overtime/extra hours pay, get separate and total amounts.
B20. About how much time does it take you (HEAD) to get to work (at your present job) each day, door to door?

HOURS ONE WAY  OR  10 MINUTES ONE WAY  OR  NONE → GO TO B23

*B21. About how many miles is it to where you work? 5 MILES ONE WAY

*B22. Do you use public transportation to get to work, (drive with your wife/"WIFE"); have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION  2. DRIVE WITH WIFE/"WIFE"  3. CAR POOL  4. DRIVE BY SELF  5. WALK

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): Ride with my work partner.

*B23. Have you (HEAD) been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?

1. THINKING ABOUT GETTING A NEW JOB  5. KEEP JOB HAVE NOW → NEXT PAGE, B25

*B24. Have you been doing anything in particular about it?

1. YES  5. NO
B20-21. Here we want the total time it takes Head for a one-way trip from home to work (for the main job), including the actual travel time plus time waiting for buses, parking the car, etc. (door-to-door travel time). Be certain that R's answer is for one way only. If it takes a different amount of time to get to work than it does to get back home, record both answers. If Head does not work in the same place each day, try to get a daily average.

If Head is a traveling salesperson or a long-haul (cross-country) truck driver, for example, there will be no travel-to-work time since traveling is his/her job. Explain such situations in margin notes. If Head works in an office at home, there is no travel to work. Note this in the margin.

B22. If Head sometimes uses one mode of transportation and sometimes another, we want the one most frequently used. If Head commonly uses two means of transportation to get to work—for instance, Head drives to the train station and then takes the train—check both DRIVES and PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION. (These questions apply to Head's current main job.)

The phrase DRIVE WITH WIFE/"WIFE" means sharing the car; one drops the other off on the way to work. If Head has no car but rides with someone else to work, or shares a ride with any FU member other than WIFE/"WIFE," this should be OTHER, not car pool (SPECIFY).

B23. A "new job" can mean a different position with the same employer, a different employer, or plans for self-employment. We are talking about leaving the main job Head has now to get something else.
B25. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B4, (P. 7)—WHETHER ONLY SELF-EMPLOYED

A. HEAD WORKS FOR SELF ONLY — GO TO B27

B. ALL OTHERS

B26. How many years altogether have you (HEAD) worked for your present employer?

MONTHS OR YEARS

B27. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1985?]

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED] OTHER YEAR:

1975 1986 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH TURN TO P. 14, B48

B28. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY 2. PERMANENT 8. UNCERTAIN; DK

B29. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$ PER HOUR

B30. And how many hours a week did you work? HOURS PER WEEK

B31. At the time you (HEAD) started in your present (position/work situation), was it the only job opportunity you had, or did you choose it over something else?

1. ONLY JOB OPPORTUNITY 5. CHOSE OVER SOMETHING ELSE
B26. By employer, we mean company or establishment, not a specific boss. If the company changed owners, note the change(s), and if Head worked several different times for same employer, give us the total "altogether."

B27. Present position includes any job change: within a company (promotion or lateral transfer) as well as changing companies. Please get as precise a date as possible. The terms "position" and "work situation" are both included to make these questions less awkward for self-employed Heads. If Head has not had any job changes since January 1, 1985, you skip the work history sequence and go to B48.

B27-69. And B78-86 -- these questions date Head's work history and job changes for main jobs, both of employer and of position within a firm, from the present back through January 1985. With the WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENTS, if needed, this section should give us a clear record of what Head has done since January 1985. BE WATCHFUL FOR INCOMPLETE OR CONTRADICTORY INFORMATION IN THIS SECTION, and if it occurs, please clear it up with the Head. Examples: Head says she worked for employer X from March-May 1985, then later reports 5 weeks unemployment in April 1985; or Head says he was unemployed January-August 1985, then later tells you he had an "extra" job June-October 1985 (when an "extra" job is the only one a person has, it becomes their "main" job, for this study, until they get another job or stop working. The only exception to this rule is when someone has an extra job during temporary lay-off from main job--see example at B60-62); or Head says she was unemployed July- November 1985, then later tells you she had a total of 10 weeks unemployment in 1985 (what happened to the rest of the weeks between July and November?). As much detail, and margin notes, as you can give here will be very helpful. See Appendix 4 for examples of main versus extra job problem cases.

B28. Sometimes temporary jobs can turn into full-time regular positions. Several years' worth of asking this question will allow us to see how often that happens.

B29. Specify the unit of time--per hour, week, etc.

B30. This amount should be an average for the time when Head first began the position or work situation.

B31. "Chose present position over something else" can include getting promoted.
**B32.** We want to know what you (HEAD) were doing just before you started your current (position/work situation). Did you have another position with the same employer, were you unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

1. SAME EMPLOYER  
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER  
3. SELF-EMPLOYED  
4. UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR WORK  
5. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF  
6. NEVER HAD PREVIOUS JOB  
7. NOT WORKING AND NOT LOOKING  

**OTHER(SPECIFY):**

**B33.** Did you ever work before that?

1. YES  
5. NO

**B34.** Were you working for the same employer as you have now, a different one, or were you self-employed?

1. SAME EMPLOYER  
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER  
3. SELF-EMPLOYED

**B35.** What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, promoted, or what?

**Finished one union assignment & was laid off 2 weeks waiting for the next one; both jobs were for the same contractor.**

**B36.** In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

**MONTH**  
**DAY**  
**YEAR**

**OTHER YEAR:**

96. 1985 or 1986, DK WHICH  
97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR  
98. DK YEAR AT ALL

**NEXT PAGE, B37**
Here we want Head's labor force status just before the last job she/he has told us about. We are asking if Head had any time off between jobs, went right from one job to another, got laid off and returned to same job, never worked before, or what Head did just before the last reported job change took place. Note that "NEVER HAD PREVIOUS JOB" means Head never worked at all before. NOT WORKING AND NOT LOOKING means Head spent some time out of the labor force, but did hold an earlier job at some point.

These tell us whether any employment occurred before, or if Head is now working on his or her first job, and allow us to note any change in employer that occurred.

We mention negative alternatives to make it easier for Heads who have been laid off or fired to talk about it, but positive answers (like "I quit to take a better job") are welcome.

There should be no gap between this end date of previous job and the start date of present job (B27), unless Head had some time off reported at B32 (UNEMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, or NOT WORKING/NOT LOOKING). We'll accept a couple days over weekends or holidays. If needed, ask B32 again, pointing out any missing time period.

Neither should there be any overlap between end of previous job/position and start of present (next) job. If Head worked two main jobs during a period, one job must be made an extra job. If R can't decide which was the main job, note the overlap and hours and earnings of both jobs during the overlap.

If the date given here is before January 1, 1985, you're done with the work history and can go to B48.

See B11.

See B9-10. The same cautions apply here.

Please specify the unit of time here, also.

If the date given in B44 is after January 1, 1985, you will need to use a WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT to collect the information on additional job changes since January 1985.

The WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT (pink color) is printed on the following pages, although it is a separate form.
B37. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B32 OR B34, (P.11)--PREVIOUS POSITION

A. SAME EMPLOYER

B. SELF-EMPLOYED

C. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER

B38. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T

2. STATE GOV'T

3. LOCAL GOV'T

4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

9. DK

B39. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________

B40. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation? What sort of work did you do?

Carpenter - remodeling apartments into condos.

B41. What were your most important activities or duties?

Install kitchen cabinets, windows, paneling.

B42. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that (position/work situation)?

$ 15 PER hour

B43. And how many hours a week did you work?

about 45 HOURS PER WEEK
B44. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1985?]

February

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1985,

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

NEXT PAGE, B48

NEXT PAGE, B48

B45. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY

2. PERMANENT

8. UNCERTAIN; DK

B46. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$ __ PER hour

B47. And how many hours a week did you work? ___ HOURS PER WEEK

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
**SECTION BEING ASKED [CHECK ONE]:**

1. SAME EMPLOYER
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
3. SELF-EMPLOYED

**S1.** We want to know what (you were/she was) doing just before (you/she) started that (position/work situation). Did (you/she) have another position with the same employer, (were you/was she) unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

- 1. SAME EMPLOYER
- 2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED
- 4. UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR WORK
- 5. TEMPORARILY LAYED OFF
- 6. NEVER HAD PREVIOUS JOB

**S2.** Did (you/she) ever work before that?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

**S3.** (Were you/was she) working for the same employer that we just talked about, a different one, or (were you/was she) self-employed?

- 1. SAME EMPLOYER
- 2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED

**S4.** In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

- MONTH
- DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
- OTHER YEAR:

- 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH
- 97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR
- 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

**S5.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- HEAD:
- WIFE/"WIFE":

**TURN TO P.14,B48**  **TURN TO P.14,B48**  **TURN TO P.26,C48**  **TURN TO P.38,D46**  **TURN TO P.50,E46**
Note that this WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT FORM can be invoked at different points in the interview (Section B or C for Heads OR Section D or E for Wives/"Wives"). Note that each different job takes up one supplement.

Assign a supplement number, starting with 1, at the top right of the form in the space provided.

S1-S3. See B32-34.
S4-S9. See B36.
S10-S15. See B39-44.
S16. This checkpoint sends you back to the questionnaire if the previous job started before January 1, 1985.
55. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE S1 OR S3, (REVERSE SIDE)--PREVIOUS POSITION

A. SAME EMPLOYER
   [ ] B. SELF-EMPLOYED
   [ ] C. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER

57. Was that position with (one of) the same employer(s) that you already told me about?
   [ ] 1. YES
   [ ] 5. NO
   → GO TO S9

58. Which one was it? Was it the most recent employer, the one before that, or what?

59. Did you work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?
   [ ] 1. FEDERAL GOV'T
   [ ] 2. STATE GOV'T
   [ ] 3. LOCAL GOV'T
   [ ] 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
   [ ] 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________________ 9. DK

S10. What kind of business or industry was that in?
   ___________________________________________________________________________________
   [ ] IND

S11. What was (your/her) occupation? What sort of work did (you/she) do?
   ___________________________________________________________________________________
   [ ] OCC

S12. What were (your/her) most important activities or duties?
   ___________________________________________________________________________________
   [ ] REMODELING A DIFFERENT APARTMENT BUILDING

S13. What was (your/her) final wage or salary when (you/she) left that (position/work situation)?
   $ ______________ PER HOUR
   [ ] RATE

S14. And how many hours a week did (you/she) work? ___________ HOURS PER WEEK

S15. In what month and year did (you/she) start working in that (position/work situation)?
   [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did (you/she) start before 1985?]
   ___________________________________________________________________________________
   [ ] OCT
   [ ] NOV
   [ ] DEC
   [ ] JAN
   [ ] FEB
   [ ] MAR
   [ ] APR
   [ ] MAY
   [ ] JUN
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   [ ] SEP
   [ ] OCT
   [ ] NOV
   [ ] DK WHICH

S16. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

   [ ] SECTION B WAS BEING ASKED
   [ ] SECTION C WAS BEING ASKED
   [ ] SECTION D WAS BEING ASKED
   [ ] SECTION E WAS BEING ASKED
   → TURN TO P.16,B48
   → TURN TO P.26,C48
   → TURN TO P.38,D46
   → TURN TO P.50,E46

S17. Was this (position/work situation) supposed to be temporary or permanent when (you/she) first started?
   [ ] 1. TEMPORARY
   [ ] 2. PERMANENT
   [ ] 8. UNCERTAIN: DON'T KNOW

S18. What was (your/her) starting salary or wage at that time? $ ______________ PER ______________
   [ ] RATE

S19. And how many hours a week did (you/she) work? ___________ HOURS PER WEEK
   → TURN TO ADDITIONAL PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
92

DAYS TO WEEKS
(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)

1 DAY = .2 WEEKS
2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS
3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS
4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS
5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS

MONTHS TO WEEKS

1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS
2 MONTHS = 8.6 WEEKS
3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS
4 MONTHS = 17.3 WEEKS
5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS
6 MONTHS = 26.0 WEEKS
7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS
8 MONTHS = 34.6 WEEKS
9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS
10 MONTHS = 43.3 WEEKS
11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS
12 MONTHS = 52.0 WEEKS

*B48. We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1985. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you miss any work in 1985 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B51

*B49. How much work did you miss?

__ DAYS  __________ WEEKS  __________ MONTHS

B50. When was that?

*B51. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were sick?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B56

*B52. How much work did you miss?

3 DAYS __________ WEEKS  __________ MONTHS

B53. When was that? Here and there - can't recall

*B54. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1985?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO NEXT PAGE, B57

*B55. How much vacation or time off did you take?

__ DAYS  __________ WEEKS  __________ MONTHS

B56. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM Jul 29 THRU Aug 10  FROM Dec 23 THRU Dec 27

FOR IWER CALCULATIONS ONLY
B48-B69. The focus here is on the main job (or consecutive main jobs) held in calendar year 1985. Extra jobs are asked about later, but remember, anytime Head has only an extra or part-time job, that job becomes the main job until Head stops working completely or gets another main job. The only exception is for people on temporary lay-off who return to the same main job. See B60-62 for an example. If Head did not work at all in 1985, it is still possible that some time was spent looking for work, some time on vacation and/or time staying home and not looking for work.

We need as much information as you can get on this series, so focused probing is acceptable. We do not need a day-to-day accounting of R's time, but try to give a telling picture of how Head spent the 52 weeks in 1985. Write margin notes for any unusual or complex situations.

To insure that the weeks listed add up to 52 weeks or 12 months, we have provided a column for you to total the weeks, and a conversion table to help you put all the responses in weeks or months. The right column is for your conversions and calculations only, not for what R says (which is to be written below each question where indicated). Additionally, ask when these events occurred. (These questions were sometimes overlooked last year.) We have noticed in the past that many R's can give exact dates. If your R can, we're delighted!

B48-50. "Someone else" means anyone (e.g. a friend, neighbor, etc.), not just FU members. Include paid and unpaid sick leave or funeral time. Actual dates are not asked for here because days here and there probably won't be remembered. If R can volunteer such information, great!

B51-53. Again, we don't ask for dates for the occasional flu. If Head missed a month or more, however, please get as specific information as you can, especially about whether the time was scattered through the year, or in a lump of one month or more at one time.

B54-56. Include paid and unpaid holidays, vacation time, etc. Teachers who are off for the summer should count that time here (as vacation). "Maternity leave" and various other temporary, voluntary leaves of absence also belong here. From this point through B66, please get as specific dates as possible.
B57. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were on strike?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO B60

B58. How much work did you miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

B59. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

B60. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO B63

B61. How much work did you miss? (2 layoffs between union assignments)

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

B62. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM Feb 13 THRU Feb 24 FROM May 13 THRU May 24

B63. Were there any weeks in 1985 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO B66

B64. How much time was that?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

B65. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

B66. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1985?

About 45

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1985
NEXT PAGE, B78

ALL THE REST

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

B67. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1985?

______ HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985

B68. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, B70

B69. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1985?

About 80 TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1985
B60-62. Check dates given here against the main job work history (B26-47 and supplements) and extra job dates (B75). Head cannot be unemployed, looking for work during a time when she/he has a job. If Head has any job, it becomes a main job for the purposes of this study. However, Head can be temporarily laid off and hold an extra job during the same time period. If so explain in the margin.

For example: Head has worked at a brick factory for 12 years. A fire closes the plant for two months and Head takes a job at Burger King for part or all of those two months. When the brick plant reopens, Head returns to his job at the brick plant. Burger King work time would appear in the extra job questions B70-77 and the 2 months would be listed here at B60 as temporary layoff. However, if Head did not return to the brick plant, but took a new job at a laundromat, all three jobs (Brick, Burger King, and Laundry) would be considered "main jobs."

Also, Head can take vacation time while unemployed (i.e., vacation from job-hunting). If Head is out of work and reports vacation time, just record this information with any pertinent margin notes.

B63-65. These questions attempt to get those periods of time when Head was neither working nor looking for work, such as school year for students, time as homemaker only, completely retired people, etc.
*B57. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were on strike?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B60

*B58. How much work did you miss?

DAYS

WEEKS

MONTHS

+ 0

B59. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM

THRU

FROM

THRU

*B60. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B63

*B61. How much work did you miss?

DAYS

3

WEEKS

MONTHS

+ 3

B62. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM Feb 4

THRU Feb 8

FROM May 13

THRU May 24

*B63. Were there any weeks in 1985 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B66

*B64. How much time was that?

DAYS

WEEKS

MONTHS

+ 0

B65. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM

THRU

FROM

THRU

*B66. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1985?

about 45

weeks in 1985

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1985

NEXT PAGE, B78

ALL THE REST

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

*B67. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1985?

45

Hours per week in 1985

*B68. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, B70

B69. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1985?

about 50

Total overtime hours in 1985
B66. Enter here total number of weeks actually worked in 1985, or mark the "ALL THE REST" box if R says this.

Do not allow R to lump hours together from different weeks, such as "10 hours on weekends for 20 weeks...about 5 weeks of work altogether." This is not 5 weeks (B66) at 40 hours per week (B67), it's 20 weeks (B66) at 10 hours per week (B67).

Note: If the B48-66 series does not total 52 weeks or 12 months, check back over these questions with R to find out why. If there are blocks of time that don't seem to fit any of the categories, give us the number of weeks or months and a description of what Head was doing during each such period. Some examples: "in school," "had a baby" (no previous mention of maternity leave), "traveling in Europe before looking for a job," "housewife," "retired," etc.

B67. If Head changed main jobs in 1985, we want either the average total amount of time worked per week on all main jobs, or we need a job-by-job breakdown (number of weeks worked and hours per week for each job).

B68-69. Be careful not to double count any overtime hours already accounted for in B67 (average number of hours worked each week). We want the total annual overtime hours in 1985, whether or not Head was paid for the time.
**B70.** Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1985?

1. **YES**

5. **NO** → GO TO B78

### FIRST EXTRA JOB

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OCC</th>
<th>RATE</th>
<th>WEEKS IN 1985</th>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### SECOND EXTRA JOB

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OCC</th>
<th>RATE</th>
<th>WEEKS IN 1985</th>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B71.** What sort of work did you do?

Bartender

**B72.** What were your most important activities or duties?

Mix & serve booze

**B73.** About how much did you make at this?

$4   PER hour

**B74.** And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1985?

11

**B75.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

From 5/20 thru July

**B76.** On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

110

**B77.** Did you have any other extra jobs in 1985?

YES → ASK B71- B77 AGAIN

NO → GO TO B78

**B78.** We are interested in how you (HEAD) have spent your time starting this year, January 1986 until the present. Have you missed any work this year because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. **YES**

5. **NO** → NEXT PAGE, B81

**B79.** How much work have you missed?

_____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS OR ALL → NEXT PAGE, B81

**B80.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _________ THRU _________ FROM _________ THRU _________
B70-77. This sequence refers to extra jobs held simultaneously with the main job, not to main job(s) held before Head's current job. And, again, a job can't be "extra" unless there's a main job held at the same time. "Other way of making money" means any income from work.

If Head worked at a number of irregular jobs in 1985, there may not be a clear distinction between "main" job(s) and "extra" job(s). In this case, this series of questions still allows us to get more complete information on the kind(s) of work Head does. We're interested in any job(s) that brings in extra income; examples include small business conducted from home, night watchman, real estate management, other things involving work and income for Head. If R tells you about time spent and money made on illegal activities such as gambling or bootlegging, that is acceptable.

For some Rs this section may take some time, going through each job, but we need to know each source of work income Head had during the past year. Use extra paper if necessary.

B71-72. Please probe for specific detail on these two questions, so we get enough information to code the occupation. Follow the same general rules that you used for probing occupation industry on B9-11. For example, "sold cosmetics" or "repaired cars" doesn't tell us enough; did Head sell cosmetics from home, in a store, door-to-door? Did Head repair cars in the backyard, at a service station, at a car dealer? Use margin notes if necessary to help us get a definite handle on what and where Head's extra job was.

B73. Be sure to record the unit of time (per hour, week, all year, etc.). For small business: if R asks, we want dollars before taxes and after expenses--this is net income.

B74-75. This is the number of calendar weeks in 1985 during which Head did any work on his extra job(s). Getting the dates at B75 will tell us if these jobs overlap with spells of lay-off on the main job.

B76. This is average hours per week for the weeks Head worked an extra job. Occasionally Head will be unable to break down the time into weeks and hours per week (e.g., "Oh, I just worked on it when I had time"). In such cases, get an estimate of total number of hours for that job during 1985, and which months.
• B81. Have there been any weeks this year when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO B84

• B82. How much time was that?

DAYS  WEKS  MONTHS

B83. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

• B84. How many weeks this year have you (HEAD) actually worked on your main job(s)?

[ALL BUT] WEEKS IN 1986  [ALL THE REST]  [NONE]  GO TO B87

B85. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

• B86. And, on the average, how many hours a week have you worked on your main job(s) in 1986?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986

• B87. Have you (HEAD) had an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1986?

1. YES 5. NO → NEXT PAGE, B94

FIRST EXTRA JOB  SECOND EXTRA JOB

* OCC  * OCC

B88. What sort of work did you do?

B89. What were your most important activities or duties?

B90. And, how many weeks have you worked on this job in 1986?

WEEKS IN 1986

FROM _______ THRU _______

B91. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

WEEKS IN 1986

FROM _______ THRU _______

B92. On the average, how many hours a week have you worked on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986

YES  NO

ASK B88- NEXT PAGE, B94

B93. Did you have any other extra jobs in 1986?

YES  NO

ASK B88- B93 AGAIN

B94
B78-80. Part of the work history involves getting information about how Head spent time this year up until the actual time of the interview. Here we want the amount of time spent unemployed and looking for work in 1986. See QxQ's for B60-62.

B81-83. See the QxQ's for B63-65. If the dates given here are the same as any given in B78-80, probe to find out if Head was actually looking for work.

B84. If there are missing periods of time in 1986, or weeks worked that overlap with weeks unemployed, clear up the contradiction with R and explain in margin notes.

B86. If Head had more than one main job in 1986, get average hours per week for all jobs, or note the hours per week and weeks worked on each main job in the margin.

B87-93. Follow the instructions given for B70-77, on extra jobs in 1985--but here we are recording extra jobs held since January 1, 1986.
B94. Now thinking about your job(s) over the past year, was there more work available on (any of) your job(s) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

1. YES
5. NO

B95. How much would you have earned per hour?

\[ \text{Rate} = \frac{\$25.80}{60} \]

\[ \text{Rate} = \frac{\text{Salary}}{60} \]

PER HOUR

B96. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

1. YES
5. NO

B97. Would you have preferred to work less even if you earned less money?

1. YES
5. NO

B98. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

1. YES
5. NO

B99. Could you have worked less if you wanted to?

1. YES
5. NO

B100. Would you have preferred to work less even if you earned less money?

1. YES
5. NO

TURN TO P. 30, SECTION D
B94. A YES answer should be restricted to definite, positive answers. If R responds, "Maybe," "never thought about it," "I don't know," classify these responses as NO answers. For those who say YES, but are not paid for extra work (salaried workers), mark YES for B94 and NO for B95.

B95. This figure will not necessarily be Head's usual hourly wage. It might be high-paid overtime or low-paid work on an extra job. All jobs should be included here; mark down the rate for each in the margin if Head could have worked at several jobs with different rates. "Same," "Time and a half" or "Double-time" are not acceptable; get a dollar amount.

B96-100. "Work less" means fewer hours with a consequent reduction in pay. It does not refer to taking it easy on the job.
SECTION C: HEAD IS NOT WORKING NOW ["NO" TO B3, (P. 6)]

*C1. Have you (HEAD) been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES

*C7. Are you thinking of getting a job in the future?

1. YES  5. NO

*C8. When might that be? (How soon?)

___

---NEXT PAGE, C9---

*C2. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE  1. ONE  2. TWO  3. THREE  4. FOUR  5. FIVE OR MORE  8. DON'T KNOW

C3. What kind of job are you (HEAD) looking for?

__________________________________________

*C4. Will you have to get any training to qualify?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

C5. What is the lowest wage or salary you would accept on any job?

$_________ PER ______________

*C6. How long have you been looking for work?

__________________________________________

---NEXT PAGE, C9---
SECTION C: HEAD IS NOT WORKING NOW AT B1 ("NO" TO B3)

C1-8. These questions tell us whether Head is out of work by choice or because unable to get a job, and also Head's future plans for working—if Head has looked for work in the last 4 weeks (YES to C1), ask C2-6. If NO to C1, ask C7-8.

C3. A specific occupation such as "truck driver," "maid," "keypunch operator," is needed here, as in earlier questions on occupation. If Head is desperate for work and says, for example, "anything I can get," probe for job preference.

C4. If R mentions any specific training, check YES. Do not probe vague answers except to determine whether the accurate response is YES, NO, or DON'T KNOW.

C5. If R says "minimum wage," ask for a dollar amount.

C6,8. Try to get a date or number of weeks, months, etc.
C9. Have you (HEAD) ever done any work for money?
1. YES  5. NO ➞ GO TO C11

C10. When did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1985?]

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1985 1986 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR: __________________

97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

C11. Were there any times in 1985 when you were looking for work?
1. YES  5. NO ➞ GO TO C14

C12. How many weeks was that? ________ OR ALL
C13. When was that? FROM _____ THRU _____

C14. Were there any times in 1986 when you were looking for work?
1. YES  5. NO ➞ TURN TO P. 30, SECTION D

C15. How many weeks was that? ________ OR ALL
C16. When was that? FROM _____ THRU _____

C17. What was your occupation on your last job? What sort of work did you do?

__________________________________________________________________________

                                                                                   OCC

C18. What were your most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________________________

C19. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________________________________________
C9-16. This series tells us whether Head has ever been in the labor force, and whether worked or looked for work since January 1985. If Head did any work since January 1, 1985, we need to get her/his work history for 1985-86. Get as complete and specific dates as possible.

C17-19. Probe for detail, as in the occupation/industry instructions at B9-11.
**C20.** Were you self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY  
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  
3. SELF ONLY  

GO TO C22

**C21.** Did you work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T  
2. STATE GOV'T  
3. LOCAL GOV'T  
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T  

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________  

9. DK

**C22.** On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door?

---.--- HOURS ONE WAY  OR  ---.--- MINUTES ONE WAY  OR  NONE  

GO TO C25

**C23.** About how many miles was it to where you worked? ____________________________ MILES ONE WAY

**C24.** Did you use public transportation to get to work, (drive with your wife/"WIFE"), have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION  
2. DROVE WITH WIFE/"WIFE"  
3. CAR POOL  
4. DROVE BY SELF  
5. WALKED  

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

**C25.** What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

______________________________

**C26.** In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

MONTH  
DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]  
MO  
yr

1985 1986  
96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH  
97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR

1987 1988

OTHER YEAR: ____________________________  
98. DK YEAR AT ALL

NEXT PAGE, C27  
TURN TO P. 26, C48  
TURN TO P. 26, C48
C20-21. For instructions, see B4 and B6.


C25-47. This section, with WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENTS, if needed, dates Head's employment history from the last job held back through January, 1985. Follow the instructions given for B27-47. Get as exact dates, salary rates, and occupation/industry descriptions as possible, and explain in notes any confusing situations.

C48-66. See B48-66--get as much detail, and write as many margin notes, as needed to give a clear picture of Head's labor force status through 1985.

C67. Don't overlook asking for Head's average hours per week on main jobs.

C68-75. See B70-77--remember, Head can't have an extra job except when has a main job or on temporary lay-off.

C76-84. This is work history for January 1, 1986 up to the interview date. Probe for exact dates and question any contradictory information or missing time periods. See B78-86.

C85-91. Extra jobs held since January 1, 1986--see B70-77.

The facsimile questionnaire pages for the rest of Section C follow this page.
C27. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that (position/work situation)?

$ ___________ PER ___________  

C28. And how many hours a week did you work?

______________ HOURS PER WEEK

C29. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1985?]

MONTH _______ DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED] _______ MO _______ YR _______

C30. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY  2. PERMANENT  8. UNCERTAIN; DK

C31. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$ ___________ PER ___________  

C32. And how many hours a week did you work? ____________ HOURS PER WEEK
C33. We want to know what you (HEAD) were doing just before you started that (position/work situation). Did you have another position with the same employer, were you unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

1. SAME EMPLOYER  
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER  
3. SELF-EMPLOYED  
4. UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR WORK  
5. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF  
6. NEVER HAD PREVIOUS JOB

C34. Did you ever work before that?

1. YES  
5. NO

C35. Were you working for the same employer that we just talked about, a different one, or were you self-employed?

1. SAME EMPLOYER  
5. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER  
3. SELF-EMPLOYED

C36. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

MONTH

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1985 1986 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

NEXT PAGE, C37

TURN TO P. 26, C48

TURN TO P. 26, C48
C37. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C33 or C35, (P. 23)--PREVIOUS POSITION

A. SAME EMPLOYER

B. SELF-EMPLOYED

C. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER

C38. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL
2. STATE
3. LOCAL
4. PRIVATE

9. DK

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

C39. What kind of business or industry was that in?

C40. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation? What sort of work did you do?

C41. What were your most important activities or duties?

C42. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that (position/work situation)?

$ ___________ PER ___________

C43. And how many hours a week did you work?

_________________________ HOURS PER WEEK
C44. In what month and year did you (HEAD) start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1985?]

_________________________ MONTH ______________ DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED) ________ MO _____ YR

1985 1986

96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR: ________

C45. When you (HEAD) first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY  2. PERMANENT  3. UNCERTAIN; DK

C46. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$___________ PER ____________ 

C47. And how many hours a week did you work? ______________ HOURS PER WEEK

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
CONVERSION TABLE: WEEK EQUIVALENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS TO WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*C48.* We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1985, regardless of whether or not you were employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1985?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO C51

*C49.* How much vacation or time off did you take?

_______ DAYS  ________ WEEKS  _________ MONTHS

C50. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ________ THRU ________ FROM ________ THRU ________

*C51.* Did you miss any work in 1985 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO C54

*C52.* How much work did you miss?

_______ DAYS  ________ WEEKS  _________ MONTHS  + ______

C53. When was that? ________

*C54.* Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were sick?

1. YES  5. NO  → NEXT PAGE, C57

*C55.* How much work did you miss?

_______ DAYS  ________ WEEKS  _________ MONTHS  + ______

C56. When was that? ________
C57. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were on strike?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO C60

C58. How much work did you miss?

DAYS WEEKS MONTHS + ________

C59. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ____ THRU ____ FROM ____ THRU ____

C60. Did you miss any work in 1985 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO C63

C61. How much work did you miss?

DAYS WEEKS MONTHS + ________

C62. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ____ THRU ____ FROM ____ THRU ____

C63. Were there any weeks in 1985 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO C66

C64. How much time was that?

DAYS WEEKS MONTHS + ________

C65. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ____ THRU ____ FROM ____ THRU ____

C66. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1985?

WEEKS IN 1985

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1985 + ________

ALL THE REST

WEIGHTS IN 1985 NEXT PAGE, C68

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

C67. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1985?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985
**C68.** (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1985?

| 1. YES | 5. NO  
|--------|--------|

- **FIRST EXTRA JOB**
  - **C69.** What sort of work did you do? 
  - **C70.** What were your most important activities or duties? 
  - **C71.** About how much did you make at this? $ \text{PER} \text{RATE} 
  - **C72.** And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1985? \text{WEEKS IN 1985} 
  - **C73.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED] \text{FROM} \text{THRU} 
  - **C74.** On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job? \text{HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985} 

- **SECOND EXTRA JOB**
  - **C69.** What sort of work did you do? 
  - **C70.** What were your most important activities or duties? 
  - **C71.** About how much did you make at this? $ \text{PER} \text{RATE} 
  - **C72.** And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1985? \text{WEEKS IN 1985} 
  - **C73.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED] \text{FROM} \text{THRU} 
  - **C74.** On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job? \text{HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985} 

**C75.** Did you have any other extra jobs in 1985? 

- **ASK C69- C75 AGAIN**

**C76.** We are interested in how you (HEAD) have spent your time starting this year, January 1986 until the present. Have you missed any work this year because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

| 1. YES | 5. NO  
|--------|--------|

- **C77.** How much work have you missed? 
  - **C78.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED] 
  - **FROM** \text{THRU} \text{FROM} \text{THRU}
C79. Have there been any weeks this year when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES  
5. NO ➞ GO TO C82

C80. How much time was that?

______ DAYS  ______ WEEKS  ______ MONTHS OR  ALL ➞ GO TO C82

C81. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

C82. How many weeks this year did you (HEAD) actually work on your main job(s)?

______ WEEKS IN 1986  ALL THE REST  NONE ➞ GO TO C85

C83. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

C84. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1986?

______ HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986

C85. (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1986?

1. YES  
5. NO ➞ NEXT PAGE, SECTION D

FIRST EXTRA JOB  

OCC

C86. What sort of work did you do?

C87. What were your most important activities or duties?

C88. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1986?

C89. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______

C90. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

C91. Did you have any other extra jobs in 1986?

YES ➞ ASK C86- C91 AGAIN  
NO ➞ NEXT PAGE, SECTION D

SECOND EXTRA JOB  

OCC

C92. What sort of work did you do?

C93. What were your most important activities or duties?

C94. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1986?

C95. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______

C96. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

C97. Did you have any other extra jobs in 1986?

YES ➞ ASK C86- C91 AGAIN  
NO ➞ NEXT PAGE, SECTION D
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT OF WIFE/"WIFE"

*Dla. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

- HEAD IS MALE
- 3. HEAD IS FEMALE \(\rightarrow\) TURN TO P. 54, SECTION F

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

2. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW \(\rightarrow\) TURN TO P. 54, SECTION F

*Dlb. We would like to know about what your (wife/"WIFE") does -- is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

[IF R MENTIONS CODES 1-3, CHECK ONE AND ONLY ONE AND NONE FROM 4-8]

1. WORKING NOW

2. ONLY TEMPOARILY LAID OFF, SICK LEAVE OR MATERNITY LEAVE

3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED

*Next Page, D4

She's on a year's leave of absence. She hasn't decided if she'll go back. Leave started 11/1/56.

[IF R MENTIONS ONLY CODES 4-8, CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY]

4. RETIRED

5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

6. KEEPING HOUSE

7. STUDENT

8. OTHER (SPECIFY):

*D3. Is she doing any work for money now at all?

1. YES

5. NO

Next Page, TURN TO D4

P. 43, SECTION E
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT OF WIFE/"WIFE" AND

SECTION E: WIFE/"WIFE" IS NOT WORKING NOW AT D1 ("NO" TO D3)

Review again the definitions of Head, Wife, and "Wife" (see Glossary). All female friends who have been in the FU for a year or more OR since last year's interview, and all legal Wives are treated in the same manner. You will say the term "friend," or whatever term seems most appropriate, for the "Wives."

Sections D and E apply to Head's Wife or "Wife." They are parallel to Sections B and C which are for Head. Question objectives presented for Sections B and C apply to similar questions in Sections D and E—see Sections B,C.

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Sections D and E follow.
D4. On her main job, is your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, is she employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED
   ONLY

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE
   AND SELF

1. SOMEONE ELSE
   ONLY

D5. Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED

2. CORPORATION

D6. Does your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

STATE HOSPITAL

1. FEDERAL
   GOV'T

2. STATE
   GOV'T

3. LOCAL
   GOV'T

4. PRIVATE
   NON-GOV'T

9. DON'T
   KNOW

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________

D7. Is her current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES

5. NO
   GO TO D9

D8. Does she belong to that labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

D9. What is your (wife's/"WIFE's") main occupation? What sort of work does she do?

Nursing (PO-RN or LPN) She's a registered nurse and a midwife.

D10. What are her most important activities or duties?

Prenatal care and delivering babies.

D11. What kind of business or industry is that in?

State hospital maternity clinic.
D12. (On her main job,) is your (wife/"WIFE") salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED

3. PAID BY HOUR

7. OTHER

D13. How much is her salary?

$400 PER WEEK

OR

D14. If she were to work more hours than usual during some week, would she get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES

D15. About how much would she make per hour for those extra hours?

D16. What is her hourly wage rate for her regular work time?

$_________ PER HOUR

D17. What is her hourly wage rate for overtime?

$_________ PER HOUR

D18. How is that?

D19. If she worked an extra hour, how much would she earn for that hour?

$_________ PER HOUR
D20. About how much time does it take your (wife/"WIFE") to get to work (at her present job) each day, door to door?

- HOURS ONE WAY   OR   20 MINUTES ONE WAY   OR   NONE

D21. About how many miles is it to where she works? 5-10 MILES ONE WAY

D22. Does she use public transportation to get to work, drive with you, have a car pool, drive by herself, walk, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION
2. DRIVES WITH HEAD
3. CAR POOL
4. DRIVES BY SELF
5. WALKS

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________________________
D23. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE D4, (P. 31)—WHETHER ONLY SELF-EMPLOYED

A. WIFE/"WIFE" WORKS FOR SELF ONLY—GO TO D25

B. ALL OTHERS

D24. How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for her present employer?

_______ MONTHS OR _______ YEARS

(grew on one year's personal leave beginning Nov. 1, 1985)

D25. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1985?]

___ MONTH

___ DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

D26. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY

2. PERMANENT

8. UNCERTAIN; DK

D27. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$ _____________ PER _____________

D28. And how many hours a week did she work? _________ HOURS PER WEEK

D29. At the time your (wife/"WIFE") started in her present (position/work situation), was it the only job opportunity she had, or did she choose it over something else?

1. ONLY JOB OPPORTUNITY

5. CHOSE OVER SOMETHING ELSE
D30. We want to know what your (wife/"WIFE") was doing just before she started her current (position/work situation). Did she have another position with the same employer, was she unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

1. SAME EMPLOYER
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
3. SELF-EMPLOYED
4. UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR WORK
5. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
6. NEVER HAD PREVIOUS JOB

OTHER (SPECIFY):

D31. Did she ever work before that?
1. YES
5. NO

D32. Was she working for the same employer as she has now, a different one, or was she self-employed?
1. SAME EMPLOYER
5. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
3. SELF-EMPLOYED

D33. What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, was she laid off, promoted, or what?

D34. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

MONTH
1985
1986

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH
OTHER YEAR: __________
97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR
98. DK YEAR AT ALL

DAY
MO
YR

NEXT PAGE, D35

TURN TO P. 38, D46

TURN TO P. 38, D46
D35. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE D30 OR D32, (P. 35)--PREVIOUS POSITION

A. SAME EMPLOYER

B. SELF-EMPLOYED

C. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER

D36. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL
2. STATE
3. LOCAL
4. PRIVATE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

9. DK

D37. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________

IND

D38. What was your (wife's/"WIFE's") occupation? What sort of work did she do?

__________________________________________

OCC

D39. What were her most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________

D40. What was her final wage or salary when she left that (position/work situation)?

$ __________ PER __________

RATE

D41. And how many hours a week did she work?

________________________ HOURS PER WEEK
D42. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1985?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>1986</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH</td>
<td>OTHER YEAR: ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEXT PAGE, D46</td>
<td>97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEXT PAGE, D46</td>
<td>98. DK YEAR AT ALL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* D43. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY  2. PERMANENT  3. UNCERTAIN; DK

D44. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$___________ PER ___________

* D45. And how many hours a week did she work? ___________ HOURS PER WEEK

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
**CONVERSION TABLE: WEEK EQUIVALENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS TO WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We're interested in how your (wife/WIFE) spent her time from January through December 1985. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she miss any work in 1985 because you or someone else in the family was sick?

1. **YES**  
2. **NO**  
   - GO TO D49

**D47.** How much work did she miss?

- DAYS  
- WEEKS  
- MONTHS

**D48.** When was that?

**D49.** Did she miss any work in 1985 because she was sick?

1. **YES**  
2. **NO**  
   - GO TO D52

**D50.** How much work did she miss?

- DAYS  
- WEEKS  
- MONTHS

**D51.** When was that?

**D52.** Did she take any vacation or time off during 1985?

1. **YES**  
2. **NO**  
   - NEXT PAGE, D55

**D53.** How much vacation or time off did she take?

- DAYS  
- WEEKS  
- MONTHS  

**D54.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM Jul 29 THRU Aug 9  

\[\text{vacation}\]  

\[\text{Personal leave from job}\]  

FROM Nov 1 THRU Dec 31
D55. Did she miss any work in 1985 because she was on strike?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D58

D56. How much work did she miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS ________ MONTHS

D57. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

D58. Did she miss any work in 1985 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D61

D59. How much work did she miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS ________ MONTHS

D60. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

D61. Were there any weeks in 1985 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one? [JUST THE LEAVE (SEE D52-S4)]

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D64

D62. How much time was that?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS ________ MONTHS

D63. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

D64. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1985?

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1985

 trä – TOTAL

ALL THE REST

WEEKS IN 1985

NEXT PAGE, D76

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

D65. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1985?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985

D66. Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, D68

D67. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1985?

TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1985
**D68.** Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1985?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>FIRST EXTRA JOB</th>
<th>SECOND EXTRA JOB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>OCC</strong></td>
<td><strong>OCC</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Sold household products</strong></td>
<td><strong>she worked out of our home.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Contact customers</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Sell cleaning products for the home.</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **D69.** What sort of work did she do?
- **D70.** What were her most important activities or duties?
- **D71.** About how much did she make at this?
- **D72.** And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1985?
  - **D73.** When was that?
  - **D74.** On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?
- **D75.** Did she have any other extra jobs in 1985?

**D76.** We are interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") has spent her time starting this year, January 1986 until the present. Has she missed any work this year because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

- **D77.** How much work has she missed?
  - **D78.** When was that?
    - **D79.**
130

D79. Have there been any weeks this year when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

1. YES [GO TO D80]  
5. NO [GO TO D82]

D80. How much time was that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D81. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

D82. How many weeks this year has she actually worked on her main job(s)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEKS IN 1986</th>
<th>ALL THE REST</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D83. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

D84. And, on the average, how many hours a week has she worked on her main job(s) in 1986?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D85. Has your (wife/"WIFE") had an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1986?

1. YES [ASK D86- TURN TO P.54, SECTION F]  
5. NO [TURN TO P.54, SECTION F]

### First Extra Job

- D86. What sort of work did she do?
- D87. What were her most important activities or duties?
- D88. And, how many weeks has she worked on this job in 1986?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEKS IN 1986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D89. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

| FROM _____ THRU _____ |

D90. On the average, how many hours a week has she worked on this job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D91. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1986?

1. YES [ASK D86- D91 AGAIN]  
5. NO [TURN TO P. 54, SECTION F]
SECTION E: WIFE/"WIFE" IS NOT WORKING NOW ["NO" TO D3, (P. 30)]

• E1. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?
  1. YES
  5. NO

  • E6. Is she thinking of getting a job in the future?
    1. YES
    5. NO

  NEXT PAGE, E7

• E2. How many places has she been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?
  0. NONE
  1. ONE
  2. TWO
  3. THREE
  4. FOUR
  5. FIVE OR MORE
  8. DON'T KNOW

E3. What kind of job is she looking for?

• E4. Will she have to get any training to qualify?
  1. YES
  5. NO
  8. DON'T KNOW

E5. How long has she been looking for work?

• OCC

• WKS
E7. Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever done any work for money?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow GO TO E9

E8. When did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she last work before 1985?]

\begin{tabular}{c c c}
MONTH & DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED] & \\
\hline
1985 & 1986 & 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH \\
& & OTHER YEAR: \\
& & 97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR \\
& & 98. DK YEAR AT ALL \\
\end{tabular}

E9. Were there any times in 1985 when she was looking for work?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow GO TO E12

E10. How many weeks was that? \hspace{1cm} OR \hspace{1cm} ALL

E11. When was that? \hspace{1cm} FROM \hspace{1cm} THRU \hspace{1cm}

E12. Were there any times in 1986 when she was looking for work?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow TURN TO P. 54, SECTION F

E13. How many weeks was that? \hspace{1cm} OR \hspace{1cm} ALL

E14. When was that? \hspace{1cm} FROM \hspace{1cm} THRU \hspace{1cm}

\rightarrow TURN TO P. 54, SECTION F

E15. What was her occupation on her last job? What sort of work did she do?

E16. What were her most important activities or duties?

E17. What kind of business or industry was that in?
*E18. Was she self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY  
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  
3. SELF ONLY  
   
   GO TO E20

*E19. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T  
2. STATE GOV'T  
3. LOCAL GOV'T  
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T  

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________________________  
9. DK

E20. On her last job, how much time did it take her to get to work each day, door to door?

HOURS ONE WAY OR MINUTES ONE WAY OR NONE  
   
   GO TO E23

*E21. About how many miles was it to where she worked? ________________________________ MILES ONE WAY

*E22. Did she use public transportation to get to work, drive with you, have a car pool, drive by herself, walk, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION  
2. DROVE WITH HEAD  
3. CAR POOL  
4. DROVE BY SELF  
5. WALKED  

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________________________

*E23. What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, was she laid off, or what?

______________________________

E24. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

MONTH  
DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]  

1985 1986 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH  OTHER YEAR:  
97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR 98. DK YEAR AT ALL  
   
   TURN TO P. 50, E46

NEXT PAGE, E25
E25. What was your (wife's/"WIFE's") final wage or salary when she left that (position/work situation)?

$ ____________ PER ____________

E26. And how many hours a week did she work?

______________ HOURS PER WEEK

E27. In what month and year did she start working in that (position/work situation)?

[IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1985?]

MONTH ____________ DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED] ____________

1985 1986 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR: ____________

97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

TURN TO P. 50, E46

E28. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY 2. PERMANENT 8. UNCERTAIN; DK

E29. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$ ____________ PER ____________

E30. And how many hours a week did she work? ______________ HOURS PER WEEK
E31. We want to know what your (wife/"WIFE") was doing just before she started that (position/work situation). Did she have another position with the same employer, was she unemployed and looking for work, temporarily laid off, working for a different employer, self-employed, or what?

1. SAME EMPLOYER
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
3. SELF-EMPLOYED
4. UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR WORK
5. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
6. NEVER HAD PREVIOUS JOB

OTHER(SPECIFY):

E32. Did she ever work before that?

1. YES
5. NO

TURN TO P. 50, E46

E33. Was she working for the same employer that we just talked about, a different one, or was she self-employed?

1. SAME EMPLOYER
2. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER
3. SELF-EMPLOYED

E34. In what month and year did that (position/work situation) end? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did it end before 1985?]

MONTH
DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1985 1986
96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH
OTHER YEAR: __________

97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR
98. DK YEAR AT ALL

NEXT PAGE, E35
TURN TO P. 50, E46
E35. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE E31 OR E33, (P. 47)—PREVIOUS POSITION

A. SAME EMPLOYER

B. SELF-EMPLOYED

C. DIFFERENT EMPLOYER

*E36. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL
2. STATE
3. LOCAL
4. PRIVATE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

9. DK

E37. What kind of business or industry was that in?

________________________

E38. What was your (wife/"WIFE's") occupation? What sort of work did she do?

__________________________________________________________________________

E39. What were her most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________________________

E40. What was her final wage or salary when she left that (position/work situation)?

________________________ PER __________________________

*E41. And how many hours a week did she work?

________________________ HOURS PER WEEK
E42. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working in that (position/work situation)? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1985?]

- MONTH
- DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
- MO
- YR

1985 1986 96. 1985 OR 1986, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1985, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

NEXT PAGE, E46

E43. When she first started this (position/work situation), was it supposed to be temporary or permanent?

1. TEMPORARY
2. PERMANENT
8. UNCERTAIN; DK

E44. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$______________ PER ______________

E45. And how many hours a week did she work? ______________ HOURS PER WEEK

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
CONVERSION TABLE: WEEK EQUIVALENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS TO WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*E46. We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1985, regardless of whether or not she was employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1985?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E49

*E47. How much vacation or time off did she take?

_____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS

*E48. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

*E49. Did she miss any work in 1985 because you or someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E52

*E50. How much work did she miss?

_____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS + _____

*E51. When was that? __________________________

*E52. Did she miss any work in 1985 because she was sick?

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, E55

*E53. How much work did she miss?

_____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS + _____

*E54. When was that? __________________________

FOR IWER CALCULATIONS ONLY
E55. Did she miss any work in 1985 because she was on strike?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO E58

E56. How much work did she miss?

_____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

E57. When was that?  [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____  FROM _____ THRU _____

E58. Did she miss any work in 1985 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO E61

E59. How much work did she miss?

_____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

E60. When was that?  [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____  FROM _____ THRU _____

E61. Were there any weeks in 1985 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO E64

E62. How much time was that?

_____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

E63. When was that?  [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____  FROM _____ THRU _____

E64. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1985?

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1985

ALL THE REST

WEEKS IN 1985  NEXT PAGE, E66

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

E65. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1985?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985
1. **E66.** (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1985?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>1. YES</strong></th>
<th><strong>5. NO</strong></th>
<th><strong>GO TO E74</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**FIRST EXTRA JOB**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E67.</strong> What sort of work did she do?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[OCC]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E68.</strong> What were her most important activities or duties?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[OCC]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E69.</strong> About how much did she make at this?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$_________ PER __________ RATE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E70.</strong> And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1985?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>WEEKS IN 1985</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[FROM ____ THRU ____]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E71.</strong> When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[FROM ____ THRU ____]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E72.</strong> On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[_______]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E73.</strong> Did she have any other extra jobs in 1985?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>YES</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **E74.** We are interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") has spent her time starting this year, January 1986 until the present. Has she missed any work this year because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off? |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>1. YES</strong></th>
<th><strong>5. NO</strong></th>
<th><strong>GO TO E74</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E75.</strong> How much work has she missed?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[_______ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS OR ALL]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>E76.</strong> When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[FROM ______ THRU _______ FROM ______ THRU _______]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*E77. Have there been any weeks this year when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO E80

*E78. How much time was that?

____ DAYS  ____ WEEKS  ____ MONTHS OR ALL  → GO TO E80

E79. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

*E80. How many weeks this year did your (wife/"WIFE") actually work on her main job(s)?

____ WEEKS IN 1986  ALL THE REST  NONE  → GO TO E82

E81. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

*E82. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1986?

________________________ HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986

*E83. (In addition to the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1986?

1. YES  5. NO  → NEXT PAGE, SECTION F

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST EXTRA JOB</th>
<th>SECOND EXTRA JOB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OCC</td>
<td>OCC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E84. What sort of work did she do?

E85. What were her most important activities or duties?

*E86. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1986?

____ WEEKS IN 1986

E87. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____

*E88. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

____ HOURS PER WEEK IN 1986

E89. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1986?

YES  NO  → ASK E84- E89 AGAIN  SECTION F

ASK E84- E89 AGAIN  SECTION F
SECTION F: HOUSEWORK AND FOOD

1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW
2. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW → GO TO F3

3. HEAD IS FEMALE → GO TO F3

2. About how much time does your (wife/"WIFE") spend on housework in an average week? I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house. That's all she does. (MS)

40 HOURS PER WEEK

3. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.)

10 HOURS PER WEEK
F2-8. If there are roomers or boarders in the HU, time spent by FU members cleaning these rooms should not be counted in the questions. This is income-producing work and should be included in Section B or C (for the Head) or Section D or E (for the Wife/"Wife"). If R is unable to separate the time, make a note that time spent cleaning boarders' rooms is included in the housework hours.

Count here only housework that is done by FU members for FU members. Outside house and grounds maintenance and/or yard work are acceptable, but gardening time that generates food for sale or FU consumption should not be included here. Also exclude time devoted solely to children and repairing or renovating the house. If R can't give you a precise number of hours per week, replies such as "all the time," "a few hours a week," "just a few minutes a day," etc., are acceptable. If R mentions more than 3 people in the FU who help with housework, enter the information for additional people in the margins.
**F4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. ONLY 1 PERSON</th>
<th>1. ONLY 2 PERSONS IN FU NOW:</th>
<th>2. ALL OTHERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IN FU NOW</td>
<td>HEAD AND WIFE/&quot;WIFE&quot; ONLY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**F5.** Does anyone else there in your household help with the housework?

| 1. YES | 5. NO |

**F6.** Who is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st PERSON</th>
<th>2nd PERSON</th>
<th>3rd PERSON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SEQ #</td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daughter</td>
<td>Son</td>
<td>Adopted Daughter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGE</td>
<td>PERSON #</td>
<td>AGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030</td>
<td></td>
<td>031</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**F7.** About how much time does (he/she) spend on housework in an average week?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOURS PER WEEK</td>
<td>HOURS PER WEEK</td>
<td>HOURS PER WEEK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**F8.** Does anyone else help with the housework?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEXT</td>
<td>F6-F8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P9</td>
<td>P9</td>
<td>P9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASK</td>
<td>ASK</td>
<td>ASK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEXT</td>
<td>NEXT</td>
<td>NEXT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F6-F8</td>
<td>F6-F8</td>
<td>F6-F8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGAIN</td>
<td>AGAIN</td>
<td>AGAIN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F4-5. Be sure to check the correct box and follow the skip instruction. Any Other FU Member living in the FU now besides Head (and Wife/"Wife") includes children of any age, even babies.

F6. Some Other FU Members may not have a Person Number (movers-in and Splitoff Other FU Members). Leave the Person Number space blank in such cases, but make sure we can tell which person it is without writing the name in the questionnaire.
F9. Did you (or anyone else now living in your family) receive government food stamps last month?

YES  NO

F10. For how many members of your family were stamps issued?

F11. How many dollars' worth of food stamps did you get?

$ __________ PER MONTH

F12. In addition to what you bought with food stamps, did you (or anyone else in your family) spend any money on food that you use at home?

YES  NO → GO TO F14

F13. How much? [IF R LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Is that only your (FU's) share of the food?]

$ __________ OR $ __________

FU'S SHARE PER WEEK  FU'S SHARE PER MONTH

F14. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

YES  NO → GO TO F16

F15. How much do you spend on that food?

$ __________ OR $ __________

FU'S SHARE PER WEEK  FU'S SHARE PER MONTH

F16. About how much do you (or anyone else in your family) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

$ __________ OR $ __________

FU'S SHARE PER WEEK  FU'S SHARE PER MONTH

F17. How much do you (or anyone else in your family) spend on food that you use at home in an average week? [IF R LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Is that only your (FU's) share of the food?]

$ __________ OR $ __________

FU'S SHARE PER WEEK  FU'S SHARE PER MONTH

(Not including roomers)

F18. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

YES  NO → GO TO F20

F19. How much do you spend on that food?

$ __________ OR $ __________

FU'S SHARE PER WEEK  FU'S SHARE PER MONTH

F20. About how much do you (and everyone else in your family) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

$ __________ OR $ __________

FU'S SHARE PER WEEK  FU'S SHARE PER MONTH

NEXT PAGE, F21
This series concerns **food cost for the FU only.**

There may be non-FU members who live and/or eat with the family. We need food costs for our FU only. If extra eaters can't be sorted out please make margin note giving the sex and age of any extra eaters, e.g. "Amounts at F17 and F20 include food for non-FU female, age 35 and non-FU male age 41."

Sometimes, some FU members are eligible for food stamps while other FU members are not. Probe for the number of family members for whom stamps are issued. If the R includes nonFU members here, (for example, former Splitoff daughter with own Cover Sheet lives in the HU), do not count them here.

**Cash value of the stamps for FU Members only.**

Food bought elsewhere and eaten at home belongs here. This includes groceries and carry-out prepared foods from groceries, restaurants, etc. that are brought home to eat.

Note that F13/F17 asks for a weekly or monthly figure for all the persons now living in the FU. We do not want to include expenditures on non-food items such as toothpaste, soap, paper towels, dog food, etc.

If the weekly food bill seems unreasonably high or low to you, use the probe built into the question, "Is that only your (FU's) share of the food?" or repeat the question emphasizing "...food that you use at home in an average week?"

Food delivered to the FU and eaten at home belongs here. Again, it may be groceries (milk, eggs, etc.) or prepared ready-to-eat food (pizza, meals-on-wheels, etc.); the distinction from F13 and F17 is that service is included in the cost of the food.

**Same as F12,13.**

**Same as F14-15.**

**Food that is both bought and eaten elsewhere, as at a restaurant, belongs here. We do not want to include special events (parties, wedding receptions, etc.), or lunches eaten at restaurants during the working day.**
F21. Did you (or anyone else in your family) use government food stamps at any time in 1985?

YES

NO → NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

F22. How many dollars' worth of stamps did you get in 1985?

$ ___ PER MONTH OR $ ______ PER TWO WEEKS

F23. For how many months did you use food stamps in 1985?

___ MONTHS OR ALL 12 MONTHS

NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

F24. Which months were those? March through May
NOTE: Be sure you have specified a time period for each amount you list. Is the amount per week? Per month? Per two weeks? Or what? There is great variety in people's food expenditures, and often the time period is not at all obvious to us.

F21. "Commodity stamps" is a regional term used in place of "food stamps." Commodity stamps are issued by the local government, whereas food stamps are issued by the federal government. If R mentions commodity stamps, they should be included here.

F22. This is the cash value of the stamps.

F23-24. If the family received stamps irregularly, make a note to this effect. Find out how many times R got them, rather than how many months, and when.
SECTION G: INCOME

G1. We need to get an accurate financial picture of people all over the country, so now I have some questions about earnings and income.

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B9 AND B10, (P. 7) -- PRESENT OCCUPATION

1. HEAD IS A FARMER OR RANCHER

X 5. ALL OTHERS -- GO TO G6

G3. What were your total receipts from farming in 1985, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $_________ A

G4. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $_________ B

G5. That left you a net income from farming of? (A - B = ) $_________ C

G6. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1985 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

1. YES

5. NO -- NEXT PAGE, G12

G7. What kind of business was that? Selling household products

G8. Who in the family owned that? Wife

G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in 1985?

1. YES -- THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED!

5. NO

(See DL09-75)

G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds?

1. CORPORATION

2. UNINCORPORATED

3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW -- NEXT PAGE, G12

G11. How much was (your/his/her/their) share of the total income from the business in 1985—that is, the amount (you/he/she/they) took out plus any profit left in? [IF ZERO: Did you have a loss? How much was it?]

$7,000 PROFIT OR $- LOSS
SECTION G: INCOME

Note: We match the work sections with the income section for both Head and Wife/"Wife." Any money listed in G3-24 and G52 must be accompanied by corresponding work hours in Section B/C for Head and Section D/E for Wife/"Wife."

If either Head or Wife/"Wife" reports working during 1985 in the employment sections, there must be income from those hours in Section G.

Amounts asked for in Section G should be before taxes.

G2. You will know from B9-11 whether Head's occupation is farmer or rancher. We consider "rancher" and "farmer" synonymous terms. If Wife/"Wife" helped out on the farm, we should have got her work hours in Section D/E.

G3. Included here as receipts from normal farm operations are:
   a) money from sale of cash crops;
   b) receipts from sale of livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, fruits, and vegetables;
   c) soil bank payments;
   d) receipts from commodity credit loans which count as income because they guarantee that the farmer will receive a set price for the crop.

Do not include as farming receipts:
   a) money from sale of land;
   b) rent from tenant farmers;
   c) crop loans (not considered income).

G4. Farm operating expenses may include:
   a) expenses for feed, seed, lime, fertilizer, insurance, fuel, tires, repairs to trucks and farm machinery, rent for machinery, crop storage, irrigation water, ginning, veterinary expenses, etc.;
   b) livestock purchases;
   c) wages for employees;
   d) custom work (price paid for work done by a man who brings his own machinery);
   e) depreciation;
   f) interest on loans;
   g) property taxes (but not federal income taxes).
SECTION G: INCOME

G1. We need to get an accurate financial picture of people all over the country, so now I have some questions about earnings and income.

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B9 AND B10, (P. 7)—PRESENT OCCUPATION

1. HEAD IS A FARMER OR RANCHER

x 5. ALL OTHERS—GO TO G6

G3. What were your total receipts from farming in 1985, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $__________ A

G4. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $__________ B

G5. That left you a net income from farming of? (A - B =) $__________ C

G6. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1985 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

1. YES

5. NO NEXT PAGE, G12

G7. What kind of business was that? Selling household products

G8. Who in the family owned that? Wife

G9. Did (you/he/she/them) put in any work time for this business in 1985?

1. YES THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED!

5. NO

G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/he/she/them) have an interest in both kinds?

1. CORPORATION

2. UNINCORPORATED

3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW

G11. How much was (your/his/her/their) share of the total income from the business in 1985—that is, the amount (you/he/she/them) took out plus any profit left in? [IF ZERO: Did you have a loss? How much was it?]

$__________ PROFIT OR $__________ LOSS
G5. Farm income equals total receipts (see G3) minus operating expenses (see G4). Do the subtraction and then ask G5, to discover omissions and correct any errors on the spot.

G6-8. Do not include stock ownership in G6. These questions refer to anyone in the FU who had income from a business. Get detail on what the business is and specify who in the family owns it.

G9. This question is crucial. If the Head put in work time, these hours should be reported in sections B/C, and Wife/Wife work time should be reported in Sections D/E.

G10. If R doesn't understand question, check DON'T KNOW. If some FU member has a business, but doesn't know whether the business is incorporated or not, make a margin note giving what information you can.

G11. The amount given here is before income taxes, but after expenses, if any, have been deducted. If part of this amount is counted as Head's salary and another part as profit from the business, give us both sums separately here and tell us which is which.

If the Wife/Wife or other FU member is paid wages or salary by the unincorporated business, that should also be spelled out if it is included here.

If only the total amount is known, but not directly related to each person in the FU, write in the total amount and who received it.

The secret to success on this question is -- get as much detail as possible and write lots of margin notes.
G12. Did you (HEAD) earn wages and salaries in 1985 from any jobs (other than the unincorporated business we have just talked about?)

NO

G13. How much did you (HEAD) earn altogether from wages and salaries in 1985, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$33,800 IN 1985

NO

G14. In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

YES

G15. How much was that?

$_________________________ IN 1985

NO

G16. Did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

YES

G17. How much was that?

$_________________________ IN 1985

NO

G18. I'm going to read you a list of other sources of income you might have. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1985 from professional practice or trade?

G19. How much was it?

G20. During which months of 1985 did you get this income?

G21. [INTERVIEWER: DID YOU GET WORK HOURS FOR THIS INCOME?]

1) A ROOMER OR BOARDER MUST BE A NON-FU MEMBER;
2) SOMEONE IN THIS FU MUST DO WORK FOR THIS MONEY; AND
3) THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED.
Gl2. Ask even if Head is retired or not working. Here we catch small amounts from part-time jobs for such Heads.

Gl3. This question applies only to current Head of the FU. For most wage-earners this is the income reported on the W2 form(s). It should include income from extra jobs if Head had one. Be careful of the following:
(a) fixed salary rates: if Head now makes $10,000 a year, this doesn't necessarily mean that he/she made $10,000 in 1985. Head may, for example, have had a raise in September or started work after graduating from college in June. We want total 1985 wages/salary, not the current salary rate.
(b) complicated work history: if Head had several jobs and was unemployed during part of the year, remind her/him of the several jobs and get total income from all 1985 wages.
(c) self-employed Heads: wages and salaries that unincorporated business people pay themselves should not be listed here; this should be recorded at Gl1. However, wages from any other job or incorporated business should go at Gl3.

Make sure if an amount is given for both Gl1 and Gl3 that it is not the same money recorded twice.

Gl4-15. Note the phrase "in addition to this." If Head has already included some or all of the income from these sources in Gl3, it should not be included here.

Gl6-17. Those whose source of income is commissions only, for example, report their earnings here.

Gl8a. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE: Self-employed doctors, lawyers, CPAs, etc. who don't report their income as salary or business income are examples, and income from consulting, honoraria, etc.

TRADE: Self-employed plumbers, etc. are examples. A carpenter may receive wages from a construction company and also do independent work in the evenings; the evening work would go here. Income already given at Gl1 or Gl3 should not be included here, and we need income before income taxes but after expenses.

Gl8b. FARMING or MARKET GARDENING: If farming is Head's primary occupation, the income should go at G3-5 and not be repeated here; but if Head's main job is not farming, include the amount from farming (as an extra job) here.
112. Did you (HEAD) earn wages and salaries in 1985 from any jobs (other than the unincorporated business we have just talked about?)

**Yes**

**No**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G13. How much did you (HEAD) earn altogether from wages and salaries in 1985, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$33,500 IN 1985</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G14. In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?**

**Yes**

**No**

**G15. How much was that?**

$_______ IN 1985

**G16. Did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?**

**Yes**

**No**

**G17. How much was that?**

$_______ IN 1985

---

**G18. I'm going to read you a list of other sources of income you might have. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1985 from professional practice or trade?**

**G19. How much was it?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE OR TRADE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[NO] YES $_______ PER _____ FROM ____ THRU ____ YES NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>b. farming or market gardening?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[NO] YES $_______ PER _____ FROM ____ THRU ____ YES NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>c. roomers or boarders?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[NO] YES $_______ PER _____ FROM ____ THRU ____ YES NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) A ROOMER OR BOARDER MUST BE A NON-FU MEMBER;
2) SOMEONE IN THIS FU MUST DO WORK FOR THIS MONEY; AND
3) THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED.
G18c. **ROOMERS OR BOARDERS:** This is money paid by non-FU members who live and/or eat with the FU.

We want net income here, i.e. the money received minus expenses. However, if R cannot separate out the food costs, tell us the age and sex of the boarder(s) so we can attempt a calculation.

Stress "roomers" or "boarders" in the question to indicate the source of the income.

There is, presumably, some work involved in having roomers and/or boarders so if there is income reported in response to this question there should be **work hours** mentioned in Section B/C. If there has been no work mentioned, you are probably dealing with "rent income" which is asked after this in G25a.

**NOTE:** Money paid for rent, room or board by an FU member is not included as income here. However, a former Splitoff who has returned home is considered a separate FU, so the amount he pays his parents for room and board (if any) would be recorded in G19c or G25a on the parents' interview.

**G19-21.** At G19, it is very important to tell us whether the amounts given are weekly, monthly, quarterly, annually, or what.

For income received on an annual basis (such as a retainer payment of $100 per year) we have no problem. Otherwise, we need something like "$50 per month from January through June," "$25 per week for the whole year," "$10 per month for August and September," etc.

At G21 is a reminder to you to make sure you have work hours in Section B/C for any income reported here--don't read this question to Respondent. If work hours haven't been reported for income mentioned here, go back to Section B or C and ask for details on work done.
G22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B70, (P.16) OR C68, (P.28) -- EXTRA JOBS IN 1985

A. EXTRA JOB IN 1985 [ ] B. ALL OTHERS [ ] GO TO G25

G23. Have you included your earnings from the extra job(s) in the amounts we just talked about?

YES [ ] NO [X]

G24. How much did you earn from your extra jobs in 1985?

$just under $100 [ ] FROM EXTRA JOBS IN 1985

G25. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1985 from rent?

G27

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. RENT</th>
<th>NO [ ] YES [ ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G25</td>
<td>How much was it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FROM ___ THRU ___</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>PER ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>b. dividends, interest, trust funds, or royalties?</th>
<th>NO [ ] YES [ ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G25</td>
<td>How much was it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>$ 115</em></td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>FROM ___ IN December THRU ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>PER year</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G28. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1985 from ADC or AFDC?

G29

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. ADC, AFDC</th>
<th>NO [ ] YES [ ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G28</td>
<td>How much was it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>$ ___</em></td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>FROM ___ THRU ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>PER ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>b. Supplemental Security Income?</th>
<th>NO [ ] YES [ ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G28</td>
<td>How much was it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>$ ___</em></td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>FROM ___ THRU ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>PER ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>c. other welfare?</th>
<th>NO [ ] YES [ ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G28</td>
<td>How much was it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>$ ___</em></td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>FROM ___ THRU ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>PER ___</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G22-24. This sequence is to help you make sure that IF Head had work hours on extra jobs, we get the income from them.

G25. Income from rent, dividends and interest are sometimes paid to Head and Wife jointly. If they are, please include the total here and specify joint income in a margin note.

G25a. RENT: Head may own real estate that is rented to others. The income should be net, i.e., after expenses are deducted but before income taxes.

Once again, here is the place to report money paid to the Head or Wife/"Wife" by nonFU members who are in the HU, when the Head or Wife/"Wife" doesn't report work hours for the money. Usually, rent payments by a former Splitoff who has his/her own Cover Sheet (and who lives in the HU) should be reported here.

G25b. DIVIDENDS: Dividends are the amounts paid to people who own stock in corporations.

If Head owns a small incorporated business, he/she may have taken profits out of the business by paying a dividend to him/herself on common stock. These dividends, and also income received on any other stocks Head owns, belong here.

"Dividends" on insurance policies are not income and should not be included.

INTEREST: Receipts here include interest from all kinds of savings accounts, money market funds, income from government and corporate bonds, interest on mortgages owned (not those Head is paying on), as well as interest received on personal loans made.

TRUST FUNDS: A trust fund is money invested by a person or group of persons for another person known as a beneficiary. If Head is a beneficiary, these payments belong here.

G26-27. Be sure to specify both the unit of time, and the months, quarters, or whatever, when income was received.
**G22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

**SEE B70, (P.16) OR C68, (P.28) -- EXTRA JOBS IN 1985**

| A. EXTRA JOB IN 1985 | B. ALL OTHERS → GO TO G25 |

**G23.** Have you included your earnings from the extra job(s) in the amounts we just talked about?

| YES |

**G24.** How much did you earn from your extra jobs in 1985?

\[ \text{\$just over \$100} \text{ FROM EXTRA JOBS IN 1985} \]

**G25.** Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1985 from rent?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G25</th>
<th>How much was it?</th>
<th>G26</th>
<th>During which months of 1985 did you get this income?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. RENT</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_____</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>PER _____</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. dividends, interest, trust funds, or royalties?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$115</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>PER _____</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G28.** Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1985 from ADC or AFDC?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G28</th>
<th>How much was it?</th>
<th>G29</th>
<th>During which months of 1985 did you get this income?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. ADC, AFDC</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_____</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>PER _____</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Supplemental Security Income?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_____</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>PER _____</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. other welfare?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_____</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>PER _____</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G28a. ADC (Aid to Dependent Children) covers needy mothers with young children and no husband.

AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children) covers families where the father is present in the household but not working.

Please read ADC and AFDC to Rs, even though they are in uppercase letters. We are very interested in getting a good estimate of this form of welfare, as distinct from other types of welfare. If the family is covered by a number of programs, make sure the dollar amount for ADC/AFDC is separate from all other forms of public assistance.

G28b. SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME: Three categories formerly covered separately are now included in Supplemental Security Income; these are OAA (Old Age Assistance), AB (Aid to the Blind), and APTD (Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled). SSI is not Social Security, although the program is administered by Social Security; SSI is for people who didn't work long enough to qualify for Social Security, but are disabled or over age 62. SSI checks in 1985 were gold-colored.

G28c. OTHER WELFARE covers general assistance usually funded by state and local governments. This is a catchall covering the needy who are not eligible for the "categorical" welfare programs asked about at G28a-b. If Head and Wife/Wife receive "other" welfare jointly, include it here rather than in the Wife/Wife income questions, and explain in a margin note that it is joint income.
G31. Did you (HEAD) (or anyone else in the family there) receive any income in 1985 from Social Security?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st PERSON</th>
<th>2nd PERSON</th>
<th>3rd PERSON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>GO TO G37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G32. (Who was that?)

G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?

- 1. DISABILITY
- 2. RETIREMENT
- 3. SURVIVOR'S BENEFITS
- OTHER (SPECIFY):

ALL SOCIAL SECURITY RECEIVED BY ANY FU MEMBER MUST BE REPORTED HERE

G34. How much was it? $325

G35. During which months of 1985 did (you/he/she) get this income?

- ALL
- OR
- FROM THRU

G36. Did anyone else receive any income from Social Security in 1985?

- ASK
- GO TO G32-G36
- G37

G37. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1985 from the Veteran's Administration for a serviceman's, (widow's,) or survivor's pension, service disability, or the GI bill?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st PERSON</th>
<th>2nd PERSON</th>
<th>3rd PERSON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>NEXT PAGE, G40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G38. How much was it? $___________ PER ___________

G39. During which months of 1985 did you get this income?

- ALL
- OR
- FROM ________ THRU _________
G31-32. SOCIAL SECURITY: We want Social Security information about all FU members here, to help us avoid double-counting of survivor benefits.

G33. Generally, there are three types of regular Social Security benefits, not counting Medicare:
1) Benefits for those 62 or older who are "insured" and retired. Such benefits are paid to anyone who has paid Social Security tax for a specified time period.
2) Workers 50 or older who become disabled, as well as certain groups of disabled children, are eligible for disability benefits.
3) Survivor benefits are paid to widows or widowers whose spouses were covered. Unmarried children under 18 and/or full-time students also get a stipend, usually paid to the parents or guardians.

G34-35. Please get amount of payment, unit of time (per week, month, year, etc.) and here again, we are interested in when payments started and/or stopped.

G37-39. VETERANS PENSIONS: There are various armed service benefits and state and federal government pensions for ex-military personnel and their families.
1) Disability pension: for a permanent injury received in military service.
2) Retired service pension: an officer or enlisted person is eligible for such a pension after 20 years' service.
3) Widow's or survivor's pension: paid to the wife or husband and dependents of deceased military personnel.
4) GI Bill payments: may be for school tuition or student living expenses, grants to help buy a home or start a business.

Some people get a military service benefit directly from the Army, Navy, or other branch in which they served, rather than from the Veterans Administration (VA). Include all military stipends here, even if the check doesn't come from the VA.
G40. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1985 from other retirement pay, pensions, or annuities?

| YES | GO TO G44 |

G41. How much was it? $_________ PER __________

G42. During which months of 1985 did you get this income?

- ALL OR FROM _______ THRU _______

G43. How many of these other pensions (not including Veterans Administration pensions) did you get?

TOTAL NUMBER OF NON-VA PENSIONS

G44. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1985 from unemployment compensation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION</th>
<th>G46</th>
<th>G65</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>How much was it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>$197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>PER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| b. workers compensation? |
| c. alimony? |
| d. child support? |
| e. help from relatives? |
| f. Anything else? (SPECIFY): |

CHECK FROM 1 TO 4 FOR INTERVIEWS
G40-43. OTHER RETIREMENT PAY: Some retired people receive money from funds set up by companies for their employees.

PENSIONS: From previous employers, federal and state employee pensions, etc.

ANNUITIES: Regular payments, usually for life.

G44a. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION: All 51 states participate in this program which is administered by the states, with funds from employer contributions and the federal government. There is great variation among states in the amount of benefits.

G44b. WORKERS COMPENSATION: Money for medical care and lost wages for people injured while working.

G44c. ALIMONY: Payments from ex-spouse as a result of divorce; do not include child support here.

G44d. CHILD SUPPORT: If Head receives child support payments, note here. Be careful that child support is not confused with AFDC payments. If child support is received by Wife/"Wife," it should be listed at G59-62.

G44e. HELP FROM RELATIVES: Include money from family members who are not FU members. Be sure this amount isn't double-counted with rent received from former Splitoff children.

G44f. ANYTHING ELSE (SPECIFY):

1. Training Program Allowances: Manpower Development Acts provide vocational training, as well as paying subsistence allowances. Unemployed young adults sometimes receive this form of income.

2. Illegal Sources of Income: Record here if R mentions. If you can get them, any work hours involved would be greatly appreciated!

4. Family allotments: Dependents of armed services personnel on active duty receive allotments from the government. If R tells you her daughter or husband is in the service, be alert for income here.

5. Government grants of any kind: Be sure this income has not already been reported. Don't include tax refunds, or GI Bill payments (see G37-39).
G47. Did anyone (else) not living with you help you (and your family) out by giving you money during 1985?

YES

NO

G48. How much did that amount to last year? $__________ MONEY FROM OTHERS IN 1985

G49. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

A. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

B. ALL OTHERS ——> TURN TO P. 65, G64

G50. Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any income during 1985?

YES

NO

G51. Was any of it earnings from her work?

YES

NO

G52. How much did she earn altogether from work in 1985, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$18,100

TOTAL EARNINGS FROM WORK IN 1985

WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED IN SECTION D OR E FOR THIS INCOME

(Does that include her extra job earnings?) No — (reported in G11)

G53. Did she receive any unemployment compensation in 1985?

YES

NO

NEXT PAGE, G56

G54. How much was that? ____________ UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN 1985

G55. During which months of 1985 did she get this income?

ALL OR FROM _______ THRU _______
G44f. ANYTHING ELSE continued:

6. Land contracts, mortgages owned. If possible, try to find out how much of the payment is capital and how much is interest.

G47-48. These questions apply to financial help to any 1985 FU member, not just Head. Financial help can include irregular amounts of income from unrelated individuals outside the FU, including gifts (cash only).

Do not count loans (which have to be paid back and, therefore, are not increasing the income of the FU).

G51-52. Remember that work hours in Section D/E imply income here and vice versa. Make sure Wife's/'Wife's' income from all work sources is recorded.

If some or all of the Wife's/'Wife's' income is from work in the family business, it may already be included at G11. If this is the case, make a note "included in business income" in the margin.

G53-55. See G44a.
G56. Did she receive any workers compensation in 1985?

- YES
- NO

G57. How much was that? $ ________________ WORKERS COMPENSATION IN 1985

G58. During which months of 1985 did she get this income?

- ALL
- OR FROM _______ THRU _________

G59. Did she receive any (other) income in 1985 from interest, welfare, pensions, child support, or any other source?

- YES
- NO

**FIRST SOURCE**

- What was it from? Savings acct, interest
- How much did that amount to in 1985? $ __________ IN 1985
- During which months of 1985 did she get this income?
  - ALL
  - OR FROM _______ THRU _________

**SECOND SOURCE**

- (Same as you told me before? has her own account.
- How much did that amount to in 1985? $ __________ IN 1985
- During which months of 1985 did she get this income?
  - ALL
  - OR FROM _______ THRU _________

G63. Any other income?

- YES
- NO

ASK G60-G63 AGAIN

**HEAD TYPE INCOME:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TAXABLE</th>
<th>TRANSFER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WIFE TYPE INCOME:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TAXABLE</th>
<th>TRANSFER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)
G56-58. See G44b.

G59-63. If more than 2 sources of other income, note amounts, source and when received in margin. Probe, if necessary, to make sure income here for interest, dividends or rent hasn't already been reported in G25, and that it is the Wife/"Wife's" own income.
G64. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: SEE FU LISTING, P. 2 OF COVER SHEET

G65. DID SOMEONE MOVE IN OR OUT OR DIE?
- NO: Go to G72
- YES: Go to G72

G66. DID LAST YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/WIFE" MOVE OUT OR DIE?
- NO: Add to grid
- YES: Go to G72

G67. DID SOMEONE OTHER THAN THIS YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/WIFE" MOVE INTO FU?
- NO: Go to G72
- YES: Add to grid

G68. DID THESE PERSONS MOVE IN BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1986?
- NO: Go to G72
- YES: Add to grid

G69. ARE THESE PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD OR OLDER?
- NO: Go to G72
- YES: Add to grid

G71. 1985 OFUM (OTHER FAMILY UNIT MEMBER) GRID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>CURRENT AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>MOINLAW (1985 age = 71)</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
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G72. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G71 GRID ABOVE--IS SOMEONE LISTED?
- YES: DELETE FROM 1985 OFUM LABEL ON GRID:
  a) ALL PRELISTED PERSONS STILL 15 OR YOUNGER
  b) PRELISTED G'FRIEND/B'FRIEND NOW HEAD/WIFE/WIFE"
- NO: TURN TO P. 72, G92

NEXT PAGE, G73
1985 OTHER FU MEMBER GRID--TO BE LABELLED AND UPDATED FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE

The 1985 Other FU Member (OFUM) section seems to cause Interviewers the MOST TROUBLE every year.

We need this information for every eligible 1985 OFUM, including people no longer in the FU. We send the interview back to you for completion or must recontact the Respondent if you have not obtained OFUM information for every eligible person who lived in the FU in 1985.

TO TRANSFER OFUM LABELS

For Reinterview Cover Sheets (peach)

Before the interview, check to see if there is a pre-printed OFUM label stapled to the Reinterview Cover Sheet. These labels have been produced for all families who had any OFUM (a person other than Head or Wife, 16 years of age or older) in their FU last year. As explained in Section V, Step 2, you transfer this label to the OFUM grid, page 65 of the questionnaire. Check the "REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET" box at the top of page 65, and follow instructions in the questionnaire to add to the grid any OFUM who moved in after last year's interview.

For Splitoff Cover Sheets (tan)

Pre-printed labels aren't provided for Splitoffs, because the family listing isn't obtained until you begin the interview.

NOTE: Extra 1985 Other FU Member forms (blue) are provided in case there are more than three OFUMS in the FU. Be sure to put the 88-85 ID number in the boxes provided, along with other requested information. Tuck the supplements inside the completed questionnaire.

TO UPDATE

G64-70. Correctly checking this sequence should tell you whether or not you need to add anyone to the G71 grid during the interview.

G71. For Splitoffs, you must enter into the grid during the interview all FU members age 16 or older except Head and Wife/"Wife." We want information on these FU members even if they were not living together during 1985. Be very careful about "Wives" vs. Girlfriends here--very seldom have a girlfriend and Head been living together for a year or more. Therefore, almost always she is a Girlfriend, not a "Wife," and should be entered in the Grid here. See Section II, Part 7 for information on when a Girlfriend becomes a "Wife."
1985 OTHER FU MEMBER A

G73. [ ] RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD [Mother in-law] AGE 70 PERSON NUMBER 171

SEQ #

G74. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

A. THIS PERSON IS DECEASED [ ] B. THIS PERSON IS NOT DECEASED

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does—is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. WORKING NOW
2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED
4. RETIRED
5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
6. KEEPING HOUSE
7. STUDENT
8. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________
9. DON’T KNOW

G76. During 1985 did (he/she) have a full-time or part-time job (not counting work around the house)?

FULL-TIME JOB [ ] PART-TIME JOB [ ] DID NOT HAVE A JOB [ ]

NEXT PAGE, G83

G77. What kind of work did (he/she) usually do?

FIRST JOB __________________________

SECOND JOB __________________________

G78. About how much money did (he/she) earn from that job last year?

$ __________ IN 1985

G79. About how many weeks did (he/she) work on that job last year?

WEEKS IN 1985 __________

G80. During which months was that?

FROM _____ THRU _____

G81. During the weeks that (he/she) worked, about how many hours did (he/she) usually work per week?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1985

G82. Did (he/she) have any other jobs in 1985?

YES [ ] NO [ ]

ASK G77- NEXT PAGE, G83

G82 AGAIN [ ] G83 [ ]

ASK G77- NEXT PAGE, G83

G82 AGAIN [ ] G83 [ ]
G73-90. Regarding "1985 Other FU Member" information: if R really doesn't know and the 1985 Other FU Member's income is significant, try to get this information from the Other FU Member him/herself, or from someone else in the FU. BUT don't hold up interviews because of spotty Other FU Member information. Try to get the information within a few days of the rest of the interview.

G76-82. If this person's employment was irregular, try to get as much information as you can about each job in 1985.

G77. We use occupation to help us assign missing income data; be as specific as possible.

G78. List total income from each job here. If R gives you a per month or per week rate, record the unit of time.

G79. This figure should be the number of weeks in which any work was done.

G81. If employment was irregular and R can't give hours per week, try to get an estimate of the total number of hours worked in 1985 at that job.
G83. Did (he/she) have any (other) income, such as pensions, welfare, interest, gifts, or anything else, last year?

- NO ➔ GO TO G88

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST</th>
<th>SECOND</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G84. What was that from?</td>
<td>Pension from her husband</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G85. How much was that last year?</td>
<td>$5,500 IN 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G86. During which months of 1985 did (he/she) get this income?</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FROM</td>
<td>THRU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G87. Any other income?</td>
<td>YES ➔ GO TO G88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(See G31-35 for Moinslaw's Social Security)</td>
<td>ASK G84-G87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G88. When did (he/she) last attend school?  
- DK

- OTHER YEAR (SPECIFY):  
- GO TO G90

G89. Was (he/she) enrolled as a full-time or part-time student?

- 1. FULL-TIME STUDENT  
- 3. PART-TIME STUDENT

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

- 8th grade GRAD/YEAR

G91. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G71 GRID, (P. 65)

- A. 2 OR MORE 1985 OFUN/S LISTED IN G1 ➔ NEXT PAGE, G73
- B. ALL OTHERS ➔ TURN TO P. 72, G92

- TYPE TAXABLE: L  A
  
  TX ➔  

  WRK/HR ➔
G83-87. "Income" refers to amounts in addition to and not including labor income; all income from work should be included at G78.

Retired or disabled adults may have income from pension plans or Supplemental Security Income (SSI). If they received Social Security, it must be listed in G31-35.

If R mentions "welfare," ask whether the welfare is ADC, AFDC, or some other kind. GET THE EXPLICIT SOURCE WHENEVER POSSIBLE. Income from interest, dividends, and trust funds should also be included here.

G88-89. This should be asked for each Other FU Member even if they had a full time job in 1985, and regardless of age.

G90. Also asked about every 1985 OFUM.

Pages 68 through 71 of the questionnaire, for second and third OFUMs in the family, are the same as 66 and 67 and therefore have not been reproduced here.
ASK EVERYONE

G92. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
SEE FU LISTING (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)
A. ARE NOW AGE 15 OR YOUNGER
B. ALL OTHERS
C. NO SUCH PERSONS

G93. Did anyone else 15 or younger living there in 1985 have any income in 1985?

YES

NO

NEXT PAGE, G99

G94
WHO WAS THAT? [LIST EACH PERSON AND ASK G95-G98]

G95
ABOUT HOW MUCH WAS THAT? WHAT WAS THAT FROM?

SIN
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD
13 031
AGE PERSON NO.

$550
IN 1985
PAPER ROUTE

G96
IN 1985
HOURS
PER WEEK

10
ASK G94-G98 AGAIN

NO
NEXT PAGE, G99

G97
[IF WORK MENTIONED ELSE 15 OR YOUNGER AT G96]
ABOUT HOW MANY HOURS IN 1985 HAVE OF WORK ANY INCOME WAS THAT IN 1985?

YES

NO

ASK G94-G98 AGAIN
NEXT PAGE, G99

DAN
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD
WE

$500-600
IN 1985
BABYSITTING

15 030
AGE PERSON NO.

$1000
OVER 300 HOURS IN 1985
ASK G94-G98 AGAIN

YES
NEXT PAGE, G99

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD
IN 1985
HOURS IN 1985
ASK G94-G98 AGAIN

NO
NEXT PAGE, G99

AGE PERSON NO.

SEQ #

TYPE TAXABLE
L A

TX

WRKHSRS

TYPE TRANSFER
TR

SEQ #

TYPE TAXABLE
L A

TX

WRKHSRS

TYPE TRANSFER
TR

SEQ #

TYPE TAXABLE
L A

TX

WRKHSRS

TYPE TRANSFER
TR
Note these questions are only about children who are now 15 and younger, and who lived in the FU in 1985. This section is important for gathering information about any child who might have received income. Sometimes children make money doing odd jobs, have trust funds, a paper route, do babysitting, etc.

This applies to anyone in the FU, and any kind of income not already covered. If you are not sure whether a sum belongs here, please specify the source in the margin. (Example: R sold his cottage.)

There are two ways of deducting expenses for federal income tax.

1) the standard deduction is an amount allowed taxpayers automatically for expenses. Those who file forms 1040EZ or 1040A use the standard deduction.

2) itemized deductions are used when taxpayer expenses exceed the standard deduction amount. Persons who are buying their own homes, for example, usually itemize, since the amount of interest plus property tax paid is probably greater than the standard deduction.

We want to know if Head contributed in 1985 to the support of anyone not living in the FU when the support was paid, such as: payments to grown children living away from home; to other relatives or friends; to minor children living elsewhere; to ex-spouses, etc. We ask Heads to itemize only the amounts paid for child support (G107) and alimony (G109).
G99. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) get any other money in 1985—like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

1. YES
   Won some
   poker games.

5. NO — GO TO G101

G100. How much did that amount to?

LUMP SUM

$ 2,750

IN 1985

G101. Some people have expenses they can itemize and deduct on their income tax. Did you itemize deductions on your 1985 federal income tax, such as property taxes, interest payments, and charitable contributions?

1. YES
5. NO
5. DID/WILL NOT FILE

G102. In 1985, did you give any money toward the support of anyone who was not living with you at the time?

1. YES
5. NO — NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

G103. How many people was that? 2

G104. Who (was that/ were they)? Daughters in college

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD

G105. How much money was that altogether in 1985? $ about 7,500

IN 1985

G106. Was any of that child support?

1. YES
5. NO — GO TO G108

G107. How much did that child support amount to in 1985? $ __________

IN 1985

G108. Was any of the money you gave in 1985 alimony?

1. YES
5. NO — GO TO G110

G109. How much did that alimony amount to in 1985? $ __________

IN 1985

G110. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G103—NUMBER OF PERSONS SUPPORTED

2 OR MORE PERSONS

ONLY 1 PERSON

G111. Were any of those people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

G112. How many people was that?

NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

G113. Was that person dependent on you for more than half of (his/her) total support?

1. YES
5. NO
The overall objective of this section is to get fairly detailed information on health of Heads and Wives/"Wives." There is also a general question on health of each other family member (H68). For those who report health limits or problems, we ask questions to measure how serious, long-term and limiting the health problems are.

H1-4. This is Head's own broad assessment of her or his health, over time and compared to others in the same age group.

H5-9. Some people may not have difficulty with these activities because they never do the activities asked about -- i.e., a daughter may prepare their meals for them. We want to know if they'd have difficulty if they had to do these things themselves.

H11-13. We'd like only work-limiting health problems, either limiting of kind of work R can do or amount of work on the job.

H14-16. For health problems that prevent strenuous physical activity, AGE LIMITATION ONLY is for Rs who say they're just too old for such activity.

H18. Examples of health problems that don't necessarily interfere with activity include diabetes, cysts, benign tumors, etc.

H21-22. We'd like height and weight without shoes or clothes -- just the naked truth.

H23-24. Regular exercise means at least once every few days. If R's job includes hard manual labor, check the YES box.

H25-31. These questions are asked because smoking is thought to be related to various health problems, and duration and intensity of exposure to smoking make a difference.

H32-35. We'd like to know if any FU member gets Medicaid coverage. Medicaid is not medical insurance such as Blue Cross-Blue Shield -- it is for low-income people and is means-tested. Unlike the Medicare program, which is administered by the federal government, Medicaid is administered by states and has different names in different states. In most states it is called Medicaid and is administered through the state or county medical assistance department. However, it may also be called Medi-Cal (in California), or
Medical Assistance from Welfare. We don't want Medicare (for elders) here.

H37-67. This series repeats all the health questions above, but here we ask about health of the Wife/"Wife."

H68-69. Be sure to ask this question about every Other Family Unit Member (OFUM) besides Head and Wife/"Wife." You will need to look at page 2 of the 1986 Cover Sheet to list relationship, age, sex, and person number of all OFUMS including all movers-in.

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Section H follow this page.
SECTION H: HEALTH

•H1. Now I have a few questions about your health, including any serious limitations you might have. Would you (HEAD) say your health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

   1. EXCELLENT  2. VERY GOOD  3. GOOD  4. FAIR  5. POOR  8. DON'T KNOW

•H2. Compared to other persons your age, would you say that your health is better, worse, or about the same?

   1. BETTER  5. WORSE  3. ABOUT THE SAME

•H3. Compared to two years ago, that is, since 1984, would you say that your health is better, worse, or about the same now as it was then?

   1. BETTER NOW  5. WORSE NOW  3. ABOUT THE SAME

•H4. What about the next two years -- do you expect your health to get better, worse, or stay about the same as it is now?

   1. GET BETTER  5 GET WORSE  3. ABOUT THE SAME  8. DON'T KNOW

•H5. Do you have any trouble either walking several blocks or climbing a few flights of stairs, because of your health?

   1. YES  5. NO

•H6. Do you have trouble bending, lifting or stooping because of your health?

   1. YES  5. NO

•H7. Would your health keep you from driving a car?

   1. YES  5. NO

•H8. When you travel around your community, does someone have to assist you because of your health?

   1. YES  5. NO

•H9. Do you have to stay indoors most or all of the day because of your health?

   1. YES  5. NO

•H10. Does your health confine you to a bed or a chair for most or all of the day?

   1. YES  5. NO
**H11.** Do you (HEAD) have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

1. YES
2. NO

**H12.** Does this condition keep you from doing some types of work?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW
4. CAN DO NOTHING

**H13.** For work you can do, how much does it limit the amount of work you can do -- a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. JUST A LITTLE
4. NOT AT ALL

**H14.** Do you have any health condition that limits the kind of demanding physical activities you could do, such as running, lifting heavy objects, or playing active sports?

1. YES
2. AGE LIMITATION ONLY
3. NO

**H15.** How much would your age limit your doing demanding physical activities -- a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. JUST A LITTLE

**H16.** How much would your health limit doing demanding physical activities -- a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. JUST A LITTLE

**H17.** Do you have any trouble with your eyesight that cannot be corrected with glasses?

1. YES
2. NO

**H18.** Some health problems do not keep people from working or doing daily activities but are still a matter of concern. Do you have any (other) such health problem?

1. YES I've got an ulcer.
2. NO

**H19.** Were you (HEAD) a patient in a hospital overnight or longer at any time during 1985?

1. YES
2. NO

**H20.** How many nights were you in a hospital altogether during 1985?

NIGHTS IN 1985
H21. How tall are you? 6 FEET 3 INCHES

H22. How much do you weigh? 195 POUNDS

H23. Do you get any regular exercise, such as doing hard physical work, or walking a mile or more without stopping, or playing an active sport?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO H25

H24. How often is that? 5 PER WEEK

H25. Do you smoke cigarettes?

1. YES
5. NO

H26. On the average, how many cigarettes per day do you usually smoke?

PACK A DAY
NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY

H27. How old were you when you first smoked cigarettes regularly?

15 YEARS OLD

H28. Did you ever smoke cigarettes?

1. YES
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, H32

H29. On the average, how many cigarettes per day did you usually smoke?

NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY

H30. How old were you when you last smoked cigarettes regularly?

YEARS OLD

H31. How old were you when you first smoked cigarettes regularly?

YEARS OLD
INTERVIEWER: SELECT PROPER TERM FOR H32 FROM LIST OF STATES BELOW:

MEDICAID: AL, AK, AZ, AR, CN, DE, DC, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KE, LA, ME, MD, MN, MS, MO, NE, NV, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OH, OR, SC, TN, TX, VA, WA, WV

MEDICAL: CA

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE: MI, MT, NH, PA, RI, SD, UT, VT, WI, WY

WELFARE: CO, MA, ND

MEDICAL SERVICES: OK

H32. Do you have (Medicaid/ Medi-Cal/ Medical Assistance/ Welfare/ Medical Services)? [DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICARE]

1. YES  5. NO

H33. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. ONLY ONE PERSON IN FU NOW—TURN TO P. 82, SECTION J

5. ALL OTHERS.

H34. What about the other family members living there — do any of them have (Medicaid/ Medi-Cal/ Medical Assistance/ Welfare/ Medical Services)? [IF NECESSARY: Is that some or all of the other family members?]

3. YES, SOME

1. YES, ALL

5. NO

H35. Who is covered? [LIST ALL FAMILY MEMBERS COVERED]

RELATION TO HEAD SEX AGE PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

RELATION TO HEAD SEX AGE PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

RELATION TO HEAD SEX AGE PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

RELATION TO HEAD SEX AGE PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

RELATION TO HEAD SEX AGE PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

NEXT PAGE, H36
Now I have a few questions about your (wife's/WIFE's) health. Would you say her health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT  2. VERY GOOD  3. GOOD  4. FAIR  5. POOR  8. DON'T KNOW

Compared to other persons her age, would you say that her health is better, worse, or about the same?

1. BETTER  5. WORSE  3. ABOUT THE SAME  8. DON'T KNOW

Compared to two years ago, that is, since 1984, would you say that her health is better, worse, or about the same as it was then?

1. BETTER NOW  5. WORSE NOW  3. ABOUT THE SAME  8. DON'T KNOW

What about the next two years -- do you expect her health to get better, worse, or stay about the same as it is now?

1. GET BETTER  5. GET WORSE  3. ABOUT THE SAME  8. DON'T KNOW

Does she have any trouble either walking several blocks or climbing a few flights of stairs, because of her health?

1. YES  5. NO

Does she have trouble bending, lifting or stooping because of her health?

1. YES  5. NO

Would her health keep her from driving a car?

1. YES  5. NO

When she travels around your community, does someone have to assist her because of her health?

1. YES  5. NO

Does she have to stay indoors most or all of the day because of her health?

1. YES  5. NO

Does her health confine her to bed or a chair for most or all of the day?

1. YES  5. NO
H67. Does your (wife/"WIFE") have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work she can do?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO H50

H68. Does this condition keep her from doing some types of work?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
7. CAN DO NOTHING

GO TO H50

H49. For work she can do, how much does it limit the amount of work she can do -- a lot, somewhat, or just little?

1. A LOT
3. SOMEWHAT
5. JUST A LITTLE
7. NOT AT ALL

H50. Does she have any health condition that limits the kind of demanding physical activities she could do, such as running, lifting heavy objects, or playing active sports?

1. YES
2. AGE LIMITATION ONLY
5. NO

GO TO H53

H51. How much would her age limit her doing demanding physical activities -- a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT
3. SOMEWHAT
5. JUST A LITTLE

GO TO H53

H52. How much would her health limit doing demanding physical activities -- a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT
3. SOMEWHAT
5. JUST A LITTLE

H53. Does she have any trouble with her eyesight that cannot be corrected with glasses?

1. YES
5. NO

H54. Some health problems do not keep people from working or doing daily activities, but are still a matter of concern. Does your (wife/"WIFE") have any such health problem?

1. YES
5. NO
**H55.** Was she a patient in a hospital overnight or longer at any time during 1985?

1. **YES**

**H56.** How many nights was she in a hospital altogether during 1985?

______________ NIGHTS IN 1985

**H57.** How tall is she? 5 FEET 7 INCHES

**H58.** How much does she weigh? 140 POUNDS

**H59.** Does she get any regular exercise, such as doing hard physical work, walking a mile or more without stopping, or playing an active sport?

1. **YES**

She plays tennis.

5. **NO**

**H60.** How often is that? 1 PER WEEK

**H61.** Does she smoke cigarettes?

1. **YES**

**H62.** On the average, how many cigarettes per day does she usually smoke?

NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY

**H63.** How old was she when she first smoked cigarettes regularly?

_______ YEARS OLD

**H64.** Did she ever smoke cigarettes?

1. **YES**

5. **NO**

**H65.** On the average, how many cigarettes per day did she usually smoke?

NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY

**H66.** How old was she when she last smoked cigarettes regularly?

_______ YEARS OLD

**H67.** How old was she when she first smoked cigarettes regularly? in her __20s__ YEARS OLD
**H68. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. ONLY 2 PERSONS IN FU NOW:
   - HEAD AND WIFE/"WIFE" ONLY
   - 2. ALL OTHERS

NEXT PAGE, SECTION J

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<th>SEX</th>
<th>AGE</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Daug</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>EXCELLENT</td>
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<td>2. VERY GOOD</td>
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SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

This section collects information on children born, children adopted, and marriage history for the Head, Wife/"Wife," and OFUMS.

In this section we record names of children and spouses, so have handy a supply of sticky yellow labels, laid out on a plastic transparency sheet, on which to write names as the Respondent gives them to you (one name to a label -- the transparency will keep the label sticky, free from dust, so it will adhere securely to the questionnaire). Transfer these labels into the boxes provided in the questionnaire as you begin the series of questions about each child or spouse.

The sticky labels will be removed from the questionnaires when they reach Ann Arbor. If needed, reassure Respondents that we will protect their privacy. We are asking for names only to help us clarify family relationships among the panel members. If Respondent gives you only a first name, do not ask for a last name. If Head or Wife/"Wife" had or adopted more children than there is room to record in the questionnaire, you will need to use the OWN CHILD SUPPLEMENT (green) or ADOPTED CHILD SUPPLEMENT (gold).

J1-17 are children histories for families in which the Head and Wife (not "Wife") are the same individuals as during last year's interview. When the Head and legal Wife haven't changed, we don't re-ask any marriage history questions from the 1985 interview.

J18-57 are marriage and children histories for families in which this year's Female Head was also Head last year, or was a Wife or "Wife" during last year's interview; and for families in which there is a New Wife.

J58-180 are marriage and children histories for families in which there's a New Head who was not a Head, Wife nor "Wife" during last year's interview.

J181-187 are children and marriage histories for OFUMS (any family member between the ages of 12 and 44, other than Head or Wife/"Wife"). If any OFUM in this age group has had children or marriages, follow the instructions in the questionnaire to complete the BOOKLET FOR MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN OF OFUMS for them.
Section J contains a number of important checkpoints that require you to refer to the family listing label on page 2 of the Cover Sheet so you will know if there have been any changes in Head, Wife or "Wife" of the family since last year's interview. The multiple checkpoints are needed so that we don't repeat complete marriage and children histories for people we got this information from last year. Please take care to read and mark the checkpoints correctly according to the status, or change in status, of the family Head, Wife and "Wife," and you will sail through this section, hitting only the appropriate questions.

J4. Write the names of children born on the sticky labels, one child's name per label. Take down children's names in whatever order the Respondent gives them—they don't have to be in birthdate order or age order. If R gives you a first name only, don't ask for a last name.

J10-11. We want to know where this child resides now, or if deceased. The OTHER box is for children who are not living in the FU, with other relative, in their own home, or deceased—for example, children away at college, in the armed services, institutionalized. Please specify where these children are.

J12. If more than one child was born to Head and Wife/"Wife" since the last interview, use the OWN CHILD SUPPLEMENT (green) to ask about additional children.

J13-17. Adopted children history. If any children have been adopted, you will use the ADOPTED CHILD SUPPLEMENT.

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Section J follow.
SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET) OR ITEM la, (P. 1 OF SPLITOFF COVER SHEET)

- MALE HEAD IN 1986 WAS HEAD LAST YEAR
- FEMALE HEAD IN 1986 WAS HEAD LAST YEAR
- FEMALE HEAD IN 1986 WAS WIFE/"WIFE" LAST YEAR
- ALL OTHERS

2. WIFE IS AGE 45 OR OLDER

3. FEMALE HEAD IN 1986 WAS HEAD LAST YEAR

TURN TO P. 84, J18

4. ALL OTHERS

TURN TO P. 89, J58

- WIFE IN 1986 AND WAS WIFE LAST YEAR

5. ALL OTHERS

TURN TO P. 84, J18

- WIFE IS UNDER AGE 45

TURN TO P. 104, J181

J2. We are updating the information we collected last year. Have you and your wife had any children since January 1985? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR ADOPTED CHILDREN]

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, J13

J3. How many is that?

01

02

OTHER: ______ NUMBER ______

J4. What is the child's name?

J5. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J6. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

NEXT PAGE, J7
1. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #1). We can't always tell from a name. Was the baby a boy or a girl?

   1. BOY  2. GIRL

2. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

   __________ MONTH __________ YEAR __________

3. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth? __________ POUNDS AND __________ OUNCES

4. Is (NAME OF CHILD #1) living with you (HEAD) now, with some other relative, or what?

   1. LIVING IN PU/HU NOW  4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE
      GO TO J12  GO TO J12

   6. DECEASED
      J11. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

      __________ MONTH: __________ YEAR: __________
      GO TO J12

   OTHER (SPECIFY):

5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

   FROM J6, (P. 82)—OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

   □ A. CHILD #2 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL
       □ B. NO CHILD #2

   TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

6. HAVE you or your wife legally adopted any children since January 1985?

   1. YES  5. NO
       □  □

   J14. How many is that?

   □  □

   02

   OTHER: _______________________

7. What is the child's name?

   J15.  J16. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

   J17. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

   TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT.
ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

ADOPTED CHILD # 68-85 ID#__________________________

*AS1. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD). We can't always tell from a name. Was this child a boy or a girl?

1. BOY 2. GIRL

*AS2. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH  YEAR

*AS3. What was (his/her) relationship to (you/your (wife/wife)) before the adoption?

__________________________ TO __________________
RELATIONSHIP HEAD OR WIFE/WIFE

*AS4. Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you now, away with (his/her) adoptive (father/mother), with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

1. LIVING IN Par NOW 2. LIVING WITH ADOPTIVE FATHER 3. LIVING WITH ADOPTIVE MOTHER 4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE

GO TO AS6

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD

GO TO AS6

6. DECEASED

*AS5. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH:_________ YEAR:_________

GO TO AS6

OTHER (SPECIFY):_____________________________________

AS6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J17 (P.83)/J57 (P.88)/J98(P.93)/J133(P.98)/J180(P.103) OF QUESTIONNAIRE--ADOPTED CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER ADOPTED CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

B. NO MORE ADOPTED CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

TURN TO REVERSE SIDE, AS7

J32 WAS ASKED  J57 WAS ASKED  J98 WAS ASKED  J133 WAS ASKED  J180 WAS ASKED

TURN TO P.104, J181

TURN TO P.94, J99

TURN TO P.104, J181
ADOPTED CHILD #

*AS7. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD). Was this child a boy or a girl?

1. BOY
2. GIRL

*AS8. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH
YEAR

*AS9. What was (his/her) relationship to (you/your wife/"WIFE") before the adoption

RELATIONSHIP

TO HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE"  OO. NONE

*AS11. Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you now, away with (his/her) adoptive (father/mother), with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

1. LIVING IN FH/HU NOW
   GO TO AS12
2. LIVING WITH ADOPTIVE FATHER
   GO TO AS12
3. LIVING WITH ADOPTIVE MOTHER
   GO TO AS12
4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE
   GO TO AS12
5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD
   GO TO AS12
6. DECEASED

*AS11. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: 
YEAR:

OTHER (SPECIFY):

AS12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J17 (P.83)/J57 (P.88)/J98(P.93)/J133(P.98)/J180(P.103) OF QUESTIONNAIRE--ADOPTED CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER ADOPTED CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL
   TURN TO REVERSE SIDE, AS7

B. NO MORE ADOPTED CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABELS
   J17 WAS ASKED
   J57 WAS ASKED
   J98 WAS ASKED
   J133 WAS ASKED
   J180 WAS ASKED
   TURN TO P.106, J181
IF Head now was wife, "wife" last year OR same head but not same wife in pu now

J18. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (p. 1) -- HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

MARRIED   WIDOWED   DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNulled   SEPARATED   NEVER MARRIED

NEXT PAGE, J25

TURN TO P. 86, J32

J19. In what month and year were you last married?

MONTH

1985 1986

OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 87, J41

J20. What is your (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME -- DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

J21. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

3. WIDowed

4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNulled

2. NEVER MARRIED

OTHER (SPECIFY):

TURN TO P. 87, J41

J22. In what month and year were you widowed?

MONTH YEAR

TURN TO P. 87, J41

J23. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH YEAR

J24. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH YEAR

TURN TO P. 87, J41
[IF HEAD IS WIDOWED]

**J25.** In what month and year were you widowed?

- **MONTH**: 
- **1985**
- **1986**
- **OTHER YEAR:**
- TURN TO P. 87, J41

**J26.** In what month and year were you last married?

- **MONTH**: 
- **1985**
- **1986**
- **OTHER YEAR:**
- TURN TO P. 87, J41

**J27.** What was your (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME—DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

**J28.** Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

- **3. WIDOWED**
- **4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED**
- **2. NEVER MARRIED**
- **OTHER (SPECIFY):**

**J29.** In what month and year were you widowed?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**
- TURN TO P. 87, J41

**J30.** In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**

**J31.** In what month and year did you stop living together?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**
- TURN TO P. 87, J41
[IF HEAD IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED]

J32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J18, (P. 84) -- HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

SEPARATED

DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

*J33. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?  

MONTH  

1985  1986  OTHER YEAR:  NEXT PAGE, J41

*J34. In what month and year did you stop living together?  

MONTH  

1985  1986  OTHER YEAR:  NEXT PAGE, J41

*J35. In what month and year were you last married?  

MONTH  

1985  1986  OTHER YEAR:  NEXT PAGE, J41

68ID  PN

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

J36. What was your (husband's/wife's) name?  

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

*J37. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?  

3. WIDOWED  4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED  2. NEVER MARRIED  OTHER (SPECIFY):  NEXT PAGE, J41

*J38. In what month and year were you widowed?  

MONTH  YEAR

*J39. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?  

MONTH  YEAR

*J40. In what month and year did you stop living together?  

MONTH  YEAR
**J41. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

1. HEAD IS MALE

HEAD IS FEMALE AND:

2. AGE IS UNDER 45

3. AGE IS 45 OR OLDER

TURN TO P. 106, J181

**J42.** Have you yourself (fathered/given birth to) any children since January 1985? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN HEAD HAS ADOPTED.]

1. YES

5. NO ➔ NEXT PAGE, J53

**J43.** How many is that?

01

02

OTHER: ______________________

**J44.** What is the child's name?

**J45.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J46.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

NEXT PAGE, J47
**J47.** Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #1). We can't always tell from a name. Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  
2. GIRL

**J48.** In what month and year was (he/she) born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J49.** How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?  
FOUNDS AND OUNCES

**J50.** Is (NAME OF CHILD #1) living with you (HEAD) now, (away with (his/her)(father/mother),) with some other relative, or what?

1. LIVING IN  
   FU/HU NOW
2. LIVING WITH  
   FATHER
3. LIVING WITH  
   MOTHER
4. LIVING WITH  
   OTHER RELATIVE

GO TO J52

6. DECEASED  

**J51.** In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: _______ YEAR: _______

GO TO J52

**J52.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J46, (P. 87) --- OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. CHILD #2 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL  
B. NO CHILD #2

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

**J53.** Have you legally adopted any children since January 1985?

1. YES  
5. NO  

**J54.** How many is that?

01 02

**J55.** What is the child's name?

**J56.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J57.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
[IF HEAD NOW WAS NOT HEAD OR WIFE OR "WIFE" LAST YEAR]

J58. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

   SEE A3, (P. 1)--HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

   [ ] A. HEAD HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED —→ TURN TO P. 91, J72
   [ ] B. ALL OTHERS

*J59. Now I'd like to ask about your (HEAD'S) family history. Altogether, how many times have you been married?

   1. ONCE
   2. TWICE
   OTHER:

   NUMBER OF TIMES

HEAD'S FIRST MARRIAGE

*J60. In what month and year did you marry for the first time?

   MONTH   YEAR

   J61. What was your first (husband's/wife's) name?
   [ACCEPT ANY NAME—DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]
   68 ID
   • 68

   J62. Did that marriage end in widowhood, divorce, or what?

   3. WIDOWHOOD
   4. DIVORCE, ANNULMENT
   OTHER (SPECIFY):

*J63. In what month and year were you widowed?

   MONTH   YEAR

*J64. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

   MONTH   YEAR

*J65. In what month and year did you stop living together?

   MONTH   YEAR
J66. In what month and year were you (last) married?

MONTH 

YEAR

J67. [IF NOT CLEAR] What (is/was) was (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID

PN

J68. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1)--HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

WIDOWED

J69. In what month and year were you widowed?

MONTH

YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J72

MARRIED

NEXT PAGE, J72

DIVORCED;
MARRIAGE ANNULLED

J70. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH

YEAR

SEPARATED

J71. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH

YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J72
J72. Now, we would like to ask about births of children. How many children have you yourself (HEAD) ever (fathered/given birth to)?
[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN HEAD HAS ADOPTED]

- 00. NONE
- 01
- 02
- 03

OTHER: __________________

J73. What is the child's name?

J74. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J75. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

J76. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #1). We can't always tell from a name. Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY
2. GIRL

J77. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH

1985 1986

OTHER YEAR:

GO TO J79

J78. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?

POUNDS OUNCES

J79. Is (NAME OF CHILD #1) living with you (HEAD) now, (away with (his/her/) (father/mother),) with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW
   GO TO J81

2. LIVING WITH FATHER
   GO TO J81

3. LIVING WITH MOTHER
   GO TO J81

4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE
   GO TO J81

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD
   GO TO J81

6. DECEASED
   GO TO J80

J80. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: ___________ YEAR: ___________

GO TO J81

OTHER (SPECIFY): ______________________

J81. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J75, (ABOVE)--OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. CHILD #2 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL
B. NO CHILD #2—TURN TO P. 93, J94

NEXT PAGE, J82
**J82.** Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #2). Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  
2. GIRL

**J83.** In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH:  
1985  
1986  
OTHER YEAR:  
GO TO J85

**J84.** How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?

POUNDS:  
OUNCES:  
AND:

**J85.** Is (NAME OF CHILD #2) living with you (HEAD) now, (away with (his/her) (father/mother),) with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

1. LIVING IN F/U/HU NOW  
2. LIVING WITH FATHER  
3. LIVING WITH MOTHER  
4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE  
5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD  
6. DECEASED

**J86.** In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH:  
YEAR:  
GO TO J87

OTHER (SPECIFY):  

---

**J87.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J75, (P. 91)—OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. CHILD #3 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL  
B. NO CHILD #3—NEXT PAGE, J94

NEXT PAGE, J88
**J88.** Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #3). Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  
2. GIRL

**J89.** In what month and year was (he/she) born?

- **MONTH:**  
- **1985**  
- **1986**  
- **OTHER YEAR:**

**J90.** How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?

- **POUNDS**  
- **OUNCES**

**J91.** Is (NAME OF CHILD #3) living with you (HEAD) now, (away with (his/her) (father/mother),) with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW  
2. LIVING WITH FATHER  
3. LIVING WITH MOTHER  
4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE  
5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD  
6. DECEASED

**J92.** In what month and year did (he/she) die?

- **MONTH:**  
- **YEAR:**

**J93.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J75, (P. 91)---OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

- A. CHILD #4 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL  
- B. NO CHILD #4

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

**J94.** Have you (HEAD) ever legally adopted any children?

1. YES  
5. NO

**J95.** How many altogether?

- **01**  
- **02**  
- **OTHER:**

**J96.** What is the child's name?

**J97.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J98.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.
**J99. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE P. 2 OF REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET OR P. 1 OF SPLITOFF COVER SHEET.

1. **WIFE IN FU NOW**
   - **WAS HEAD OR WIFE** OR "WIFE" LAST YEAR
   - **ALL OTHERS**
   - TURN TO P. 99, J138

2. **"WIFE" IN FU NOW**
   - **WAS HEAD OR WIFE** OR "WIFE" LAST YEAR
   - **ALL OTHERS**
   - TURN TO P. 99, J138

3. **NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW**
   - TURN TO P. 104, J181

**J100.** Please tell me again, in what month and year were you and your wife last married?

- **MONTH**
- **1985**
- **1986**
- **OTHER YEAR:**
  - TURN TO P. 97, J121

**J101.** Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

- **3. WIDOWED**
- **4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED**
- **2. NEVER MARRIED**
- **OTHER (SPECIFY):**
  - TURN TO P. 97, J121

**J102.** In what month and year was she widowed?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**
  - TURN TO P. 97, J121

**J103.** In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**
  - TURN TO P. 97, J121

**J104.** In what month and year did they stop living together?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**
  - TURN TO P. 97, J121
J105. Is your ("WIFE") married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has she never been married?

1. MARRIED
3. WIDOWED
5. SEPARETED
4. DIVORCED, ANNULMENT
2. NEVER MARRIED

NEXT PAGE, J114

J106. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

1985
1986
OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 97, J121

J107. In what month and year did she and her (former) husband stop living together?

1985
1986
OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 97, J121

J108. In what month and year were they last married?

1985
1986
OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 97, J121

J109. What was her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

J110. Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

3. WIDOWED
4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED
2. NEVER MARRIED

OTHER (SPECIFY):

J111. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH
YEAR

TURN TO P. 97, J121

J112. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH
YEAR

J113. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH
YEAR

TURN TO P. 97, J121
[IF "WIFE" IS WIDOWED]

**J114.** In what month and year was she widowed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1985</th>
<th>1986</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>NEXT PAGE, J121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J115.** In what month and year were she and her husband last married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1985</th>
<th>1986</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>NEXT PAGE, J121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J116.** What was her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

**J117.** Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

- 3. WIDOWED
- 4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED
- 2. NEVER MARRIED
- OTHER (SPECIFY):

**J118.** In what month and year was she widowed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J119.** In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J120.** In what month and year did they stop living together?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**J121. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IS UNDER AGE 45

2. WIFE/"WIFE" IS AGE 45 OR OLDER

TURN TO P. 104, J181

---

**J122.** Has your (wife/"WIFE") given birth to any children since January 1985? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN WIFE/"WIFE" HAS ADOPTED]

1. YES
   - NEXT PAGE, J133

5. NO

---

**J123.** How many is that?

- OTHER: __________ NUMBER

---

**J124.** What is the child's name?

**J125.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J126.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

NEXT PAGE, J127
J27. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #1). We can't always tell from a name. Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  2. GIRL

J28. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH  YEAR

J29. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?

POUNDS  OUNCES

J30. Is (NAME OF CHILD #1) living with you now, (away with (his/her) father,) with some other relative, or what?

1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW  2. LIVING WITH FATHER  4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE

GO TO J132  GO TO J132  GO TO J132

6. DECEASED  ⇒ J31. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH:  YEAR:

GO TO J132

OTHER (SPECIFY):

J32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J126, (P. 97) -- OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. CHILD #2 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL  B. NO CHILD #2

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

J33. Has your (wife/"WIFE") legally adopted any children since January 1985?

1. YES  5. NO  ⇒ TURN TO P. 104, J181

J34. How many is that?

OTHER:

J35. What is the child's name?

J36. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J37. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
[IF WIFE/"WIFE" WAS NOT HEAD OR WIFE OR "WIFE" LAST YEAR]

J138. Now I'd like to ask about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family history.

J139. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE PU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. HEAD HAS WIFE IN PU NOW
   2. HEAD HAS "WIFE" IN PU NOW
   GO TO J141

J140. Is your ("WIFE") married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has she never been married?

1. MARRIED
   3. WIDOWED
   4. DIVORCED, ANNULMENT
   5. SEPARATED
   2. NEVER MARRIED
   TURN TO P. 101, J154

J141. Altogether, how many times has she been married?

1. ONCE
   2. TWICE
   OTHER:
   NUMBER OF TIMES
   NEXT PAGE, J148

WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FIRST MARRIAGE

J142. In what month and year did she marry for the first time?

MONTH       YEAR

J143. What was her first husband's name?
[ACCEPT ANY NAME—DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID

J144. Did that marriage end in widowhood, divorce, or what?

3. WIDOWHOOD
   4. DIVORCE, ANNULMENT
   OTHER (SPECIFY):

J145. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH       YEAR

J146. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH       YEAR

J147. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH       YEAR
100

J148. (Please tell me again), in what month and year was she (last) married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

J149. [IF NOT CLEAR] What (is/was) her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME—DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID  
  

FH  

J150. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J139 OR J140 (P. 99) -- WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MARITAL STATUS

WIDOWED

J151. In what month and year was she widowed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, J154

WIFE IN F.I. NOW

J154

DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

J152. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

SEPARATED; "WIFE" IS MARRIED

J153. In what month and year did they stop living together?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, J154
*.J154. Now, we would like to ask about births of children. How many children has your (wife/"WIFE") ever given birth to? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN OR CHILDREN WIFE/"WIFE" HAS ADOPTED]  
00. NONE  01  02  03  OTHER:  NUMBER  

TURN TO P. 103, J176  

.J155. What is the child's name?  

.J156. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?  

J157. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.  

68 ID  FN  

.e...e  e...e  

.J158. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #1). We can't always tell from a name. Was the baby a boy or a girl?  
1. BOY  2. GIRL  

.OWN CHILD #1--PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE  

.J159. In what month and year was (he/she) born?  

--- 1985  1986  OTHER YEAR: GO TO J161  

.J160. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth? POUNDS AND OUNCES  

.J161. Is (NAME OF CHILD #1) living with you now, (away with (his/her) father,) with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?  
1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW  2. LIVING WITH FATHER  4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE  
GO TO J163  GO TO J163  GO TO J163  

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD  

.GO TO J163  

6. DECEASED  

.J162. In what month and year did (he/she) die?  
MONTH:  YEAR:  
GO TO J163  

OTHER (SPECIFY):  

.J163. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT  

FROM J157, (ABOVE)--OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS  

A. CHILD #2 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL  B. NO CHILD #2—TURN TO P. 103, J176  

NEXT PAGE, J164
J164. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #2). Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  2. GIRL

J165. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH: 1985  1986  OTHER YEAR:

J166. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?  POUNDS  AND  OUNCES

J167. Is (NAME OF CHILD #2) living with you now, (away with (his/her) father,) with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

1. LIVING IN F/U/HU NOW
   GO TO J169

2. LIVING WITH FATHER
   GO TO J169

4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE
   GO TO J169

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD
   GO TO J169

6. DECEASED
   J168. In what month and year did (he/she) die?
   MONTH: _________ YEAR: _________
   GO TO J169

OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________________________

J169. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J157, (P. 101)—OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. CHILD #3 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL
B. NO CHILD #3—NEXT PAGE, J176

NEXT PAGE, J170
213

68 ID

•

PN

•

OWN CHILD #3--PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

*J170. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD #3). Was the baby a boy or a girl?
1. BOY  2. GIRL

*J171. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH: ____________ YEAR: ____________

*J172. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth? _______ POUNDS AND _______ OUNCES

*J173. Is (NAME OF CHILD #3) living with you now, (away with (his/her) father,) with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?
1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW  GO TO J175
2. LIVING WITH FATHER  GO TO J175
3. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE  GO TO J175
5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD  GO TO J175
6. DECEASED  GO TO J175

*J174. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: ____________ YEAR: ____________

*J175. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J157, (P. 101)—OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. CHILD #4 ON PEEL-OFF LABEL
B. NO CHILD #4

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

*J176. Has your (wife/ "WIFE") ever legally adopted any children?

1. YES

*J177. How many altogether?

01  02

*J178. What is the child's name?

J179. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J180. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.
J181. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. SOMEONE IN FU NOW IS AGE 12 THROUGH 44
   (OTHER THAN HEAD AND "WIFE/"WIFE")
   5. ALL OTHERS

[IF NON-FU MEMBERS IN HU]: In the following questions, we will be talking about persons living there, excluding (READ NAMES OF NON-FU MEMBERS FROM COVER SHEET).

J182. Other than you (or your husband), has anyone under age 45 in your family living there ever had any children?

   1. YES
   5. NO
   GO TO J184

J183. Who is that? [LIST IN GRID AT J186]

J184. Other than you (or your husband), has (INDIVIDUAL MENTIONED or) anyone (else) in your family living there under age 45 ever been married at some time?

   1. YES
   5. NO
   GO TO J187

J185. Who is that? [ALSO LIST IN GRID AT J186]

J186. OTHER FU MEMBERS UNDER AGE 45 WHO HAVE HAD CHILDREN OR BEEN MARRIED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER FU MEMBER</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>CURRENT AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>C</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

REMEMBER TO ASK J184 BEFORE MARKING J187 CHECKPOINT

J187. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J186 GRID ABOVE

A. SOMEONE IS LISTED IN J186 GRID
B. ALL OTHERS

COMPLETE A BOOKLET FOR MARRIAGE HISTORY
AND CHILDREN OF OTHER FU MEMBERS FOR
EACH PERSON LISTED IN GRID
SECTION K: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW WIFE/"WIFE"

K1. See page 2 of Reinterview Cover Sheets to check if the FU has a New Wife/"Wife". A New Wife/"Wife" is anyone who is Wife/"Wife" now but who wasn't prelisted as Wife/"Wife" on the FU label, page 2 of the Cover Sheet. ASK THIS SECTION FOR ALL WIVES/"WIVES" NEW THIS YEAR EVEN IF THEY HAVE BEEN WIVES/"WIVES" SOMETIME BEFORE. For instance—a 1968 Wife became a widow (and New Head) in 1985. This year she married someone new—her spouse is New Head, and she is New Wife.

THIS SECTION APPLIES TO ALL SPLITOFF FAMILIES (TAN COVER SHEET) IN WHICH THERE IS A WIFE/"WIFE."

K2-3. If Wife/"Wife" did not have a father, ask these questions about the male who was stepfather or guardian, if any.

K4-5. Same rules as for K2-3.

K6-17. We're asking about Wife/"Wife's" natural and/or stepbrothers and sisters, not brother/sister substitutes (like cousins, adopted sisters or brothers).

K8. If R says YES and doesn't specify an Hispanic group, ask "Is your Wife/Friend..." and read the list of Hispanic groups again. If R says OTHER SPANISH, ask "Which Hispanic group is that?"

K19. Take whatever race R names here and do not question it, but if R says ANOTHER RACE, ask "What race is that?"
K21. A GED means Wife/"Wife" took an exam to earn a diploma that is the equivalent of a high school diploma. "GED" stands for General Equivalency Diploma.

K22-27. For elderly Wives/"Wives," if they can't remember the year of finishing school, probe for as much as they can remember (around what year or decade was it?), and record responses in the margin.

K23,26. Record the number of grades Wife/"Wife" finished.

K30. Years of college completed.

K31-35. This information is used to compare how people do economically who have different kinds of degrees, from different types of higher education institutions. "College" includes junior/community colleges, universities and graduate school. At K32-35, we want the institution where Wife/"Wife" received her highest degree, which may not be the same as the last college attended.

K36-41. We've left room here for you to record up to 3 different types of training for Wife/"Wife," going down the boxes for each separate type. We want training such as trades school, secretarial school, hairdresser school, ministry training, professional apprenticeships, etc., that result in skills and certification for jobs. We do not want mini-courses in cooking, skiing, or other one-time, self-improvement courses.

K42. This is Wife/"Wife's" religious preference--NONE is an acceptable answer, and if Respondent prefers not to answer, don't probe.

K44. This means number of years in which any work was done, not total work time. For instance, if New Wife/"Wife" worked 2 months in 1982 and 6 months in 1985, that is 2 years worked. Count time in the armed services as work years.

K45. 35 hours or more per week is full-time.

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Section K follow this page.
SECTION K: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW WIFE/"WIFE"

*K1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P.2 OF COVER SHEET)

REINTERVIEW (PEACH) COVERSHEET AND:

1. NEW WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU FOR 1986

5. SAME WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

5. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

TURN TO P. 110, SECTION L

SPLITOFF (TAN) COVERSHEET AND:

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

5. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

TURN TO P. 110, SECTION L

*K2. Now I have some questions about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family and past experiences. How much education did her father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

*K3. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?

---

*K4. How much education did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

---

*K5. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
K6. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

- YES

- NO  → GO TO K12

K7. How many brothers was that?

K8. Is he still living?

- YES

- NO

K9. Was he older than she is?

- YES

- NO

K10. How many of them are still living?

- NUMBER

K11. Were any of her brothers older than she is?

- YES

- NO

K12. Did she have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

- YES  → NEXT PAGE, K18

- NO

K13. How many sisters was that?

K14. Is her sister still living?

- YES

- NO

K15. Was she older than your (wife/"WIFE")?

- YES

- NO

K16. How many of them are still living?

- NUMBER

K17. Were any of her sisters older than she is?

- YES

- NO
K18. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") ethnic origin. Is she of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

1. MEXICAN  2. MEXICAN AMERICAN  3. CHICANO  4. PUERTO RICAN  5. CUBAN  0. IS NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC

OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY):

K19. And, is she white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. WHITE  2. BLACK  3. AMERICAN INDIAN, ALEUT, ESKIMO  4. ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER  OTHER (SPECIFY):

K20. Has she ever been in the United States military service?

1. YES  5. NO
Now I would like to talk about the education your (wife/"WIFE") has received. Did she graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?

1. GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL  
2. GOT A GED  
3. NEITHER

- **K22.** In what year did she graduate?
  
  YEAR  
  GO TO K28

- **K23.** How many grades of school did she finish prior to getting her GED?
  
  GRADES FINISHED  
  GO TO K25

- **K24.** In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K23)?
  
  YEAR  
  GO TO K28

- **K25.** In what year did she receive her GED?
  
  YEAR

- **K26.** How many grades of school did she finish?
  
  GRADES FINISHED  
  GO TO K28

- **K27.** In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K26)?
  
  YEAR

- **K28.** Did she attend college?
  
  1. YES  
  2. NO

- **K29.** In what year did she last attend college?
  
  YEAR

- **K30.** What is the highest year of college she has completed?
  
  0. LESS THAN ONE YEAR  
  1. 2 3 4 5

- **K31.** Did she receive a college degree?
  
  1. YES  
  2. NO

- **K32.** What is the highest college degree she has received?

- **K33.** What was the name of the college?

- **K34.** Where was it located?
  
  CITY  
  STATE

- **K35.** In what year did she receive that degree?
  
  YEAR
**K36.** Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

1. YES

5. NO — GO TO K42

FIRST

SECOND

THIRD

**K37.** What type of degree or certificate was that?

**K38.** In what field was that?

**K39.** From what institution or organization was that?

**K40.** In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?

**K41.** Did she receive any other training degree or certificate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK K37- K41 AGAIN

GO TO K42

**K42.** Is your (wife's/"WIFE's") religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

PROTESTANT

01. CATHOLIC

02. JEWISH

OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________

GO TO K44

**K43.** What denomination is that? ________________

**K44.** How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for money since she was 18?

--- YEARS

00. NONE — NEXT PAGE, SECTION L

**K45.** How many of these years did she work full-time for most or all of the year?

_____________ YEARS OR ALL
SECTION L: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW HEAD

This section applies to anyone who is Head this year, but is not prelisted as Head on page 2 of the Reinterview Cover Sheet. All Splitoff Heads are New Heads, and get asked this section.

L2-3. If New Head had numerous guardians other than parents while growing up, ask about those with whom New Head lived longest. Note we want the state and county where New Head's mother and father (or guardian) grew up. ACCEPT MOTHER/FATHER SUBSTITUTE means if Head was raised by anyone other than a parent, ask these questions about the man and/or woman who raised Head, and explain the situation in a margin note.

L4-5. Probe to get as clear a picture as possible of the occupation (see B9-11).

L6. We are interested in the similarity of occupations the New Head has had. That is, has New Head mostly worked in the same profession (construction, teacher, clerical, sales, etc.) or held a number of diverse professions? These occupations should include things at which the New Head worked full time, not part-time jobs held during high school, etc. This question applies regardless of whether or not New Head was in the labor force continually.
L7. "Grow up" refers roughly to the ages of 6 to 16. If R mentions several places, say we want the place where the most years between ages 6 and 16 were spent.

L8-9. We want the name of the county, but if R doesn't know it, ask for the nearest town; be sure to find out the name of the state in any case. If New Head grew up outside the U.S., ask for the name of the country.

L11-12. There are two key phrases here. "Moved out of a community where you were living" means moving far enough to be out of easy contact. This may be a move to the other side of a city or across the country.

"In order to take a job somewhere else" means just that. We are not interested in moves made if New Head did not change jobs at the same time. Moving to take a different position with the same company does count.

L13. We want R's subjective estimate. If the New Head was not living with parents, then the question applies to the family in which he/she grew up. "Poor," "average," etc. are acceptable answers.

L14-58. From this point to the end of the New Head section, the questions duplicate Section K for New Wife/"Wife." See Section K for instructions on particular questions, but remember that here we're gathering the information about a New Head.

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Section L follow this page.
SECTION L: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW HEAD

L1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE PU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

REINTERVIEW (PEACH)
COVER SHEET AND:

5. SPLITOFF (TAN)
COVER SHEET

1. NEW HEAD
IN FU
IN 1986

5. SAME HEAD
IN FU

TURN TO P. 3
OF REINTERVIEW
COVERSHEET

L2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past experiences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS FROM AGES 6 TO 16--ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

NAME OF STATE; COUNTY
COUNTRY, IF FOREIGN

L3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

NAME OF STATE; COUNTY
COUNTRY, IF FOREIGN

L4. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]


L5. Thinking of your (HEAD's) first full-time regular job, what did you do?


L6. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?
L7. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

1. FARM  2. SMALL TOWN  3. LARGE CITY  OTHER (SPECIFY):  

L8. In what state and county was that? [EXAMPLE: ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY]

STATE  AND  COUNTY  DON'T KNOW COUNTY  ST, CO-

L9. What was the name of the nearest town?

L10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time spent abroad while in the armed forces? ["LIVED IN" MEANS STAYED AT LEAST 3 MONTHS.]

L11. Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

1. YES  ➔ GO TO L13  5. NO

L12. Have you (HEAD) ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

1. YES  5. NO

L13. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?

L14. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

L15. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?

L16. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

L17. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
L18. Now I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did you (HEAD) have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES 5. NO ——— GO TO L24

L19. How many brothers was that?

01

L20. Is he still living?

1. YES 5. NO

L21. Was he older than you?

1. YES 5. NO

L22. How many of them are still living?

TOTAL NUMBER

ALL 00. NONE

L23. Were any of your brothers older than you?

1. YES 5. NO

L24. Did you have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES 5. NO ——— NEXT PAGE, L30

L25. How many sisters was that?

01

L26. Is she still living?

1. YES 5. NO

L27. Was she older than you?

1. YES 5. NO

L28. How many of them are still living?

TOTAL NUMBER

ALL 00. NONE

L29. Were any of your sisters older than you?

1. YES 5. NO
eL30. Were you living with **both** your natural parents most of the time until you were age 16?

1. **YES**  
5. **NO**

eL31. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your ethnic origin. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

1. **MEXICAN**  
2. **MEXICAN AMERICAN**  
3. **CHICANO**  
4. **PUERTO RICAN**  
5. **CUBAN**  
0. **IS NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC**

**OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY):**

---

eL32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. **WHITE**  
2. **BLACK**  
3. **AMERICAN INDIAN, ALEUT, ESKIMO**  
4. **ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER**  

**OTHER (SPECIFY):**

---

eL33. Have you ever been in the United States military service?

1. **YES**  
5. **NO**
L34. Now I would like to talk about the education you (HEAD) have received. Did you graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?

1. GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL
2. GOT A GED
3. NEITHER

L35. In what month and year did you graduate?

MONTH YEAR

GO TO L41

L36. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish prior to getting your GED?

GRADES FINISHED

GO TO L38

L37. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L36)?

MONTH YEAR

L38. In what month and year did you receive your GED?

MONTH YEAR

L39. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

GRADES FINISHED

GO TO L41

L40. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L39)?

MONTH YEAR

L41. Did you attend college?

1. YES 5. NO

NEXT PAGE, L49

L42. In what month and year did you last attend college?

MONTH YEAR

L43. What is the highest year of college you have completed?

0. LESS THAN ONE YEAR—NEXT PAGE, L49

1 2 3 4 5+

L44. Did you receive a college degree?

1. YES 5. NO

NEXT PAGE, L49

L45. What is the highest college degree you have received?

L46. What was the name of the college?

L47. Where was it located?

CITY STATE

L48. In what month and year did you receive that degree?

MONTH YEAR
•L49. Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

1. YES

5. NO  → GO TO L55

FIRST  SECOND  THIRD

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| L50. What type of degree or certificate was that? |  |  |

| L51. In what field was that? |  |  |

| L52. From what institution or organization was that? |  |  |

| L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certificate? |  |  |

| L54. Did you receive any other training degree or certificate? |  |  |

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<th>YES</th>
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<th>YES</th>
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</table>
| ASK L50- L54 AGAIN | L55 | ASK L50- L54 AGAIN | L55 | ASK L50- L54 AGAIN | L55

•L55. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

| PROTESTANT | 01. CATHOLIC | 02. JEWISH | OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________________________ |

GO TO L57

L56. What denomination is that? ________________________________

•L57. How many years altogether have you (HEAD) worked for money since you were 18?

| YEARS | 00. NONE  | TURN TO P. 3 OF COVER SHEET |

| L58. How many of these years did you work full-time for most or all of the year? |

| YEARS | OR | ALL |

TURN TO P. 3 OF REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET