A PANEL STUDY OF INCOME DYNAMICS:
PROCEDURES AND TAPE CODES
(DOCUMENTATION)
1988 INTERVIEWING YEAR

VOLUME I
WAVE XXI
A SUPPLEMENT

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Survey Research Center

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

1991

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This volume documents the twenty-first wave of data collected by the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, interviews taken in 1988 on income for 1987. Volumes I and II of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1972 Interviewing Years (Waves I-V) contain tape codes, indexes, available data, questionnaires and procedures specific to our first five years of data collection (1968-1972). These volumes also describe the early history of the study and some of the basic procedures that are common to all twenty-one years of interviewing. Sixteen supplemental volumes, including this one, cover procedures, codes and questionnaires for Waves VI-XXI. Ten volumes of findings entitled Five Thousand American Families--Patterns of Economic Progress are available, covering ten years of PSID findings from 1969 through 1978. Years of Poverty, Years of Plenty by Greg J. Duncan and colleagues, based on PSID data, is also available. This book is an accessible summary of findings regarding poverty and employment dynamics through the late 1970s.

All documentation for the PSID is available from the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI, 48106.

The User Guide
The User Guide to the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, a supplement to the PSID Procedures and Tape Codes volumes, is also distributed by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research. The Guide clarifies features of the study design and provides information needed to use the panel study data effectively. The guide is in loose-leaf format
and purchasers are sent updates to add to their copies.
Staff
Greg J. Duncan, Martha S. Hill, and James N. Morgan are the study's principal researchers. James M. Lepkowski directs the survey operations. Charles Brown is in charge of labor market content. Tecla C. Loup oversees data collection and processing and compiles the documentation with the assistance of Anita Ernst. Bonnie Bittman supervises family composition editing, Thomas Gonzales supervises income editing, and Anne Sears supervises the coding procedure. Data processing is divided into several parts: Charles Stallman deals with raw data files and consistency checks, Ron Amos generates variables for the final single-year files, Margaret Hoad processes the family history data, and Marita Servais and Barbara Browne build the merged files. Kathryn Terrazas manages the field production. Joan Brinser and Priscilla Hildebrandt are responsible for general "care and feeding" of and payments to respondents. Deborah S. Laren and Naomi K. Sealand assist Greg Duncan with data analysis. Jean Yeung assists Martha Hill with data analysis and sponsor communication, and also keeps the bibliography of publications which use Panel Study data. Mary Wreford is an administrative manager. Peggy Gunnesch and Sarah Olson provide secretarial support.

Users who wish to communicate with the study staff regarding questions about PSID data content should contact Tecla C. Loup at (313) 936-0316.

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Part 1: The 1988 Questionnaire, Data Processing, Interviewing Procedures, Occupation Codes, Data Quality, Independent Part Samples, Weights

The 1988 Questionnaire
The 1988 questionnaire included a major supplement about parental and other help given and received in terms of both time and money. We continued to ask about marriages, divorces, adopted and natural children. Updating questions were again asked to account for new children and marital changes for those whose data were collected from 1985 through 1987; new Heads and Wives/"Wives"1 were asked about all of their children and first and last marriages. Employment event dating questions for 1988 were redesigned to ask about spells with employers instead of the positionoriented approach used from 1984 through 1987, and only information about prior-year employers was asked in detail. Food stamp eligibility, mortgage and utility payment questions were omitted for 1988.

We continue to use a direct data entry coding system that is fully compatible with the OSIRIS Statistical Software System. PSID tapes are released in OSIRIS format. OSIRIS interfaces with other systems (e.g., SPSS, SAS, BMDP), allowing easy access to other statistical and data management software.

## Interviewing Procedures

Nearly all of the 1988 interviews were taken by SRC interviewers in the field by telephone. Interviews were taken with 7114 heads of families out of 7350 assigned, for an overall response rate of $96.8 \%$. Subtracting from the base 61 respondents who had died since the last interview, had moved into institutions that precluded an interview, were too ill to be interviewed, or had rejoined sample ex-spouses raises the response rate to 97.6\%. The interview total includes interviews with 252 splitoffs (out of a total of 289) with a response rate of 87.2 percent. For the reinterview panel only, again with the deceased and others removed from the base, the response rate was $98.0 \%$. Slightly more than fifty percent of the persuasion letters written to reluctant respondents resulted in interviews.

The average length of the interview was 37.0 minutes (Table 1). The increase in interviewing time was due to the parent and help supplement. Respondents were each paid $\$ 12.50$ for their interviews and an additional $\$ 5$ per family for returning an address correction postcard in January 1988.

1The PSID uses the term "wife" (in quotes) in referring to long-term female cohabitors.

2

Occupation Codes
We continue to use the 1970 Census three-digit occupation and industry codes for the current main jobs of employed Heads and Wives/"Wives." They are also used for the most recent jobs held by Heads and Wives/"Wives" who are not currently working, and in coding the employment histories and extra or second job questions. For comparability with past data, one-digit occupation codes are used to code Head's first job and Head's father's occupation, since these data items were collected only for new Heads in 1988.

Data Quality
Ninety-two percent of the 1988 interviews were taken by telephone (Table 3). The remaining eight percent of respondents have no telephones, prefer personal interviews due to party lines or hearing difficulties, or live out of range of our interviewers and complete their own questionnaires. The rate at which Heads responded for themselves declined to $76.9 \%$ Wives/"Wives" accounted for almost all of the proxy respondents.

There is very little year-to-year variation in the number of data imputations (Table 5); the quality of the data, according to this indicator, continues to be good.

Table $2 b$ shows response rates based on original sample individuals, annually and cumulatively. Since it would be impossible to know how many individuals were eligible but nonresponding in 1968, we used the 1968 sample as the base for further calculations. Table 2 b also includes columns that remove the deceased from the base. Individuals born into the sample are not included in this table.

## Independent Part Samples

The use of part samples is suggested for separating the selection of a preferred model from the assessment of its stability and power. Simple random subsamples are not independent of the rest of the sample because of the clustered nature of area probability samples. Four independent quarter-samples have been selected for users and are designated in the variable V16178. How much of the sample should be reserved for statistical testing depends on how unsure one is about the best model and how important
the estimation and testing of one optimal model is felt to be. For ilsessing procedures, see the volumes of findings, Five Thousand American Families--Patterns of Economic Progress, Volume I, pp. 6-8 and pp. 342-344; Volume II, Chapter 9; and Volume IV, Chapter 2 (Survey Research Center, Ann Arbor, Michigan).

There are also several variables for use in defining paired sampling error computing units within half-sample strata for repeated replication to compute sampling errors (V16179-V16182). These variables have also been added at the individual level (V32050-V32053). See Chapter 17 of Vol. IX of Five Thousand American Families, and Section I, Part 5 in this volume.

Table 1
AVERAGE LENGTH OF INTERVIEW

| Year | Number of Interviews | Average Length in Minutes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | 4802 | 63.1 |
| 1968 | 4460 | 61.8 |
| 1970 | 4645 | 60.5 |
| 1971 | 4840 | 59.1 |
| 1972 | 5060 | 66.2 |
| 1973 | 5285 | 20.1 |
| 1974 | 5517 | 23.1 |
| 1975 | 5725 | 26.9 |
| 1976 | 5862 | 48.2* |
| 1977 | 6007 | 25.0 |
| 1978 | 6154 | 26.9 |
| 1979 | 6373 | 28.1 |
| 1980 | 6533 | 29.0 |
| 1981 | 6620 | 26.5 |
| 1982 | 6742 | 20.8 |
| 1983 | 6852 | 23.8 |
| 1984 | 6918 | 34.7 |
| 1985 | 7032 | 49.9* |
| 1986 | 7018 | 34.9 |
| 1987 | 7061 | 29.5 |
| 1988 | 7114 | 37.0 |

Weights
The sample was entirely reweighted in 1984 for each year of data. This is a population weight for reducing bias in estimates, not a variance weight for efficiency. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-71 of the wave XVII documentation or the PSID User Guide, Chapter E for a discussion of reweighting theory and techniques.

Part 2: 1988 Questionnaire
The 1988 questionnaire follows, with cross-year family-level variable numbers added at the appropriate questions for both edited and directly coded items.

The 1988 questionnaire with variable numbers from the merged family tape was included in the original published documentation. It is not included in this machine readable version.

You may obtain a paper version of the "1988 Questionnaire with Variable Numbers" by sending a request by e-mail to "psid.staff@umich.edu" or

Table 2a
FAMILY ANNUAL AND CUMULATIVE PANEL RESPONSE RATES**

| Year | Percent |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annual | Cumulative |
| 1968 | 76 | 76 |
| 1969 | 89 | 68 |
| 1970 | 97 | 66 |
| 1971 | 97 | 64 |
| 1972 | 97 | 62 |
| 1973 | 97 | 61 |
| 1974 | 97 | 59 |
| 1975 | 97 | 57 |
| 1976 | 96 | 55 |
| 1977 | 97 | 53 |
| 1978 | 97 | 51 |
| 1979 | 97 | 49 |
| 1980 | 97 | 48 |
| 1981 | 97 | 47 |
| 1982 | 97 | 46 |
| 1983 | 97 | 45 |
| 1984 | 97 | 44 |
| 1985 | 96 | 42 |
| 1986 | 96 | 40 |
| 1987 | 96 | 38 |
| 1988 | 97 | 37 |
| **The deceased, those too ill to be interviewed, and recombined families have not been removed from the base. |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

by US mail to Jean Yeung, 3263 ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

Table 2b
INDIVIDUAL ANNUAL AND CUMULATIVE PANEL RESPONSE RATES

| Year | Sample Size | Annual, Deceased Included in Base | Cumulative, <br> Deceased <br> Included <br> in Base | Annual, <br> Deceased <br> Removed <br> from Base | Cumulative, <br> Deceased <br> Removed <br> from Base |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | 18224 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1969 | 16046 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 88.5 |
| 1970 | 15476 | 96.4 | 84.9 | 96.9 | 85.7 |


| 1971 | 15108 | 97.6 | 82.9 | 98.2 | 84.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1972 | 14713 | 97.4 | 80.7 | 98.1 | 82.4 |
| 1973 | 14295 | 97.2 | 78.4 | 97.9 | 80.6 |
| 1974 | 13908 | 97.3 | 76.3 | 97.9 | 78.8 |
| 1975 | 13548 | 97.4 | 74.3 | 98.1 | 77.2 |
| 1976 | 13096 | 96.7 | 71.9 | 97.2 | 75.0 |
| 1977 | 12706 | 97.0 | 69.7 | 97.7 | 73.1 |
| 1978 | 12417 | 97.7 | 68.1 | 98.2 | $71 \cdot 7$ |
| 1979 | 12056 | 97.1 | 66.2 | 97.7 | 70.0 |
| 1980 | 11683 | 96.9 | 64.1 | 97.6 | 68.1 |
| 1981 | 11382 | 97.4 | 62.5 | 98.1 | 66.7 |
| 1982 | 11125 | 97.7 | 61.0 | 98.5 | 65.5 |
| 1983 | 10828 | 97.3 | 59.4 | 98.1 | 64.1 |
| 1984 | 10515 | 97.1 | 57.7 | 98.0 | 62.6 |
| 1985 | 10183 | 96.8 | 55.9 | 97.7 | $60 \cdot 1$ |
| 1986 | 9826 | 96.5 | 53.9 | 97.4 | $59 \cdot 1$ |
| 1987 | 9504 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 50.6 | 98.0 |

Table 3
PROPORTION OF INTERVIEWS BY TELEPHONE

| Year | Sample Size | Number of Telephone Interviews | Unweighted Percent of Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | 4,802 | -- | -- |
| 1969 | 4,460 | - | - |
| 1970 | 4,645 | 67 | 1.4 |
| 1971 | 4,840 | 108 | 2.2 |
| 1972 | 5,060 | 134 | 2.6 |
| 1973 | 5,285 | 4,047 | 76.6 |
| 1974 | 5,517 | 4,554 | 82.5 |
| 1975 | 5,725 | 4,836 | 84.5 |
| 1976 | 5,862 | 5,360 | 91.4 |
| 1977 | 6,007 | 5,040 | 83.9 |
| 1978 | 6,154 | 5,283 | 85.8 |
| 1979 | 6,373 | 5,635 | 88.4 |
| 1980 | 6,533 | 5,829 | 89.2 |
| 1981 | 6,620 | 6,081 | 91.9 |
| 1982 | 6,742 | 6,257 | 92.8 |
| 1983 | 6,852 | 6,401 | 93.4 |
| 1984 | 6,918 | 6,369 | 92.1 |
| 1985 | 7,032 | 6,423 | 90.6 |
| 1986 | 7,018 | 6,454 | 92.0 |
| 1987 | 7,061 | 6,479 | 91.8 |
| 1988 | 7,114 | 6,520 | 91.5 |


| Table 4 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROPORTION | OF FAMILY | HEADS |  |
| INTERVIEWED |  |  |  |

Table 5*
SUM OF ACCURACY CODES FOR THREE TAXABLE INCOME ITEMS FOR HEAD AND WIFE

| Year of Data | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or More | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | 94.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1969 | 95.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1970 | 96.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 97.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 97.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| 1973 | 97.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 98.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| 1975 | 98.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| 1976 | 97.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| 1977 | 97.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| 1978 | 97.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| 1979 | 96.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| 1980 | 95.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 95.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| 1982 | 95.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1983 | 94.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1984 | 94.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1985 | 94.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| 1986 | 94.7 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| 1987 | 94.6 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| 1988 | 95.1 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 100.0 |

*Table 5 is based on four variables:
Accuracy of Head's Labor Income (1988: V14914 + V14919)
Accuracy of Wife's Labor Income (1988: V14921)
Accuracy of Asset Income of Head and Wife (1988: V14934)
Overall accuracy is indicated by the number of assignments made by the editors in order to impute data missing from an interview. The more assignments, the less accurate the data. The accuracy code values and their meanings are:
0. Adequate response: No assignments made.

1. Minor assignment: Response was inadequate, but estimates could be made within a probable error of under $\$ 300$ or 10 percent of the assignment by using previous years' data or other data in the interview.
2. Major assignment: Response was inadequate, and estimates had a probable error of at least $\$ 300$ and at least 10 percent of the value of the assignment, using any information available in previous interviews or in the current one. Usually these values were imputed from an assignment table.
This table shows the sum of the accuracy codes for the three different income measures. The maximum value possible here would be eight for married couples, six for single heads.

Part 3: Editing Procedures and Worksheets
The PSID editing process serves three main purposes: (1) accounting for all year-to-year changes in family membership, (2) rectifying dis-
crepancies within the interview before coding, and (3) calculating and
recording numeric data on the worksheets and interviews for coding. It is a complicated task requiring a high degree of accuracy; each interview is checked by another editor.

Family composition editing and occupation coding comprise the first step. Next, an extensive edit of income and work is done. Discrepancies that require additional respondent contact to correct are noted, and each interview with such problems is sent back to the field for additional data collection. Interviews passing through this process are considered "clean" for coding.

The full array of past interviews is available to editors, though only the prior year's interview is usually consulted to solve problems. Prior data are used when the current interview is vague, contradictory, or incomplete despite attempts to clarify the family's situation. Project staff closely oversee the editing process and make substantive decisions regarding the handling of specific problems.

Most of the techniques used to edit previous waves were again used to edit Wave XXI. However, the addition of employment history questions from 1984 through 1988 provided a new dimension in the editing of work weeks. Specifically, the work hours and employment histories were cross-checked for inconsistencies, and interviews were returned to the field for the resolution of discrepancies. Information on annual work time is probably slightly more accurate than in the past.

Questions were added beginning in 1984 to distinguish time unemployed and looking for work from time out of the labor force, so that measures of unemployment hours are cleaner. Detailed discussion of techniques for editing other variables will be found in the Waves I-V (1968-1972) documentation, Volume I, pp. 270-339. Specific changes since that time have been included annually in Section I, Part 3 of the succeeding documentation volumes.

## Family Composition Editing

All people in a panel family at the time of the previous year's interview must be accounted for in the current year. They may remain in the family or may have moved out, died, or entered institutions. Sample members 18 or older who move out and form their own households are followed and interviewed as new panel families (i.e., splitoffs). In addition to the usual tasks for family composition editing, the type of institution for those families in the armed forces, educational or health facilities, and other such institutions (V14823) has been coded since 1985. The more detailed relationship to Head and birthdates have been coded since 1983. The marital and childbirth histories collected since 1985 have placed more demands on the task of family composition editing through the addition of unique individual identifier for each spouse or child mentioned. For 1988,

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individual identifiers were assigned and coded for parents, helpers, and those helped.

Wave XXI Changes
The extensive edit of income and work remained similar to 1984-1987 procedures. We returned from the 1987 procedure for calendar year 1986 to collection of an employment history that included all of calendar year 1987. We did not ask much history from January of the current year up until the time of the interview, under the assumption that those data are included in the 1989 wave.

Assignment Tables

Again in Wave XXI we did not use inflation factors for our assignment tables, as we had in 1985 and earlier years. The tables were simply created using the unweighted data from the last year (Wave XX).

Proration Variables for Income
Variables detailing adjustments to total income for family members who
joined or left the family, begun for 1986 , continued to be coded in 1988.

The 1988 edit worksheets with variable numbers from the merged family tape was included in the original published documentation. It is not included in this machine readable version.

You may obtain a paper version of the "1988 Edit Worksheets with Variable Numbers" by sending a request by e-mail to "psid.staff@umich.edu" or by US mail to Jean Yeung, 3263 ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

## Part 4: Coding Procedures

Production coding the questionnaire is the final step in putting the data onto computer tape. This occurs after the questionnaire has been edited as described in Part 3 above. The coding process converts numeric and non-numeric answers into machine readable data.

Coders entered the edited variables and coded the questionnaire using the system designed by the Computer Support Group at ISR's Survey Research Center for direct data entry. The system, Interactive System for Input of Survey Data (ISISD), is compatible with OSIRIS System and has been used by the PSID for nine years. It incorporates wild code and data consistency checking into the coding process. These checks insure that coders cannot enter invalid code values, and thus the necessity of later data cleaning by the Panel Study staff is greatly reduced.

Approximately 10 percent of the interviews (720) were coded twice, once by the coder and a second time by a Panel Study staff member or a check coder. Check coding consists of an item-by-item check of all data values for a case which have been independently coded by a second person. It enables the study staff to determine early in the processing whether any individual coder is having difficulty and whether some codes are causing problems.

Coders are trained by a member of the study staff before they are allowed to production-code interviews. Training begins with a short introduction on the history and purpose of the study and a question-and-answer session. The coders code two practice interviews which have been coded previously by the study staff member. The coders and the study staff member review the practice interviews in detail, discussing any coding differences with particular emphasis on problems that could arise during production coding and responses that may present coding difficulty.

A difference is a disagreement between the coder and the check coder. Differences become errors when so judged by the check coder. For example, a coder may use an erroneous code value, enter a wrong digit on the terminal keyboard, or miss a specific direction in the code book. Some disagreements are not errors. They involve coding of open-ended questions;

Coding reliability rates were again excellent for 1988. The overall difference rate was 1.44 per case. The error rate was . 38 per interview. The questions for why the Head moved (1988: V15150) and why the Head might move in the next few years (1988: V15153) are our most consistently problematic for coding reliability, although the rates are improving. Table 6 shows the reliability rates on these two data items for 1985-1988.

Part 5: Generated Variables, Additional Data and Hot Topics
Various indices, bracket variables, and complex measures of economic status have been constructed each year using variables derived directly from coded interview data. Inter-year changes in the interview schedule

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Table 6
RATES OF CODING DIFFERENCE

|  | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Why moved | 7.3\% | 7.8\% | 5.5\% | 5.7\% |
| Why might move | 11.5 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 6.8 |

have made addition and deletion of indices necessary. In general, if an index could not be built to be exactly comparable to a previous index, it was not constructed.

Income
Several measures of economic status have been generated for all twenty years, including money income variables and measures of income adequacy. Family Money Income, one of the simplest indices, is the total of all members' earnings, transfers, and asset income from the prior calendar year (1989: V16144).

Bracket (Interval) Variables
Until Wave $X$ (1977), several numerical variables, such as family money income, had been given also as bracket (interval) codes. Such interval codes had been constructed for most of the measures where a distribution was useful and appropriate. This includes practically all of the income variables and their components. For Waves X-XXI we have provided two pieces of information in the family-level tape code which allow users to bracket as their own uses dictate: (1) weighted percent of nonzero cases, and (2) weighted mean value of nonzero cases. This information is provided for any variable bracketed in 1976, as well as for almost all other field amounts.

## Regional Data Measures

In addition to personality and behavior, location and environmental factors are potentially important determinants of an individual's economic status. Consequently, the interview data have been supplemented with information on some employment and income characteristics of the county in which the panel family resides (V16183-V16186). Questionnaires are sent each year to state employment offices asking about current labor market conditions in these counties. A question was added to the 1988 questionnaire for minimum wage in the state of residence (V16186).

Sampling Error Computation Unit (SECU) Variables
The 1988 data tape includes variables that may be used for computation of variances under the stratified multistage design (V16181-V16182, V32051V32052), as well as variables for balanced half-sample replication (V16179-

V16180, V32049-V32050). Please see the 1983 Documentation Volume, pp. 8990, for details.

Families and Households: Householder
The PSID concept of family has been described in the User Guide. Briefly, we began the study with a definition of a family that was similar to that used by the Census Bureau--the group of individuals sharing a household who are related by blood, marriage or adoption. Like the Census Bureau, we have never treated lodgers, conventional roommates, or live-in employees as members of our families, but we do regard Census "unrelated individuals" as single-person families. We have also followed the census concept of Head of Household, or householder.

Our following rules dictate that we not only continue to interview the Head in succeeding waves, but also attempt to interview family members who leave to form their own households. A corollary is that returning family members who have been successfully followed are not reintegrated into the family (with the notable exception of recombined married couples.) The result is that we have diverged from the Census definition of family in that several related individuals may share the household but are treated by us as separate families, each with its own family unit Head. The picture is complicated further by our rule that a valid PSID interview must contain an original sample member (or offspring) as the family Head or Wife/"Wife."

In order to minimize the difficulties that our sample design requirements cause for comparisons with Census Population Survey data, we code information about the household member who would qualify as household Head according to Census rules, regardless of whether that individual is a member of our family unit or even a member of the panel at all. Beginning with the 1985 wave, we have included five variables describing the householder (1988: V14817-V14821.) These variables list his or her individual-level identifiers (1968 ID Number and Person Number), age, sex, and relationship to the Head of our family unit. For more information on multiple families within one household, see Linking Data: Families Sharing Households later in Part 5.

New Heads and New Wives/"Wives"
Two variables have been generated beginning in 1983 that indicate the year in which the current Head most recently became Head (1988: V16190) and the year in which the current Wife/"Wife" most recently became Wife/"Wife" (1987: V16191). (It is possible that an individual becomes Head or Wife/ "Wife" more than once in the course of the panel due to marital breakups, reconciliations and remarriages.) These variables contain as code values the last two digits of the year in which the background data for Heads or Wives/"Wives" was most recently asked. In 1985, most background information was reasked. All Wives/"Wives" answered these data items afresh for the 1985 interview. Therefore, V16191 equals 85 for most cases. New Wives/"Wives" since then were asked the entire sequence and thus have values of 86,87 or 88 for this variable.

New Heads were, as usual, asked the entire sequence (V16055-V16127). For 1985 Heads who were also Heads in 1984, however, only 1985 variables

V11924-V11981 were asked. The values for 1985 in variables V11907-V11923 were simply transferred from previous years' data, as most of these items should not change from year to year. Variable 16190 indicates the year in which these items were most recently collected. Refer also to p. 72 of the Wave XX (1987) documentation for information regarding specific background variables.

Education of Head and Wife/"Wife" at the Individual Level
The income and work sequence asked about all of last year's family unit members other than the current Head and Wife/"Wife" includes some questions about completed years of schooling. These questions are reasked
and coded each year for such individuals (1988: V300602-V30605.) Current
Heads and Wives/"Wives" have values of zero for these variables. We have not included equivalent data for them in these tape locations because their years of schooling and much more education detail is available at the family level (Head: V16089-V16124, Wife/"Wife": V16024-V16050) and because their education and other background items are not reasked each year. For those users who want it, we have provided information in the individuallevel variable descriptions for each year's completed years of education about how to generate comparable data for current Heads and Wives/"Wives" from the family-level data.

Family Composition and Sample Member Data
The variable Couple Status of Head (V16189) allows users to easily identify cases with female Heads and husbands at the family level. Additionally, through the coding of relationship to Head in more detail, long-term female cohabitors ("wives") are distinguishable from legally married couples at the family level. The variable Head and Spouse Sample Status (V16192) allows the user to know how the family-level weight (V16208) has been calculated for each case. The family-level weight is defined as the average of the Head's and the Wife's/"Wife's" individual weights; nonsample individuals have weights of zero.

Weights for 1968-1988
In 1968, the original set of family weights was created to reflect differential sampling fractions, overlap of the Census and ISR samples, and initial response rates by area. At the beginning of the study, each individual's chance of being in the sample was the same as that of his or her family's and so individual and family weights were identical in 1968.1

IIn later years, individual-level and family-level weights diverged as families regrouped through marriages of sample and nonsample individuals. The family-level weights are generated from the individuallevel weights; the family weight equals the mean of the head's and spouse/ cohabitor's individual weights. Thus, in a family with a single head (no spouse/cohabitor present), the family weight is identical with that head's individual weight. For couples, there are a few possible situations: a) Head and spouse/cohabitor are both sample members: their individual weights are identical, and therefore the family weight is also identical.

Since that time, individual-level weights were periodically adjusted for subsequent nonresponse in 1972 and 1978, and, at the family level, the weights were additionally adjusted each year for marriages to and divorces from nonsample spouses. Thus, individual-level weights were carried forward intact in years when no new nonresponse adjustments were made, although, as stated above, the family-level weights were modified when necessary. No adjustment was made for mortality, however, and as a result our weights, particularly for older people, were becoming increasingly too large. In 1984, using the complete file of all individuals ever connected with the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, we produced mortality-corrected individual-level and family-level weights for each year of data (19681984). 2

The revisions performed in 1984 involved adjusting the family-level and individual-level weights in 1969, 1974, 1979, and 1984 to take account of mortality. The adjustments used individual-level weights and were based on expected mortality, 3 as actual mortality is not currently known with certainty. Since annual mortality for most segments of the population has been quite modest, five-year adjustments were deemed sufficient. The fiveyear periodicity for updating the weight generally seemed adequate for nonresponse adjustments as well. Annual response rates were quite high (96 or 97 percent) in all years except 1968 and 1969. See Section I, Part 1, Tables 2 a and 2 b for actual year-by-year response rates. The lower response rates in 1969 prompted us to estimate a separate weight adjustment for 1969, and the high response rates of subsequent years allowed us to follow a pattern of five-year readjustments for the years following 1969. Thus, for 1988, the simple updating occurred. New mortality adjustments will again be made in 1989.
b) Head and spouse/cohabitor are both sample members, but their weights are not identical: the family weight is the average of the two individual weights.
c) Head and spouse/cohabitor are not both sample: one of the two has moved into a sample household and the family weight is therefore equal to half that of the sample individual.

We have mistakenly, on rare occasions during the earlier years of the study, interviewed families where neither head nor spouse/cohabitor is sample. In such a case, the remainder of the family listing is scanned for sample members, and the family weight becomes the average of all such persons' weights. If no sample members are in the family, then the family weight is zero.

2The 1969 family-level weight was heretofore nonexistent. A variable was added for this (V1014), as there were a few unused tape locations between the 1969 and 1970 family-level data. The tape locations for this new variable are 1037-1038.

3Expected mortality rates were derived from the Life Tables published in Vital Statistics of the United States (USGPO: 1969, 1974, 1979 and 1984; Table 5-1).

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For more information on the complete reweighting in 1984, see the Wave XVII (1984) Documentation Volume, pp. 66-71.

Linking Data: Splitoffs
From the 1981 wave onward, data have been provided to assist the user in linking splitoff records with those of their main families. The familylevel data for each main family in 1988 (V14807=0) contain values for V16193 representing the actual number of successfully interviewed 1988 splitoff families from each main family. Thus, splitoff nonresponse cases are not included. On each splitoff data record (V14807=1), the family portion of the record contains the current year's interview number (V14802) of the associated main family at V16194. The individual-level record of each member of a splitoff family also contains this interview number (V30622), as well as month and year the splitoff family was formed (V30620 and V30621).

Month and year the splitoff family was formed are derived from actual move-out dates of splitoff individuals as reported on the main family coversheets. Thus, in the relatively rare event that two or more individuals move at different times from the main family to form one splitoff family, each individual receives his or her actual date of move as code values for V30620 and V30621. Any other splitoff individuals who did not move out of a main family but simply appeared for the first time in the splitoff family, such as nonsample spouses, friends, miscellaneous relatives and newborn children, receive the move-out date given for the splitoff mover-out. When more than one splitoff mover-out date exists (a rare occurrence), these new persons receive the earlier date.

For those individuals who move from institutions to form their own splitoff families, code values of 98 are inserted into the tape locations for both month and year. The other miscellaneous splitoff family members appearing for the first time in the study receive missing data code values of 99 for these month and year variables.

Linking Data: Families Sharing Households
It is not uncommon for two or more family units to share living quarters. Panel families involved in such a situation may live with persons or families who are not sample members and who are not included by the study as family members because the arrangement is supposedly temporary. The situation resembles that of roommates, where expenses are split between the individuals involved. However, the members of one panel family may also move in with the members of another panel family. Financial disasters such as divorce and unemployment contribute heavily to such patterns of behavior. Most frequently, a former splitoff child already being interviewed
separately returns home to live with panel parents for a period of time un-
til resuming life on his or her own. Occasionally, siblings who are each being interviewed move in together to share an apartment, or aging panel parents go to live with their panel children. We continue to interview each of these smaller groups separately, as if they were living apart.

To allow users the opportunity of utilizing the data set for such situations, several link variables have been created since 1982. For 1986
through 1988, a new variable, Current Household Composition (1988: V14816), was coded to flag cases where this sharing occurred. In 1982-1985, the sharing was indicated by Current Family Composition (1985: V11117). Because some information on family composition was lost by doing this, we decided to code family and household compositions separately.

The household code for 1988 differentiates between both panel and nonpanel primary and secondary families living in the same households. Codes 4,6 , and 8 indicate that such an arrangement exists between panel families. As many as five panel families lived under the same roof at the time of the 1988 interview, and thus there are four sets of linking variables so that all panel families living together are linked in every possible direction. V16195, V16198, V16201 and V16204 contain the values for 1988 interview number or ID number (V14802) of each of these other families. In addition, variables describing kinship ties between these families (V16196, V16199, V16202, and V16205) and the family size (V14889) of each of the other families was included with these linking variables (V16197, V16200, V16203, and V16206).

Another variable was added beginning in 1985--Household ID Number (1988: V16207). This variable has as its value the 1988 ID Number (V14802) for all data records where no sharing with other panel families occurred. If sharing with other panel families did occur, then Household ID Number equals the value for the 1988 ID Number of the family with the lowest value among each group of families. Because the identification of such household sharing for waves II-XIV (1969-1981) is difficult, similar variables were retroactively created in 1986 for each of these waves (1969: V1015; 1970: V1766; 1971: V2345; 1972: V2979; 1973: V3310; 1974: V3730; 1975: V4231; 1976: V5113; 1977: V5681; 1978: V6220; 1979: V6814; 1980: V7456; 1981: V8110).

Taxes
This year and each year since the 1980 wave, taxes of Head, Wife/ "Wife" and other earners have been generated by computer. In previous years they were constructed during the editing process.

The 1985 documentation summarizes in detail the procedures used for calculation of taxes in that wave (1984 tax year) on pages 91-100, the 1986 documentation notes changes for 1985 tax year on pages 81-83, and the 1987 documentation lists changes for 1987 (1986 tax year) on pp. 76-78. We mention here only changes for 1988 (1987 tax year).

1) Adjusted Gross Income

The procedure for calculation of adjusted gross income (AGI) is similar to last year's, but there are two minor changes. The taxable portion of Head's (V14954) and Wife's/"Wife's" (V14975) retirement income exclusive of Social Security and Veterans Administration pensions is set at 72 percent of its total.4 Unemployment benefits are now taxable, so

4This was the ratio, over all income classes, of pension and annuity income in AGI to total pension and annuity income, using the data from a

From the 1984 interviewing year through the present, Heads were asked whether they itemized on their federal tax returns (1988: V15772). For those answering yes, we estimate itemized deductions as equal to a given percentage of their AGI, with the percentage varying by the size of AGI. The percentages used this year follow below.

| AGI Itemized Deductions <br> as a Percent of AGI  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| less than \$15,000 | 52 |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 35 |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 28 |
| \$25,000-\$29,999 | 28 |
| \$30,000-\$34,999 | 22 |
| \$35,000-\$39,999 | 22 |
| \$40,000-\$44,999 | 22 |
| \$45,000-\$49,999 | 22 |
| \$50,000-\$54,999 | 20 |
| \$55,000-\$59,999 | 20 |
| \$60,000-\$74,999 | 20 |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 20 |
| \$100,000-\$199,999 | 16 |
| \$200,000-\$499,999 | 16 |
| \$500,000-\$999,999 | 16 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 16 |

These percentages were calculated as the aggregate amounts, by AGI class, of itemized deductions divided by AGI, and are taken from Statistics of Income - 1986, Table 2.1. These are updated from those used for the 1986 wave, but the data are from 1985 tax year because the new version of Statistics of Income was not yet in print. The percentage used for those with AGI of less than $\$ 15,000$ was calculated using only the aggregates for the $\$ 10,000-\$ 14,999$ group in Table 2.1, as too many cases of itemizers with AGI below $\$ 10,000$ were suspect.

The IRS no longer refers to zero bracket amounts in its tax tables, so we now subtract the larger of itemized deductions or the standard deductions. Standard deduction amounts for those under 65 and not blind are: $\$ 2,540$ for single persons and heads of households and $\$ 3,760$ for married couples filing jointly.
preliminary draft of Table 1.4 of Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income - 1989, Individual Income Tax Returns, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1989.

For the blind and those 65 or older, the basic standard deduction is $\$ 3,000$ if single and $\$ 4,400$ if a head of household. An extra amount of $\$ 750$ is added to this for each status; thus, a single person age 65 or older has a standard deduction of $\$ 3,750$ ( $\$ 3,000$ basic deduction $+\$ 750$ extra amount). If he or she is also blind, the deduction increases by another $\$ 750$ to $\$ 4,500$.

Married couples filing jointly can claim a basic standard deduction of $\$ 5,000$ if either spouse is age 65 or older or blind. The extra amount is $\$ 600$ for each status for either person. The maximum extra deduction is $\$ 2,400$ for a total standard deduction of $\$ 7,400$.

The standard deduction for a person who is claimed as a dependent by someone else is limited to $\$ 500$ or the person's earned income, whichever is greater, but no more than the standard deduction allowed for the dependent's filing status.

The probabilities of itemizing, however, which can be expected to vary significantly not only with income but also for homeowner, were generated from the 1988 family-level data. The probability distributions for
itemization by AGI class are as follows:

| AGI | Renters | Homeowners with Mortgages | Homeowners <br> without <br> Mortgages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| less than \$1 | . $7 \%$ | 2.9\% | 3.7\% |
| \$1-\$4,999 | 4.5 | 16.0 | 11.6 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 7.6 | 41.4 | 35.1 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 9.0 | 39.7 | 32.2 |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 11.2 | 54.5 | 36.7 |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 23.8 | 57.9 | 43.3 |
| \$25,000-\$29,999 | 25.0 | 76.1 | 59.2 |
| \$30,000-\$34,999 | 38.5 | 80.4 | 48.0 |
| \$35,000-\$39,999 | 40.0 | 83.9 | 63.0 |
| \$40,000-\$44,999 | 40.7 | 88.4 | 67.6 |
| \$45,000-\$49,999 | 45.1 | 88.1 | 72.7 |
| \$50,000-\$54,999 | 57.9 | 93.0 | 63.2 |
| \$55,000-\$59,999 | 69.2 | 88.1 | 69.6 |
| \$60,000-\$74,999 | 65.5 | 93.8 | 90.0 |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 72.7 | 93.6 | 100.0 |
| \$100,000-\$199,999 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 88.5 |
| \$200,000-\$499,999 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| \$500,000-\$999,999 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

The percent itemizers was calculated as the number answering yes to V14503 divided by the sum of the number answering either yes or no. The denominator excluded those not answering or who didn't know whether they had itemized. The percent for those with AGI of less than $\$ 5,000$ was based only on those whose AGI was also above zero.

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3) Dependents and Exemptions

The allowance per exemption was increased to $\$ 1,900$ for 1988 (1987 tax year). The IRS changed its exemption rules for the 1987 tax year to eliminate the double-counting of dependents as exemptions for both the dependent's claimers and the dependent's own tax forms. Hence, the number of exemptions can now equal zero.
4) Filing Status

No changes were made to this procedure.
5) Marginal Tax Rates and Tax Payments Before Credits

If other family members were present in the family for only part of the year, their incomes represent only that portion for the time they were present. In the 1985 wave, their marginal tax rates were assigned and tax payments calculated by our program using the part-year incomes and, because of the progressivity of the income tax, were somewhat distorted. For 1986 through 1988, we incorporated an adjustment to tax liability by applying the percent proration variables (1988: V15060, V15065, V15070, V15075, V15080) to the PSID "Taxable Income" variables. Otherwise, our procedure is identical with that used in 1985.
6) Tax Credits

Earned income credit. This credit increased over last year's. It is now equal to $14 \%$ of the first $\$ 6,080$ of earned income, less 10 percent of income over $\$ 6,920$. This credit then cannot exceed $\$ 851$ and falls to zero at an earned income or AGI of $\$ 15,432$.

Tax credit for the elderly. This credit remained the same as last year's.

Institutionalization
To facilitate analysis regarding family units living in institutions,
a variable (1988: V14823) was coded for 1985 through 1988. This variable indicates the type of institution in which the family resides. Thus, the analyst will no longer have to employ oblique and inaccurate methods to isolate such cases.

Families who are not in institutions but who have some member in educational facilities, the Armed Forces, prison, or health care facilities might be incurring some financial responsibility for such members. Thus, four variables (V16174-V16177) count the number of members in each of the above-mentioned types of institutions. A very few families may have some members in other types of institutions, such as religious houses. No counting variable was generated at the family level because the number of such cases is negligible.

FIPS State and County Codes and Beale's Urbanicity Code
Population density of the area in which the family lives is a very important item. The urbanicity code (1988: V16155) devised by Calvin Beale and Peggy Ross of the USDA has been added to 1985 through 1988 data. Also, the FIPS system of coding state and county (1988: V16153-V16154) as used by Beale to assign urbanicity was added to the data. We retain our usual state and county codes with 1988 (V14803-V14805). Appendix 1, pages 701721 of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Procedures and Tape Codes, 1985 Interviewing Year, Vol. I, lists the FIPS codes and the ways in which they differ from the PSID's codes.

Marriage and Fertility Histories--Family-Level Variables
No marriage history variables are included at the family level for 1988.

Marriage and Fertility Histories--Individual-Level Summary Variables
The individual-level marriage and fertility data available on the 1968-1988 cross-year file are not current for 1988. Due to lagging processing in 1987, 1988 marriage and fertility updates, and our desire to release the remainder of the 1968-1988 cross-year data, we have included only marriage and fertility data as collected in 1985 and 1986 . We have not updated V32009-V32049 with 1987 and 1988 information.

Each individual from whom we have collected information about a parent for either 1985 or 1986, whether the individual is currently response or nonresponse, has the individual identifiers of his or her parents (V32009, V32010 for mother; V32016, V32017 for father) on his or her record. The total number of children of the parent (V32012 for mother, V32019 for father), birth weight of the individual (V32014), and birth order with each parent (V32013 for mother and V32020 for father) are also included.

The data record for each individual whose marital and fertility histories were collected, that is, a 1985 or 1986 Head, Wife, "Wife", or other FU member then age 12-44, contains birth dates of the four youngest and the oldest children (V32023-V32032), as well as the total number of births (V32022). Marriage data include the total number of marriages (V32033), month and year dates, and outcomes of the first and last marriages (V32034V32047). The marital status of the individual (V32048) is included, as is a variable for the wave (1985 or 1986) in which the data were most recently gathered or updated (V32049).

## 1988 Parent and Help Supplement

Data collection for 1988 included a large supplement asking PSID respondents about dollar and time help given and received with special emphasis on the parents of Head and Wife/"Wife."

The help variables (dollar help given: V15779-V15803, dollar help received: V15918-V15942, time help given: V15943-V15967, and time help received: V15968-V15992) contain totals from all sources, which are then broken into seven subcategories by the giver's or receiver's relationship
to the Head or Wife/"Wife." These relationship subcategories include parents, children, siblings, ex-spouses, other relatives, nonrelatives, and those whose relationship is unknown. Each of these categories contains three pieces of information: the number of reports of this type of help, the known dollar or hour amount, and a data quality code, which attempts to document missing data problems. See the tape codes for details.

The parent information includes birth and death dates, health measures, marital status, living situation, state or country of residence, and the distance from parent's to sample family unit's dwelling. This information is available for Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" father and mother (Head: V15804-V15831, Wife/"Wife": V15861-V15888). The 1988 family identifier of each parent is included as a linking variable (Head's father: V15805, Head's mother: V15819, Wife's/"Wife"s/father: V15862, and Wife's/ "Wife's" mother: V15876). Users may thus analyze parents and adult children who are both in responding families.

Information was also collected about parents' assets, housing status, and income. We have three sets of these variables for each pair of parents, depending on whether the parents share assets and housing. Table 7 summarizes the available information.

Parents may share assets but not housing, or vice versa. We expected, from preliminary anecdotal reports, that we would encounter a number of such cases, and hence made processing plans that would cover these unusual situations. Notes are added to the variable descriptions in the tape codes explaining how such cases were to be treated. Table 8 shows actual case counts of the possible asset/housing sharing/splitting combinations for Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" parents (Head's parents: V15832-V15833, Wife's/ "Wife's" parents: V15889-V15890).

Part 6: The 1985 Ego-Alter, Demographic Event History and 1968-1985 Relationship Files

The 1985 Ego-Alter file is a special file containing more detail about marital and fertility histories than is available on the main file. Because the number of children and marriages reported varied, ranging from no children or marriages for an individual to seven marriages or twenty children, because not all users will be interested in the full detail, and because the size of the dataset already creates considerable constraints for users, summary variables regarding children and marriages were added to the main file data at the individual level. These should suffice for much analysis and are described above. However, we are aware that some users will need all of the detail, and so it is available as a separate dataset-the 1985 Ego-Alter file--that can be merged with our family-individual data.

The Ego-Alter file is so named because each of its records contains one relationship--one marriage between a pair of individuals, a natural parent-child relationship, an adoption, or substitute parenting. The "ego" is the individual who is the reporting spouse or parent. The "alter" is the individual about whom the relationship was reported. The user can merge data based on either the ego or the alter identifiers. These identifiers are those always used in the PSID: the 1968 ID number (V30001) and

Table 7
ECONOMIC VARIABLES FOR HEAD'S AND WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" PARENTS

| Head's Parents |  |  | Wife's/"Wife's" Parents |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Combined for Father and | Father (and Stepmother, | Mother (and <br> Stepfather, | Combined for Father and | Father (and Stepmother, | Mother (and Stepfather, |


| Total 1987 income | V15834/ | V15843/ | V15852/ | V15891/ | V15900 / | V15909/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | V15835 | V15844 | V15853 | V15892 | V15901 | V15910 |
|  | V15843*/ |  |  | V15900*/ |  |  |
|  | V15844* |  |  | V15901* |  |  |
| Own/rent | V15836 | V15845 | V15854 | V15893 | V15902 | V15911 |
|  | V15845** |  |  | V15902** |  |  |
| House value | V15837/ | V15846/ | V15855/ | V15894/ | V15903/ | V15912/ |
|  | V15838 | V15847 | V15856 | V15895 | V15904 | V15913 |
|  | V15846**/ |  |  | V15903**/ |  |  |
|  | V15847** |  |  | V15904** |  |  |
| Whether mortgage | V15839 | V15848 | V15857 | V15896 | V15905 | V15914 |
|  | V15848** |  |  | V15905** |  |  |
| Whether net assets positive | V15840 | V15849 | V15858 | V15897 | V15906 | V15915 |
|  | V15849* |  |  | V15906* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount of net assets | V15841/ | V15850 / | V15859/ | V15898/ | V15907/ | V15916/ |
|  | V15842 | V15851 | V15860 | V15899 | V15908 | V15917 |
|  | V15850*/ |  |  | V15907*/ |  |  |
|  | V15851* |  |  | V15908* |  |  |

Note:

* Applies to situations in which parents do not share housing (V15832 or V15889=5, 8 or 9) but do share assets (V15833 or V15890=1).
** Applies to situations in which parents share housing (V15832 or V15889=1) but do not share assets (V15833 or V15890=5, 8 or 9).
the person number (V30002), which uniquely identify any individual ever in a panel family. All egos were present in a 1985 family, but the alters may have been in the same or a different family, nonresponding, or may never have been included in a panel family. We issued a documentation volume for the 1985 Ego-Alter file that is available by request through ICPSR. That volume describes the data in much more detail, including tape codes.

Table 8
PARENTS SHARING ASSETS AND HOUSING

|  | Head's Parents |  |  |  | Wife's/"Wife's" Parents |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | One or Both Deceased | Share Housing | Do Not Share Housing | $\begin{gathered} \text { Miss- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { Data } \end{gathered}$ | One or Both Deceased | Share Housing | Do Not Share Housing | $\begin{gathered} \text { Miss- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { Data } \end{gathered}$ |
| One or both deceased | 4,088 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,162 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Share assets | 0 | 2,105 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1,483 | 4 | 0 |
| Do not share assets | 0 | 0 | 895 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 451 | 0 |
| Missing data | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |

The length of each Ego-Alter record is short. It includes variables
for month and year of births, marriages, deaths of children, children moving in and out, divorces, separations, and widowhood; where a natural, raised or adopted child was at the time the birth information was asked; relationship of an adoptive parent to a child; relationship of a substitute parent to a child; and the mother's participation in public programs when pregnant.

Information and updates of marital and birth histories have been collected for each wave since 1985, but are as yet unreleased. Our current plan is to create merged files for data collected in years 1985 through 1989, and to release them shortly after we release the 1968-1989 cross-year files. All of the demographic events will not be included in one file, as was the case for 1985. Instead smaller files will be created, one for each type of event. Thus, three demographic event history files will be released: a 1985-1989 childbirth file (comprised of both adoptions and natural children), a 1985-1989 marriage history file, and a 1985 substitute parenting file (e.g., parenting step- and foster-children who have not been legally adopted).

The Relationship file is a publicly released file that shows the blood, marital, or cohabitational relationship between pairs of individuals for each year from 1968 to 1985. Its expected release date is early summer 1991. The file contains two records for each pair of individuals who were members of family units that descended from a common, original 1968 family unit. It contains a total of 426,608 records of such relationship pairs.

The records contain variables that identify the relationship between the pair, that describe their living relationship, and that identify whether each individual was present in an interviewed household for each year 1968 through 1985. They also contain a summary gender variable and year-ofbirth variable to aid in selection of records. The file is designed to be used in combination with the PSID's 1985 cross-year files. The Relationship file will be especially useful for clarifying relationships in the years prior to 1983, when the "relationship-to-head" variable was coded as a single instead of a two-digit item. It helps distinguish, for example, stepchildren from biological children. It can be used to identify relationships of individuals living in separate family units but sharing the same dwelling. It will also be useful for identifying an individual's extended kin, whether or not the individual has ever lived with them. The information on the Relationship file offers the opportunity for rich analysis of living-arrangement patterns of "family," broadly defined.

Part 7: The Work History Supplement File
The employment histories with event dating include a fairly large amount of data for some Heads and Wives/"Wives" who experienced several job changes. Thus, some cases do not include complete histories, from January 1983 until the time of the 1988 interview, on the cross-year tape. A separate tape will be created for all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in any year from 1984 through 1988. This tape will contain the additional employment history data, if any, as well as the complete family-level record. Each Head and each Wife/"Wife" have complete records. For married couples, the family-level data are duplicated for the two persons.

Work history questions were extensively revised for 1988. Their orientation is employer-based rather than position-based, as in 1984-1987. Current year information on weeks spent working, unemployed, and out of the labor force is no longer available. Extra job questions are more extensive, with the addition of month and year the extra employment began and ended. The documentation volume for 1984-1988 work history will contain more detail on comparability of the 1988 information with that of prior waves.

Part 8: Data Available
For each year of this study, both an individual-level and a familylevel tape have been created. In addition, the family-level tape has been merged with the previous years' family tapes so that there are two through twenty-one-year merged family-level tapes. The individual-level data from year five through twenty-one were merged. These tapes contain all individuals with data in the current year. Additionally, for 1984 through

1988 we have created much expanded versions of the data that include all individuals ever in the study; that is, data for all nonresponse individuals are available as a separate file that can be concatenated with the usual data. See the introduction to the individual-level tape code in Section II, Part 2 of this volume. For a more detailed description of all of the tapes, see the User Guide to the PSID. Two tapes were also created using the 1967 S.E.O. data for the part of the sample that was originally interviewed by the Census.

Employment histories for 1984-1987 and the 1985 Ego-Alter data on fertility and marriage histories are also available. Refer to Parts 6 and 7 above for brief descriptions.

All inquiries for information about this study should be made in writing to: Member Services, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Refer to ICPSR study number 7439, and please specify which datasets you need.

Machine readable documentations for the 1985 through the 1988 waves are available upon special request. They are comprised of three files for each wave: Volume I, identical to our published Volume I, and Volume II, which includes the Family Alphabetical Index and the Individual Alphabetical Index on two separate files. These three files contain everything from the bound versions except the pages containing each year's questionnaires and editing worksheets. The questionnaires and worksheets can also be obtained through ICPSR by special request.

Part 9: Creating Family-Level Data from the Cross-Year Family-Individual Tape

Since the twenty-one-year individual-level data tape is very unwieldy (with 37,528 cases for both currently responding and nonresponding individuals and 30,169 tape locations), and users might well be interested in analyzing the data largely on a family-level basis, we make suggestions on the creation of family files from the cross-year family-individual tapes.

The structure of the individual-level tape combines family-level data for each person in the family unit together with information unique to that person. That is, each member of a family has family-level data identical with the data of all the other family members in that family. The following instructions remove the duplication of these data. Each individual is assigned a unique sequence number, which indicates the person's position and status on the 1988 list of family members. Thus, the first person listed, the Head of the family, is 01, the second person listed is 02, and so on. To create a family-level file, it is necessary only to write onto a new tape those cases where V30591 (1988 Sequence Number) is equal to 01, since each family must have at least one member, although it may or may not have two or more. 5 One may also, when creating the family-level tape, truncate the data at V16208, since most individual-level variables for the Head are also present at the family level. These instructions create a merged 1968-1988 family-level file for currently responding families.

5It is suggested that V30591, Sequence Number, be used instead of V30592, Relationship to Head, because although each family has one and only one current Head (i.e., where V30591 = 01-20 and V30592 = 10), it is possible that the prior year's Head of the family has moved out since the previous interview and a new Head is present for the current interview. Relationship to Head for movers-out is coded with reference to the previous year's Head, so for both the current Head and the previous Head, V30592 = 10.

For other years' merged family-level files, the family-individual response and nonresponse files must be concatenated, and the Sequence Num-
ber variable for the latest desired year of data should be used. Again, this produces a file of families who were response in this latest year and eliminates families who had already become nonresponding. See the User Guide for more detail.

Part 10: PSID User Guide
The PSID staff has completed a User Guide to the panel study. The volume was designed to supplement, but not replace, the documentation volumes issued for each year's data. It is published in a loose-leaf form, so that updates can easily be made. Chapters in the User Guide include PSID history, sample composition and weighting, how to deal with family composition and change, structure of the data tapes, study content, and other topics of interest to users. The User Guide is included with the set of documentation volumes that accompany an order for PSID tapes. It can be ordered separately as well. The Guide is being rewritten, and we expect to complete the new version in Fall 1991. For information on obtaining the User Guide, and other PSID products, contact Janet Vavra, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48106 (313) 763-5010.

Part 11: PSID CD-ROM
Historically, PSID data files have been released through the InterUniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) on magnetic tape. Beginning with cross-year waves 1968-1987, the ICPSR has released a field-test CD-ROM version of the rectangular cross-year family-individual response and nonresponse files. An ASCII version of these two files have been mastered onto two CD-ROMs: the response file on one, and the nonresponse file on the other. SAS and SPSS-X program files have also been placed on the CD-ROMs to facilitate retrieval of data for users of those statistical software systems.

TAPE CODES FOR WAVE XXI

Part 1: Twenty-first-Year Family-Level Tape Code
The following is the codebook for the twenty-first wave of familylevel data from the interview schedule. The twenty-one-year individuallevel codebook can be found in Part 2 of this section. The variable numbers and tape locations refer to those on the 1968-1988 cross-year tape. For family-level codes for the first five waves of this study, see A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Volume II, Section II. The remainder of the family-level codes for Waves VI through XX will be found in successive volumes entitled A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: Procedures and Tape Codes. The distributions for the following variables are weighted and based on all families interviewed in 1988. To generate distributions on field amounts, percent nonzero and mean nonzero values are provided for relevant variables.

Tape Code Information
The example below illustrates the information contained in this codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear in the codebook, but refer to the explanations which follow this example.
[1] V14809 [2] 'MODE OF INTERVIEW 88' [3] TLOC= 26044 [4] MD=9
[5] Mode of Interview in 1988
[10] -----
[11]----
[1] Indicates the cross-year variable number. A variable number is assigned to each item in the study. (See the introduction to the numerical index, Section III, Part 1 of this volume, for a list of the range of variable numbers specific to each year.)
[2] Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used in the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. This abbreviated variable name is identical to the variable name listed in the OSIRIS dictionary for this variable. It is also
listed as a subheading of the printout when a variable is accessed in an OSIRIS program. When used in this manner, the abbreviated variable name can be useful as a cross-reference tool, as well as a way to avoid errors. Refer to the list of abbreviations below for some help in translating the names into sensible English.
[3] Indicates the starting location and ending location for this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format.
[4] Indicates the code value for missing data. In this example, code values equalling nine are missing data (MD=9). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0 or GE 8" or "MD=GE 7." In cases where nothing is printed in this space, missing data are not permitted for the variable; values were either assigned for such cases, or missing data were impossible.

Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to exclude from analysis can be designated as "missing data," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes have been defined by the PSID staff as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.
[5] Indicates the full question number that was used in the questionnaire, as well as the exact wording of the questionnaire item; for variables not coded directly from the questionnaire, such as generated data, an appropriate title appears here.
[6] Indicates the unweighted $N$ for each code value. Blanks indicate that no cases have this value.
[7] Indicates the weighted percentages for each code value. Blanks indicate that no cases have this value.
[8] Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable. For variables containing field amounts, refer to the notes appearing directly below items [10] and [11] for the range of data values.
[9] Indicates the textual definitions of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are "DK" (Don't Know), "NA" (Not Ascertained), and "Inap." (Inappropriate).
[10] Indicates the "\% nonzero" value, where specified. These are weighted.
[11] Indicates the "mean nonzero" value, where specified. These are weighted.

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List of Standardizations of Common Abbreviations Used by the Panel Study
    in Generating Variable Names with OSIRIS (see item 2 above)
                ACC . . . . . Accuracy
    ACCT . . . . . Account
    ACUM . . . . . Accumulate
    ANN . . . . . Annual
    BEG . . . . . Began; Begin(ning)
    BEN . . . . . Benefit(s)
    BUS . . . . . Business
    CHKPNT . . . . Checkpoint
    CNTY . . . . . County
    COMM . . . . . Commission
    COMP . . . . . Composition; Compensation
    COMPL . . . . Complete(d)
    CONDITN . . . Condition
    CONTR . . . . Contribut(e/ion)
    CORP . . . . . Corporation
    CR . . . . . . Care
    CS . . . . . . Coversheet
    CVD . . . . . Covered
    DED . . . . . Deduct(ed/ion)
    DEF . . . . . Deferred
    DEG . . . . . Degree
    DIGT • . . . . Digit
    DIV . . . . . Dividends
    E . . . . . . Section of questionnaire (Sec-
                        tion C or F) applying to those
                        who are currently employed
    EARNR . . . . Earner
    EDUC . . . . . Education
    ELIG . . . . . Eligible
    EMP(R) . . . . Employed; Employer
    EXC . . . . . Except
    EXEMP . . . . Exemption(s)
    FA . . . . . . Father
    FAM . . . . . Family
    FD ST . . . . Food Stamps
    FORML . . . . Formula
    FR . . . . . . From
    GOVT . . . . . Government
    H or HD . . . Head
    HOSP . . . . . Hospital(ized)
    HR(S) . . . . Hour(s)
    HSEWRK . . . . Housework
    HTG . . . . . Heating
    ILL . . . . . Illness
    IND . . . . . Industry; Individual
    INHER . . . . Inherit(ance/ed)
    IN(S) . . . . Insurance
    INT . . . . . Interest
    IW . . . . . . Interview
    LAB or LAB FRC Labor; Labor Force
    LF . . . . . . Life
    LFT . . . . . Left
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MORT or MTG . Mortgage
MOS . . . . . Months
MTRL . . . . . Maternity Leave
NONFU . . . . Non-Family Unit Member
OCC . . . . . Occupation
OFUM . . . . . Other Family Unit Member
                                    (other than current Head/Wife/
                                    "Wife")
OPP . . . . . Opportunity
OT . . . . . . Overtime
OTR . . . . . Other person(s); Other
PAY/HR . . . . Hourly rate, in dollars and
                                cents
PD . . . . . . Paid
PEN(S) . . . . Pension
PERM . . . . . Permanent(ly)
PLN . . . . . Plan
PMNT . . . . . Payment
PN . . . . . . Person Number
POS . . . . . Position
PRAC . . . . . Practice
PRES . . . . . Present
PREV . . . . . Previous
PRIN . . . . . Principal
PROF . . . . . Professional
PROFT . . . . Profit
PROP . . . . . Property
PT . . . . . . Part; Portion; Private
PY . . . . . . Pay(s)
R . . . . . . Section of questionnaire (Sec-
                        tion E or H) applying to those
                        who are currently retired,
                        housewives, or students
REC(D) . . . . Receive(d)
RELS . . . . . Relatives
REM . . . . . Remaining
RET . . . . . Retire(d); Retirement
RL EST . . . . Real Estate
RQ . . . . . . Require(d)
SK . . . . . . Sick
S/O . . . . . Splitoff
SPG . . . . . Spring
ST . . . . . . Start(ed); State
STAT . . . . . Status
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STD . . . . . Standard
SUBSDY . . . . Subsidy
SUPP(S) . . . Support; Supplement(s)
SUPR . . . . . Supervis(e/or)
TOT . . . . . Total
TR Y . . . . . Transfer Income
TX . . . . . . Tax
TXBL Y . . . . Taxable Income
U . . . . . . Section of questionnaire (Sec-
                        tion D or G) applying to those
                        who are currently unemployed
                        and looking for work
UN . . . . . . Union
UNEMP . . . . Unemployed; unemployment
UNINCORP . . . Unincorporated
UTIL . . . . . Utility; Utilities
VAC . . . . . Vacation
W or WF . . . Wife
WELFR . . . . Welfare
WHR . . . . . Where
WK . . . . . . Week
WRK(D) . . . . Work(ed)
WRKG . . . . . Working
WRKHRS . . . . Work Hours
WT . . . . . . Weight
WTR . . . . . Whether; if
X . . . . . . Times; cross (as in cross-
```

year)
XPCT . . . . . Expect
XTRA . . . . . Extra
Y . . . . . . Income
\# . . . . . . Number (of)


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Splitoff Indicator: Color of Coversheet


Relationship to 1988 Head of Person(s) Who Moved Into FU between 1987 and 1988 Waves

If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded. The codes are in order of priority.

| 317 | 3.91. | Head of family; splitoff interview (V14807=1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64 | 0.52 . | Wife |
| 434 | 4.63. | Child, stepchild |
| 24 | 0.34. | Sibling |
| 14 | 0.15 . | Parent |
| 72 | 0.66 . | Grandchild, great-grandchild |
| 49 | 0.47 . | In-laws and other relatives |
| 100 | $\begin{array}{ll} 1.7 & 8 . \\ & 9 . \end{array}$ | Nonrelative <br> Husband of 1988 Head |
| 6,040 | 87.8 0 . | Inap.: no change in family composition (V14810=0) no one moved in (V14811=0) |
| V14813 | ' NUMBER MOVED | OUT 88' TLOC $=26048$ |
| Numb | er of Persons | Who Moved Out of FU between 1987 and 1988 Waves |
| mean | nonzero = 1.3 |  |
| 6,392 | 89.8 0 . | Inap.: none; splitoff interview (V14807=1); no change in family composition (V14810=0) |
| 530 | 8.11. | One |
| 103 | 1.12. | Two |
| 59 | 0.83. | Three |
| 19 | 0.14 . | Four |
| 6 | 0.15 . | Five |
| 3 | 0.06 . | Six |
| 1 | 0.07 . | Seven |

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10.0 |  | 8. Eight |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9. Nine or more |  |

V14814 'WHO MOVED OUT 88' TLOC= 26049
Relationship to Last Year's Head of Person(s) Who Moved Out/Died between 1987 and 1988 Waves

If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded. The codes are in order of priority.

| 132 | 2.2 | 1. | Head of family |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 91 | 1.5 | 2. | Wife |
| 353 | 5.0 | 3. | Child, stepchild |
| 29 | 0.2 | 4. | Sibling |
| 14 | 0.2 | 5. | Parent |
| 24 | 0.1 | 6. | Grandchild, great-grandchild |
| 32 | 0.4 | 7. | In-law or other relative |
| 46 | 0.6 | 8. | Nonrelative (including foster child) |
| 1 | 0.0 | 9. | Husband of 1986 Head |
| 6,392 | 89.8 | 0 . | Inap.: splitoff interview (V14807=1); no change in family composition (V14810=0); no one moved out (V14813=0) |

V14815 'CURRENT FAM COMP 88' TLOC= 26050
1988 Family Composition
6,393 91.7 1. Head (and immediate family: wife/"wife," husband and/or children, if any) only
539 5.4 2. FU contains other relatives of Head, such as siblings, in-laws, parents, etc.
182 2.9 3. FU contains people unrelated to Head, such as foster children and friends.

1988 Household Composition

| 278 | 3.0 | 4.This FU is a primary household containing a second- <br> ary which was interviewed separately. |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 68 | 1.1 | 5.This FU is a primary household containing a second- <br> ary which was neither included in this FU nor inter- |
| 123 | 3.5 | 6.viewed separately. <br> This FU is a secondary household contained within a <br> primary which was interviewed separately. |
| 1.5 | 7.This FU is a secondary household contained within a <br> primary which was neither included in this FU nor |  |
| interviewed separately. |  |  |

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142 3.0 9. This FU is a primary household in the same HU (housing unit) with another primary which was neither included in this FU nor interviewed separately.

6,154 87.4 0. Inap.: this $F U$ does not share the HU with other persons

V14817 '68 ID\# OF HOUSEHOLDER 88' TLOC= 26052-26055 MD=9999
1968 ID Number of Householder
Values for this variable in the range 0001-2930 indicate that the 1988 householder was a member of a panel family from the SRC cross-section sample. Values in the range 5001-6872 denote that the householder was a member of a panel family from the Census sample.
9999. NA who is householder
0000. Inap.: householder has never been in study; FU is in institution

V14818 'PERS\# OF HOUSEHOLDER 88' TLOC= 26056-26058 MD=999
Person Number of Householder
Values for this variable in the range $001-227$ indicate the actual person number of the householder.
999. NA who is householder (V14817=9999)
000. Inap.: householder has never been in study; FU is in institution

V14819 'AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER 88' TLOC= 26059-26060 MD=99
Age of Householder
This variable represents the actual age (01-97) of the householder.
98. Ninety-eight years old or older
99. NA age; NA who is householder (V14817=9999)
00. Inap.: FU is in institution

V14820 'SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER 88' TLOC= 26061 MD=9
Sex of Householder
4,724 65.7 1. Male
1.941 27.4 2. Female

| 138 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V14821 | 'REL HHOLDER TO | FU HD 88' $\mathrm{TLOC}=26062-26063 \quad \mathrm{MD}=99$ |
| Relationship of Householder to Head of this FU |  |  |
| 6,122 | $86.7 \quad 10 .$ | Head in 1988; 1987 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1988 interview |
| 10 | $0.1 \quad 20 .$ | Legal wife in 1988; 1987 wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1988 interview |
| 5 | 0.022. | "Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for a year or more or who was present in the 1987 family, since consecutive interviews may be taken less or more than twelve months apart; 1987 "wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1988 interview |
| 22 | 0.230. | Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren) |
|  | $33 .$ | Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal wife (code 20) who are not children of Head) |
|  | $35 .$ | Son or daughter of "wife" but not Head (includes only those children whose mother's relationship to Head is 22 but who are not Head's children) |
| 11 | 0.337. | Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law) |
|  | 38. | Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted |
| 48 | 0.540 . | Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers) |
| 16 | 0.247 . | Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal wife. |
|  | 48. | Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor's relationship code=22 or 88) |
| 294 | 3.550. | Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents) |
| 21 | 0.257. | Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives (code 20) only) |
| 5 | 0.158. | Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor's relationship code=22 or 88) |
| 1 | 0.060. | Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes only legal wife's (code 20) grandchildren; those of a cohabitor are coded 97) |

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65. Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes only legal wife's (code 20) greatgrandchildren; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
220.2 66. Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
50.0 67. Grandfather or grandmother of legal wife (code 20)

```
            68. Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother of Head
            69. Greatgrandfather or greatgrandmother of legal wife
                (code 20)
                    70. Nephew or niece of Head
                    71. Nephew or niece of legal wife (code 20)
                    17 0.1 72. Uncle or Aunt of Head
                            73. Uncle or Aunt of legal wife (code 20)
            3 0.0 74. Cousin of Head
            75. Cousin of legal wife (code 20)
            83. Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head
        (this child's parent is coded 88)
            29 0.5 88. First-year cohabitor of Head
            40.0 90. Legal husband of Head
    20.0 95. Other relative of Head
            96. Other relative of legal wife (code 20)
            97. Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor's
            code=22 or 88)
            0.5 98. Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual friends,
                friends of children of the FU, etc.)
                    306 5.3 99. NA relationship; NA who is householder
                                (V14817=9999)
                            138 1.6 00. Inap.: FU is in institution
V14822 'QUALITY OF MATCH 88' TLOC= 26064
    Quality of Match
    7,086 99.8 0. Perfect or near perfect match
            21 0.1 1. Fair match
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    7 0.1 2. Poor match
                                    5. No match
V14823 'TYPE INSTITUTION 88' TLOC= 26065 MD=9
    Type of Institution for Entire FU
    92 0.9 1. Armed forces, whether living on or off base
    24 0.2 2. Prison, jail, penitentiary, etc.
    17 0.4 3. Health care facility--hospital, nursing home
    2 0.0 4. Educational facility--dormitory, other on-campus
                    housing, etc.
    4 0.1 7. Other
                            9. NA; DK
    6,975 98.4 0. Inap.: not in institution
V14824 '1988 HOUSE VALUE (A9) ' TLOC= 26066-26071
    House Value in 1988 (Question A9)
    % nonzero = 60.1
    mean nonzero = 90,058.1
```

The values for this variable in the range $000001-999998$ represent the value of the home in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
000000. Inap.: not a home owner (V15140=5 or 8)
999999. $\$ 999,999$ or more

V14825 'ACC 88 HOUSE VALUE ' TLOC= 26072
Accuracy of V14824 (House value)
6,985 98.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; not a home owner
(V14824=000000/V15140=5 or 8)
59 0.7 1. Minor assignment
36 0.6 2. Major assignment
34 0.6 3. Complex property, requiring allocation of house
value between dwelling and other purposes of building/land.

V14826 '1988 REM MORT PRIN (A11)' TLOC= 26073-26078
Remaining Mortgage Principal in 1988 (Question A11)
\% nonzero $=36.6$
mean nonzero $=44,042.6$

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The values for this variable in the range $000001-999998$ represent the principal currently owed from all mortgages or land contracts on the home in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
000000. Inap.: not a home owner (V14824=000000/V15140=5 or 8); no mortgage on home (V15141=5 or 9)
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14827 'ACC REM MORT PRIN ' TLOC= 26079
Accuracy of V14826 (Remaining mortgage principal)
6,936 97.7 0. Inap.: no assignment; not a home owner
(V14824=000000/V14126=5 or 8); no mortgage on home (V14826 $=000000 / \mathrm{V} 15141=5$ or 9 )
59 0.6 1. Minor assignment
84 1.1 2. Major assignment
350.7 3. Complex property, requiring allocation of house value between dwelling and other purposes of building/land.

V14828 'GOVT SUBSIDY OF HTG (A7)' TLOC= 26080-26083 MD=9999
Government Subsidy of Heating Costs Received for the Winter of 19871988 (Question A7)
\% nonzero = 5.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=218.4$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-9997$ represent the actual amount of governmental subsidies of heating costs in whole dollars. Note that this variable contains missing data values.
9998. \$9998 or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: none; received no government heating subsidies (V15139=5 or 9)
\% nonzero $=77.0$
mean nonzero $=1,931.5$

The values for this variable in the range $0001-5840$ represent the annual work hours on all main jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of B78 x B79 or C70 x C71.

```
                                    0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987
```

    6,999 98.5 0. Inap.: no assignment; did not work in 1987
                                    (V14829=0000)
        49 0.7 1. Minor assignment
        66 2. 2. Major assignment
    V14831 'HD OVERTIME WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26089-26092
1988 Head's Annual Hours of Overtime in 1987
\% nonzero = 17.6
mean nonzero $=115.8$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-5840$ represent the an-
nual overtime hours worked on all main jobs if reported separately
from regular work hours; all missing data were assigned. The data for
this variable were found at B81 or C73.
0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987 (V14829=0000);
did not work overtime in 1987 (V15259=5 or 9)

V14832 'ACC HD 87 OVERTIME WRKHR' TLOC= 26093
Accuracy of V14831 (Head's annual hours of overtime in 1987)


V14833 'HD XTRA JOB WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26094-26097
1988 Head's Annual Hours Worked on Extra Jobs in 1987
\% nonzero = 13.3
mean nonzero $=403.1$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-5840$ represent the annual work hours on all extra jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of B88 x B89 + B100 x B101 or C80 x C81 + C92 x C93.
0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987 (V14829=0000); no extra job (V15260=5 or 9 or V15562=5 or 9)

V14834 'ACC HD 87 XTRA JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 26098
Accuracy of V14833 (Head's annual hours worked on extra jobs in 1987)

```
    6,960
            97.8
                        Inap.: no assignment; did not work in 1987
                                    (V14829=0000); no extra job (V14833=0000/V15260=5 or
                                    9 or V15562=5 or 9)
54 0.7 1. Minor assignment
100 1.4 2. Major assignment
V14835 'HD ANN WRK HRS IN 87 ' TLOC= 26099-26102
1988 Head's Total Annual Work Hours in 1987
\% nonzero = 77.0
mean nonzero \(=2,027.5\)
The values for this variable in the range \(0001-5840\) represent the total annual work hours on all jobs including overtime; all missing data were assigned. This variable is the sum of V14829, V14831, and V14833.
0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987 (V14829=0000)
V14836 'HD HRS WRK LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 26103-26106
1988 Head's Annual Hours of Work Missed Because Someone Else was Ill in 1987
\% nonzero = 8.1
mean nonzero \(=45.6\)
The values for this variable in the range \(0001-2080\) represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B61 or C56 by 40.
0000. Inap.: none; missed no work through illness of others (V15245=5 or 9 or V15394=5 or 9); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V14837 'ACC HD HR LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 26107
Accuracy of V14836 (Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1987)
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; missed no work through illness of others (V14836=0000); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
Minor assignment
10.0 2. Major assignment
V14838 'HD HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 26108-26111
1988 Head's Annual Hours of Illness in 1987
\% nonzero \(=31.6\)
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mean nonzero \(=167.6\)
The values for this variable in the range \(0001-3280\) represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B64 or C59 by 80 for the first eight weeks and by 60 for any weeks thereafter.
0000. Inap.: none; missed no work through own illness
(V15247=5 or 9 or V15396=5 or 9); never worked
(V15318=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V14839 'ACC HD HRS LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 26112
Accuracy of V14838 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1987)
7,110 99.9 0. Inap.: no assignment; missed no work through own
```

illness (V14838=0000); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987
(V15320=01-86, 97-99)
1 0.0 1. Minor assignment
30.1 2. Major assignment

V14840 'HD STRIKE HOURS 87 ' TLOC= 26113-26116
1988 Head's Annual Hours on Strike in 1987
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero $=244.4$

The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B70 or C62 by 40.

> 0000. Inap.: none; missed no work through strikes (V15251=5 or 9 or V15398=5 or 9); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)

V14841 'ACC HD STRIKE HRS 87 ' TLOC= 26117
Accuracy of V14840 (Head's annual hours on strike in 1987)
7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; missed no work through strikes (V14840=0000); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15320=0186, 97-99)

1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

V14842 'HD UNEMP HRS 87 ' TLOC= 26118-26121
1988 Head's Annual Hours of Unemployment in 1987

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\% nonzero = 10.6
mean nonzero $=554.2$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B73 or C7 or C65 by 40.
0000. Inap.: none; was not unemployed or laid off
during 1987 (V15253=5 or 9 or V15321=5 or 9 or V15400=5 or 9)

V14843 'ACC 87 HD UNEMP HRS ' TLOC= 26122
Accuracy of V14842 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1987)
7,082 99.8 0. Inap.: no assignment; was not unemployed or laid off during 1987 (V14842=0000)
11 0.0 1. Minor assignment
21 0.1 2. Major assignment
V14844 'HD HRS OUT LBR FORCE 87 ' TLOC= 26123-26126
1988 Head's Annual Hours Out of the Labor Force in 1987
\% nonzero = 30.0
mean nonzero $=1,774.7$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying B76 or C68 by 40. If Head had not worked since January 1, 1987, the weeks used for computation here were all those not included at C7.
0000. Inap.: none; not out of the labor force during

Accuracy of V14844 (Head's annual hours out of the labor force in 1987)

7,078 99.6 0. Inap.: no assignment; not out of the labor force during 1987 (V14844=0000)
8 0.1 1. Minor assignment
28 0.3 2. Major assignment
NOTE: V14846 through V14857 were coded from questions B74 and B77 for Heads who were working at the time of the interview. Information for unemployed Heads was taken from questions C5, C8, C66 and C69.

V14846 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR JAN 87 ' TLOC= $26128 \quad$ MD=9

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```
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-January 1987
    389 3.9 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,620 25.6 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    30.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    34 0.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    77 0.7 9. NA; DK
    4,991 69.4 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14847 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR FEB 87 ' TLOC= 26129 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-February 1987
    3 6 4 ~ 3 . 7 ~ 1 . ~ W a s ~ u n e m p l o y e d / t e m p o r a r i l y ~ l a i d ~ o f f ~ b u t ~ n o t ~ o u t ~ o f ~
    the labor force during this month
    1,603 25.5 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    3 0.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    34 0.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    75 0.7 9. NA; DK
    5,035 69.8 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14848 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR MAR 87 ' TLOC= 26130 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-March 1987
    337 3.3 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,582 25.3 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    30.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    31 0.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
        the labor force but NA which one
    76 0.8 9. NA; DK
```

```
V14849 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR APR 87 ' TLOC= 26131 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-April }198
    307 2.9 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,580 25.2 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    3 0.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    28 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    74 0.8 9. NA; DK
    5,122 70.9 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
        nor out of the labor force during this month
V14850 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR MAY 87 ' TLOC= 26132 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-May 1987
    303 2.9 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,576 25.1 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    2 0.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    32 0.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    76 0.8 9. NA; DK
    5,125 71.0 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14851 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR JUN 87 ' TLOC= 26133 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-June 1987
    290 2.5 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,587 25.4 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    7 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    36 0.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    76 0.7 9. NA; DK
```

50 - RAW DATA
5,118 71.1 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
nor out of the labor force during this month
V14852 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR JUL 87 ' TLOC= 26134 MD=9
Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
Force-July 1987

```
                                    Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
                                    the labor force during this month
    1,598 25.6 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    40.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    34 0.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    76 0.7 9. NA; DK
    5,101 70.7 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
                                    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14853 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR AUG 87 ' TLOC= 26135 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-August 1987
    275 2.5 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,607 25.6 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    5 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    30 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
                                the labor force but NA which one
    78 0.7 9. NA; DK
    5,119 70.8 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
        nor out of the labor force during this month
V14854 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR SEP 87 ' TLOC= 26136 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-September 1987
    241 2.0 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,592 25.5 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
        temporarily laid off
    30.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    26 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    75 0.7 9. NA; DK
    5,177 71.6 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14855 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR OCT 87 ' TLOC= 26137 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-October 1987
    232 1.9 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,583 25.2 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    4 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    7 the labor force during this month
    26 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    79 0.7 9. NA; DK
    5,190 71.9 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14856 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR NOV 87 ' TLOC= 26138 MD=9
```

```
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
    Force-November 1987
    237 2.1 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,590 25.3 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    5 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
    26 0.2 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
    the labor force but NA which one
    75 0.8 9. NA; DK
    5,181 71.5 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    nor out of the labor force during this month
V14857 'HD UNEMP/OUT LBR DEC 87 ' TLOC= 26139 MD=9
    Head's Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor
        Force-December 1987
        299 3.0 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of
    the labor force during this month
    1,604 25.5 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/
    temporarily laid off
    3 0.1 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
    the labor force during this month
52 - RAW DATA
```

```
        24 0.1 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
```

        24 0.1 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
                        the labor force but NA which one
                        the labor force but NA which one
            72 0.7 9. NA; DK
            72 0.7 9. NA; DK
    5,112 70.6 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
    5,112 70.6 0. Inap.: was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off
        nor out of the labor force during this month
        nor out of the labor force during this month
    V14858 'WIFE IN FU? ' TLOC= 26140
V14858 'WIFE IN FU? ' TLOC= 26140
Is there a Wife/"Wife" in FU?
Is there a Wife/"Wife" in FU?
4,048 53.0 1. Yes
4,048 53.0 1. Yes
3,066 47.0 5. No
3,066 47.0 5. No
V14859 'WF MAIN JOB WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26141-26144
V14859 'WF MAIN JOB WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26141-26144
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Worked on Main Job in 1987
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Worked on Main Job in 1987
% nonzero = 34.8
% nonzero = 34.8
mean nonzero = 1,490.4
mean nonzero = 1,490.4
The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the an-
The values for this variable in the range 0001-5840 represent the an-
nual work hours on all jobs; all missing data were assigned. This
nual work hours on all jobs; all missing data were assigned. This
variable was calculated from the product of D78 x D79 or E70 x E71.
variable was calculated from the product of D78 x D79 or E70 x E71.
0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987; no wife/"wife"
0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987; no wife/"wife"
(V14858=5/V15132=00)
(V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14860 'ACC WF 87 MAIN JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 26145
V14860 'ACC WF 87 MAIN JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 26145
Accuracy of V14859 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours worked on main job in
Accuracy of V14859 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours worked on main job in
1987)
1987)
7,051 99.2 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
7,051 99.2 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
V15132=00); did not work in 1987 (V14859=0000)
V15132=00); did not work in 1987 (V14859=0000)
25 0.3 1. Minor assignment
25 0.3 1. Minor assignment
38 0.5 2. Major assignment
38 0.5 2. Major assignment
V14861 'WF OVERTIME WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26146-26149

```
V14861 'WF OVERTIME WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26146-26149
```

\% nonzero $=6.2$
mean nonzero = 81.7

The values for this variable in the range $0001-5840$ represent the annual overtime hours worked on all main jobs if reported separately from regular work hours; all missing data were assigned. The data for this variable were found at D81 or E73.

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0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14858=5/ V15132= 00); did not work in 1987 (V14859=0000); did not work overtime in 1987 (V15561=5 or 9)

V14862 'ACC WF 87 OVERTIME WRKHR' TLOC= 26150
Accuracy of V14861 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of overtime in 1987)

| 15 | 0.2 | 1. | Minor assignment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 0.0 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 7,097 | 99.8 | 0 | Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" in FU (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not work in 1987 (V14859=0000); did not work overtime in 1987 (V14861=0000) |

V14863 'WF XTRA JOB WRKHRS 87 ' TLOC= 26151-26154
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Worked on Extra Jobs in 1987
\% nonzero = 2.9
mean nonzero $=353.8$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-5840$ represent the annualized work hours on all extra jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable was calculated from the product of D88 x D89 + D100 x D101 or E80 x E81 + E92 x E93.
0000. Inap.: none; did not work in 1987 (V14859=0000); no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); no extra job (V15562 $=5$ or 9 or $V 15709=5$ or 9 )

V14864 'ACC WF 87 XTRA JOB WRKHR' TLOC= 26155
Accuracy of V14863 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours worked on extra jobs in 1987)

7,078 99.6 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/ V15132=00); did not work in 1987 (V14859=0000); no extra job (V14863=0000)
17 0.2 1. Minor assignment
19 0.2 2. Major assignment
V14865 'WF ANN WRK HRS IN $87 \quad$ ' TLOC $=26156$-26159
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Total Annual Work Hours in 1987
\% nonzero = 34.8
mean nonzero $=1,534.7$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-5840$ represent the actual total annual hours on all jobs; all missing data were assigned. This variable is the sum of V14859, V14861 and V14863.

1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Work Missed Because Someone Else was Ill in 1987
\% nonzero $=7.2$
mean nonzero $=51.8$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D61 or E56 by 40.
0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); missed no work through illness of others (V15547=5 or 9 or V15696=5 or 9); never worked (V15620 $=5$ or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)

V14867 'ACC WF HR LOST OTR ILL ' TLOC= 26164
Accuracy of V14866 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1987)

7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
V15132=00); missed no work through illness of others (V14866=0000); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15622=0186, 97-99)

1. Minor assignment
10.0 2. Major assignment

V14868 'WF HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 26165-26168
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Illness in 1987
\% nonzero $=13.3$
mean nonzero $=138.7$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-3280$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D64 or E59 by 80 for the first eight weeks and by 60 for any weeks thereafter.
0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); missed no work through own illness (V15549=5 or 9 or V15698=5 or 9); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)

V14869 'ACC WF HRS LOST OWN ILL ' TLOC= 26169

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Accuracy of V14868 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of illness in 1987)
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/ V15132=00); missed no work through own illness (V14868=0000); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987 (V15622=0186, 97-99)

1. Minor assignment
10.0 2. Major assignment

V14870 'WE STRIKE HOURS $87 \quad$ ' TLOC= 26170-26173
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours on Strike in 1987
\% nonzero $=0.0$
mean nonzero $=43.8$

The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D70 or E62 by 40.
0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); missed no work through strikes (V15553=5 or 9 or V15700=5 or 9); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); not working now and last worked before 1987
(V15622=01-86, 97-99)
V14871 'ACC WF STRIKE HRS 87 ' TLOC= 26174
Accuracy of V14870 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours on strike in 1987)
7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
V15132=00); missed no work through strikes
(V14870 $=0000$ ); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); not
working now and last worked before 1987 (V15622=0186, 97-99)

1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

V14872 'WF UNEMP HRS $87 \quad$ ' TLOC= 26175-26178
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Unemployment in 1987
\% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero $=622.5$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D73 or E7 or E65 by 40 .

```
0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00);
was not unemployed or laid off during 1987
(V15555=5 or 9 or V15623=5 or 9 or V15702=5 or 9)
```

V14873 'ACC WF UNEMP HRS $87 \quad$ ' TLOC= 26179
Accuracy of V14872 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours of unemployment in 1987)

7,101 99.9 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/ V15132=00); was not unemployed or laid off during 1987 (V14872=0000)
30.0 1. Minor assignment

10 0.1 2. Major assignment
V14874 'WF HRS OUT LBR FORCE 87 ' TLOC= 26180-26183
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours Out of the Labor Force in 1987
\% nonzero = 24.1
mean nonzero $=1,805.2$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-2080$ represent the actual annual hours; all missing data were assigned. This variable was computed by multiplying D76 or E68 by 40 . If Wife/"Wife" was not currently working and had not worked since January 1, 1987, the weeks used for computation here were all those not included at E7.
0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); not out of the labor force during 1987 (V15557=5 or 9 or V15624=52 or V15704=5 or 9)

V14875 'ACC WF 87 HR OUT LBR FRC' TLOC= 26184
Accuracy of V14874 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual hours out of the labor force in 1987)

```
7,077
99.5
    Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
                                    V15132=00); not out of the labor force during 1987
                                    (V14874=0000)
7 0.1 1. Minor assignment
0.4 2. Major assignment
```

NOTE: V14876 through V14887 were coded from questions D74, and D77 for Wives/"Wives" who were working at the time of the interview. Information for unemployed Wives/"Wives" was taken from questions E5, E8, E66 and E69.

```
V14876 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR JAN 87 ' TLOC= 26185 MD=9
    Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the
    Labor Force-January 1987
\begin{tabular}{lcll}
123 & 1.1 & 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of \\
the labor force during this month
\end{tabular}, \(442 \quad 20.9 \quad\) 2. Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ \begin{tabular}{l} 
Wemporarily laid off during this month
\end{tabular}
```

        30.0 3. Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of
        the labor force during this month
    220.3 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of
        the labor force but NA which one
    25 0.3 9. NA; DK
    5,499 77.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); was
        neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of
        the labor force during this month
    V14877 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR FEB 87 ' TLOC= 26186 MD=9

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-February 1987

| 124 | 1.1 | 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1,431 | 20.8 | 2. the labor force during this month |
| 4 | 0.0 | Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ <br> temporarily laid off during this month <br> Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of <br> the labor force during this month |
| 23 | 0.3 | 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of |
| the labor force but NA which one |  |  |

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-March 1987

| 122 | 1.1 | 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1,415 | 20.6 | 2. the labor force during this month |
| 6 | 0.0 | 3.temporarily laid off during this month <br> Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of <br> the labor force during this month |
| 22 | 0.3 | 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of |
| the labor force but NA which one |  |  |

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-April 1987

| 116 | 1.0 | 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1,420 | 20.7 | 2. the labor force during this month |
| 5 | 0.0 | Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ <br> temporarily laid off during this month <br> Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of <br> the labor force during this month |
| 20 | 0.3 | 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of |
| the labor force but NA which one |  |  |

V14880 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR MAY 87 ' TLOC= $26189 \quad$ MD=9
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-May 1987

| 102 | 0.8 | 1. | Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,417 | 20.6 | 2 | Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month |
| 4 | 0.0 | 3. | Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month |
| 21 | 0.3 | 7. | Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one |
| 31 | 0.4 | 9. | NA; DK |
| 5,539 | 78.0 | 0 | Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month |

V14881 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR JUN 87 ' TLOC= 26190 MD=9
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-June 1987

| 108 | 0.9 |  | Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of the labor force during this month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,430 | 20.8 | 2. | Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ temporarily laid off during this month |
| 3 | 0.0 | 3 | Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of the labor force during this month |
| 21 | 0.3 | 7. | Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of the labor force but NA which one |
| 33 | 0.4 | 9. | NA; DK |

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5,519 77.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V14882 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR JUL 87 ' TLOC= $26191 \quad$ MD=9
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the

Labor Force-July 1987


60 - RAW DATA


5,599 78.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); was neither unemployed/temporarily laid off nor out of the labor force during this month

V14886 'WF UNEMP/OUT LBR NOV 87 ' TLOC= $26195 \quad$ MD=9
Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-November 1987

| 79 | 0.7 | 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1,386 | 20.5 | 2. the labor force during this month |
| 3 | 0.0 | Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ <br> temporarily laid off during this month <br> Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of <br> the labor force during this month |
| 20 | 0.2 | 7. Was either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of |
| the labor force but NA which one |  |  |

Wife's/"Wife's" Employment Events: Whether Unemployed or Out of the Labor Force-December 1987

| 81 | 0.8 | 1. Was unemployed/temporarily laid off but not out of |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1,393 | 20.5 | 2. the labor force during this month |
| 3 | 0.0 | Was out of the labor force but not unemployed/ <br> temporarily laid off during this month <br> Was both unemployed/temporarily laid off and out of |
| 19 | 0.2 | 7.the labor force during this month either unemployed/temporarily laid off or out of <br> Was labor force but NA which one |
| 28 | 0.4 | 9. NA; DK |

V14888 '\# MAJOR ADULTS ' TLOC= 26197
Number of Major Adults - 1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" Only
10.0 0. Single Head who is senile, etc.

3,055 46.9 1. One major adult (Head or Wife/"Wife")
4,058 53.0 2. Two major adults (Head and Wife/"Wife")
V14889 '1988 FAMILY SIZE ' TLOC= 26198-26199
Family Size in 1988 (Number of members in the family unit at time of interview)
mean $=2.4$
The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01 but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the FU, and has the same value as V15129. There are no missing data in this variable.

V14890 '\# REQUIRED ROOMS ' TLOC= 26200
Number of Rooms Required for $F U$ of This Size, Age, and Sex Composition

The rule for calculating this variable is as follows:
2 rooms--for each Head with or without a Wife/"Wife"
+1 room--for each additional married couple or single person 18 or over
+1 room--for every two boys under 18
+1 room--for every two girls under 18
If there is an odd number of children, round up. If there is an odd number of girls and an odd number of boys, pair those under 10 years of age regardless of sex.

| 3,002 | 52.0 | 2. | Two |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,351 | 29.1 | 3. | Three |

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```
    1,330 14.8 4. Four
    321 3.2 5. Five
    74 0.7 6. Six
    24 0.2 7. Seven
    10 0.0 8. Eight
    2 0.0 9. Nine or more
V14891 'WIFE ANN HOUSEWORK (F2)' TLOC= 26201-26204
    1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Annual Hours of Housework (Question F2)
    % nonzero = 52.5
    mean nonzero = 1,199.3
    The values for this variable in the range 0001-4368 represent the ac-
    tual annualized hours spent by the wife/"wife" on housework at the
    time of the interview; all missing data were assigned.
                0000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14892 'ACC WIFE ANN HOUSEWORK ' TLOC= 26205
    Accuracy of V14891 (Wife's/"Wife's" annual housework hours)
    7,098 99.8 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
    V15132=00); no housework (V14891=0000)
    16 0.2 2. Major assignment
V14893 'HEAD ANN HOUSEWORK (F3)' TLOC= 26206-26209
    1988 Head's Annual Hours of Housework (Question F3)
    % nonzero = 89.0
    mean nonzero = 569.7
    The values for this variable in the range 0001-4368 represent the ac-
    tual annualized hours spent by the Head on housework at the time of
    the interview; all missing data were assigned.
0000. Inap.: Head does no housework
V14894 'ACC HEAD ANN HOUSEWORK ' TLOC= 26210
Accuracy of V14893 (Head's annual housework hours)
7,083 99.6 0. Inap.: no assignment; Head does no housework (V14893=0000)
\(1 \quad 0.0\) 1. Minor assignment
30 0.4 2. Major assignment
V14895 'VALUE FD ST 87 (F9)' TLOC= 26211-26214
Value of Food Stamps Received in 1987 (Question F9)
```

\% nonzero = 7.4
mean nonzero = 1,215.7
The values for this variable in the range $0001-9998$ represent the actual annual value of the stamps in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
0000. Inap.: none; "No" to F8
9999. \$9,999 or more

V14896 'ACC VALUE FD ST $87 \quad$ ' TLOC= 26215
Accuracy of V14895 (Value of food stamps received in 1987)
7,083 99.7 0. Inap.: no assignment; received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
15 0.2 1. Minor assignment
16 0.1 2. Major assignment
V14897 '\# MOS USED FD ST 87(F10)' TLOC= 26216-26217 MD=99
Number of Months Food Stamps Used in 1987 (Question F10)


64 - RAW DATA

726 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
25 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,363 94.1 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month; received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)

V14900 'WTR USED FD ST MAR 87 ' TLOC= 26220 MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in March 1987 (Question F10)
726 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
26 0.2 9. NA; DK

6,362

```
V14901 'WTR USED FD ST APR 87 ' TLOC= 26221 MD=9
    Whether Food Stamps Used in April 1987 (Question F10)
    729 5.8 1. Food stamps were used during this month
    26 0.2 9. NA; DK
    6,359 94.0 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
    received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
```

V14902 'WTR USED FD ST MAY 87 ' TLOC $=26222 \quad$ MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in May 1987 (Question F10)
729 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
0.2 9. NA; DK
6,359 94.1 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14903 'WTR USED FD ST JUN 87 ' TLOC= 26223 MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in June 1987 (Question F10)
745 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
25 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,344 94.1 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14904 'WTR USED FD ST JUL 87 ' TLOC= 26224 MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in July 1987 (Question F10)
RAW DATA - 65
749 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
24 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,341 94.1 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14905 'WTR USED FD ST AUG 87 ' TLOC= $26225 \quad$ MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in August 1987 (Question F10)
742 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
23 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,349 94.1 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14906 'WTR USED FD ST SEP 87 ' TLOC= 26226 MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in September 1987 (Question F10)
739 5.7 1. Food stamps were used during this month
24 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,351 94.1 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14907 'WTR USED FD ST OCT $87 \quad$ ' TLOC $=26227 \quad$ MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in October 1987 (Question F10)

```
    742
    5.8 1. Food stamps were used during this month
    24 0.2 9. NA; DK
    6,348 94.0 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
    received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14908 'WTR USED FD ST NOV \(87 \quad\) ' TLOC \(=26228 \quad\) MD=9
Whether Food Stamps Used in November 1987 (Question F10)
750
V14909 'WTR USED FD ST DEC 87 ' TLOC= 26229 MD=9
    Whether Food Stamps Used in December 1987 (Question F10)
66 - RAW DATA
    748 5.9 1. Food stamps were used during this month
    24 0.2 9. NA; DK
    6,342 93.9 0. Inap.: food stamps not used during this month;
    received no food stamps in 1987 (V14895=0000)
V14910 'HD/WF HAVE TXBL Y? ' TLOC= 26230
    Did Head and/or Wife/"Wife" have any taxable income?
    6,256 90.8 1. Yes
    858 9.2 5. No
    NOTE: Labor and asset splits of farm and business income were made
    using the }1987\mathrm{ work hours on jobs which generated those incomes. The
    rules are as follows:
    1) if work hours are greater than or equal to the (positive) dollar
        amount, then all income is assumed to be labor.
    2) if work hours are less than the dollar amount, assume that labor
        is worth at least $1.00 per hour and that all income above that
        amount is split equally between labor and asset.
            Labor Portion=Total farm or business income/2 + work hours/2
            Asset Portion=Total farm or business income/2 - work hours/2
        3) if total farm or business income represents a loss (i.e., a
        negative number), then the labor portion equals 0 and the loss
        is coded in the asset portion.
V14911 'LABOR PART FARM Y 87 ' TLOC= 26231-26235
    1 9 8 8 \text { Head's Labor Part of Farm Income in 1987 (Question G5)}
    % nonzero = 0.9
    mean nonzero = 11,713.6
    The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
    labor portion of Head's farm income reported at G5 in whole dollars;
    all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of farm income is
    located at V14922. See the note above for labor-asset split rules.
                            00000. Inap.: none; Head lost money at farming
                                    (V14922<0); Head is not a farmer or rancher
                                    (V15762=5)
                            99999. $99,999 or more

1988 Head's Labor Part of Unincorporated Business Income in 1987
```

(Question G11)

```
\% nonzero = 8.1
mean nonzero \(=10,767.3\)

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The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the labor portion of Head's business income reported at G11 in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of business income is located at V14923. See the note preceding V14911 for laborasset split rules.
00000. Inap.: none; Head's unincorporated business lost money (V14923<0); did not own a business (V15764 =5 or 9); corporation (V15768=1)
99999. \(\$ 99,999\) or more

V14913 'HEAD 87 WAGES ' TLOC= 26241-26246
1988 Head's Income from Wages and Salaries in 1987 (Questions G13 and G24)
\% nonzero = 70.4
mean nonzero \(=25,714.8\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999998\) represent the wage income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
000000. Inap.: no wages or salaries
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14914 'ACC HEAD 87 WAGES ' TLOC= 26247
Accuracy of V14913 (Head's income from wages and salaries in 1987)
```

    6,948 98.2 0. Inap.: no assignment; no wages (V14913=000000)
    44 0.4 1. Minor assignment
    122 1.4 2. Major assignment
    V14915 'HD BONUS/OT/COMM 87 ' TLOC= 26248-26252
1 9 8 8 Head's Income from Bonuses, Overtime, and/or Commissions in 1987
(Questions G15 and G17)
% nonzero = 6.8
mean nonzero = 6,479.5
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent any
extra bonus, overtime and commissions income not included by the
respondent in V14914 in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none; "No" to G12 or G14
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14916 'HD PROF PRAC/TRADE 87 ' TLOC= 26253-26258

```
    tion G19:a)
    \% nonzero = 1.4
    mean nonzero \(=13,031.1\)

The values for this variable in the range 000001-999998 represent the income from professional practice or trade in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

000000 . Inap.: none; "No" to G18a
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14917 'LABOR PT MKT GARDEN 87' TLOC= 26259-26263
1988 Head's Labor Portion of Income from Farming or Market Gardening in 1987 (Question G19:b)
\% nonzero \(=0.5\)
mean nonzero \(=4,084.2\)
Labor and asset splits of farming/market gardening were made using the 1987 work hours from the job that generated that income. The rule for these splits assumes \(75 \%\) of the dollar amount is labor income, and the remaining \(25 \%\) is asset income. If a loss is reported, then the labor portion equals zero and the loss is coded in the asset portion.

The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the labor portion of the farming and market gardening income reported at F19:b in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of this income is located at V14924.
00000. Inap.: none; "No" to G18b; Head lost money at farming or market gardening (V14924<0)
99999. \(\$ 99,999\) or more

V14918 'LABOR PT ROOMERS \(87 \quad\) ' TLOC \(=26264-26268\)
1988 Head's Labor Portion of Income from Roomers and Boarders in 1987 (Question G19:c)
\% nonzero \(=0.0\)
mean nonzero \(=1,293.7\)

Labor and asset splits of income from roomers and boarders were made using the 1987 work hours from the job which generated this income. The rules are as follows:
1) If Head owns the home, total income is split 50-50 into labor and asset.
2) If Head rents the home, all income is assumed to be labor income.

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The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the labor portion of the income from roomers and boarders reported at G19:c in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. The asset portion of this income is located at V14925.
00000. Inap.: none; "No" to G18c; Head lost money from roomers and boarders (V14925<0)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14919 'ACC HD LABOR Y EXC WAGES' TLOC= 26269
Accuracy of V14911-V14912 and V14915-V14918 (1988 Head's labor income in 1987, excluding wages)

7,040 98.8 0. Inap.: no assignment; no non-wage labor income (V14911-V14912 and V14915-V14918=0)
23 0.3 1. Minor assignment
51 0.9 2. Major assignment
V14920'WIFE 87 LABOR/WAGE ' TLOC= 26270-26275
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Wages and Other Labor Income in 1987 (Question
\% nonzero = 34.5
mean nonzero \(=13,878.8\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999998\) represent the actual wage income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned. If the Wife/"Wife" had any income from farming, business, market gardening, or roomers and boarders, labor-asset splits were made following the same rules as those for the Head. The labor portion of such income is included here; the asset portion is included in the appropriate variable(s) in the range V14922-V14925; V14926 contains only the wife's/"wife's" total asset portion.
```

0. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
V15132=00); "No" to G50 or G51
1. \$999,999 or more
```

V14921 'ACC WF 87 LABOR/WAGE ' TLOC= 26276
Accuracy of V14920 (Wife's/"Wife's" wages and other labor income in 1987)
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
7,040 & 99.2 & 0. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Inap.: no assignment; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/ \\
V15132=00); no labor income (V14920 \(=00000)\)
\end{tabular} \\
19 & 0.2 & 1. Minor assignment \\
55 & 0.6 & 2. Major assignment
\end{tabular}

V14922 'ASSET PART FARM Y \(87 \quad\) ' TLOC= 26277-26282

70 - RAW DATA

1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Farm Income in 1987 (Question G5)
\% nonzero = 1.1
mean nonzero, including negative values \(=6,588.5\)
The data coded here represent the asset portion of the income reported at G5 in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of farm income is located at V14911 for Heads, at V14920 for Wives/"Wives." See the note preceding V14911 for labor-asset split rules. If the Head and the Wife/"Wife" co-owned the farm, then labor income is prorated according to any work hours of each; the assets are split half and half.
-99999. Loss of \(\$ 99,999\) or more
000000 . None
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14923 'ASSET PART BUS Y \(87 \quad\) ' TLOC= 26283-26288
1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Unincorporated Business Income in 1987 (Question G11)
\% nonzero = 9.9
mean nonzero, including negative values \(=8,449.9\)
The data coded here represent both Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" asset portion of the income reported at G11 in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of business income is located at V14912 for Heads, at V14920 for Wives/"Wives." See the note preceding V14911 for labor-asset split rules. If the Head and the Wife/"Wife" co-owned the business, then labor income is prorated according to any work hours of each; the assets are split half and half.

1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Farming or Market Gardening in 1987 (Question G19:b)
\% nonzero = 0.7
mean nonzero, including negative values = 151.5

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The data coded here represent the asset portion of the income reported at G19:b in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -9999 through 99999; 00000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of this income is located at V14917 for Heads, at V14920 for Wives/"Wives." See V14917 for labor-asset split rules.
-9999. Loss of \(\$ 9,999\) or more
00000 . None
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14925 'ASSET PT ROOMERS 87 ' TLOC= 26294-26298
1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Asset Portion of Income from Roomers and Boarders in 1987 (Question G19:c)
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, including negative values \(=1,220.7\)
The data coded here represent the asset portion of the income reported at G19:c in whole dollars. The range of values for this variable is -9999 through 99999; 00000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The labor portion of this income is located at V14918 for Heads, at V14920 for Wives/"Wives." See V14918 for labor-asset split rules.
-9999. Loss of \(\$ 9,999\) or more
00000 . None
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14926 'WF PT ASSET INCOME 87 ' TLOC= 26299-26304
Wife's/"Wife's" Share of Assets in V14922-V14925
\% nonzero = 2.7
mean nonzero, including negative values \(=4,027.6\)
The data coded here represent the Wife's/"Wife's" asset portion from V14923-V14924 (questions G5, G11, G19b, G19c and G52) in whole dollars. If any assets from farming, business, market gardening, or roomers/boarders are joint with the Head, then one-half of those assets is coded for the Wife/"Wife" here; if solely owned by the Wife/ "Wife", then all assets are entered here.

The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.
-99999. Negative asset income of \(\$ 99,999\) or more
000000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); any asset income in V14922-V14925 is Head's only
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14927 'HD \# MO RECD RENT 87 ' TLOC= 26305-26306 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Income from Rent in 1987 (Question G27:a)
```

    0.5 01. One month
    0.3 02. Two months
    0.2 03. Three months
    0.2 04. Four months
    0.1 05. Five months
    0.1 06. Six months
    0.1 07. Seven months
    0.1 08. Eight months
    0.1 09. Nine months
    0.1 10. Ten months
    0.2 11. Eleven months
    311 5.8 12. Twelve months
    32 0.7 99. NA; DK
    6,649 91.4 00. None; "No" to G25a
    V14928 'HD RENT 87 ' TLOC= 26307-26312
1988 Head's Income from Rent in 1987 (Question G26:a)
% nonzero = 8.6
mean nonzero, including negative values = 5,692.5
The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000
represents zero income and negative values represent overall income
losses. All missing data were assigned.

```
                    -99999. Loss of \(\$ 99,999\) or more
                    000000 . Inap.: none (V14927=00)
                    999999. \$999,999 or more
V14929 'HD \# MO RECD INT/DIV 87 ' TLOC= 26313-26314 MD=99
    Number of Months 1988 Head Received Income from Dividends, Interest,
    Trust Funds, and Royalties in 1987 (Question G27:b)
    107 1.9 01. One month
        350.7 02. Two months
        10 0.3 03. Three months
    232 4.3 04. Four months
            10000 . Five months
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            30.0 06. Six months
            07. Seven months
            0.1 08. Eight months
            0.0 09. Nine months
            0.0 10. Ten months
            0.0 11. Eleven months
    1,586 32.2 12. Twelve months
        200 4.2 99. NA; DK
    4,933 56.1 00. None; "No" to G25b
V14930 'HD INT/DIVIDENDS 87 ' TLOC= 26315-26320

1988 Head's Income From Dividends, Interest, Trust Funds, and Royal-
ties in 1987 (Question G26:b)
\% nonzero = 43.9
mean nonzero \(=3,859.7\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999998\) represent asset income from dividends, interest, trust funds, or royalties in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

000000 . Inap.: none (V14929=00)
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14931 'HD \#MO RECD ALIMONY 87 ' TLOC= 26321-26322 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Alimony in 1987 (Question G46:c)


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mean nonzero \(=4,608.2\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999998\) represent alimony income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
000000. Inap.: none (V14931=00)
999999. \$999,999 or more

V14933 'WF 87 OTHER ASSET Y ' TLOC= 26329-26334
1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Other Income from Assets in 1987 (Including rent, interest, dividends, alimony, trust funds, and royalties.)
\% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero, including negative values \(=3,117.8\)
The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The amount coded here excludes asset portions of income from any unincorporated business, farming, market gardening, or roomers and boarders that the Wife/ "Wife" might have had. These assets are included in V14922, V14923, V14924, and V14925, and the Wife's/"Wife's" portion is totaled in V14926.
-99999. Loss of \(\$ 99,999\) or more
000000. Inap.: none; wife/"wife" had no income from assets; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)

Accuracy of V14922 through V14933 (Asset income of 1988 head and wife/ "wife" in 1987)
```

    6,958 97.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; head and wife/"wife" had no
    asset income (V14922-V14933=0)
    39 0.7 1. Minor assignment
    117 2.3 2. Major assignment
    V14935 'H+W 87 TAXABLE Y ' TLOC= 26336-26342
1987 Total Taxable Income of }1988\mathrm{ Head and Wife/"Wife"
% nonzero = 90.8
mean nonzero, including negative values = 30,682.9
The range of values for this variable is -999999 through 9999999.
These values represent the sum of V14911 through V14913, V14915
through V14918, V14920, V14922 through V14925, V14928, V14930, V14932,
and V14933.

```
                                    RAW DATA - 75
-999999. Loss of taxable income of \(\$ 999,999\) or more
0000000. Inap.: none; no taxable income (V14911-V14913,
    V14915-V14918, V14920, V14922-V14925, V14928,
    V14930, V14932, and V14933=)
9999999. \$9,999,999 or more
V14936 'H+W 87 SUPP OTR NONFU ' TLOC= \(26343-26347\) MD=99999
    Contributions Made by 1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" toward the Support of
    Persons Outside the FU (Questions G116 and G122)
    \% nonzero \(=16.8\)
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=3,404.5\)
    The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99997\) represent the
    annual amount contributed. It is an out-transfer that the user might
    wish to deduct from income. Note that missing data are allowed in
    this variable.
        00000. None; "No" to G108
        99998. \$99,998 or more
        99999. NA; DK
V14937 'H+W CHLD SUPPORT PAID 87' TLOC= 26348-26352 MD=99999
    1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Child Support Paid in 1987 (G116 and
    G122)
    \% nonzero = 4.4
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=3,863.6\)
    The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99997\) represent the
    annual amount of child support paid.
99998. \$99,998 or more
99999. NA; DK
00000. Inap.: "No" to G108; "No" to G114; "No" to G120
V14938 'H+W ALIMONY PAID \(87 \quad\) ' TLOC= 26353-26357 MD=99999
    1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Alimony Paid in 1987 (G116 and G122)
    \% nonzero \(=0.5\)

The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99997\) represent the annual amount of alimony paid.
```

99998. \$99,998 or more
```
```

                99999. NA; DK
            00000. Inap.: "No" to G108; "No" to G115; "No" to G121
    V14939
'H+W 87 \# DEPENDENTS ' TLOC= 26358
Number of 1988 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Dependents in 1987
mean = 2.4
1,847 33.0 1. One
1,930 30.1 2. Two
1,279 15.7 3. Three
1,199 13.2 4. Four
566 5.6 5. Five
195 1.7 6. Six
59 0.4 7. Seven
18 0.1 8. Eight
0.1 9. Nine or more
12 0.1 0. Head is dependent of someone else. This other per-
son is always another family unit member.
V14940 'H+W TOTAL 87 EXEMPTION ' TLOC= 26359-26360
Total Exemptions of 1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" for 1987 Federal Income
Taxes
mean = 2.6
The values for this variable represent the actual number of presumed
exemptions for tax calculations and always equal 01 or greater, i.e.,
no zero values are permitted, nor are missing data allowed.
V14941 '1987 TAX TABLE USED-H+W ' TLOC= 26361
Tax Table Assigned to 1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" for Tax Year 1987
2,012 35.0 1. Single
4,087 53.7 2. Married
932 10.2 3. Head of Household
20 0.1 4. Got married in 1988
62 1.0 5. Head or Wife/"Wife" died since last interview; Head
or Wife/"Wife" moved out during 1988; female Head
with Husband in FU
10.0 9. Other
V14942 'HD/WF REC TRANSFER Y 87?' TLOC= 26362
Did Head and/or Wife/"Wife" receive any transfer income?
3,321 48.8 1. Yes

```
                                    RAW DATA - 77
    3,793 51.2 5. No
V14943 'HD 87 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 26363-26367

Amount of ADC/AFDC Received in 1987 by 1988 Head (Question G29:a)
\% nonzero = 2.7
mean nonzero \(=3,069.8\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the income from ADC/AFDC in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. None; "No" to G28a
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14944
'ACC HD 87 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 26368
Accuracy of V14943 (Amount of Head's ADC/AFDC in 1987)
7,109 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; received no ADC/AFDC (V14943=00000)
20.0 1. Minor assignment
30.0 2. Major assignment

V14945 'HD \# MO RECEIVE SSI 87 ' TLOC= 26369-26370 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in 1987 (Question G29:b)
\begin{tabular}{llll}
4 & 0.1 & 01. & One month \\
1 & 0.0 & 02. & Two months \\
1 & 0.0 & 03. & Three months \\
3 & 0.0 & 04. & Four months \\
3 & 0.0 & 05. & Five months \\
& & 06. & Six months \\
& & 07. & Seven months \\
2 & 0.0 & 08. & Eight months \\
2 & 0.0 & 09. & Nine months \\
1 & 0.0 & 11. & Ten months \\
95 & 1.9 & 12. & Eleven months \\
& & & \\
5 & 0.0 & 99. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
6.897 98.0 00. None; "No" to G28b

V14946 'HD 87 SSI ' TLOC= 26371-26375
Amount of Supplemental Security Income Received in 1987 by 1988 Head (Question G29:b)
\% nonzero = 2.0
mean nonzero \(=2,695.3\)

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The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the SSI income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none (V14945=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14947 'HD 87 OTR WELFARE ' TLOC= 26376-26380
Amount of Other Welfare Payments Received in 1987 by 1988 Head (Question G29:c)
\% nonzero = 0.8
mean nonzero \(=2,223.2\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the other welfare income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. None; "No" to G28c
99999. \$99,999 or more
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
9 & 0.1 & 01. & One month \\
7 & 0.2 & 02. & Two months \\
6 & 0.1 & 03. & Three months \\
6 & 0.1 & 04. & Four months \\
5 & 0.1 & 05. & Five months \\
4 & 0.1 & 06. & Six months \\
7 & 0.1 & 07. & Seven months \\
7 & 0.0 & 08. & Eight months \\
4 & 0.1 & 09. & Nine months \\
6 & 0.1 & 10. & Ten months \\
3 & 0.0 & 11. & Eleven months \\
1,194 & 22.1 & 12. & Twelve months \\
3 & 0.1 & 99. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}

5,853 76.9 00. None; "No" to G31
V14949 'HD 87 SOCIAL SECURITY ' TLOC= 26383-26387
Amount of Social Security Payments Received in 1987 by 1988 Head (Question G34)
\% nonzero = 23.1
mean nonzero \(=5,894.8\)

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the Social Security income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
```

            00000. Inap.: none (V14948=00)
                    99999. $99,999 or more
    V14950 'HD TYPE SOC SEC 87 ' TLOC= 26388 MD=9
G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?-
HEAD
180 1.9 1. Disability
749 15.6 2. Retirement
276 4.6 3. Survivor's benefits; dependent of deceased recipient
34 0.5 4. Any combination of codes 1-3 and 5-7
7 0.1 5. Dependent of disabled recipient
4 0.1 6. Dependent of retired recipient
7. Other
1 0.0 8. DK
10 0.2 9. NA
5,853 76.9 0. Inap.: received no Social Security (V14948=00)
V14951 'HD \#MO REC VA PENSION 87' TLOC= 26389-26390 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Pension(s) from the Veterans Ad-
ministration in 1987 (Question G39)
2 0.0 01. One month
20.0 02. Two months
40.0 03. Three months
10.0 04. Four months
4 0.0 05. Five months
10.0 07. Seven months

```
```

    2 0.0 08. Eight months
    1 0.0 10. Ten months
    11. Eleven months
    206 3.1 12. Twelve months
    1 0.0 99. NA; DK
    6,887 96.6 00. None; "No" to G37
    V14952 'HD 87 VA PENSION ' TLOC= 26391-26395
    Amount of Veterans Administration Pension Payments Received in 1987 by
    1988 Head (Question G38)
    80 - RAW DATA
% nonzero = 3.4
mean nonzero = 4,382.1
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
Veterans Administration pension income in whole dollars; all missing
data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none (V14951=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14953 'HD \#MO RECD OTR RET 87 ' TLOC= 26396-26397 MD=99
Number of Months }1988\mathrm{ Head Received Other Retirement Pensions and An-
nuities in 1987 (Question G42)

| 41 | 0.6 | 01. | One month |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 6 | 0.2 | 02. | Two months |
| 6 | 0.1 | 03. | Three months |
| 8 | 0.2 | 04. | Four months |
| 1 | 0.0 | 05. | Five months |
| 9 | 0.2 | 06. | Six months |
| 4 | 0.1 | 07. | Seven months |
| 2 | 0.0 | 08. | Eight months |
| 2 | 0.1 | 09. | Nine months |
| 1 | 0.0 | 10. | Ten months |
| 1 | 0.0 | 11. | Eleven months |
| 493 | 11.2 | 12. | Twelve months |
| 9 | 0.2 | 99. | NA; DK |

    6,531 87.0 00. None; "No" to G40
    V14954 'HD OTHER RETIREMENT 87 ' TLOC= 26398-26402
Amount of 1988 Head's Other Retirement, Pensions and Annuities
Received in 1987 (Question G41)
% nonzero = 13.0
mean nonzero = 7,564.1
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
retirement, pension, and annuity income in whole dollars; all missing
data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none (V14953=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14955 'HD \# OTR PENS RCD 87 ' TLOC= 26403 MD=9
G43. How many of these other pensions (not including Veterans Ad-
ministration pensions) did you get?-HEAD

```
```

    512 11.3 1. One pension
    5 1 ~ 1 . 2 ~ 2 . ~ T w o ~ p e n s i o n s
    0.2 3. Three pensions
        4. Four pensions
        5. Five pensions
        6. Six pensions
        7. Seven pensions
        8. Eight pensions or more
        13 0.3 9. NA; DK
    6,531
        87.0
        0. Inap.: none (V14953=00)
    V14956 'HD 87 UNEMP COMP ' TLOC= 26404-26408
Amount of 1988 Head's Unemployment Pay, including Strike Benefits,
Received in 1987 (Question G45:a)
% nonzero = 4.2
mean nonzero = 1,818.5
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
unemployment pay in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. None; "No" to G44a
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14957 'HD 87 WORKERS COMP ' TLOC= 26409-26413
Amount of 1988 Head's Worker's Compensation Received in 1987 (Question
G45:b)
% nonzero = 1.8
mean nonzero = 3,544.3
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
amount of worker's compensation in whole dollars; all missing data
were assigned.
00000. None; "No" to G44b
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14958 'HD \#MO REC CHILD SUPP 87' TLOC= 26414-26415 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Child Support in 1987 (Question
G46:d)
8 0.2 01. One month
5 0.1 02. Two months
6 0.1 03. Three months
5 0.1 04. Four months
2 0.0 05. Five months

```
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\begin{tabular}{rlll}
7 & 0.1 & 06. & Six months \\
5 & 0.1 & 07. & Seven months \\
2 & 0.0 & 08. & Eight months \\
7 & 0.1 & 09. & Nine months \\
3 & 0.0 & 10. & Ten months \\
2 & 0.0 & 11. & Eleven months \\
159 & 2.4 & 12. & Twelve months \\
8 & 0.1 & 99. & NA; DK \\
6,895 & 96.6 & 00. & None; "No" to G44d \\
4959 & 'HD 87 CHILD SUPPORT \(\quad, \quad\) TLOC \(=26416-26420\)
\end{tabular}

Amount of Child Support Received in 1987 by 1988 Head (Question G45:d)
\% nonzero = 3.4
mean nonzero \(=2,847.9\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of child support received in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none (V14958=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14960 'HD \#MO REC HLP FR REL 87' TLOC= 26421-26422 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Help from Relatives in 1987 (Question G46:e)

26 0.3 01. One month
120.2 02. Two months
80.1 03. Three months
0.104 . Four months
0.2 05. Five months
0.0 06. Six months
0.1 07. Seven months
0.1 08. Eight months
09. Nine months
40.0 10. Ten months
11. Eleven months

147 2.4 12. Twelve months
117 1.4 99. NA; DK
6,773 95.1 00. None; "No" to G44e
V14961 'HD 87 HELP FROM RELS ' TLOC= 26423-26427
Amount of Help Received from Relatives by 1988 Head during 1987 (Question G45:e)

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\% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero \(=2,160.4\)

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of financial help received from relatives in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none (V14960=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14962 'HD \#MO REC OTR TRAN Y 87' TLOC= 26428-26429 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Head Received Other Transfer Income in 1987 (Question G46:f)
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
31 & 0.5 & 01. & One month \\
15 & 0.2 & 02. & Two months \\
7 & 0.1 & 03. & Three months \\
8 & 0.1 & 04. & Four months \\
2 & 0.0 & 05. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Five months \\
26
\end{tabular} \\
& & 07. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Six months \\
Seven months
\end{tabular} \\
2 & 0.0 & 08. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Eight months \\
2
\end{tabular} \\
& 0.0 & 10. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Nine months \\
Ten months
\end{tabular} \\
56 & 0.7 & 11. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Eleven months \\
Twelve months
\end{tabular} \\
265 & 3.0 & 99. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}

6,726 95.3 00. None; "No" to G44f
V14963 'HD 87 OTHER TRANSFER Y ' TLOC= 26430-26434
Amount of 1988 Head's Other Transfer Income Received in 1987 (Questions G44:f and G48)
\% nonzero = 4.7
mean nonzero \(=1,987.7\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other transfer income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none (V14962=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V1496
WF 87 ADC/AFDC
TLOC \(=26435-26439\)
Amount of ADC/AFDC Received in 1987 by 1988 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61) \% nonzero = 0.2

84 - RAW DATA
mean nonzero \(=2,373.6\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the income from ADC/AFDC in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14965 'ACC WF 87 ADC/AFDC ' TLOC= 26440
Accuracy of V14964 (Amount of Wife's/"Wife's" ADC/AFDC in 1987)
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: no assignment; received no ADC/AFDC
(V14964=00000); no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
1 0.0 1. Minor assignment
2. Major assignment

V14966 'WF \# MO RECEIVE SSI 87 ' TLOC= 26441-26442 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in 1987 (Question G62)
01. One month
02. Two months
03. Three months
10.0 04. Four months
05. Five months
06. Six months

07 . Seven months
08. Eight months
09. Nine months
10. Ten months
11. Eleven months

23 0.2 12. Twelve months
99. NA; DK

7,090 99.8 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14967 'WF 87 SSI ' TLOC= 26443-26447

Amount of Supplemental Security Income Received in 1987 by 1988 Wife/ "Wife" in 1987 (Question G61)
\% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero \(=1,900.4\)

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the SSI income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14968 'WF 87 OTR WELFARE ' TLOC= 26448-26452
Amount of Other Welfare Payments Received in 1987 by 1988 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61)
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero \(=2,439.6\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the other welfare income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more

V14969 'WF \#MO RECD SOC SEC 87 ' TLOC= 26453-26454 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Social Security in 1987 (Question G35)
01. One month
0.0 02. Two months
0.0 03. Three months
0.104 . Four months
0.0 05. Five months
0.0 06. Six months
0.0 07. Seven months
0.0 08. Eight months
0.1 09. Nine months
0.1 10. Ten months
7. 11. Eleven months

371 7.6 12. Twelve months
99. NA; DK
6.720 92.1 00. Inap.: none; "No" to G31; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/ V15132=00)

V14970 'WF 87 SOCIAL SECURITY ' TLOC= 26455-26459
Amount of Social Security Payments Received in 1987 by 1988 Wife/ "Wife" (Question G34)
\% nonzero = 7.9
mean nonzero \(=3,735.6\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the Social Security income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
```

0. Inap.: none; received no Social Security
(V14969=00); no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
1. \$99,999 or more
```

86 - RAW DATA

V14971 'WF TYPE SOC SEC \(87 \quad\) ' TLOC= \(26460 \quad\) MD=9
G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?WIFE/"WIFE"
```

    35 0.5 1. Disability
    290 6.4 2. Retirement
    30 0.4 3. Survivor's benefits; dependent of deceased recipient
    1 0.0 4. Any combination of codes 1-3 and 5-7
    11 0.1 5. Dependent of disabled recipient
    20 0.4 6. Dependent of retired recipient
    1 0.0 7. Other
    6 0.1 9. NK 
    6,720 92.1 0. Inap.: received no Social Security (V14969=00); no
                wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
    V14972 'WF \#MO REC VA PENSION 87' TLOC= 26461-26462 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Pension(s) from the
Veterans Administration in 1987 (Question G62)
1 0.0 03. Three months
04. Four months
05. Five months
06. Six months
07. Seven months
08. Eight months
09. Nine months
10. Ten months
11. Eleven months
2 0.0 12. Twelve months
99. NA; DK
7,111 100.0 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14973 'WF 87 VA PENSION ' TLOC= 26463-26467
Amount of Veterans Administration Pension Payments Received in 1987 by
1988 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61)
% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero = 3,653.5
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
Veterans Administration pension income in whole dollars; all missing
data were assigned.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); received no VA pension (V14972=00)
V14974 'WF \#MO RECD OTR RET 87 ' TLOC= 26468-26469 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Other Retirement Pensions and Annuities in 1987 (Question G62)

| 11 | 0.2 | 01. | One month |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 0.0 | 02. | Two months |
|  |  | 03. | Three months |
| 1 | 0.0 | 04. | Four months |
| 1 | 0.0 | 05. | Five months |
|  |  | 06. | Six months |
|  |  | 08. | Seven months |
|  |  | 09. | Eight months |
|  |  | 10. | Nine months |
|  |  | 11. | Elevenths months |

```
    7,027 98.1 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14975 'WF OTHER RETIREMENT 87 ' TLOC= 26470-26474
    Amount of 1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Other Retirement, Pensions and An-
    nuities Received in 1987 (Question G61)
    \% nonzero = 1.9
    mean nonzero \(=3,825.9\)
    The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the
    retirement, pension, and annuity income in whole dollars; all missing
    data were assigned.
                    99999. \$99,999 or more
                    00000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); no
                            other retirement (V14974=00)
V14976 'WF 87 UNEMP COMP ' TLOC= 26475-26479
    Amount of 1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Unemployment Pay, including Strike
    Benefits, Received in 1987 (Question G54)
    \% nonzero = 1.2
    mean nonzero \(=1,468.8\)
    The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the
    unemployment pay in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
```

99999. \$99,999 or more
100000. Inap.: "No" to G53; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
V15132=00)
```
V14977 'WF 87 WORKERS COMP ' TLOC= 26480-26484
    Amount of 1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Workers' Compensation Received in 1987
    (Question G57)
    \% nonzero \(=0.5\)
    mean nonzero \(=2,891.9\)
    The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the
    amount of worker's compensation in whole dollars; all missing data
    were assigned.
    99999. \$99,999 or more
    00000. Inap.: "No" to G56; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/
    V15132=00)
V14978 'WF \#MO REC CHILD SUPP 87' TLOC= 26485-26486 MD=99
    Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Child Support in 1987
    (Question G62)
\begin{tabular}{llll}
1 & 0.0 & 01. & One month \\
1 & 0.0 & 02. & Two months \\
2 & 0.0 & 03. & Three months \\
1 & 0.0 & 04. & Four months \\
& & 05. & Five months \\
4 & 0.0 & 06. & Six months \\
2 & 0.0 & 07. & Seven months \\
3 & 0.0 & 08. & Eight months \\
2 & 0.0 & 09. & Nine months \\
4 & 0.0 & 10. & Ten months \\
& & 11. & Eleven months
\end{tabular}
    6,993 98.6 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14979 'WF 87 CHILD SUPPORT ' TLOC= 26487-26491

Amount of Child Support Received in 1987 by 1988 Wife/"Wife" (Question G61)
\% nonzero = 1.4
mean nonzero \(=2,733.7\)

The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the amount of child support received in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); received no child support (V14978=00)

V14980 'WF \#MO REC HLP FR REL 87' TLOC= 26492-26493 MD=99
Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Help from Relatives in 1987 (Question G62)
01. One month
02. Two months
03. Three months

04 . Four months
05. Five months
10.006 . Six months

07 . Seven months
08. Eight months
09. Nine months
10. Ten months
11. Eleven months
10.0 12. Twelve months
30.0 99. NA; DK

7,109 100.0 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
V14981 'WF 87 HELP FROM RELS ' TLOC= 26494-26498
Amount of Help Received From Relatives by 1988 Wife/"Wife" during 1987 (Question G61)
\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero \(=380.3\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of financial help received from relatives in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00);
received no help from relatives (V14980=00)
V14982 'WF \#MO REC OTR TRAN Y 87' TLOC= 26499-26500 MD=99

Number of Months 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Other Transfer Income in 1987 (Question G62)

10 0.1 01. One month
```

            0.1 02. Two months
            0.0 03. Three months
            0.0 04. Four months
            0.0 05. Five months
            0.0 06. Six months
            0.0 07. Seven months
            0.0 08. Eight months
            09. Nine months
            10. Ten months
            11. Eleven months
            14 0.1 12. Twelve months
                    5 0.1 99. NA; DK
                    7,065 99.5 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00)
    V14983 'WF 87 OTHER TRANSFER Y ' TLOC= 26501-26505
Amount of 1988 Wife's/"Wife's" Other Transfer Income Received in 1987
(Question G61)
% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero = 2,395.9
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
amount of other transfer income in whole dollars; all missing data
were assigned.
00000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); no
other transfers (V14982=00)
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14984 'ACC H+W 87 TRANS EXC ADC' TLOC= 26506
Accuracy of V14959, V14961, V14963, V14964, V14967, V14968, V14970,
V14973, V14975-V14977, V14979, V14981, and V14983 (Transfer income of
1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" received in 1987, excluding ADC/AFDC)
7,028 98.8 0. Inap.: no assignment; no transfer income (V14945-
V14983=0)
36 0.5 1. Minor assignment
50 0.6 2. Major assignment
V14985 'H+W 87 TOT TRANSFER Y ' TLOC= 26507-26511
Total Transfer Income of 1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" Received in 1987
% nonzero = 48.8
mean nonzero = 7,261.3
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
total amount of transfer income in whole dollars. These values are
the sum of V14943, V14946, V14947, V14949, V14952, V14954, V14956,
RAW DATA - 91
V14957, V14959, V14961, V14963, V14964, V14967, V14968, V14970, V14973, V14975-V14977, V14979, V14981, and V14983. All missing data were assigned.
00000. None (V14943, V14946, V14947, V14949, V14952, V14954, V14956, V14957, V14959, V14961, V14963, V14964, V14967, V14968, V14970, V14973, V14975V14977, V14979, V14981, and V14983)
99999. \$99,999 or more
V14986 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC JAN 87' TLOC= $26512 \quad$ MD=9

```
```

Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in January 1987
(Question G30:a)
295 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC in January
30.0 9. NA; DK
6,816 97.7 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;
received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and
V14964=00000)
V14987 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC FEB 87' TLOC= 26513 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in February 1987
(Question G30:a)
299 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC in February
30.0 9. NA; DK
6,812 97.7 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;
received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and
V14964=00000)
V14988 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC MAR 87' TLOC= 26514 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in March 1987
(Question G30:a)
300 2.3 1. Received ADC/AFDC March
30.0 9. NA; DK
6,811 97.7 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;
received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and
V14964=00000)
V14989 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC APR 87' TLOC= 26515 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in April 1987
(Question G30:a)
92 - RAW DATA
306 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in April
3 0.0 9. NA; DK
6,805 97.6 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and V14964=00000)

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V14990 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC MAY 87' TLOC= 26516 MD=9

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V14990 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC MAY 87' TLOC= 26516 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in May 1987 (Ques-
        tion G30:a)
        304 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in May
            3 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,807 97.6 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;
                                    received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and
                                    V14964=00000)
V14991 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC JUN 87' TLOC= 26517 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in June 1987 (Ques-
    tion G30:a)
    310 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in June
    4 0.0 9. NA; DK
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    6,800 97.6 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;
        received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and
        V14964=00000)
V14992 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC JUL 87' TLOC= 26518 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in July 1987 (Ques-
    tion G30:a)
    309 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in July
    4 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,801 97.6 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month;
                                received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and
                                V14964=00000)
V14993 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC AUG 87' TLOC= 26519 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in August 1987
        (Question G30:a)
    311 2.4 1. Received ADC/AFDC in August
                                    RAW DATA - }9
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V14997 'H+W RECD ADC/AFDC DEC 87' TLOC= 26523 MD=9
```

Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received ADC/AFDC in December 1987 (Question G30:a)

312 2.5 1. Received ADC/AFDC in December
40.0 9. NA; DK

94 - RAW DATA

6,798 97.4 0. Inap.: did not receive ADC/AFDC at all this month; received no ADC/AFDC during 1987 (V14943=00000 and V14964=00000)

V14998 'H+W REC OTR WELFR JAN 87' TLOC= 26524 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in January 1987 (Question G30:c)

93 0.7 1. Received other welfare in January
$6 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK
7,015 99.2 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V14999 'H+W REC OTR WELFR FEB 87' TLOC= 26525 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in February 1987 (Question G30:c)
930.7 1. Received other welfare in February
$6 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK
7,015 99.2 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V15000 'H+W REC OTR WELER MAR 87' TLOC= $26526 \quad$ MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in March 1987 (Question G30:c)

91 0.7 1. Received other welfare in March
$6 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK
7,017 99.2 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V15001 'H+W REC OTR WELFR APR 87' TLOC= 26527 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in April 1987 (Question G30:c)

91 0.7 1. Received other welfare in April
$6 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK

7,017 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in May 1987 (Question G30:c)
920.7 1. Received other welfare in May
$6 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK
7,016 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000) )

V15003 'H+W REC OTR WELFR JUN 87' TLOC= 26529 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in June 1987 (Question G30:c)
920.6 1. Received other welfare in June
$6 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK
7,016 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V15004 'H+W REC OTR WELFR JUL 87' TLOC= 26530 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in July 1987 (Question G30:c)
910.7 1. Received other welfare in July
50.0 9. NA; DK

7,018 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V15005 'H+W REC OTR WELFR AUG 87' TLOC= 26531 MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in August 1987 (Question G30:c)
930.7 1. Received other welfare in August
50.0 9. NA; DK

96 - RAW DATA

7,016 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V15006 'H+W REC OTR WELFR SEP 87' TLOC= $26532 \quad$ MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in September 1987 (Question G30:c)
890.6 1. Received other welfare in September
50.0 9. NA; DK

7,020 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive other welfare this month; received no other welfare during 1987 (V14947=00000 and V14968=00000))

V15007 'H+W REC OTR WELFR OCT 87' TLOC= $26533 \quad$ MD=9
Whether 1988 Head or Wife/"Wife" Received Other Welfare in October


| 18 |  | NA; DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,992 | 98.4 0 . | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15013 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP APR 87' TLOC $=26539$ MD=9 |
| Whether 1988 Head (Question G46:a) |  | Received Unemployment Compensation in April 1987 |
|  | 1.01. | Received unemployment compensation in April |
|  | 0.39 | NA; DK |
| 98 - RAW DATA |  |  |
| 7,011 | 98.7 0. | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15014 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP MAY 87' TLOC $=26540 \quad$ MD $=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Head (Question G46:a) |  | Received Unemployment Compensation in May 1987 |
| 79 | 1.01 | Received unemployment compensation in May |
| 19 | 0.39. | NA; DK |
| 7,016 | 98.7 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15015 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP JUN 87' TLOC $=26541 \quad$ MD=9 |
| Whether 1988 Head (Question G46:a) |  | Received Unemployment Compensation in June 1987 |
| 81 | 1.0 | Received unemployment compensation in June |
|  | 0.39 | NA; DK |
| 7,01 | 98.8 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15016 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP JUL 87' TLOC $=26542 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Head (Question G46:a) |  | Received Unemployment Compensation in July 1987 |
| 93 | 1.0 | Received unemployment compensation in July |
| 16 | 0.39 | NA; DK |
| 7,005 | 98.7 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15017 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP AUG 87' TLOC $=26543 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Head (Question G46:a) |  | Received Unemployment Compensation in August 1987 |
| 8 | 0.71. | Received unemployment compensation in August |
| 15 | 0.39. | NA; DK |


| 7,016 | 99.0 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V15018 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP SEP 87' TLOC $=26544 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whet (Que | her 1988 Head stion G46:a) | Received Unemployment Compensation in September 1987 |
| 71 | 0.7 | Received unemployment compensation in September |
| 15 | 0.39 | NA; DK |
| 7,028 | 99.1 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15019 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP OCT 87' TLOC $=26545 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whet (Que | her 1988 Head stion G46:a) | Received Unemployment Compensation in October 1987 |
| 65 | 0.61 | Received unemployment compensation in October |
| 16 | 0.3 | NA; DK |
| 7,033 | 99.1 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15020 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP NOV 87' TLOC $=26546 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whet (Que | her 1988 Head stion G46:a) | Received Unemployment Compensation in November 1987 |
| 73 | 0.8 | Received unemployment compensation in November |
| 15 | 0.39 | NA; DK |
| 7,026 | 99.0 | Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in 1987 (V14956=00000) |
| V15021 | 'HD REC UNEMP | COMP DEC 87' TLOC $=26547 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whet (Que | her 1988 Head stion G46:a) | Received Unemployment Compensation in December 1987 |
| 92 | 1.21. | Received unemployment compensation in December |
| 17 | 0.39. | NA; DK |

100 - RAW DATA

7,005 98.6 0. Inap.: did not receive unemployment compensation this month; did not receive unemployment compensation in $1987(V 14956=00000)$

V15022 'WF REC UNEMP COMP JAN 87' TLOC= 26548 MD=9
Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in January 1987 (Question G55)

27 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in January

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    7,079 99.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                        not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                        (V14976=00000)
V15023 'WF REC UNEMP COMP FEB 87' TLOC= 26549 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in Febru-
        ary 1987 (Question G55)
        26 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in February
    8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,080 99.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                                not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                        (V14976=00000)
V15024 'WF REC UNEMP COMP MAR 87' TLOC= 26550 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in March
        1987 (Question G55)
        32 0.4 1. Received unemployment compensation in March
        8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,074 99.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
        not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
        (V14976=00000)
    V15025 'WF REC UNEMP COMP APR 87' TLOC= 26551 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in April
        1987 (Question G55)
        28 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in April
        7 0.1 9. NA; DK
                            RAW DATA - 101
    7,079 99.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                        not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                        (V14976=00000)
V15026 'WF REC UNEMP COMP MAY 87' TLOC= 26552 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in May
        1987 (Question G55)
            25 0.2 1. Received unemployment compensation in May
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,082 99.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                                not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                        (V14976=00000)
V15027 'WF REC UNEMP COMP JUN 87' TLOC= 26553 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in June
        1987 (Question G55)
            33 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in June
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
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    7,074
                            Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                                    receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                                    not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                                    (V14976=00000)
V15028 'WF REC UNEMP COMP JUL 87' TLOC= 26554 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in July
    1987 (Question G55)
    37 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in July
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,070 99.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                        not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                        (V14976=00000)
V15029 'WF REC UNEMP COMP AUG 87' TLOC= 26555 MD=9
Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in August
1987 (Question G55)
33 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in August
102 - RAW DATA
    7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,074 99.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                                    receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                                    not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                                    (V14976=00000)
V15030 'WF REC UNEMP COMP SEP 87' TLOC= 26556 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in Septem-
        ber 1987 (Question G55)
            18 0.2 1. Received unemployment compensation in September
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,089 99.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                        not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                            (V14976=00000)
V15031 'WF REC UNEMP COMP OCT 87' TLOC= 26557 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in October
        1987 (Question G55)
            19 0.2 1. Received unemployment compensation in October
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,088 99.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
                                    receive unemployment compensation this month; did
                                    not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
                                    (V14976=00000)
V15032 'WF REC UNEMP COMP NOV 87' TLOC= 26558 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in Novem-
    ber 1987 (Question G55)
    25 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in November
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,082 99.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
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    receive unemployment compensation this month; did
    not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
    (V14976=00000)
V15033 'WF REC UNEMP COMP DEC 87' TLOC= 26559 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Unemployment Compensation in Decem-
    ber 1987 (Question G55)
                                    RAW DATA - 103
    35 0.3 1. Received unemployment compensation in December
    8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,071 99.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
        receive unemployment compensation this month; did
        not receive unemployment compensation in 1987
        (V14976=00000)
V15034 'HD REC WORKR COMP JAN 87' TLOC= 26560 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Head Received Worker's Compensation in January 1987
        (Question G46:b)
        50 0.6 1. Received worker's compensation in January
        7 0.1 9. NA; DK
        7,057 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive worker's compensation this
        month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987
        (V14957=00000)
V15035 'HD REC WORKR COMP FEB 87' TLOC= 26561 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Head Received Worker's Compensation in February 1987
        (Question G46:b)
            54 0.7 1. Received worker's compensation in February
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,053 99.3 0. Inap.: did not receive worker's compensation this
        month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987
                                (V14957=00000)
V15036 'HD REC WORKR COMP MAR 87' TLOC= 26562 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Head Received Worker's Compensation in March 1987 (Ques-
        tion G46:b)
        53 0.7 1. Received worker's compensation in March
        7 0.1 9. NA; DK
        7,054 99.2 0. Inap.: did not receive worker's compensation this
        month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987
        (V14957=00000)
V15037 'HD REC WORKR COMP APR 87' TLOC= 26563 MD=9
    Whether 1988 Head Received Worker's Compensation in April 1987 (Ques-
    tion G46:b)
        49 0.7 1. Received worker's compensation in April
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104 - RAW DATA

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7 0.1 9. NA; DK
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Whether 1988 Head Received Worker's Compensation in October 1987
(Question G46:b)


## 106 - RAW DATA

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    7,065 99.4 0. Inap.: did not receive worker's compensation this
        month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987
                                (V14957=00000)
V15046 'WF REC WORKR COMP JAN 87' TLOC= 26572 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in January
        1987 (Question G58)
        11 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in January
        2 0.0 9. NA; DK
        7,101 99.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
        receive worker's compensation this month; did not
        receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000)
V15047 'WF REC WORKR COMP FEB 87' TLOC= 26573 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in February
        1987 (Question G58)
        13 0.1 1. Received worker's compensation in February
        2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,099 99.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not
        receive worker's compensation this month; did not
        receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000)
V15048 'WF REC WORKR COMP MAR 87' TLOC= 26574 MD=9
        Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in March 1987
        (Question G58)
```

        16 0.2 1. Received worker's compensation in March
    

| 7,100 | $99.9 \quad 0 .$ | Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V15054 | 'WF REC WORKR | COMP SEP 87' TLOC $=26580 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in September 1987 (Question G58) |  |  |
| 12 | 0.11. | Received worker's compensation in September |
| 3 | 0.09. | NA; DK |
| 7,099 | 99.80. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000) |
| V15055 | 'WF REC WORKR | COMP OCT 87' TLOC $=26581 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in October 1987 (Question G58) |  |  |
| 12 | 0.11. | Received worker's compensation in October |
| 3 | 0.09. | NA; DK |
| 7,099 | 99.80. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000) |
| V15056 | 'WF REC WORKR | COMP NOV 87' TLOC $=26582 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in November 1987 (Question G58) |  |  |
| 11 | 0.1 1. | Received worker's compensation in November |
| 2 | 0.09. | NA; DK |
| 7,101 | 99.90. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000) |
| V15057 | 'WF REC WORKR | COMP DEC 87' TLOC $=26583 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$ |
| Whether 1988 Wife/"Wife" Received Worker's Compensation in December 1987 (Question G58) |  |  |
| 10 | 0.11 | Received worker's compensation in December |
| 2 | 0.09. | NA; DK |
|  | RAW DATA - 109 |  |
| 7,102 | 99.90. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" (V14858=5/V15132=00); did not receive worker's compensation this month; did not receive worker's compensation in 1987 (V14977=00000) |
| V15058 | 'OFUM REC TXBL | Y 87? ' TLOC= 26584 |
| Did | any Other FU M | Member receive taxable income? |
| 1,611 | 24.21. | Yes |

1988 Sequence Number of First Other FU Member With Taxable Income
The actual 1988 sequence number (V30591) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.
00. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5)

V15060 '\% PRORAT TXBL Y 1ST OFUM' TLOC= 26587-26588
Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of First Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero $=55.7$
Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1987. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V15061) by the percent proration (V15060).
00. Inap.: income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5)

V15061 'TXBL Y 1ST XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26589-26594
Taxable Income in 1987 of First Other FU Member (and Spouse)
\% nonzero $=24.2$
mean nonzero, including negative values $=8,835.7$
If the 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" moved out or died by 1988 (see V15063 below), then his or her taxable income, if any, is included here. The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.
-99999. Loss of $\$ 99,999$ or more

## 110 - RAW DATA

0. Inap.: none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5)
1. \$999,999 or more

V15062 '\# EXEMP 1ST XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26595-26596
Number of Exemptions for 1987 Tax Year--First Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 13.9
mean nonzero $=1.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the First Other FU Member for 1987 taxes.
00. Inap.: 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" died since last interview or 1987 Head or Wife/"Wife" moved out between January 1988 and the time of the 1988 interview; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5)

V15063 'TAX TABLE 1ST XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 26597
Tax Table Used for 1987 Tax Year--First Other FU Member
1,305 19.3 1. Single and was in FU for all of 1987
190.3 2. Married and was in FU for all of 1987

```
    1 9
    0.2
        0.7 5. 1987 Head, Wife/"Wife" or Husband died since last
        interview; 1987 Head, Wife/"Wife" or Husband moved
        out between January 1988 and the time of the 1988
        interview
        210 3.5 6. Single and was in FU only part of }198
        10 0.1 7. Married and was in FU only part of 1987
        0.1 8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of }198
            9. Other
    5,503 75.8 0. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income
    (V15058=5)
V15064 'SEQ# 2ND OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 26598-26599
    1 9 8 8 \text { Sequence Number of Second Other FU Member With Taxable Income}
    The actual 1988 sequence number (V30591) of the individual who pro-
    duced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the
    individual-level data of this person.
    00. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income
    (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable
    income
V15065 '% PRORAT TXBL Y 2ND OFUM' TLOC= 26600-26601
RAW DATA - 111
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Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Second Other FU Member
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Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Second Other FU Member
% nonzero = 1.0
% nonzero = 1.0
mean nonzero = 47.8
mean nonzero = 47.8
Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the por- tion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1987. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V15066) by the percent proration (V15065).
00. Inap.: income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00)
V15066 'TXBL Y 2ND XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26602-26607
Taxable Income in 1987 for Second Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 7.1
mean nonzero, including negative values $=3,995.9$
The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.
-99999. Loss of $\$ 99,999$ or more
000000. Inap.: none; no Other FU Member with taxable
income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00)
999999. \$999,999 or more
V15067 '\# EXEMP 2ND XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26608-26609
Number of Exemptions for 1987 Tax Year--Second Other FU Member

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```

% nonzero = 2.4

```
% nonzero = 2.4
mean nonzero = 1.0
The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Second Other FU Member for 1987 taxes.
```

```
        00. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income
        (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable
        income (V15064=00)
    V15068 'TAX TABLE 2ND XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 26610
    Tax Table Used for 1987 Tax Year--Second Other FU Member
    398 6.2 1. Single and was in FU for all of 1987
112 - RAW DATA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & 2 & Married and was in FU for all of 1987 \\
\hline 2 & 0.0 & 3 & Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1987 \\
\hline 53 & 0.9 & 6 & Single and was in FU only part of 1987 \\
\hline & & 7 & Married and was in FU only part of 1987 \\
\hline & & 8 & Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1987 \\
\hline 6,661 & 92.9 & 0 & Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income \\
\hline & & & (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable \\
\hline & & & income (V15064=00) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
V15069 'SEQ\# 3RD OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 26611-26612
1988 Sequence Number of Third Other FU Member With Taxable Income
The actual 1988 sequence number (V30591) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.
00. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income
V15070 '\% PRORAT TXBL Y 3RD OFUM' TLOC= 26613-26614
Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Third Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero \(=31.3\)
Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1987. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V15071) by the percent proration (V15070).
00. Inap.: income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00)
V15071 'TXBL Y 3RD XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26615-26620
Taxable Income in 1987 of Third Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero, including negative values \(=5,036.2\)
The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.
```

```
-99999. Loss of $99,999 or more
```

```
-99999. Loss of $99,999 or more
```

income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member
999999. \$999,999 or more

00. Inap.: none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income

V15075 '\% PRORAT TXBL Y 4TH OFUM' TLOC $=26626-26627$

114 - RAW DATA

Percentage Prorated Taxable Income of Fourth Other FU Member
$\%$ nonzero $=0.1$
mean nonzero $=40.0$
Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1987. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V15076) by the percent proration (V15075).
00. Inap.: income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15074=00)

Taxable Income in 1987 of Fourth Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, including negative values $=4,099.0$
The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.
-99999. Loss of $\$ 99,999$ or more
000000. Inap.: none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15074=00)
999999. \$999,999 or more

V15077 '\# EXEMP 4TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26634-26635
Number of Exemptions for 1987 Tax Year--Fourth Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero $=1.0$

The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Fourth Other FU Member
00. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with ber with taxable income (V15074=00)

V15078 'TAX TABLE 4TH XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 26636
Tax Table Used for 1987 Tax Year--Fourth Other FU Member
150.2 1. Single and was in $F U$ for all of 1987
2. Married and was in FU for all of 1987
3. Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1987

8 0.1 6. Single and was in FU only part of 1987
7. Married and was in FU only part of 1987
8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1987

7,091 99.7 0. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15074=00)

V15079 'SEQ\# 5TH OFUM W TXBL Y ' TLOC= 26637-26638
1988 Sequence Number of Fifth Other FU Member With Taxable Income
The actual 1988 sequence number (V30591) of the individual who produced the income is coded here. This provides a link with the individual-level data of this person.
00. Inap.: income is not prorated; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15074=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income
\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero = 83.0

Incomes for part-year family unit members are coded based on the portion of annual income earned and the amount of time these persons were living in the family during 1987. This percent proration variable provides a means of creating whole-year income for the individual; simply divide the total taxable income (V15081) by the percent proration (V15080).

```
00. Inap.: income is not prorated; no Other FU Member
                    with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU
                        Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third
                        Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no
```

```
V15081 'TXBL Y 5TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26641-26646
```

Taxable Income in 1987 of Fifth Other FU Member
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, including negative values $=3,632.4$
The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned.
-99999. Loss of $\$ 99,999$ or more
000000. Inap.: none; no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15074=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15079=00)
999999. $\$ 999,999$ or more

V15082 '\# EXEMP 5TH XTRA EARNER ' TLOC= 26647-26648
Number of Exemptions for 1987 Tax Year--Fifth Other FU Member
$\%$ nonzero $=0.0$
mean nonzero $=1.0$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of exemptions allowed the Fifth Other FU Member.
00. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15074=00); no Fifth Other FU Member with taxable income (V15079=00)

V15083 'TAX TABLE 5TH XTRA EARNR' TLOC= 26649
Tax Table Used for 1987 Tax Year--Fifth Other FU Member

```
6 0.1 1. Single and was in FU for all of 1987
            2. Married and was in FU for all of 1987
            3. Head of Household and was in FU for all of 1987
    10.0 6. Single and was in FU only part of }198
```

7. Married and was in FU only part of 1987
8. Head of Household and was in FU only part of 1987

RAW DATA - 117

```
    7,107 99.9 0. Inap.: no Other FU Member with taxable income
                        (V15058=5); no Second Other FU Member with taxable
                income (V15064=00); no Third Other FU Member with
                taxable income (V15069=00); no Fourth Other FU Mem-
                    ber with taxable income (V15074=00); no Fifth Other
                    FU Member with taxable income (V15079=00)
V15084 'OFUM 87 ANN WRK HRS ' TLOC= 26650-26653
    Annual 1987 Work Hours of All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
    % nonzero = 22.6
    mean nonzero = 1,463.1
    The values for this variable in the range 0001-9998 represent the ac-
    tual annual hours worked; all missing data were assigned.
                    0000. Inap.: no Other FU Member worked in 1987; no
                    Other FU Member with taxable income (V15058=5)
                    9999. 9,999 hours or more
V15085 'OFUM 87 TOT ANN TXBL Y ' TLOC= 26654-26659
    Total 1987 Taxable Income of All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
    % nonzero = 24.2
    mean nonzero, including negative values = 10,411.5
    The range of values for this variable is -99999 through 999999; 000000
    represents zero income and negative values represent overall income
    losses. All missing data were assigned. The values represent the sum
    of V15061, V15066, V15071, V15076, and V15081, as well as any ad-
    ditional taxable income if there were more than five persons with such
    income.
            -99999. Loss of $99,999 or more
            000000. None; no Other FU Member with taxable income
                        (V15058=5)
                    999999. $999,999 or more
V15086 'ACC OFUM ANN TXBL Y 87 ' TLOC= 26660
    Accuracy of V15085 (Total 1987 taxable income of all others in FU)
    6,750 95.4 0. Inap.: no assignment; no Other FU Member with tax-
                        able income (V15058=5)
        33 0.5 1. Minor assignment
    331 4.1 2. Major assignment
V15087 'OFUM 87 ASSET Y ' TLOC= 26661-26665
```

118 - RAW DATA

Total 1987 Asset Income of All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
\% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero, including negative values $=1,933.7$
The range of values for this variable is -9999 through 99999; 00000 represents zero income and negative values represent overall income losses. All missing data were assigned. The amount represented by this variable is included in the total taxable income of others


Total 1987 Social Security Payments Received by All Other FU Members
in FU during 1987
\% nonzero = 3.4
mean nonzero $=4,371.6$
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of Social Security in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members with income from Social Security
99999. \$99,999 or more

V15093
'OFUM 87 VA PAYMENTS ' TLOC= 26687-26691
Total 1987 Veterans Administration Pension(s) Received by All Other FU Members in FU in 1987
\% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero $=4,019.3$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the amount of Veterans Administration Pension income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

120 - RAW DATA
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members with income from Veterans Administration
99999. \$99,999 or more

V15094 'OFUM 87 OTR RETIREMENT ' TLOC= 26692-26696
Total 1987 Other Retirement, Pensions, and Annuities Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
\% nonzero = 1.3
mean nonzero $=4,211.8$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the amount of other retirement, pensions and annuities in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members with income from other retirement
99999. \$99,999 or more

V15095 'OFUM 87 UNEMP COMP ' TLOC= 26697-26701
Total 1987 Unemployment Compensation Received by All Other FU Members in $F U$ during 1987
\% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero $=1,581.3$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the amount of unemployment pay in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members with income from unemployment
99999. \$99,999 or more

V15096 'OFUM 87 WORKERS COMP ' TLOC= 26702-26706

Total 1987 Worker's Compensation Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero $=4,516.9$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the amount of worker's compensation in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.

RAW DATA - 121
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members with income from worker's compensation
99999. $\$ 99,999$ or more

V15097 'OFUM 87 CHILD SUPPORT ' TLOC= 26707-26711
Total 1987 Child Support Received by All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
\% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero $=1,250.6$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the amount of child support received in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members with income from child support
99999. \$99,999 or more

V15098 'OFUM 87 HELP FROM RELS ' TLOC= 26712-26716
Total Help Received from Relatives in 1987 by All Other FU Members in FU during 1987
\% nonzero $=0.2$
mean nonzero $=2,972.7$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the amount of financial help received from relatives in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income (V15088=5); no Other FU Members received help from relatives
99999. \$99,999 or more

V15099 'OFUM 87 MISC TRANSFERS ' TLOC= 26717-26721
Total Other Transfer Income Received in 1987 by All Other FU Members in $F U$ during 1987
$\%$ nonzero $=0.4$
mean nonzero $=1,560.2$
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the amount of other transfer income in whole dollars; all missing data were assigned.
Inap.: no Other FU Member with transfer income
(V15088=5); no Other FU Members received miscel-
laneous transfers
99999. \$99,999 or more
V15100 'NOPRO TOT TRANS Y OFUM86' TLOC= 26722-26726
Total 1987 Transfer Income of All Other FU Members during 1987-NOT
PRORATED
% nonzero = 5.9
mean nonzero = 5,247.6
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual amount of transfers received by all Other FU Members during
1987, regardless of time spent in the FU. This variable is not equiv-
alent to calculations from the 1985 wave and earlier. See V15101 for
a measure that is. For an explanation of prorating, see Section I,
Part 3.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Members with transfer income
(V15088=5)
99999. \$99,999 or more
V15101 'PRO TOT TRANS Y OFUM 87 ' TLOC= 26727-26731
Total 1987 Transfer Income of All Other FU Members in FU during 1987-
ANNUAL PRORATED TOTAL
% nonzero = 5.9
mean nonzero = 4,815.1
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
sum of V15089 through V15099 in whole dollars.
00000. Inap.: no Other FU Members with transfer income
(V15088=5)
99999. \$99,999 or more
V15102 'ACC OFUM 87 TRANSFERS ' TLOC= 26732
Accuracy of V15101 (Total prorated transfer income of all Other FU
Members in FU during 1987)
7,044 99.3 0. Inap.: no assignment; no Other FU Members with
transfer income (V15088=5)
16 0.3 1. Minor assignment
54 0.5 2. Major assignment
V15103 '\# OFUM Y RECEIVERS 87 ' TLOC= 26733
RAW DATA - 123
Number of Income Receivers in FU in 1987 Other Than 1988 Head and
Wife/"Wife"

```

```

V15104 '\# OFUM LABOR Y RECRS 87 ' TLOC= 26734

```

Number of Labor Income Receivers in FU in 1987 Other Than 1988 Head
and Wife/"Wife"


\section*{124 - RAW DATA}

1970 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-4645 indicate the 1970 interview number of the 1988 Head of \(F U\).
0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1970

V15108 '1971 ID ' TLOC= 26747-26750
1971 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-4840 indicate the 1971 interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
0000. 1988 Head of FU , if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1971
```

V15109 '1972 ID
' TLOC= 26751-26754

```

1972 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-5060 indicate the 1972 interview number of the 1988 Head of \(F U\).
0000. 1988 Head of \(F U\), if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1972

V15110 '1973 ID ' TLOC= 26755-26758
1973 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-5285 indicate the 1973 interview number of the 1988 Head of \(F U\).
```

V15111 '1974 ID
' TLOC= 26759-26762
1974 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-5517 indicate the 1974
interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
panel family in 1974

```
```

V15112 '1975 ID ' TLOC= 26763-26766

```
V15112 '1975 ID ' TLOC= 26763-26766
    1975 Interview Number
    1975 Interview Number
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-5725 indicate the 1975
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-5725 indicate the 1975
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
                                    RAW DATA - 125
            0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
            panel family in 1975
V15113 '1976 ID ' TLOC= 26767-26770
    1976 Interview Number
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-5862 indicate the 1976
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
                            0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
                            panel family in 1976
V15114 '1977 ID ' TLOC= 26771-26774
    1977 Interview Number
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-6007 indicate the 1977
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
                            0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
                            panel family in 1977
V15115 '1978 ID ' TLOC= 26775-26778
    1978 Interview Number
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-6154 indicate the 1978
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
                            0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
                        panel family in 1978
V15116 '1979 ID ' TLOC= 26779-26782
    1 9 7 9 \text { Interview Number}
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-6373 indicate the 1979
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU
                            0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
                            panel family in 1979
V15117 '1980 ID ' TLOC= 26783-26786
    1 9 8 0 ~ I n t e r v i e w ~ N u m b e r ~
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-6533 indicate the 1980
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU.
0000. 1988 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any
```


## 126

 RAW DATA1981 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-6620 indicate the 1981 interview number of the 1988 Head of $F U$.
0000. 1988 Head of FU , if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1981

```
V15119 '1982 ID ' TLOC= 26791-26794
```

    1982 Interview Number
    Values for this variable in the range 0001-6742 indicate the 1982
    interview number of the 1988 Head of FU .
                            0000. 1988 Head of FU , if sample member, was not in any
                            panel family in 1982
    V15120 '1983 ID ' TLOC= 26795-26798
1983 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-6852 indicate the 1987
interview number of the 1988 Head of $F U$.
0000. 1988 Head of $F U$, if sample member, was not in any
panel family in 1983
V15121
'1984 ID
' $\mathrm{TLOC}=26799-26802$
1984 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-6918 indicate the 1984
interview number of the 1988 Head of $F U$.
0000. 1988 Head of FU , if sample member, was not in any
panel family in 1984
V15122 '1985 ID ' TLOC= 26803-26806
1985 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-7032 indicate the 1985
interview number of the 1988 Head of $F U$.
0000. 1988 Head of $F U$, if sample member, was not in any
panel family in 1985
V15123 '1986 ID ' TLOC= 26807-26810
1986 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-7018 indicate the 1986
interview number of the 1988 Head of $F U$.
RAW DATA - 127
0000. 1988 Head of $F U, i f$ sample member, was not in any
panel family in 1986

1987 Interview Number
Values for this variable in the range 0001-7061 indicate the 1987
interview number of the 1988 Head of $F U$.
0000. 1988 Head of FU , if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1987

V15125
'INTERVIEWER ID \# 1988 ' TLOC= 26815-26818 MD=9999
Interviewer's ID Number
This is the 4-digit identification number assigned to each interviewer by the Survey Research Center's Field Office as his or her personal identifier.
9999. NA
0000. Mail interview

V15126
'INTERVIEWER INTVIEW \# ' TLOC= 26819-26821
$M D=999$
Interviewer's Interview Number
Each interviewer sequentially assigns a 3-digit number (001-998) to every interview that he or she completes.
999. NA; mail interview

V15127
'DATE OF 1988 IW
' $\mathrm{TLOC}=26822-26825 \mathrm{MD}=9999$
Date of 1988 Interview
The first two digits represent the month that the interview was taken (03=March, $04=$ April, etc). The last two digits represent the day of the month that the interview was taken. Interviewing for 1988 began March 07 (0307).
9999. NA; mail interview

V15128 'LENGTH OF 1988 IW ' TLOC= 26826-26828 MD=999
Length of 1988 Interview
mean, excluding missing data $=32.3$
The actual number of minutes taken by the interviewer to administer the questionnaire is coded here.

128 - RAW DATA
999. NA; mail interview

V15129 '\# IN FU

- TLOC= 26829-26830

Number of Persons in $F U$ at the Time of the 1988 Interview
mean $=2.4$
This variable is identical to V14889. Its values range from 01 to no more than 20. The code values represent the actual number of persons currently in the FU.

V15130 'AGE OF 1988 HEAD ' TLOC= 26831-26832 MD=99
Age of 1988 Head
mean, excluding missing data $=46.5$
This variable represents the actual age of the 1988 Head of the FU. The range of values is usually from 18 through 98, although in rare cases a person under 18 might become Head.
98. Ninety-eight years of age or older
99. NA

Sex of 1988 Head

```
    5,010 68.7 1. Male
    2,104 31.3 2. Female
V15132 'AGE OF 1988 WIFE ' TLOC= 26834-26835 MD=99
    Age of 1988 Wife/"Wife"
    % nonzero = 53.0
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 44.1
    This variable represents the actual age of the current wife or "wife"
    (cohabiting female friend). The range of allowed values is 14 through
    98, although wives/"wives" aged 14-16 are rare.
    00. No wife/"wife" in FU: Head is female (V15131=2) or
                        single male
                            98. Ninety-eight years of age or older
                            99. NA
V15133
        '# CHILDREN IN FU
    TLOC= 26836-26837
    Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age
```

    RAW DATA - 129
    \% nonzero = 36.1
mean nonzero $=1.9$
This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the
FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife" from newborns through those 17
years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or
Wife/"Wife."
00. None

V15134 'AGE YOUNGEST CHILD ' TLOC= 26838-26839 MD=99
Age of Youngest Person Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age
\% nonzero = 36.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.1
The range of values for this variable represents the actual age in years (01 through 17) of the youngest $F U$ Member in this age range and excludes Heads and Wives/"Wives"; note that a child's age is not coded 02 (two years old) until he/she reaches his/her second birthday.

1. Newborn up to second birthday
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: no persons age 17 or younger in $F U$ (V15133=00)

V15135 '\# NONFU SHARING HU ' TLOC= 26840-26841 MD=99
Number of Non-FU Members Sharing Housing Unit with This FU
\% nonzero $=12.6$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.1$
This variable represents the actual number of non-FU members (01-20) sharing the housing unit with this $F U$, whether or not the non-FU members were included in another responding FU.
99. NA; DK

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

3,855 51.6 1. Married
1,285 17.9 2. Never married
668 12.1 3. Widowed
878 14.2 4. Divorced, annulled
428 4.2 5. Separated

130 - RAW DATA
9. NA; DK

```
V15137
    'A4 TYPE DU ' TLOC= 26843 MD=9
    A4. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apart-
        ment, a mobile home, or what?
    4.437 65.7 1. One-family house
    410 5.7 2. Two-family house; duplex
    1,519 18.9 3. Apartment; housing project
    441 5.8 4. Mobile home; trailer
    178 2.0 6. Rowhouse; townhouse
    104 1.4 7. Other
    25 0.4 9. NA; DK
V15138 'A5 ACTUAL # ROOMS ' TLOC= 26844-26845 MD=99
    A5. How many rooms do you have (for your family) not counting
        bathrooms?
    mean, excluding missing data = 5.4
    The values for this variable in the range 01-98 represent the actual
    number of rooms the family unit has, excluding bathrooms.
    If a response to this question mentions a fraction of a room, for ex-
    ample, a summer-use sun porch, this fraction is dropped.
```

                99. NA; DK
                00. None; FU shares room
    V15139 'A6 RECD GOVT HTG SUBSDY ' TLOC= 26846 MD=9
A6. There are government programs that give money to people to help
them pay for heating their homes. Did you receive help with
heating bills from any government program last winter (1987-88)?
502 5.5 1. Yes
6,610 94.5 5. No
20.1 9. NA; DK
V15140 'A8 OWN/RENT OR WHAT ' TLOC= 26847
A8. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
3,778 60.1 1. Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly;
mobile home owners who rent lots are included here
2,906 34.1 5. Pays rent
430 5.7 8. Neither owns nor rents

A10. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

```
        2,523 36.5 1. Yes
        1,252 23.6 5. No
    3 0.0 9. NA; DK
    3,336 39.9 0. Inap.: not a homeowner (V15140=5 or 8)
V15142 'A12 SECOND MORTGAGE? ' TLOC= 26849 MD=9
    A12. Do you have a second mortgage?
\begin{tabular}{rrl}
278 & 4.4 & 1. Yes \\
2,239 & 32.1 & 5.
\end{tabular}
    0.1 9. NA; DK
    4,591 63.5 0. Inap.: not a home owner (V15140=5 or 8); no mortgage
                                    (V15141=5 or 9)
V15143 'A13 IN PUBLIC OWND PROJ?' TLOC= 26850 MD=9
    A13. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is,
        is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?
        440 3.3 1. Yes
        35 0.5 9. NA; DK
        4,209 65.9 0. Inap.: does not rent (V15140=1 or 8)
V15144 'A14 GOVT PAY PART RENT? ' TLOC= 26851 MD=9
    A14. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State or local
                government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]
    127 1.3 1. Yes
    2,296 28.9 5. No
    8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    4,683 69.7 0. Inap.: does not rent (V15140=1 or 8); public housing
                                    (V15143=1 or 9)
V15145 'A15 WHY NOT OWN/RENT ' TLOC= 26852 MD=9
    A15. How is that?-NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS
    3 0.0 1. Servant; housekeeper
    7 0.1 2. Farm laborer; ranch laborer
```

    520.7 3. Other persons for whom housing is part of compensa-
        tion (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
    293 4.1 4. Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone
        outside of FU ; owned by relatives; pay no rent or
        only pay taxes.
    60.1 5. Sold own home, but still living there
    10.06 . Living in house which will inherit; estate in
        process
    40.1 7. Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, motor
        vehicle, etc.) while home is under construction or
        until new apartment is found.
    0.5 8. Other
    13 0.2 9. NA; DK
    6,684 94.3 0. Inap.: owns or rents (V15140=1 or 5)
    A16. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

39 0.2 1. Yes
376 5.3 5. No
15 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,684 94.3 0. Inap.: owns or rents (V15140=1 or 5)
V15147 'A17 GOVT PAY ALL RENT? ' TLOC= 26854 MD=9
A17. Are you paying no rent because the Federal, State or local government is paying all of it?

28 0.3 1. Yes
348 5.1 5. No
9. NA; DK
6.738 94.7 0. Inap.: owns or rents (V15140=1 or 5); public housing (V15146=1 or 9)

V15148 'A18 MOVED SINCE SPG 87? ' TLOC= 26855 MD=9
A18. Have you (HEAD) moved any time since the spring of $1987 ?$
1,762 22.2 1. Yes
5,344 77.8 5. No
$8 \quad 0.0$ 9. NA; DK
V15149 'A19 MONTH MOVED ' TLOC= 26856-26857 MD=99
A19. What month and year was that? (MOST RECENT MOVE)

The month coded here is that of the most recent move since the 1987 interview.

145 1.6 01. January; "winter"
136 1.5 02. February
171 2.1 03. March
178 2.3 04. April; "spring"
130 1.6 05. May
137 1.9 06. June
116 1.5 07. July; "summer"
138 1.9 08. August
131 1.8 09. September
152 2.1 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
132 1.4 11. November
128 1.7 12. December
68 0.7 99. NA; DK month
5,352 77.8 00. Inap.: has not moved (V15148=5 or 9)
V15150 'A20 WHY MOVED ' TLOC= 26858 MD=9
A20. Why did you (HEAD) move?
The codes below are in priority order.
152 2.4 1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school
76 1.3 2. To get nearer to work
307 3.0 3. Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; more rent; better place
140 1.9 4. Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent

```
    392
            4.6 5. Purposive consumptive--other house-related: want to
                own home; got married
    163 2.0 6. Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related: better
                        neighborhood; go to school; to be closer to friends
                        and/or relatives
            331 4.4 7. Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): HU
                coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.;
                health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health
            126 1.7 8. Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my
                    old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why)
            0.8 9. NA; DK
                            5,352 77.8 0. Inap.: has not moved (V15149=5 or 9)
V15151 'A21 WTR MIGHT MOVE ' TLOC= 26859 MD=9
    A21. Do you think you (HEAD) might move in the next couple of years?
2,577 34.0 1. Yes; might or maybe
4,287 62.6 5. No
```

134 - RAW DATA
241 3.3 8. Don't know
90.1 9. NA
V15152 'A22 LIKELIHOOD OF MOVING' TLOC= 26860 MD=9
A22. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or
are you more uncertain?
1,245 15.5 1. Definitely
859 11.6 2. Probably
456 6.8 3. More uncertain
17 0.2 9. NA
4,537 66.0 0. Inap.: does not plan to move (V15151=5, 8 or 9)
V15153 'A23 WHY MIGHT MOVE ' TLOC= 26861 MD=9

A23. Why (will/might) you move?
The codes below are in priority order.


B1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

```
    4,995
    68.5 1. Working now
    5
                        0.9 2. Only temporarily laid off, sick leave or maternity
                        leave
    391 3.5 3. Looking for work, unemployed
                                    RAW DATA - 135
    883 17.6 4. Retired
    255 2.5 5. Permanently disabled; temporarily disabled
    407 5.7 6. Keeping house
    80 1.0 7. Student
    30 0.3 8. Other; "workfare"; in prison or jail
V15155 'B2 YEAR RETIRED (HD-R)' TLOC= 26863-26864 MD=99
    B2. In what year did you (HEAD) retire?
    % nonzero = 17.6
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 78.1
    The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the ac-
    tual year in which Head retired.
                    99. NA; DK
                    00. Inap.: not retired (V15154=1-3, 5-8)
V15156 'B3 WORK FOR MONEY?(HD-E)' TLOC= 26865 MD=9
    B3. Are you (HEAD) doing any work for money now at all?
    157 2.5 1. Yes
    1,889 28.1 5. No
                            9. NA; DK
        5,068 69.4 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                                    (V15154=1 or 2)
V15157 'B4 WORK SELF/OTR? (HD-E)' TLOC= 26866 MD=9
    B4. On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed
        by someone else, or what?
    4,508 60.4 1. l. Someone else only 
    676 10.9 3. Self-employed only
    10.0 9. NA; DK
    1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15158 'B5 CORP/UNCORP BUS(HD-E)' TLOC= 26867 MD=9
    B5. Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
    548 8.5 1. Unincorporated
    165 2.9 2. Corporation
    30.0 9. NA
```

136 - RAW DATA
6,398 88.5 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); works
for someone else only (V15157=1 or 9)
V15159 'B6 WORK FOR GOVT? (HD-E)' TLOC= 26868 MD=9
B6. Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state or local government, a
private company, or what?

```
    303 3.2 1. Federal government
    271 3.8 2. State government
    402 5.4 3. Local government; public school system
    3,511 47.6 4. Private company; non-government
    0.1 7. Other
        0.2 9. NA; Don't Know
    2,606 39.6 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); works
        for self only or also employed by someone else
        (V15157=2, 3 or 9)
    V15160
    'B7 JOB NOW UNION? (H-E)' TLOC= 26869 MD=9
    B7. Is your current job covered by a union contract?
    rrla3
        185 2.3 9. NA; DK
        2,606 39.6 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); works
        for self only or also employed by someone else
        (V15157=2, 3 or 9)
V15161 'B8 BELONG UNION? (HD-E)' TLOC= 26870 MD=9
    B8. Do you belong to that labor union?
    851 11.0 1. Yes
    134 1.4 5. No
    8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,121 87.4 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); works
        for self only or also employed by someone else
        (V15157=2, 3 or 9); current job not covered by union
        contract (V15160=5 or 9)
    V15162 'B9-10 MAIN OCC:3 DIG H-E' TLOC= 26871-26873 MD=999
    B9. What is your (HEAD'S) main occupation? What sort of work do you
        do?
    B10. What are your most important activities or duties?
```

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The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 849 | 14.8 | 001-195. | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 775 | 12.6 | 201-245. | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 259 | 4.7 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 513 | 7.2 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 1,000 | 12.7 | 401-600. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 502 | 5.6 | 601-695. | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 297 | 3.0 | 701-715. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 261 | 2.6 | 740-785. | Laborers, Except Farm |
| 73 | 1.4 | 801-802. | Farmers and Farm Managers |
| 47 | 0.5 | 821-824. | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 599 | 6.4 | 901-965. | Service Workers, Except Private Household |
| 46 | 0.3 | 980-984. | Private Household Workers |
| 4 | 0.0 | 999. | NA; DK |
| 1,889 | 28.1 | 000. | Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5) |
| 5163 | 11 MAIN | IND:3 DI | T(H-E) ' TLOC= 26874-26876 MD=999 |

```
    B11. What kind of business or industry is that in?
    The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical
    Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
    U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
    this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
    for complete listings.
    175 2.7 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
    56 0.6 047-057. Mining
    443 5.6 067-077. Construction
    1,200 16.4 107-398. Manufacturing
    425 5.2 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other
    Public Utilities
    886 12.6 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
    231 3.8 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
    272 3.7 727-759. Business and Repair Services
    196 2.1 769-798. Personal Services
        0.8 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
        12.9 828-897. Professional and Related Services
        5.0 907-937. Public Administration
        0.3 999. NA; DK
    1,889 28.1 000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15164 'B12 SLRY/HRLY/OTR (H-E)' TLOC= 26877 MD=9
138 - RAW DATA
B12. (On your main job,) are you (HEAD) salaried, paid by the hour, or what?
```



```
                                    9998. $99.98 or more per hour
                                    9999. NA; DK
                                    0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); is
                                    not salaried (V15164=3, 7 or 9)
V15166 'B14 WTR SAL PD OT (HD-E)' TLOC= 26882 MD=9
    B14. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week,
        would you get paid for those extra hours of work?
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
490 & 7.1 & 1. Yes \\
1.383 & 22.9 & 5. & No \\
9 & 0.1 & 9. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
```

        69.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); is not
                        salaried (V15164=3, 7 or 9)
    B15. About how much would you make per hour for those extra hours? \% nonzero = 7.1 mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=17.386$ (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.

RAW DATA - 139

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); is not salaried (V15164=3, 7 or 9); would not get paid (V15166=5 or 9)

V15168 'B16 PAY/HR-HOURLY (HD-E)' TLOC= 26887-26890 MD=9999
B16. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?
\% nonzero $=29.3$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=9.684$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); is not paid an hourly wage (V15164=1, 7 or 9)

V15169 'B17 PAY/HR-HRLY OT (H-E)' TLOC= 26891-26894 MD=9999
B17. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?
\% nonzero $=25.7$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=14.813$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. $\$ 99.98$ or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); is not paid an hourly wage (V15164=1, 7 or 9)

V15170 'B18 HOW PAID-OTR (HD-E)' TLOC= 26895 MD=9
B18. How is that?-NEITHER SALARIED NOR PAID HOURLY

```
        65 0.8 1. Piecework; hourly plus piecework/production
    148 2.7 2. Commission
    01 0.4 3. Tips; tips and salary/hourly wage
    75 1.3 4. Hourly/salary plus commission
    224 3.8 5. Self-employed; farmer; "profits"
    222 2.6 6. By the job/day/mile
    0.8 7. Other
    0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,303 87.6 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); is paid
    a salary or hourly wage (V15164=1, 3 or 9)
V15171
    'B19 PAY/HR-OTR OT (H-E)' TLOC= 26896-26899 MD=9999
    B19. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that
        hour?
    % nonzero = 7.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 21.792 (with implied decimals)
    The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
    OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as
    having no decimal places.
                9998. $99.98 or more per hour
                9999. NA; DK
                0000. Inap.: nothing; not working for money now
                    (V15156=5); is paid a salary or hourly wage
                    (V15164=1, 3 or 9)
V15172 'B20 GET NEW JOB? (HD-E)' TLOC= 26900 MD=9
    B20. Have you (HEAD) been looking for another job during the past
                four weeks?
    568 7.1 1. Yes
    4,653 64.8 5. No
    4 0.0 9. NA; DK
    1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15173 'B21 DONE NOTHING (H-E)' TLOC= 26901 MD=9
    B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
        job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
        NOTHING
        17 0.2 1. Has done nothing at all
        551 6.9 5. Has done something to find another job
                                    RAW DATA - 141
                                    9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                                    well as one or more of the activity categories
    6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
    looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
V15174 'B21 PUBLIC EMP AGCY(H-E)' TLOC= 26902 MD=9
    B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
        job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
        A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
    100 0.9 1. Has checked with public employment agency
    468 6.2 5. Has not checked with public employment agency; has
    done nothing at all (V15173=1)
```

```
            9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                        (V15173=9)
        6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
        looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
V15175 'B21 PRIVATE EMP AGY(H-E)' TLOC= 26903 MD=9
        B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
                job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
                B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
            66 0.9 1. Has checked with private employment agency
        502 6.1 5. Has not checked with private employment agency; has
                                done nothing at all (V15173=1)
            9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                (V15173=9)
    6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
                        looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
V15176 'B21 CURR EMP DIRECT(H-E)' TLOC= 26904 MD=9
    B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
            job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
                C. CHECKED WITH CURRENT EMPLOYER DIRECTLY
            53 0.7 1. Has checked with current employer directly
            515 6.3 5. Has not checked with current employer directly; has
                        done nothing at all (V15173=1)
                    9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                (V15173=9)
```


## 142 - RAW DATA

```
    6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
```

    6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
    looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
    looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
    V15177 'B21 OTR EMPR DIRECT(H-E)' TLOC= 26905 MD=9
V15177 'B21 OTR EMPR DIRECT(H-E)' TLOC= 26905 MD=9
B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY
D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY
228 2.8 1. Has checked with other employer directly
228 2.8 1. Has checked with other employer directly
340 4.3 5. Has not checked with other employer directly; has
340 4.3 5. Has not checked with other employer directly; has
done nothing at all (V15173=1)
done nothing at all (V15173=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
well as one or more of the activity categories
well as one or more of the activity categories
(V15173=9)
(V15173=9)
6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
V15178 'B21 FRIEND OR REL (H-E)' TLOC= 26906 MD=9
V15178 'B21 FRIEND OR REL (H-E)' TLOC= 26906 MD=9
B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES
E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES
179 2.3 1. Has checked with friends or relatives
179 2.3 1. Has checked with friends or relatives
389 4.8 5. Has not checked with friends or relatives; has done
389 4.8 5. Has not checked with friends or relatives; has done
nothing at all (V15173=1)
nothing at all (V15173=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
well as one or more of the activity categories

```
    well as one or more of the activity categories
```

```
    6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
    looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
V15179 'B21 PLACE OR ANS AD(H-E)' TLOC= 26907 MD=9
    B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
            job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
            F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS
    200 2.3 1. Has placed or answered ads
    368 4.8 5. Has not placed or answered ads; has done nothing at
                                    all (V15173=1)
                            9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                                well as one or more of the activity categories
                                (V15173=9)
    6,546 92.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
        looking for another job (V15172=5, 9)
    (H-E)' TLOC= 26908 MD=9
    B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another
        job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
        G. OTHER (SPECIFY):
        The values for this variable in the range 1-8 represent the actual
        number of other mentions.
    138 1.7 1. One mention
        25 0.4 2. Two mentions
        10.0 3. Three mentions
        15 4. Four mentions
        15 0.1 5. Five mentions
            6. Six mentions
            7. Seven mentions
            8. Eight or more mentions
            9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                        (V15173=9)
    6,935 97.8 0. Inap.: none; not working for money now (V15156=5);
                        not looking for another job (V15172=5, 9); has done
                        nothing at all (V15173=1)
V15181 'B23 #MO PRESENT EMP(H-E)' TLOC= 26909-26911 MD=999
    B23. How many years' experience do you (HEAD) have altogether with
        your present employer?
    % nonzero = 60.4
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 101.6
    The values for this variable in the range 001-997 represent the actual
    number of months Head has worked for the present employer.
                            001. One month or less
                            998. Nine hundred ninety-eight months or more
                            999. NA; DK
                            000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); works
        for self only (V15157=3 or 9)
V15182 'B24 MO BEG PRES EMP(H-E)' TLOC= 26912-26913 MD=99
B24. In what month and year did you start working for your present employer? (Count yourself as the employer if you are self-
```

employed, and) give us your most recent start date if you have gone to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1987?]-MONTH

483 6.6 01. January

144 - RAW DATA

```
            4.8 02. February
            6.3 03. March
            6.0 04. April
            5.8 05. May
            6.1 06. June
            4.3 07. July
            6.0 08. August
            7.7 09. September
            5.4 10. October
            4.0 11. November
            3.3 12. December
                        21. Winter
            0.1 22. Spring
            0.2 23. Summer
            0.2 24. Fall/Autumn
            3.9 98. DK month
            1.2 99. NA month
            1,889 28.1 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15183 'B24 YR BEG PRES EMP(H-E)' TLOC= 26914-26915 MD=99
    B24. In what month and year did you start working for your present
        employer? (Count yourself as the employer if you are self-
        employed, and) give us your most recent start date if you have
        gone to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would
        be your best guess? Did you start before 1987?]-YEAR
    % nonzero = 71.9
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 79.1
    The values for this variable in the range 01-88 represent the last two
        digits of the year Head started working for his/her present employer.
            96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
                    97. Before 1987, DK exact year
                    98. DK year
                    99. NA year
                    00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15184 'B25 BEG WRK PRES POS H-E' TLOC= 26916 MD=9
    B25. Is that when you started working in your present (position/work
        situation)?
    724 9.6 1. Yes
    75 0.9 5. No
    5 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,310 89.3 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did not
        begin working for present employer during 1987
        (V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99)
```

    (position/work situation)?-MONTH
    0.1 01. January
    0.1 02. February
    0.0 03. March
    0.1 04. April
    0.0 05. May
    0.1 06. June
    0.0 07. July
    0.0 08. August
    0.1 09. September
    0.1 10. October
    0.1 11. November
    0.1 12. December
        21. Winter
        22. Spring
        23. Summer
        24. Fall/Autumn
        DK month
        99. NA month
        99.1 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did
        not begin working for present employer during 1987
        (V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
        employer began in 1987 (V15184=1 or 9)
    V15186 'B26 YR BEG PRES POS(H-E)' TLOC= 26919-26920 MD=99
B26. In what month and year did you start working in your present
(position/work situation)?-YEAR
49 0.6 87. 1987
26 0.3 88. 1988
98. DK year
99. NA year
7,039 99.1 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did
not begin working for present employer during 1987
(V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
employer began in 1987 (V15184=1 or 9)
V15187 'B27 CHGE POS IN 87(HD-E)' TLOC= 26921 MD=9

```
146 - RAW DATA
    B27. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at
            any time during 1987?
        20.0 1. Yes
        23 0.3 5. No
    10.0 9. NA; DK
    7,088 99.7 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did not
        begin working for present employer during 1987
    (V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
    employer began in 1987 (V15184=1 or 9); position
    with present employer began before 1988 (V15186=87,
    98-99)
        'B28 MO CHGE POS (HD-E)' TLOC= 26922-26923 MD=99

B28. In what month did that happen?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
01. & January \\
02. & February \\
03. & March \\
04. & April
\end{tabular}
```

    05. May
    06. June
    07. July
    08. August
    09. September
    10. October
    11. November
    2 0.0 12. December
    21. Winter
    22. Spring
    23. Summer
    24. Fall/Autumn
            98. DK month
            99. NA month
    7,112 100.0 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did
                not begin working for present employer during 1987
                    (V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
                employer began in 1987 (V15184=1 or 9); position
                    with present employer began before 1988 (V15186=87,
                        98-99); did not change positions with present
                employer in 1987 (V15187=5 or 9)
    V15189 'B29 TYPE OF CHGE (HD-E)' TLOC= 26924 MD=9
B29. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your
duties but with the same pay, or what?
25 0.3 1. Promotion with higher pay
RAW DATA - 147
12 0.1 5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
8 0.1 7. Other
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
7,063 99.3 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did not
begin working for present employer during 1987
(V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
employer began in 1987 (V15184=1 or 9); position
with present employer began before 1987 (V15186=98-
99); did not change positions with present employer
in 1987 (V15187=5 or 9)
V15190
'B30 MO BEG PRES POS(H-E)' TLOC= 26925-26926 MD=99
B30. In what month and year did you start working in your present
(position/work situation)?-MONTH
115 1.4 01. January
105 1.4 02. February
110 1.3 03. March
106 1.4 04. April
44 0.4 05. May
9 0.2 06. June
1 0.0 07. July
08. August
09. September
10. October
1 0.0 11. November
12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
10.0 23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month
13 0.1 99. NA month

```
                            Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5);
                                    tion with present employer began before 1988
                                    (V15183=01-87, 97-99)
V15191
'B30 YR BEG PRES POS(H-E)'
    TLOC= 26927-26928
\(M D=99\)

B30. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?-YEAR
10.0 87. 1987
501 6.2 88. 1988
3 - 98 DK year

148 RAW DATA
```

    6,609 93.8 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); posi-
                            tion with present employer began before 1988
                            (V15183=01-87, 97-99)
    V15192 'B31 MO BEG PRES POS(H-E)' TLOC= 26929-26930 MD=99
B31. In what month and year did you start working in your present
(position/work situation)?-MONTH
338 5.2 01. January
218 3.1 02. February
260 3.7 03. March
269 3.9 04. April
264 3.9 05. May
329 4.3 06. June
238 3.5 07. July
279 3.9 08. August
384 5.6 09. September
248 3.7 10. October
235 3.4 11. November
168 2.5 12. December
2 0.0 21. Winter
11 0.1 22. Spring
0.2 23. Summer
0.1 24. Fall/Autumn
500 6.0 98. DK month
155 2.0 99. NA month
3,198 45.0 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); posi-
tion with present employer began during 1987 or
1988 (V15183=87, 88 or 96)
V15193 'B31 YR BEG PRES POS(H-E)' TLOC= 26931-26932 MD=99
B31. In what month and year did you start working in your present
(position/work situation)?-YEAR
% nonzero = 55.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 80.6?
The values for this variable in the range 01-88 represent the last two
digits of the year Head started working in his/her present position or
work situation.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year

```
```

V15194 'B32 CHGE POS IN 87(HD-E)' TLOC= 26933 MD=9
B32. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at
any time during 1987?
26 0.4 1. Yes
115 1.6 5. No
9 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,964 97.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); posi-
tion with present employer began during 1987 or 1988
(V15183=87, 88, 96); position with present employer
began before 1988 (V15193=01-87, 97-99)
V15195
'B33 MO CHGE POS (HD-E)' TLOC= 26934-26935 MD=99
B33. In what month did that happen?
0.1 01. January
0.1 02. February
0.1 03. March
04. April
0.0 05. May
0.0 06. June
0.0 07. July
08. August
0.0 09. September
0.0 10. October
0.0 11. November
0.1 12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month
99. NA month
7,088 99.6 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); posi-
tion with present employer began during 1987 or
1988 (V15183=87, 88, 96); position with present
employer began before 1988 (V15193=01-87, 97-99);
did not change position during 1987 (V15194=5 or 9)
V15196 'B34 TYPE OF CHGE (HD-E)' TLOC= 26936 MD=9
B34. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your
duties but with the same pay, or what?

```
150 - RAW DATA
    215 2.8 1. Promotion with higher pay
    110 1.5 5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
    53 0.8 7. Other
    56 0.8 9. NA; DK
    6,680 94.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); posi-
        tion with present employer began during 1987 or 1988
        (V15183 \(=87\), 88, 96) ; position with present employer
        began before 1987 (V15193=01-86, 97-99); did not
        change position during 1987 (V15194=5 or 9)

B35. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation when you started working for that employer in 1987? What sort of work did you do?
B36. What were your most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.


RAW DATA - 151

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question B38 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to B38 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by B38 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \(\$ 99.98\) per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did not begin working for present employer during 1987 (V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99)

V15199 'B38 STARTING HR/WK (H-E)' TLOC= 26944-26945 MD=99
B38. And how many hours a week did you work when you started?
\% nonzero = 10.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=39.9\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.
01. One hour or less per week
98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
```

            00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did
                        not begin working for present employer during 1987
                            (V15183=01-86, 88, 96-99)
    V15200
'B39 PRES EMP JAN87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26946 MD=9
B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
as your main job?-JANUARY 1987
3,915 54.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
12 0.2 9. NA; DK
3,187 44.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); present
position began in 1988 (V15183=88 or 96)
V15201 'B39 PRES EMP FEB87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26947 MD=9
B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
as your main job?-FEBRUARY 1987
'B39 PRES EMP MAR87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26948 MD=9
B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?-MARCH 1987
4,009 56.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
120.2 9. NA; DK
3,093 43.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); present position began in 1988 (V15183=88 or 96)
V15203 'B39 PRES EMP APR87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26949 MD=9
B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?-APRIL 1987
4,073 57.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
130.2 9. NA; DK
3,028 42.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); present position began in 1988 (V15183=88 or 96)
V15204 'B39 PRES EMP MAY87 (H-E)' TLOC= $26950 \quad$ MD=9
B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?-MAY 1987
4,132 57.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
13 0.2 9. NA; DK
2,969 42.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); present position began in 1988 (V15183=88 or 96)
V15205 'B39 PRES EMP JUN87 (H-E)' TLOC= $26951 \quad$ MD=9

```

B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?-JUNE 1987

4,179 58.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month

RAW DATA - 153


154 - RAW DATA

2,551 36.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); present position began in 1988 (V15183=88 or 96)

V15210 'B39 PRES EMP NOV87 (H-E)' TLOC= \(26956 \quad\) MD=9
```

    B39. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-NOVEMBER 1987
    ```


```

V15214 'B41 YR BEG OTR EMP(HD-E)' TLOC= 26961-26962 MD=99
B41. In what month and year did you start working for that (other)
main-job employer?-YEAR
% nonzero = 14.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.3
The values for this variable in the range 01-87 represent the last two
digits of the year Head started working for his/her other main-job
employer.
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
99. NA
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15215 'B42 OTR EMP JAN87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26963 MD=9
B42. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer?-
JANUARY 1987
699 9.4 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
7 0.1 9. NA; DK

```
156 - RAW DATA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 6,408 & \[
90.50 .
\] & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15216 & 'B42 OTR EMP F & FEB87 (H-E)' TLOC \(=26964 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\) \\
\hline B42. & In which mon FEBRUARY 198 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?87 \\
\hline 713 & 9.4 1. & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 6 & 0.19 & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,395 & 90.50. & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15217 & 'B42 OTR EMP M & MAR87 \((\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{E})^{\prime} \quad\) TLOC \(=26965 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\) \\
\hline B42. & In which mon MARCH 1987 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?- \\
\hline 721 & 9.31 & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 5 & 0.19. & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,388 & 90.6 0. & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15218 & 'B42 OTR EMP A & APR87 \((\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{E})^{\prime} \quad \mathrm{TLOC}=26966 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\) \\
\hline B42. & In which mon APRIL 1987 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?- \\
\hline 693 & 9.11. & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 4 & 0.19. & NA; DK \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
                                    month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no
                                    other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)

B42. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?MAY 1987

664 8.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
5 0.1 9. NA; DK
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 6,445 & \[
91.20 .
\] & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15220 & 'B42 OTR EMP J & JUN87 (H-E)' TLOC \(=26968\) MD=9 \\
\hline B42. & In which mon JUNE 1987 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?- \\
\hline 624 & 8.3 1 & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 7 & 0.19 & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,483 & 91.60 . & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15221 & 'B42 OTR EMP J & JUL87 (H-E)' TLOC \(=26969\) MD=9 \\
\hline B42. & In which mon JULY 1987 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?- \\
\hline 569 & 7.61. & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 7 & 0.19 & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,538 & 92.3 0 . & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15222 & 'B42 OTR EMP A & AUG87 (H-E)' TLOC \(=26970 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\) \\
\hline B42. & In which mon AUGUST 1987 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?- \\
\hline 535 & 1 & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 6 & 0.19 . & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,573 & 92.80 . & Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15223 & 'B42 OTR EMP S & SEP87 (H-E)' TLOC \(=26971 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\) \\
\hline B42. & In which mon SEPTEMBER 19 & nths during 1987 were you working for that employer?987 \\
\hline 474 & 6.21. & Was working on this job at least part of this month \\
\hline 6 & 0.19. & NA; DK \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

    6,634 93.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
    month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no
    other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
    V15224
'B42 OTR EMP OCT87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26972 MD=9
B42. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
OCTOBER 1987
423 5.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
0.1 9. NA; DK
6,686 94.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15225 'B42 OTR EMP NOV87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26973 MD=9
B42. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
NOVEMBER 1987
366 4.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
0.1 9. NA; DK
6,743 95.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15226 'B42 OTR EMP DEC87 (H-E)' TLOC= 26974 MD=9
B42. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
DECEMBER 1987
314 4.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
30.0 9. NA; DK
6,797 96.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15227 'B43 WORK SELF/OTR?(HD-E)' TLOC= 26975 MD=9
B43. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you
employed by someone else, or what?
971 12.9 1. Someone else only
0.0 2. Both someone else and self
1.0 3. Self-employed only
0.0 9. NA; DK
RAW DATA - 159
6,063 85.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15228 'B44 CORP/UNCORP BUS(H-E)' TLOC= 26976 MD=9
B44. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
67 0.9 1. Unincorporated
10 0.1 2. Corporation
1 0.0 8. 9. NK

```
```

    7,036
                            Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
                                    other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9);
                                    worked for someone else only (V15227=1 or 9)
    V15229 'B45 WORK FOR GOVT?(HD-E)' TLOC= 26977 MD=9
B45. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government,
a private company, or what?
30 0.4 1. Federal government
34 0.5 2. State government
33 0.5 3. Local government; public school system
867 11.5 4. Private company; non-government
1 0.0 7. Other
6 0.1 9. NA; Don't Know
6,143 87.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9);
worked for self only or also employed by someone
else (V15227=2, 3 or 9)
V15230 'B46-47 OCC OTR EMP (H-E)' TLOC= 26978-26980 MD=999
B46. What was your occupation when you first started working for them? What sort of work did you do?
B47. What were your most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
120 2.0 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
96 1.5 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
70 1.1 260-285. Sales Workers
125 1.9 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
192 2.6 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
114 1.2 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
68 0.7 701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives

```

160 - RAW DATA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 85 & 0.9 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 740-785 . \\
& 801-802 .
\end{aligned}
\] & Laborers, Except Farm Farmers and Farm Managers \\
\hline 15 & 0.2 & 821-824. & Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen \\
\hline 157 & 1.9 & 901-965. & Service Workers, Except Private Household \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 980-984. & Private Household Workers \\
\hline 5 & 0.1 & 999. & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,063 & 85.9 & 000. & Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212 \(=5\) or 9 ) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

V15231 'B48 IND OTR EMP (H-E)' TLOC= 26981-26983 MD=999
B48. What kind of business or industry was that in?
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
32 & 0.5 & \(017-028\). & Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries \\
12 & 0.2 & \(047-057\). & Mining \\
134 & 1.6 & \(067-077\). & Construction \\
189 & 2.5 & \(107-398\). & Manufacturing \\
73 & 1.0 & \(407-479\). & Transportation, Communications, and Other \\
256 & 3.3 & \(507-698\). & Public Utilities \\
45 & 0.8 & \(707-718\). & Wholesale and Retail Trade \\
& & Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
\end{tabular}
```

    93
    0.4 769-798. Personal Services
    0.1 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
    1.9 828-897. Professional and Related Services
    0.5 907-937. Public Administration
    12 0.2 999. NA; DK
    6,063 85.9 000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5);
    no other main-job employer during 1987
    (V15212=5 or 9)
    V15232 'B49 START WAGE OTR EMP-H' TLOC= 26984-26987 MD=9999
B49. What was your starting wage or salary with that employer?
% nonzero = 14.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 7.001 (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per
week worked from question B50 were used. Annual salaries were divided
by the answer to B50 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by B50 times 4.3
weeks.
RAW DATA - 161
OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15233 'B50 BEG HR/WK OTR EMP-HD' TLOC= 26988-26989 MD=99
B50. And how many hours a week did you work when you first started? \% nonzero = 14.1 mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=40.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.
98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15234 'B51 CHG POS OTR EMP(H-E)' TLOC= $26990 \quad$ MD=9
B51. During 1987, did your job title or position with that employer change?
73 0.9 1. Yes
967 13.0 5. No
11 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,063 85.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15235 'B52 MO CHGE POS (HD-E)' TLOC= 26991-26992 MD=99
B52. In what month did that happen?
4 0.1 01. January
$6 \quad 0.1$ 02. February

```
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
9 & 0.1 & 03. & March \\
8 & 0.1 & 04. & April \\
5 & 0.1 & 05. & May \\
7 & 0.1 & 06. & June \\
10 & 0.1 & 07. & July \\
5 & 0.1 & 08. & August \\
2 & 0.0 & 09. & September
\end{tabular}

162 - RAW DATA
```

        0.0 10. October
        0.0 11. November
        0.1 12. December
            21. Winter
            22. Spring
        10.0 23. Summer
            24. Fall/Autumn
        2 0.0 98. DK month
        2 0.0 99. NA month
    7,041 99.1 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
        other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or
        9); did not change job title or position in 1987
        (V15234=5 or 9)
    V15236 'B53 TYPE CHG OTR EMP H-E' TLOC= 26993 MD=9
B53. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your
duties but with the same pay, or what?
41 0.5 1. Promotion with higher pay
18 0.2 5. Major change in duties but with same pay
13 0.2 7. Other
10.0 9. NA; DK
7,041 99.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9);
did not change job title or position in 1987
(V15234=5 or 9)
V15237
'B54 STOP WRK OTR EMP H-E' TLOC= 26994 MD=9
B54. Have you stopped working for that employer?
1,003 13.3 1. Yes
47 0.7 5. No
1 0.0 9. NA; DK
6,063 85.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15238 'B55 MO END OTR EMP (H-E)' TLOC= 26995-26996 MD=99
B55. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?-
MONTH
83 1.1 01. January
99 1.3 02. February

```
                                    RAW DATA - 163
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
110 & 1.4 & 03. & March \\
90 & 1.1 & 04. & April \\
86 & 1.1 & 05. & May \\
83 & 1.2 & 06. & June
\end{tabular}
```

    70
    1.2 08. August
    72 0.9 09. September
    0.9 10. October
    62 1.0 11. November
    90 1.1 12. December
    21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
25. DK month
0.1 99. NA month
6,111 86.7 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or
9); still working for other employer (V15237=5 or
9)
V15239 'B55 YR END OTR EMP (H-E)' TLOC= 26997-26998 MD=99
B55. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?-
YEAR
767 10.4 87. 1987
220 2.8 88. 1988
2 0.0 98. DK year
14 0.2 99. NA year
6,111 86.7 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or
9); still working for other employer (V15237=5 or
9)
V15240 'B56 WHY LEFT OTR EMP H-E' TLOC= 26999 MD=9
B56. What happened with that employer--did the company go out of
business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?
80 1.0 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town;
employer died/went out of business
2. Strike; lockout
148 1.7 3. Laid off; fired
680 9.4 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more
money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-
employed before
29 0.3 7. Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
```

164 - RAW DATA

33 0.5 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
330.4 9. NA; DK

6,111 86.7 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15237=5 or 9)

V15241 'B57 END WAGE OTR EMP H-E' TLOC= 27000-27003 MD=9999
B57. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that employer?
\% nonzero = 13.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=8.779\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question \(B 58\) were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to B58 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by B58 times 4.3
weeks.
OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15237=5 or 9)

V15242 'B58 END HR/WK OTR EMP-HD' TLOC= 27004-27005 MD=99
B58. And how many hours a week did you work just before you left? \% nonzero = 13.3 mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=40.9\)

The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.
01. One hour or less per week
98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15237=5 or 9)

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```

V15243 'B59 ANY OTR EMP 87 (H-E)' TLOC= 27006 MD=9
B59. Did you have any other main-job employers at any time during
1987? (Remember to count yourself as an employer if you were
self-employed then on a main job.)
236 3.3 1. Yes
815 10.7 5. No
9. NA; DK
6,063 85.9 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or 9)
V15244 'B-\# WRK HIST SUPPS (H-E)' TLOC= 27007-27008
Number of Additional Work History Spells for Section B
% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero = 1.3
The values for this variable represent the actual number of work his-
tory spells needed to complete the work history for 1987. These data
are available as a separate file. Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this
volume for more detail.
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no
other main-job employer during 1987 (V15212=5 or
9); no other main-job employers in 1987 (V15243=5
or 9)
V15245 'B60 WTR OTRS ILL (HD-E)' TLOC= 27009 MD=9
B60. We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January
through December 1987. I know you may have given me some of
this information already, but my instructions are to ask these
questions of everybody. Did you miss any work in 1987 because
someone else was sick?

```
```

        602 7.7 1. Yes
        4,615 64.1 5. No
        8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
    V15246 'B61 # WKS OTR ILL (HD-E)' TLOC= 27010-27011 MD=99
        B61. How much work did you miss?
        % nonzero = 7.7
        mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.5
    166 - RAW DATA
        The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
        52) Head missed through illness of other persons.
            01. One week or less
            99. NA; DK
            00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); missed
                no work through illness of others (V15245=5 or 9)
    V15247 'B63 WTR SELF ILL (HD-E)' TLOC= 27012 MD=9
B63. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were sick?
2,035 30.0 1. Yes
3,185 41.8 5. No
5 0.1 9. NA; DK
1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15248 'B64 \# WKS SELF ILL(HD-E)' TLOC= 27013-27014 MD=99
B64. How much work did you miss?
% nonzero = 30.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.3
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) missed through Head's own illness.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); missed
no work through own illness (V15247=5 or 9)
V15249 'B66 WTR VACATION (HD-E)' TLOC= 27015 MD=9
B66. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1987?
3,753 54.4 1. Yes
1,466 17.4 5. No
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15250 'B67 \# WK VACATION (HD-E)' TLOC= 27016-27017 MD=99
B67. How much vacation or time off did you take?
% nonzero = 54.4

```
```

    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.3
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
    52) of vacation or time off taken by the Head.
            01. One week or less
                99. NA; DK
                    00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); took
                            no vacation or time off (V15249=5 or 9)
    V15251 'B69 WTR STRIKE (HD-E)' TLOC= 27018 MD=9
B69. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were on strike?
17 0.3 1. Yes
5,197 71.5 5. No
11 0.1 9. NA; DK
1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15252 'B70 \# WK ON STRIKE (H-E)' TLOC= 27019-27020 MD=99
B70. How much work did you miss?
% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.5
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) missed because of time Head spent on strike.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); missed
no work through strikes (V15251=5 or 9)
V15253 'B72 WTR UNEMPLOYED(HD-E)' TLOC= 27021 MD=9
B72. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were unemployed and
looking for work or temporarily laid off?
715 8.3 1. Yes
4,501 63.5 5. No
9 0.1 9. NA; DK
1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15254 'B73 \# WK UNEMPLOYED(H-E)' TLOC= 27022-27023 MD=99

```

B73. How much work did you miss?
\% nonzero = 8.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=12.0\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed due to unemployment or temporary layoff of Head.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
```

            00.
                        Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5);
                            not unemployed or laid off (V15253=5 or 9)
    V15255 'B75 WTR OUT LAB FRC(H-E)' TLOC= 27024 MD=9
B75. Were there any weeks in 1987 when you didn't have a job and were
not looking for one?
342 4.7 1. Yes
4,875 67.0 5. No
8 0.1 9. NA; DK
1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15256 'B76 \#WK OUT LAB FRC(H-E)' TLOC= 27025-27026 MD=99
B76. How much time was that?
% nonzero = 4.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 20.5
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) that Head did not have a job and was not looking for one.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); not
out of labor force (V15255=5 or 9)
V15257 'B78 \# WKS WORKED (HD-E)' TLOC= 27027-27028 MD=99
B78. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s)
in 1987?
% nonzero = 71.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 46.1
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) Head worked on his/her main job(s).
RAW DATA - 169
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: did not work at all in 1987; not working for
money now (V15156=5)
V15258 'B79 \# HR/WK WORKED (H-E)' TLOC= 27029-27030 MD=99
B79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your
main job(s) in 1987?
% nonzero = 71.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 42.9
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per
week Head worked on his/her main job(s).
01. One hour or less
98. Ninety-eight hours or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did
not work at all in 1987 (V15257=00)
V15259 'B80 WTR WORKED OT (HD-E)' TLOC= 27031 MD=9
B80. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

```
```

    1,313 16.8 1. Yes
    3,844 54.5 5. No
    10 0.1 9. NA; DK
    1,947 28.7 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); did not
                        work at all in 1987 (V15257=00)
    V15260 'B82 WTR XTRA JOBS (HD-E)' TLOC= 27032 MD=9
B82. Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in
addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
902 13.0 1. 1. Yes
9. NA; DK
1,889 28.1 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5)
V15261 'B94-106 \# XTRA JOBS(H-E)' TLOC= 27033 MD=9
B82. Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in
addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
170 - RAW DATA
B94./B106. Did you have any other extra jobs in 1987?
787 11.3 1. One extra job
102 1.4 2. Two extra jobs
12 0.2 3. Three extra jobs
4. Four extra jobs
1 0.0 5. Five extra jobs
6. Six extra jobs
7. Seven extra jobs
8. Eight or more extra jobs
9. NA; DK
6,212 87.0 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs (V15260=5 or 9)
V15262 'B83 WORK FOR GOVT?(HD-E)' TLOC= 27034 MD=9
B83. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state or local government,
a private company, or what?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
61 0.6 1. Federal government
32 0.5 2. State government
56 1.0 3. Local government; public school system
446 6.1 4. Private company; non-government
282 4.4 5. Self-employed
0.1 7. Other
0.3 9. NA; Don't Know
6,212 87.0 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs (V15260=5 or 9)
V15263 'B84-85 OCC-XTRA JOB1 H-E' TLOC= 27035-27037 MD=999
B84. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?
B85. What were your most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA
JOB
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.
187 3.4 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers

| 94 | 1.4 | $201-245$. | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 66 | 0.9 | $260-285$. | Sales Workers |
| 71 | 1.1 | $301-395$. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 174 | 2.3 | $401-600$. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 26 | 0.4 | $601-695$. | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 34 | 0.3 | $701-715$. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 51 | 0.7 | $740-785$. | Laborers, Except Farm |
| 38 | 0.6 | $801-802$. | Farmers and Farm Managers |

RAW DATA - 171

```
            0.3 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
            131 1.5 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
            131 1.5 901-965. Service Workers, Except Pr
            2 0.0 999. NA; DK
            6,212 87.0 000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5);
                no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9)
            'B86 IND XTRA JOB1 (H-E)' TLOC= 27038-27040 MD=999
            B86. What kind of business or industry was that in?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical
        Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
        U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
        this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
        for complete listings.
            88 1.4 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
            047-057. Mining
            1.2 067-077. Construction
            0.4 107-398. Manufacturing
            0.5 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other
            Public Utilities
            165 2.0 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
            0.6 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
            1.5 727-759. Business and Repair Services
            0.8 769-798. Personal Services
            0.6 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
            3.1 828-897. Professional and Related Services
            1.0 907-937. Public Administration
            0.1 999. NA; DK
            6,212 87.0 000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5);
                            no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9)
V15265 'B87 PAY/HR XTRA JB1(H-E)' TLOC= 27041-27044 MD=9999
B87. About how much did you make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
\% nonzero \(=12.3\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=15.238\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15165 were used.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
```

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
```
V15266 'B88 # WKS XTRA JOB1(H-E)' TLOC= 27045-27046 MD=99
    B88. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?-FIRST EX-
        TRA JOB
    % nonzero = 13.0
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 24.8
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
    52) Head worked on the first extra job.
        01. One week or less
            99. NA; DK
            00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                tra jobs (V15260=5 or 9)
V15267
        'B89 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(H-E)' TLOC= 27047-27048 MD=99
        B89. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-
        FIRST EXTRA JOB
    % nonzero = 13.0
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 16.9
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per
    week Head worked on the first extra job.
    01. One hour or less
    98. Ninety-eight hours or more
    99. NA; DK
    00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
        tra jobs (V15260=5 or 9)
V15268 'B90 MO BEG XTRA JOB1 H-E' TLOC= 27049-27050 MD=99
    B90. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?-
        MONTH BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB
    108 1.7 01. January
    30 0.4 02. February
    50 0.7 03. March
    49 0.6 04. April
    48 0.7 05. May
    70 0.9 06. June
    49 0.7 07. July
```

                                    RAW DATA - 173
    620.8 08. August
    65 0.9 09. September
    68 1.1 10. October
    64 1.0 11. November
    \(37 \quad 0.5\) 12. December
    21. Winter
    0.1 22. Spring
    0.0 23. Summer
    0.0 24. Fall/Autumn
    112 1.6 98. DK month
    80 1.3 99. NA month
    6.212 87.0 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                                    tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)
    V15269 'B90 YR BEG XTRA JOB1 H-E' TLOC= 27051-27052 MD=99

B90. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?-
\% nonzero = 13.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=82.3$
The values for this variable in the range $01-87$ represent the last two digits of the year Head started working for his/her extra job employer.
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
99. NA
00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)

```
V15270 'B91 WRK XJB1 JAN87 (H-E)' TLOC= 27053 MD=9
    B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
                JANUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
    470 6.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    39 0.5 9. NA; DK
    6,605 92.6 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                                month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                                tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)
V15271 'B91 WRK XJB1 FEB87 (H-E)' TLOC= 27054 MD=9
    B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        FEBRUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
```

174 - RAW DATA
472 7.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
40 0.5 9. NA; DK
6,602 92.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)
V15272 'B91 WRK XJB1 MAR87 (H-E)' TLOC= 27055 MD=9
B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
MARCH 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
4967.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
40 0.5 9. NA; DK
6,578 92.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)
V15273 'B91 WRK XJB1 APR87 (H-E)' TLOC= 27056 MD=9
B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
APRIL 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
518 7.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
410.5 9. NA; DK
6,555 91.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)
V15274 'B91 WRK XJB1 MAY87 (H-E)' TLOC= 27057 MD=9

B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-

MAY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
526
42
6,546

V15275
'B91 WRK XJB1 JUN87 (H-E)' TLOC= $27058 \quad$ MD=9
B91.

542 7.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
410.6 9. NA; DK
6.531 91.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)

V15276 'B91 WRK XJB1 JUL87 (H-E)' TLOC= $27059 \quad$ MD=9
B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?JULY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

546 8.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
410.6 9. NA; DK

6,527 91.4 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)

V15277 'B91 WRK XJB1 AUG87 (H-E)' TLOC= $27060 \quad$ MD=9
B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?AUGUST 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

551 7.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
410.6 9. NA; DK

6,522 91.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)

V15278 'B91 WRK XJB1 SEP87 (H-E)' TLOC= $27061 \quad$ MD=9
B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?SEPTEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

544 7.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
420.6 9. NA; DK

6,528 91.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9)

V15279 'B91 WRK XJB1 OCT87 (H-E)' TLOC= $27062 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$
B91. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?OCTOBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

558 8.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
420.6 9. NA; DK

6,824 96.3 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); still working
for extra job employer (V15282=5 or 9)
V15284 'B93 YR END XJOB1 (HD-E)' TLOC= 27068-27069 MD=99
B93. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
224 2.8 87. 1987
63 0.8 88. 1988
10.0 98. DK year
20.0 99. NA year
6.824 96.3 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); still working
for extra job employer (V15282=5 or 9)
V15285 'B95 WRK FOR GOV XJB2 H-E' TLOC= $27070 \quad$ MD=9
B95. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government,
a private company, or what?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
$6 \quad 0.1 \quad 1 . \quad$ Federal government
20.0 2. State government
170.3 3. Local government; public school system
610.9 4. Private company; non-government
27 0.4 5. Self-employed
10.0 7. Other
10.0 9. NA; Don't Know
6,999 98.3 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job
(V15261=1)
V15286 'B95-97 OCC-XTRA JOB2 H-E' TLOC= 27071-27073 MD=999
B96. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?
B97. What were your most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA
JOB

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 28 | 0.5 | 001-195. | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | 0.3 | 201-245. | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 8 | 0.2 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 11 | 0.1 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 17 | 0.2 | 401-600. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 1 | 0.0 | 601-695. | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 6 | 0.1 | 701-715. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 1 | 0.0 | 740-785. | Laborers, Except Farm |
| 3 | 0.0 | 801-802. | Farmers and Farm Managers |
| 2 | 0.0 | 821-824. | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 18 | 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 901-965 . \\ & 980-984 . \end{aligned}$ | Service Workers, Except Private Household Private Household Workers |
| 3 | 0.1 | 999. | NA; DK |
| 6,999 | 98.3 | 000. | Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1) |
| 287 | 8 IND | XTRA JOB2 | $(\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{E})^{\prime} \quad \mathrm{TLOC}=27074-27076 \quad \mathrm{MD}=999$ |

B98. What kind of business or industry was that in?-SECOND EXTRA JOB

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 5 | 0.0 | 017-028. | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0.0 | 047-057. | Mining |
| 4 | 0.0 | 067-077. | Construction |
| 7 | 0.1 | 107-398. | Manufacturing |
| 5 | 0.1 | 407-479. | Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities |
| 22 | 0.3 | 507-698. | Wholesale and Retail Trade |
| 4 | 0.1 | 707-718. | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 12 | 0.1 | 727-759. | Business and Repair Services |
| 4 | 0.0 | 769-798. | Personal Services |
| 11 | 0.2 | 807-809. | Entertainment and Recreation Services |
| 31 | 0.5 | 828-897. | Professional and Related Services |
| 8 | 0.1 | 907-937. | Public Administration |
| 1 | 0.0 | 999. | NA; DK |
| 6,999 | 98.3 | 000. | Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1) |

V15288 'B99 AV PY/HR X JB2+(H-E)' TLOC= 27077-27080 MD=9999
B99. About how much did you make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero = 1.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=19.539$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15165 were used. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)

V15289 'B100 \#WKS XTRA JB2+(H-E)' TLOC= 27081-27082 MD=99
B100. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=21.6$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Head worked on all of his/her extra jobs except the first one.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)

B101. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST

```
% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 15.9
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per
week. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents
```

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a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

1. One hour or less
2. Ninety-eight hours or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)
```
V15291 'B102 MO BEG XJOB2 (H-E)' TLOC= 27085-27086 MD=99
    B102. In what month and year did you start working for that
            employer?-MONTH BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB
        13 0.2 01. January
        0.1 02. February
        0.0 03. March
        0.2 04. April
        0.1 05. May
        0.2 06. June
        0.1 07. July
        0.2 08. August
        0.1 09. September
        0.1 10. October
        0.1 11. November
        0.1 12. December
            21. Winter
        2 0.0 22. Spring
            23. Summer
                            24. Fall/Autumn
        0.1 98. DK month
        11 0.1 99. NA month
        6,999 98.3 00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                                    tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one ex-
                                    tra job (V15261=1)
V15292 'B102 YR BEG XJOB2 (H-E)' TLOC= 27087-27088 MD=99
    B102. In what month and year did you start working for that
            employer?-YEAR BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB
        % nonzero = 1.7
        mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.3
        The values for this variable in the range 01-87 represent the last two
        digits of the year Head started working for his/her extra job
        employer.
```

```
            99. NA
                    00. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                        tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one ex-
                        tra job (V15261=1)
V15293 'B103 WRK XJOB2 JAN87 H-E' TLOC= 27089 MD=9
    B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that
        employer?-JANUARY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
    52 0.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,058 99.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                        month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                                tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra
                                job (V15261=1)
V15294 'B103 WRK XJOB2 FEB87 H-E' TLOC= 27090 MD=9
    B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that
        employer?-FEBRUARY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
        56 0.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        30.1 9. NA; DK
    7,055 99.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
        tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15261=1)
V15295 'B103 WRK XJOB2 MAR87 H-E' TLOC= 27091 MD=9
        B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that
        employer?-MARCH 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
        55 0.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        4 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,055 99.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
        tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15261=1)
V15296 'B103 WRK XJOB2 APR87 H-E' TLOC= 27092 MD=9
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B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-APRIL 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
59 0.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
5 0.1 9. NA; DK
7,050 99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)
V15297 'B103 WRK XJOB2 MAY87 H-E' TLOC= 27093 MD=9
B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-MAY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
610.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
```

4
0.1 9. NA; DK

7,049 99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)


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```
V15300 'B103 WRK XJOB2 AUG87 H-E' TLOC= 27096 MD=9
    B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that
        employer?-AUGUST 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
    54 0.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    4 0.1 9. NA; DK
    7,056 99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
    month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
    tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra
    job (V15261=1)
V15301 'B103 WRK XJOB2 SEP87 H-E' TLOC= 27097 MD=9
        B103. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that
        employer?-SEPTEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
        55 0.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        4 0.1 9. NA; DK
        7,055 99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
        tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15261=1)
V15302 'B103 WRK XJOB2 OCT87 H-E' TLOC= 27098 MD=9
    B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that
        employer?-OCTOBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
    54 0.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    4 0.1 9. NA; DK
```

            99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
                        tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra
                        job (V15261=1)
    V15303
'B103 WRK XJOB2 NOV87 H-E' TLOC= 27099 MD=9
B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that
employer?-NOVEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
58 0.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
3 0.1 9. NA; DK
7,053 99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no ex-
tra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)
V15304 'B103 WRK XJOB2 DEC87 H-E' TLOC= $27100 \quad$ MD=9
B103. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-DECEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
550.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
$4 \quad 0.1 \quad$ 9. NA; DK
7,055 99.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)
V15305 'B104 STOP WORK XJOB2 H-E' TLOC= 27101 MD=9
B104. Have you stopped working for that employer?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
$47 \quad 0.5$ 1. Yes
65 1.1 5. No
30.0 9. NA; DK
6.999 98.3 0. Inap.: not working for money now (V15156=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15260=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15261=1)
V15306 'B105 MO END XJOB2 (HD-E)' TLOC= 27102-27103 MD=99
B105. In what month and year was that?-MONTH ENDED SECOND EXTRA JOB

| 1 | 0.0 | 01. | January |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 0.0 | 02. | February |
| 4 | 0.1 | 03. | March |
| 5 | 0.1 | 04. | April |
| 4 | 0.0 | 05. | May |
| 7 | 0.0 | 06. | June |
| 5 | 0.1 | 07. | July |
| 4 | 0.0 | 08. | August |
| 2 | 0.0 | 09. | September |
| 2 | 0.0 | 10. | October |
| 2 | 0.0 | 11. | November |
| 5 | 0.1 | 12. | December |
|  |  | 21. | Winter |
|  |  | 22. | Spring <br>  |
|  |  | 23. | Summer <br>  <br> 1 |
|  | 0.0 | 98. | Fall/Autumn |
|  |  |  | DK month |

```


186 - RAW DATA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 125 \\
& 193
\end{aligned}
\]} & 1.0 & 1. & Has checked with public employment agency \\
\hline & 1.8 & 5. & Has not checked with public employment agency; has done nothing at all (V15309=1) \\
\hline & & 9 & NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories (V15309=9) \\
\hline 6,796 & 97.2 & 0 . & Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline V15311 & 'C2 PRIVATE EMP AGY (H-U)' TLOC= 27109 MD=9 \\
\hline C2. & \begin{tabular}{l}
What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]-- \\
B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 49 & 0.6 1. Has checked with private employment agency \\
\hline 269 & 2.2 5. Has not checked with private employment agency; has done nothing at all (V15309=1) \\
\hline & 9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories (V15309 \(=9\) ) \\
\hline 6,796 & 97.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9) \\
\hline V15312 & 'C2 PREV EMP DIRECT (H-U)' TLOC= 27110 MD=9 \\
\hline C2. & \begin{tabular}{l}
What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]-- \\
C. CHECKED WITH PREVIOUS EMPLOYER DIRECTLY
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
38 \\
280
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
0.4 1. Has checked with previous employer directly \\
2.4 5. Has not checked with previous employer directly; has done nothing at all (V15309=1)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & 9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories
\[
(V 15309=9)
\] \\
\hline 6,796 & 97.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 =1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9) \\
\hline V15313 & 'C2 OTR EMPR DIRECT (H-U)' TLOC= \(27111 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\) \\
\hline C2. & \begin{tabular}{l}
What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]-- \\
D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
97.20 .
nap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 =1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9)

V15314 'C2 FRIEND OR REL (H-U)' TLOC= \(27112 \quad\) MD=9
C2. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]-E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

201 1.6 5. Has not checked with friends or relatives; has done nothing at all (V15309=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories (V15309=9)
6.796 97.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9)
```

V15315 'C2 PLACE OR ANS AD (H-U)' TLOC= 27113 MD=9
C2. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK
ALL THAT APPLY]--
F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS
128 1.1 1. Has placed or answered ads
190 1.6 5. Has not placed or answered ads; has done nothing at
all (V15309=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
well as one or more of the activity categories
(V15309=9)
6,796
97.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking
for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9)
V15316 'C2 OTHER (H-U)' TLOC= 27114 MD=9
C2. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK
ALL THAT APPLY]--
G. OTHER (SPECIFY):

```
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    The values for this variable in the range \(1-8\) represent the actual
    number of other mentions.
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
61 & 0.6 & 1. & One mention \\
6 & 0.1 & 2. & Two mentions \\
& & 3. & Three mentions \\
1 & 0.0 & 4. & Four mentions \\
4 & 0.0 & 5. & Five mentions \\
& & 6. & Six mentions \\
& & 7. & Seven mentions \\
& & 8. & Eight or more mentions
\end{tabular}
        10.0 9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                                (V15309=9)
    7,041 99.2 0. Inap.: none; working now or only temporarily laid
        off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been look-
        ing for a job in the last four weeks (V15308=5, 9);
        has done nothing at all (V15309=1)
V15317 'C3 HOW LONG LOOK WRK H-U' TLOC= 27115-27116 MD=99
    C3. How long have you been looking for work?
    \% nonzero = 2.8
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 21.1
    The values for this variable in the range \(01-97\) represent the actual
    number of weeks Head spent looking for work.
    01. One week or less
    98. Ninety-eight weeks or more
    99. NA; DK
    00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154 =1 or 2 or V15156=1); has not been looking
        for a job in last four weeks (V15308=5 or 9)
V15318 'C4 EVER WORKED? (HD-U)' TLOC= 27117 MD=9

C4. Have you (HEAD) ever done any work for money?
```

    1,738
                2.2 5. NO
    4 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,225 71.9 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
    (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1)
    V15319 'C5 MO LAST WORKED (HD-U)' TLOC= 27118-27119 MD=99
RAW DATA - 189
C5. In what month and year did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What
would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1987?]-MONTH
121 1.8 01. January
86 1.4 02. February
107 1.6 03. March
106 1.6 04. April
112 1.7 05. May
144 2.4 06. June
88 1.3 07. July
100 1.6 08. August
89 1.4 09. September
80 1.2 10. October
89 1.4 11. November
119 1.9 12. December
0.0 21. Winter
0.1 22. Spring
0.1 23. Summer
0.1 24. Fall/Autumn
359 4.7 98. DK month
359 4.7 98. DK month
5,376 74.1 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9)
V15320
'C5 YR LAST WORKED (HD-U)' TLOC= 27120-27121 MD=99
C5. In what month and year did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What
would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1987?]-YEAR
% nonzero = 25.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 78.4
The values for this variable in the range 01-88 represent the last two
digits of the actual year Head last worked.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9)
V15321 'C6 WTR UNEMP 87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27122 MD=9
C6. Were there any times in 1987 when you were looking for work?
9 9
0.8 1. Yes

```
1 0.0 9. NA; DK
5,699 77.7 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); last worked in 1987 or 1988 (V15320=87, 88 or 96)
V15322 'C7 \# WK UNEMP 87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27123-27124 MD=99
C7. How many weeks was that?
\% nonzero = 0.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=22.3\)
The values for this variable in the range \(01-52\) represent the actual number of weeks Head spent looking for work in 1987.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); last worked in 1987 or 1988 (V15320=87, 88 or 96); did not look for job in 1987 (V15321=5 or 9)
V15323 'C9-10 OCC-LAST JOB (H-U)' TLOC= 27125-27127 MD=999
C9. What was your occupation on your last job? What sort of work did you do?
C10. What were your most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
34 & 0.7 & \(001-195\). & Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers \\
38 & 0.8 & \(201-245\). & Managers and Administrators, Except Farm \\
20 & 0.3 & \(260-285\). & Sales Workers \\
71 & 0.7 & \(301-395\). & Clerical and Kindred Workers \\
46 & 0.7 & \(401-600\). & Craftsmen and Kindred Workers \\
50 & 0.5 & \(601-695\). & Operatives, Except Transport \\
16 & 0.2 & \(701-715\). & Transport Equipment Operatives \\
50 & 0.4 & \(740-785\). & Laborers, Except Farm \\
1 & 0.0 & \(801-802\). & Farmers and Farm Managers \\
8 & 0.1 & \(821-824\). & Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen \\
124 & 1.3 & \(901-965\). & Service Workers, Except Private Household \\
11 & 0.1 & \(980-984\). & Private Household Workers \\
5 & 0.1 & 999. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
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6,640 94.2 000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15324 'C11 IND-LAST JOB (HD-U)' TLOC= 27128-27130 MD=999
C11. What kind of business or industry was that in?
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
13 & 0.1 & \(017-028\). & Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries \\
1 & 0.0 & \(047-057\). & Mining \\
39 & 0.4 & \(067-077\). & Construction
\end{tabular}
```

    87
    7-398.
        0.4 407-479.
        Public Utilities
        1.4 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
        0.3 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
        0.3 727-759. Business and Repair Services
        0.4 769-798. Personal Services
        0.1 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
        0.9 828-897. Professional and Related Services
        0.3 907-937. Public Administration
        0.1 999. NA; DK
        6,640 94.2 000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid
        off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked
        (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
        (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
    V15325
'C12 WRK SELF/OTR? (HD-U)' TLOC= 27131 MD=9
c12. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you
employed by someone else, or what?
434 5.1 1. Someone else only
2. Both someone else and self
0.7 3. Self only
0.0 9. NA; DK
6,640
94.2 0.
Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15326 'C13 CORP/UNCORP BUS(H-U)' TLOC= 27132 MD=9
C13. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
192 - RAW DATA
32 0.6 1. Unincorporated
3 0.0 2. Corporation
8. DK
0.0 9. NA
7,078 99.3 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); worked for someone else only (V15325=1 or 9)
V15327 'C14 WORK FOR GOVT? (H-U)' TLOC= 27133 MD=9
C14. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government,
a private company, or what?
16 0.2 1. Federal government
17 0.2 2. State government
25 0.3 3. Local government; public school system
374 4.4 4. Private company; non-government
7. Other
2 0.0 9. NA; Don't Know
6,680 94.9 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); worked both for someone else and self or self-
employed only (V15325=2, 3 or 9)
V15328 'C15 WHY LAST JOB END H-U' TLOC= 27134 MD=9
C15. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?

```
```

    40 0.5 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town;
                employer died/went out of business
            2. Strike; lockout
    136 1.2 3. Laid off; fired
    228 3.2 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more
    money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-
    employed
    16 0.1 7. Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
    38 0.6 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary
    job
    16 0.2 9. NA; DK
    6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
                                    RAW DATA - 193
    V15329 'C16 MO BEG LAST EMP(H-U)' TLOC= 27135-27136 MD=99
C16. In what month and year did you start working for your last
employer? (Count yourself as the employer if you were self-
employed, and) give us your most recent start date if you went
to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be
your best guess? Did you start before 1987?]-MONTH LAST
EMPLOYER

| 47 | 0.5 | 01. | January |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | 0.5 | 02. | February |
| 29 | 0.4 | 03. | March |
| 30 | 0.5 | 04. | April |
| 35 | 0.4 | 05. | May |
| 34 | 0.4 | 06. | June |
| 26 | 0.3 | 07. | July |
| 42 | 0.5 | 08. | August |
| 46 | 0.5 | 09. | September |
| 34 | 0.4 | 10. | October |
| 36 | 0.3 | 11. | November |
| 23 | 0.3 | 12. | December |
|  |  | 21. | Winter |
| 1 | 0.0 | 22. | Spring |
| 2 | 0.0 | 23. | Summer |
| 1 | 0.0 | 24. | Fall/Autumn |
| 37 | 0.4 | 98. | DK month |
| 19 | 0.3 | 99. | NA month |
| 6,640 | 94.2 | 00. | Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799) |

V15330 'C16 YR BEG LAST EMP(H-U)' TLOC= 27137-27138 MD=99
C16. In what month and year did you start working for your last employer? (Count yourself as the employer if you were selfemployed, and) give us your most recent start date if you went to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1987?]-YEAR LAST EMPLOYER
\% nonzero = 5.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=80.6$
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ represent the last two digits of the year Head started working for his/her last employer.

```
```

96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
```
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
```

97. Before 1987, DK exact year
```
98. DK year
99. NA year
```

            00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                99)
    V15331
'C17 BEG WK LAST POS(H-U)' TLOC= 27139 MD=9
C17. Is that when you started working in your last (position/work
situation)?
190 1.9 1. Yes
2 0.0 5. No
4 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,918 98.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); did not begin working for last employer during
1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 96-99)
V15332 'C18 MO BEG LAST POS(H-U)' TLOC= 27140-27141 MD=99
C18. In what month and year did you start working in your last
(position/work situation)?-MONTH
01. January
02. February
03. March
04. April
05. May
06. June
07. July
10.0 08. August
09. September
1 0.0 10. October
11. November
12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month
99. NA month
7,112 100.0 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); did not begin working for last employer during
1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with last
employer began in 1987 (V15331=1 or 9)
RAW DATA - 195
V15333
'C18 YR BEG LAST POS(H-U)' TLOC= 27142-27143 MD=99
C18. In what month and year did you start working in your last
(position/work situation)?-YEAR
2 0.0 87. 1987
88. 1988
98. DK year

```

7,112 100.0 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with last employer began in 1987 (V15331=1 or 9)

V15334 'C19 CHGE POS IN \(87(H D-U) ' \quad\) TLOC= \(27144 \quad\) MD=9
C19. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?
1. Yes
5. No
9. NA; DK

7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with last employer began in 1987 (V15331=1 or 9); position with last employer began before 1988 (V15333=87, 9899)

V15335 'C20 MO CHGE POS (HD-U)' TLOC= 27145-27146 MD=99
C20. In what month did that happen?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
01. & January \\
02. & February \\
03. & March \\
04. & April \\
05. & May \\
06. & June \\
07. & July \\
08. & August \\
09. & September \\
10. & October \\
11. & November \\
12. & December
\end{tabular}
- RAW DATA
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month
99. NA month

7,114 100.0 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with last employer began in 1987 (V15331=1 or 9); position with last employer began before 1988 (V15333=87, 98-99); did not change positions with last employer in 1987 (V15334=5 or 9)

V15336 'C21 TYPE OF CHGE (HD-U)' TLOC= \(27147 \quad\) MD=9
C21. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?
1. Promotion with higher pay
10.0 5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
```

    7. Other
    ```

\begin{tabular}{rlll}
8 & 0.1 & 03. & March \\
12 & 0.2 & 04. & April \\
13 & 0.2 & 05. & May \\
16 & 0.2 & 06. & June \\
14 & 0.2 & 07. & July \\
23 & 0.3 & 08. & August \\
18 & 0.3 & 09. & September \\
11 & 0.2 & 10. & October \\
16 & 0.2 & 11. & November \\
14 & 0.2 & 12. & December
\end{tabular}
```

                                    21. Winter
                                    22. Spring
                0.0 23. Summer
                0.0 24. Fall/Autumn
                0.6 98. DK month
                0.3 99. NA month
    6,873 96.7 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); position with last employer began during 1987
        or 1988 (V15330=87, 88 or 96)
    V15340 'C23 YR BEG LAST POS(H-U)' TLOC= 27154-27155 MD=99
C23. In what month and year did you start working in your last
(position/work situation)?-YEAR
% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 79.3
The values for this variable in the range 01-88 represent the last two
digits of the year Head started working in his/her last position or
work situation.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); position with last employer began during 1987
or 1988 (V15330=87, 88 or 96)
V15341 'C24 CHGE POS IN 87(HD-U)' TLOC= 27156 MD=9
C24. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at
any time during 1987?
1. Yes
1 0.0 5. No
9. NA; DK
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); position with last employer began during 1987
or 1988 (V15330=87, 88 or 96); position with last
employer began before 1988 (V15340=01-87, 97-99)

```

C25. In what month did that happen?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
01. & January \\
02. & February \\
03. & March \\
04. & April \\
05. & May \\
06. & June \\
07. & July \\
08. & August \\
09. & September \\
10. & October \\
11. & November \\
12. & December \\
21. & Winter \\
22. & Spring \\
23. & Summer \\
24. & Fall/Autumn
\end{tabular}
98. DK month
99. NA month
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); position with last employer began during 1987 or 1988 (V15330=87, 88 or 96 ); position with last employer began before 1988 (V15340=01-87, 97-99); did not change position during 1987 (V15341=5 or 9)

V15343 'C26 TYPE OF CHGE (HD-U)' TLOC= \(27159 \quad\) MD=9
C26. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?
1. Promotion with higher pay
5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
7. Other
9. NA; DK
0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); position with last employer began during 1987 or 1988 (V15330=87, 88, 96); position with last employer began before 1987 (V15340=01-86, 97-99); did not change position during 1987 (V15341=5 or 9)

V15344 'C27-8 BEG OCC LAST EMP-H' TLOC= 27160-27162 MD=999
C27. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation when you started working for that employer? What sort of work did you do?
C28. What were your most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
1 0.0 260-285. Sales Workers

301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
10.0 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
```

    601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
    701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
    740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
    801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
    821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
        901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
        980-984. Private Household Workers
            999. NA; DK
    7,112 100.0 000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid
    off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked
    (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
    (V15320=01-86, 97-99); did not begin working
    for last employer during 1987 (V15330=01-86,
    88, 96-99); same position as in 1987 (V15331=1
    or 9)
    V15345 'C29 WAGE BEG LAST EMP-HD' TLOC= 27163-27166 MD=9999
C29. What was your starting wage or salary at that time?
% nonzero = 2.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 6.602 (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per
week worked from question C30 were used. Annual salaries were divided
by the answer to C30 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C30 times 4.3
weeks.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no
decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 9699)
V15346 'C30 HR/WK BEG LAST EMP-H' TLOC= 27167-27168 MD=99
C30. And how many hours a week did you work when you started?
\% nonzero = 2.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=34.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.

1. One hour or less per week
2. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15330=01-86, 88, 96-99)
V15347 'C31 LAST EMP JAN87 (H-U)' TLOC= $27169 \quad$ MD=9
C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?-JANUARY 1987
```
        3.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,858 96.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15348 'C31 LAST EMP FEB87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27170 MD=9
    C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-FEBRUARY 1987
        247 3.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        7 0.1 9. NA; DK
202 - RAW DATA
    6,860 96.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15349 'C31 LAST EMP MAR87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27171 MD=9
    C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-MARCH 1987
        253 3.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,854 96.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15350 'C31 LAST EMP APR87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27172 MD=9
    C31. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-APRIL 1987
        247 3.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,859 96.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15351 'C31 LAST EMP MAY87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27173 MD=9
    C31. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-MAY 1987
    245 3.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,861 96.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
```

```
        C31. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-JUNE 1987
            247 3.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    9 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,858 96.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15353 'C31 LAST EMP JUL87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27175 MD=9
    C31. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-JULY 1987
        234 2.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        9 0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,871 97.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15354 'C31 LAST EMP AUG87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27176 MD=9
    C31. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-AUGUST 1987
        237 2.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        8 0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,869 97.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15355 'C31 LAST EMP SEP87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27177 MD=9
    C31. In which months during }1987\mathrm{ were you working for that employer
        as your main job?-SEPTEMBER 1987
        234 2.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        8 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,872 97.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
```

204 - RAW DATA
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15356 'C31 LAST EMP OCT87 (H-U)' TLOC= $27178 \quad$ MD=9

C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?-OCTOBER 1987

```
    2 3 1
                        2.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
                            0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,875
            97.2 0.
            0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                month; working now or only temporarily laid off
                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15357 'C31 LAST EMP NOV87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27179 MD=9
            C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
                as your main job?-NOVEMBER 1987
            220 2.4 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,887 97.4 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
                        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                            99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
V15358 'C31 LAST EMP DEC87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27180 MD=9
            C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer
            as your main job?-DECEMBER 1987
        200 2.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,907 97.6 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
                        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                    or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                            99); last position began in 1988 (V15330=88 or 96)
The following variables (V15359-V15390) pertain to other main-job employers during 1987. Information contained in these variables is not necessarily about the immediately prior employer during 1987. In order to analyze the data on all 1987 employers, we recommend using the 1984-1988 Work History Supplement File.
V15359 'C32 OTR EMP 1987 (HD-U)' TLOC= \(27181 \quad\) MD=9
C32. Did you have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1987? Again, if you were self-employed on a main job, count yourself as an employer.
93 1.0 1. Yes
379 4.8 5. No
20.0 9. NA; DK
6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15360 'C33 MO BEG OTR EMP(HD-U)' TLOC= 27182-27183 MD=99
C33. In what month and year did you start working for that (other) main-job employer?-MONTH
19 0.2 01. January
90.102 0. February
7 0.1 03. March
4 0.1 04. April
110.1 05. May
```

```
    5 
        0.0 08. August
        0.1 09. September
        0.0 10. October
        0.1 11. November
        0.0 12. December
        0.0 21. Winter
        22. Spring
        23. Summer
        24. Fall/Autumn
        8 0.1 98. DK month
        99. NA month
        7,021 99.0 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                (V15359=5 or 9)
V15361 'C33 YR BEG OTR EMP(HD-U)' TLOC= 27184-27185 MD=99
    C33. In what month and year did you start working for that (other)
            main-job employer?-YEAR
        % nonzero = 1.0
        mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 86.4
206 - RAW DATA
    The values for this variable in the range 01-87 represent the last two
    digits of the year Head started working for his/her other main-job
    employer.
                97. Before 1987, DK exact year
                    98. DK year at all
                99. NA
                00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                    (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                            (V15359=5 or 9)
V15362 'C34 OTR EMP JAN87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27186 MD=9
        C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
            JANUARY 1987
        46 0.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        4 0.0 9. NA; DK
        7,064 99.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no other main-job employer during 1987
        (V15359=5 or 9)
V15363 'C34 OTR EMP FEB87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27187 MD=9
    C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        FEBRUARY 1987
    49 0.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    40.0 9. NA; DK
    7,061 99.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
```

(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 $=5$ or 9)

```
V15364 'C34 OTR EMP MAR87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27188 MD=9
C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?MARCH 1987
56 0.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
```

RAW DATA - 207

```
            0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,054 99.4 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
    month; working now or only temporarily laid off
                                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                                (V15359=5 or 9)
V15365 'C34 OTR EMP APR87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27189 MD=9
    C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        APRIL 1987
        50 0.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        4 0.0 9. NA; DK
        7,060 99.4 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no other main-job employer during 1987
        (V15359=5 or 9)
V15366 'C34 OTR EMP MAY87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27190 MD=9
        C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        MAY }198
        47 0.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,062 99.4 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no other main-job employer during 1987
        (V15359=5 or 9)
V15367 'C34 OTR EMP JUN87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27191 MD=9
    C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        JUNE 1987
        37 0.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,073 99.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
```

```
99); no other main-job employer during 1987
(V15359=5 or 9)
    'C34 OTR EMP JUL87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27192 MD=9
    C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        JULY 1987
    29 0.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    4 0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,081 99.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
                                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                            (V15359=5 or 9)
V15369 'C34 OTR EMP AUG87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27193 MD=9
    C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        AUGUST 1987
        26 0.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        4 0.0 9. NA; DK
        7,084 99.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no other main-job employer during 1987
        (V15359=5 or 9)
V15370 'C34 OTR EMP SEP87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27194 MD=9
    C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        SEPTEMBER 1987
        23 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        4 0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,087 99.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
                                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                            (V15359=5 or 9)
V15371 'C34 OTR EMP OCT87 (H-U)' TLOC= 27195 MD=9
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C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?OCTOBER 1987
17 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
\(4 \quad 0.0\) 9. NA; DK
7,093 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 \(=5\) or 9)

C34.
In which month
NOVEMBER 1987
15 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
\(4 \quad 0.0\) 9. NA; DK
7,095 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 \(=5\) or 9)

V15373 'C34 OTR EMP DEC87 (H-U)' TLOC= \(27197 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\)
C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?DECEMBER 1987
150.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
40.0 9. NA; DK

7,095 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 \(=5\) or 9)

V15374 'C35 WORK SELF/OTR?(HD-U)' TLOC= 27198 MD=9
C35. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

89 1.0 1. Someone else only
\(1.0 \quad\) 1. Someone else only
2. Both someone else and self
40.0 3. Self-employed only
- RAW DATA
```

            9. NA; DK
    7,021 99.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                        (V15359=5 or 9)
    V15375 'C36 CORP/UNCORP BUS(H-U)' TLOC= 27199 MD=9
C36. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
3 0.0 1. Unincorporated
2. Corporation
1 0.0 8. DK
7,110 100.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no other main-job employer during 1987
(V15359=5 or 9); worked for someone else only
(V15374=1 or 9)
V15376 'C37 WRK GOV-OTR EMP? H-U' TLOC= 27200 MD=9
C37. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?
$3 \quad 0.0 \quad$ 1. Federal government
20.0 2. State government
0.0 3. Local government; public school system

```
4. Private company; non-government
7. Other
9. NA; Don't Know


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this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 3 & 0.0 & 001-195. & Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers \\
\hline 4 & 0.1 & 201-245. & Managers and Administrators, Except Farm \\
\hline 2 & 0.0 & 260-285. & Sales Workers \\
\hline 16 & 0.2 & 301-395. & Clerical and Kindred Workers \\
\hline 12 & 0.2 & 401-600. & Craftsmen and Kindred Workers \\
\hline 11 & 0.1 & 601-695. & Operatives, Except Transport \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 701-715. & Transport Equipment Operatives \\
\hline 14 & 0.1 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 740-785 . \\
& 801-802 .
\end{aligned}
\] & Laborers, Except Farm Farmers and Farm Managers \\
\hline 2 & 0.0 & 821-824. & Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen \\
\hline 25 & 0.2 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 901-965 . \\
& 980-984 .
\end{aligned}
\] & Service Workers, Except Private Household Private Household Workers \\
\hline & & 999. & NA; DK \\
\hline 7,021 & 99.0 & 000. & Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359=5 or 9) \\
\hline 3378 & 40 IND & OTR EMP & \((\mathrm{HD}-\mathrm{U})^{\prime} \quad \mathrm{TLOC}=27204-27206 \quad \mathrm{MD}=999\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

C40. What kind of business or industry was that in?
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
\begin{tabular}{rccl}
4 & 0.0 & \(017-028\). & Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries \\
13 & 0.2 & \(047-057\). & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Mining
\end{tabular} \\
13 & 0.1 & \(107-397\). & Construction \\
5 & 0.1 & \(407-479\). & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Manufacturing \\
Transportation, Communications, \\
Public Utilities
\end{tabular} \\
28 & 0.3 & \(507-698\). & Wholesale and Retail Trade \\
2 & 0.0 & \(707-718\). & Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate \\
12 & 0.1 & \(727-759\). & Business and Repair Services \\
2 & 0.0 & \(769-798\). & Personal Services \\
1 & 0.0 & \(807-809\). & Entertainment and Recreation Services \\
8 & 0.0 & \(828-897\). & Professional and Related Services \\
3 & 0.0 & \(907-937\). & Public Administration \\
2 & 0.0 & 999. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
    Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid
    off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked
    (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job } \\
& \text { employer during } 1987(\text { V15359=5 or } 9)
\end{aligned}
\]

V15379 'C41 START WAGE OTR EMP-H' TLOC= 27207-27210 MD=9999
C41. What was your starting wage or salary with that employer?
\% nonzero = 1.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=6.369\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question \(C 42\) were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to C42 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C42 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \(\$ 99.98\) per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 \(=5\) or 9)

V15380 'C42 BEG HR/WK OTR EMP-HD' TLOC= 27211-27212 MD=99
C42. And how many hours a week did you work when you first started?
\% nonzero = 1.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=37.5\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.
98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 \(=5\) or 9)

V15381 'C43 CHG POS OTR EMP(H-U)' TLOC= \(27213 \quad\) MD=9
C43. During 1987, did your job title or position with that employer change?

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\begin{tabular}{rrll}
4 & 0.1 & 1. Yes \\
85 & 0.9 & 5. No \\
4 & 0.1 & 9. NA; DK \\
7,021 & 99.0 & 0. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Inap. \(:\) working now or only temporarily laid off \\
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1) ; never worked (V15318=5
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no other main-job employer during 1987
(V15359=5 or 9)

C44. In what month did that happen?
```

                        01. January
                    02. February
                    03. March
                    04. April
                    05. May
                            06. June
        10.0 07. July
            08. August
            09. September
            1 0.0 10. October
            11. November
            12. December
                21. Winter
                    22. Spring
                    23. Summer
                    24. Fall/Autumn
    20.0 98. DK month
            99. NA month
    7,110 99.9 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                99); no other main-job employer during 1987
                (V15359=5 or 9); did not change job title or posi-
                    tion in 1987 (V15381=5 or 9)
    V15383 'C45 TYPE CHG OTR EMP H-U' TLOC= 27216 MD=9
C45. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your
duties but with the same pay, or what?
2 0.0 1. Promotion with higher pay
10.0 5. Major change in duties but with same pay
7. Other

```
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```

    1 0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,110 99.9 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no other main-job employer during 1987
        (V15359=5 or 9); did not change job title or posi-
        tion in 1987 (V15381=5 or 9)
    V15384 'C46 STOP WRK OTR EMP H-U' TLOC= 27217 MD=9
C46. Have you stopped working for that employer?
87 0.9 1. Yes
0.1 5. No
9. NA; DK
7,021 99.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no other main-job employer during 1987
(V15359=5 or 9)

```
        C47. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?-
        MONTH
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
12 & 0.1 & 01. & January \\
1 & 0.0 & 02. & February \\
7 & 0.1 & 03. & March \\
9 & 0.1 & 04. & April \\
10 & 0.1 & 05. & May \\
10 & 0.1 & 06. & June \\
6 & 0.1 & 07. & July \\
8 & 0.0 & 08. & August \\
9 & 0.1 & 09. & September \\
6 & 0.0 & 10. & October \\
2 & 0.0 & 11. & November \\
4 & 0.1 & 12. & December
\end{tabular}
    10.0 98. DK month
    20.0 99. NA month
Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no other main-job employer during 1987

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```

(V15359=5 or 9); still working for other employer
(V15384=5 or 9)

```
```

V15386 'C47 YR END OTR EMP(HD-U)' TLOC= 27220-27221 MD=99
C47. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?-
YEAR
76 0.8 87. 1987
9 0.1 88. 1988
0.0 99. NA year
7,027 99.1 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no other main-job employer during 1987
(V15359=5 or 9); still working for other employer
(V15384=5 or 9)
V15387 'C48 WHY LEFT OTR EMP H-U' TLOC= 27222 MD=9
C48. What happened with that employer--did the company go out of
business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?
10 0.1 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town;
employer died/went out of business
2. Strike; lockout
23 0.3 3. Laid off; fired
41 0.4 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more
money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-
employed before
4 0.0 7. Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
30.0 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary
job
6
7,027 99.1 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off

```
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15384=5 or 9)

V15388
'C49 END WAGE OTR EMP H-U' TLOC= 27223-27226 MD=9999
C49. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that employer?
\% nonzero \(=0.9\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=6.931\) (with implied decimals)

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The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question \(C 50\) were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to C50 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by C50 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15384=5 or 9)

V15389 'C50 END HR/WK OTR EMP-HD' TLOC= 27227-27228 MD=99
C50. And how many hours a week did you work just before you left?
\% nonzero = 0.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=37.5\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked.
01. One hour or less per week
98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15359 =5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15384=5 or 9)

V15390 'C51 ANY OTR EMP 87 (H-U)' TLOC= \(27229 \quad\) MD=9
C51. Did you have any other main-job employers at any time during 1987? (Remember to count yourself as an employer if you were self-employed then on a main job.)

26 0.3 1. Yes
670.7 5. No
9. NA; DK
    7,021 99.0 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
    (V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
    or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
    99); no other main-job employer during 1987
    (V15359 \(=5\) or 9)

V15391 'C-\# WORK HIST SUPPS(H-U)' TLOC= 27230-27231
Number of Additional Work History Spells for Section C
\% nonzero \(=0.3\)
mean nonzero \(=1.5\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of work history spells needed to complete the work history for 1987. These data are available as a separate file. Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this volume for more detail.
```

0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no other main-job employer during 1987
(V15359=5 or 9); no other main-job employers in
1987 (V15390=5 or 9)
```
V15392 'C52 WTR VACATION (HD-U)' TLOC= 27232 MD=9
    C52. We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January
        through December 1987, regardless of whether or not you were
        employed. I know you may have given me some of this information
        already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of
        everybody. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1987?
        123 2.0 1. Yes
        347 3.7 5. No
        \(4 \quad 0.1\) 9. NA; DK
        6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15393 'C53 \#WKS VACATION (HD-U)' TLOC= 27233-27234 MD=99
    C53. How much vacation or time off did you take?
    \% nonzero \(=2.0\)
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=4.3\)
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
        52) of vacation or time off taken by the Head.
                            01. One week or less
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99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); took no vacation or time off (V15392=5 or 9)
V15394 'C55 WTR OTRS ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= \(27235 \quad\) MD=9

C55. Did you miss any work in 1987 because someone else was sick?
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
45 & 0.3 & 1. & Yes \\
424 & 5.4 & 5. & No \\
& & & \\
5 & 0.1 & 9. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
```

    6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
    (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
    or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
    V15395 'C56 \#WKS OTRS ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 27236-27237 MD=99
C56. How much work did you miss?
% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.4
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) missed through illness of persons other than the Head.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); missed no work through illness of others
(V15394=5 or 9)
V15396 'C58 WTR SELF ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 27238 MD=9
C58. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were sick?
120 1.5 1. Yes
350 4.2 5. No
4 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15397 'C59 \#WKS SELF ILL (HD-U)' TLOC= 27239-27240 MD=99
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C59. How much work did you miss?
\% nonzero = 1.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=6.7$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed through Head's own illness.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); missed no work through own illness (V15396=5 or 9)
V15398 'C61 WTR ON STRIKE (HD-U)' TLOC= 27241 MD=9
C61. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were on strike?
$1 \quad 0.0$ 1. Yes
469 5.7 5. No
4 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15399 'C62 \#WKS ON STRIKE (H-U)' TLOC= 27242-27243 MD=99

C62. How much work did you miss?
\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=1.0$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed because of time Head spent on strike.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); missed no work through strikes (V15398=5 or 9)

V15400 'C64 WTR UNEMPLOYED (H-U)' TLOC= $27244 \quad$ MD=9
C64. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

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```
        190 1.5 1. Yes
        282 4.2 5. No
        2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15401 'C65 #WK UNEMPLOYED (H-U)' TLOC= 27245-27246 MD=99
    C65. How much work did you miss?
    % nonzero = 1.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 18.5
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
    52) missed due to unemployment or temporarily layoff of Head.
            01. One week or less
                    99. NA; DK
                    00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                            99); was not unemployed or laid off (V15400=5 or 9)
V15402 'C67 WTR OUT LAB FRC(H-U)' TLOC= 27247 MD=9
    C67. Were there any weeks in 1987 when you didn't have a job and were
                not looking for one?
    230 3.2 1. Yes
    242 2.6 5. No
        2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15403 'C68 \#WKS OUT LAB FRC H-U' TLOC= 27248-27249 MD=99
C68. How much time was that?
\% nonzero = 3.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=29.0\)
```

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) Head did not have a job and was not looking for one.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); not out of labor force (V15402=5 or 9)

V15404 'C70 \# WKS WORKED (HD-U)' TLOC= 27250-27251 MD=99
C70. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1987?
\% nonzero = 5.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=28.5$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Head worked on his/her main job/jobs.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: did not work at all in 1987; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)

V15405 'C71 HR/WK WORKED (HD-U)' TLOC= 27252-27253 MD=99
C71. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1987?
\% nonzero = 5.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=36.9$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on his/her job.

1. One hour or less
2. Ninety-eight hours or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); did not work at all in 1987 (V15404=00)

V15406 'C72 WTR WORKED OT (HD-U)' TLOC= $27254 \quad$ MD=9
C72. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

| 90 | 0.9 | 1. | Yes |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 368 | 4.7 | 5. | No |

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4 0.0 9. NA; DK
6,652 94.4 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); did not work at all in 1987 (V15404=00)

```
    C74. (Besides the weeks and hours worked you have just told me
                about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making
                money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
            24 0.3 1. Yes
            448 5.5 5. No
                    2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,640 94.2 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                                    (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                    or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99)
V15408 'C74-98 # XTRA JOBS (H-U)' TLOC= 27256 MD=9
    C74. (Besides the weeks and hours worked you have just told me
                about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making
                money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
    C86/C98. Did you have any other extra jobs in 1987?
    The values for this variable represent the total number of extra jobs
    (1-7) that Head had.
    0.2 1. One extra job
            0.1 2. Two extra jobs
                            3. Three extra jobs
                                4. Four extra jobs
                5. Five extra jobs
                6. Six extra jobs
                7. Seven extra jobs
                8. Eight or more extra jobs
                9. NA; DK
    7,090 99.7 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                                    (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                            99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
V15409 'C75 WORK FOR GOVT?(HD-U)' TLOC= 27257 MD=9
    C75. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government,
                a private company, or what?
            2 0.0 1. Federal government
```

                                    RAW DATA - 223
                                    . State government
                                    3. Local government; public school system
    110.2 4. Private company; non-government
    110.1 5. Self-employed
            7. Other
                    9. NA; Don't Know
    7,090 99.7 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
    V15410 'C76-77 OCC-XTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 27258-27260 MD=999
C76. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?
C77. What were your most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA
JOB
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,

```
    for complete listings.
    001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
    2 0.0 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
        260-285. Sales Workers
        0.1 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
        0.0 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
        0.0 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
        0.0 701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
        0.0 740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
        0.0 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
        0.0 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
        0.1 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
        980-984. Private Household Workers
            999. NA; DK
        7,090 99.7
        000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid
        off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked
        (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
        (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15407=5
        or 9)
V15411 'C78 IND XTRA JOB1 (HD-U)' TLOC= 27261-27263 MD=999
    C78. What kind of business or industry was that in?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical
        Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
        U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
224 - RAW DATA
    this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
    for complete listings.
        2 0.0 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
        047-057. Mining
        4 0.0 067-077. Construction
        107-398. Manufacturing
        1 0.0 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other
        Public Utilities
        5 0.1 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
        707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
        30.0 727-759. Business and Repair Services
        5 0.1 769-798. Personal Services
        807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
        0.0 828-897. Professional and Related Services
        0.0 907-937. Public Administration
        1 0.0 999. NA; DK
    7,090 99.7 000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid
        off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked
        (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
        (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15407=5
        or 9)
V15412 'C79 PAY/HR XTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 27264-27267 MD=9999
C79. About how much did you make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
\% nonzero \(=0.3\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=6.625\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15165 were used.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
```

9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
10000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1) ; never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)

V15413 'C80 \# WKS EXTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 27268-27269 MD=99
C80. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987

RAW DATA - 225
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=18.0$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Head worked on the extra job.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK
3. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)

V15414 'C81 HR/WK XTRA JOB1 (H-U)' TLOC= 27270-27271 MD=99
C81. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=30.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked on the extra job.

1. One hour or less
2. Ninety-eight hours or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
```
V15415 'C82 MO BEG XTRA JOB1 H-U' TLOC= 27272-27273 MD=99
```

C82. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?MONTH BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
0.0 & 01 . & \text { January } \\
0.0 & 02 . & \text { February } \\
& 03 . & \text { March } \\
0.1 & 04 . & \text { April } \\
0.0 & 05 . & \text { May } \\
& 06 . & \text { June } \\
0.0 & 07 . & \text { July } \\
0.0 & 08 . & \text { August } \\
0.0 & 09 . & \text { September } \\
0.0 & 10 . & \text { October } \\
& 11 . & \text { November } \\
& 12 . & \text { December }
\end{array}
$$


97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
99. NA
00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
V15417
'C83 WRK XJOB1 JAN87 H-U' TLOC= 27276 MD=9
C83. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
JANUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
12 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
0.0 9. NA; DK
7,100 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
V15418 'C83 WRK XJOB1 FEB87 H-U' TLOC= 27277 MD=9
C83. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
FEBRUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
RAW DATA - 227
120.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
20.0 9. NA; DK
7,100 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
V15419 'C83 WRK XJOB1 MAR87 H-U' TLOC= $27278 \quad$ MD=9

C83. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?MARCH 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB


228 - RAW DATA


C83.

14 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month 20.0 9. NA; DK

7,098 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)

```
C83. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?SEPTEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
11 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
20.0 9. NA; DK
RAW DATA - 229
```


or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)

C84. Have you stopped working for that employer?-FIRST EXTRA JOB

230 - RAW DATA

```
        14 0.3 1. Yes
        10 0.0 5. No
            9. NA; DK
        7,090 99.7 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9)
V15430 'C85 MO END XJOB1 (HD-U)' TLOC= 27289-27290 MD=99
        C85. In what month and year was that?-MONTH ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
            01. January
            0.0 02. February
            0.0 03. March
            0.0 04. April
            0.0 05. May
            0.0 06. June
            0.0 07. July
            0.1 08. August
            0.0 09. September
            10. October
            0.0 11. November
            0.0 12. December
                        21. Winter
                    22. Spring
                23. Summer
                24. Fall/Autumn
                    98. DK month
                    99. NA month
    7,100 99.7 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                                    (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                                    or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                    99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); still working
                                    for extra job employer (V15429=5 or 9)
V15431 'C85 YR END XJOB1 (HD-U)' TLOC= 27291-27292 MD=99
    C85. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
        10 0.2 87. 1987
        4 0.1 88. 1988
                        98. DK year
                            99. NA year
    7,100 99.7 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                            or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                                    RAW DATA - 231
```

99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); still working for extra job employer (V15429=5 or 9)

1. Federal government
2. State government
3. Local government; public school system
40.0 4. Private company; non-government

1 5. Self-employed
10.0 7. Other

7,109 99.9 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

V15433 'C88-89 OCC-XTRA JB2(H-U)' TLOC= 27294-27296 MD=999
C88. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?
C89. What were your most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 001-195 \\ & 201-245 \end{aligned}$ | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0.0 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 1 | 0.0 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 1 | 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 401-600 . \\ & 601-695 . \\ & 701-715 . \end{aligned}$ | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers Operatives, Except Transport Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 1 | 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 740-785 \\ & 801-802 \\ & 821-824 \end{aligned}$ | Laborers, Except Farm Farmers and Farm Managers Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 1 | 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 901-965 . \\ & 980-984 . \end{aligned}$ | Service Workers, Except Private Household Private Household Workers |
|  |  | 999. | NA; DK |
| 09 | 99.9 | 000 | Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 |

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V15434 'C90 IND XTRA JOB2 (H-U)' TLOC= 27297-27299 MD=999
C90. What kind of business or industry was that in?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 047-057. | Mining |
| 067-077. | Construction |
| 107-398. | Manufacturing |
| 407-479. | Transportation, Communications, and Other |
| 507-698. | Public Utilities |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade |  |
| $707-718$. | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| $727-759$. | Business and Repair Services |

0.0

769-798.
807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services 828-897. Professional and Related Services
907-937. Public Administration
999. NA; DK

7,109 99.9
000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

V15435 'C91 AV PY/HR X JB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 27300-27303 MD=9999
C91. About how much did you make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST \% nonzero = 0.1 mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=7.681$ (with implied decimals)

The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15165 were used. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour

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9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

```
V15436 'C92 # WK XTRA JOB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 27304-27305 MD=99
```

    C92. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA
        JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
    \% nonzero = 0.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=11.9\)
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
    52) Head worked on all of his/her extra jobs except the first one.
            01. One week or less
                    99. NA; DK
            00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15408=1)
    V15437 'C93 AV HR/WK X JB2+(H-U)' TLOC= 27306-27307 MD=99

C93. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=24.6$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Head worked. If Head had more than two extra jobs, the value
here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

1. One hour or less
2. Ninety-eight hours or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

C94. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?MONTH BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB

|  |  | 01. | January |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 0.0 | 02. | February |
| 2 | 0.0 | 03. | March |
|  |  | 04. | April |
|  |  | 05. | May |
|  |  | 06. | June |
|  |  | 07. | July |
| 1 | 0.0 | 08. | August |
|  |  | 09. | September |
| 1 | 0.0 | 10. | October |
|  |  | 11. | November |
|  |  | 12. | December |

21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
25. DK month
26. NA month

7,109 99.9 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

```
V15439 'C94 YR BEG XJOB2 (H-U)' TLOC= 27310-27311 MD=99
```

    C94. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?-
        YEAR BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB
    \% nonzero = 0.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=86.6\)
    The values for this variable in the range \(01-87\) represent the last two
    digits of the year Head started working for his/her extra job
    employer.
            97. Before 1987, DK exact year
            98. DK year at all
            99. NA
            00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                (V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
                job (V15408=1)
    V15440 'C95 WRK XJOB2 JAN87 H-U' TLOC= $27312 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9$

C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?JANUARY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST

1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
2. NA; DK
```
    7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15408=1)
V15441 'C95 WRK XJOB2 FEB87 H-U' TLOC= 27313 MD=9
    C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
                FEBRUARY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
        1 0.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
                            9. NA; DK
    7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15408=1)
V15442 'C95 WRK XJOB2 MAR87 H-U' TLOC= 27314 MD=9
    C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        MARCH 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
        2 0.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    9.NA; DK
    7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15408=1)
V15443 'C95 WRK XJOB2 APR87 H-U' TLOC= 27315 MD=9
    C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
        APRIL 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
        2 0.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
                        9. NA; DK
```

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7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
job (V15408=1)
V15444 'C95 WRK XJOB2 MAY87 H-U' TLOC= $27316 \quad$ MD=9

C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?MAY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
0.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
0.0 9. NA; DK
7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
job (V15408=1)
V15445 'C95 WRK XJOB2 JUN87 H-U' TLOC= 27317 MD=9
C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
JUNE 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
1 0.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
job (V15408=1)
V15446 'C95 WRK XJOB2 JUL87 H-U' TLOC= 27318 MD=9
C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?-
JULY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
1 0.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
job (V15408=1)

C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?AUGUST 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST

```
9. NA; DK
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)
V15448 'C95 WRK XJOB2 SEP87 H-U' TLOC= 27320 MD=9
C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?SEPTEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
30.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK
7,111 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 \(=1\) or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
```



238 - RAW DATA
9. NA; DK

7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154 $=1$ or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

V15451 'C95 WRK XJOB2 DEC87 H-U' TLOC= 27323 MD=9
C95. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?DECEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
10.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

V15452 'C96 STOP WORK XJOB2 H-U' TLOC= 27324 MD=9
C96. Have you stopped working for that employer?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
$3 \quad 0.0$ 1. Yes
20.0 5. No
9. NA; DK

7,109 99.9 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 9799); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15408=1)

V15453 'C97 MO END JOB2 (HD-U)' TLOC= 27325-27326 MD=99
C97. In what month and year was that?-MONTH ENDED SECOND EXTRA JOB
10.0 01. January
02. February
03. March

1
04. April
05. May
10.0 06. June
07. July
08. August
09. September
10. October

```
            11. November
            12. December
            21. Winter
            22. Spring
            23. Summer
            24. Fall/Autumn
            98. DK month
            99. NA month
            7,111 100.0 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
                (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
                or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
                99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
                job (V15408=1); still working for extra job
                employer (V15452=5 or 9)
V15454 'C97 YR END JOB2 (HD-U)' TLOC= 27327-27328 MD=99
    C97. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED SECOND JOB
        2 0.0 87. 1987
        1 0.0 88. 1988
                        98. DK year
            99. NA year
    7,111 100.0 00. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15154=1 or 2 or V15156=1); never worked (V15318=5
        or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15320=01-86, 97-
        99); no extra jobs (V15407=5 or 9); only one extra
        job (V15408=1); still working for extra job
        employer (V15452=5 or 9)
V15455
    'D1 CHKPT
        ' TLOC= 27329
        D1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
```

```
    4,048 53.0 1. Head is male with Wife/"Wife" in FU
```

    4,048 53.0 1. Head is male with Wife/"Wife" in FU
        963 15.7 2. Head is male with no Wife/"Wife" in FU
        963 15.7 2. Head is male with no Wife/"Wife" in FU
    2,103 31.3 3. Head is female
    2,103 31.3 3. Head is female
    V15456 'D1A EMPLOYMENT STATUS-WF' TLOC= 27330
V15456 'D1A EMPLOYMENT STATUS-WF' TLOC= 27330
Dla. We would like to know about what your (wife/"WIFE") does--is she
Dla. We would like to know about what your (wife/"WIFE") does--is she
working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a stu-
working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a stu-
dent, or what?
dent, or what?
2,422 29.7 1. Working now
2,422 29.7 1. Working now
53 0.6 2. Only temporarily laid off, sick leave or maternity
53 0.6 2. Only temporarily laid off, sick leave or maternity
leave
leave
100 0.9 3. Looking for work, unemployed
100 0.9 3. Looking for work, unemployed
179 3.8 4. Retired

```
        179 3.8 4. Retired
```

240 - RAW DATA

| 57 | 0.7 | 5. | Permanently disabled; temporarily disabled |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1.194 | 16.7 | 6. | Keeping house |
| 40 | 0.5 | 7. | Student |
| 3 | 0.0 | 8. | Other; "workfare"; in prison or jail |

```
        3,066
        47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3)
V15457 'D2 YEAR RETIRED (WF-R)' TLOC= 27331-27332 MD=99
    D2. In what year did your (wife/"WIFE") retire?
    % nonzero = 3.8
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 77.9
    The values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year
        in which Wife/"Wife" retired.
            99. NA; DK
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                retired (V15456=1-3, 5-8)
V15458 'D3 WORK FOR MONEY?(WF-E)' TLOC= 27333 MD=9
    D3. Is she doing any work for money now at all?
        900 1.2 
        10.0 9. NA; DK
        5,541 77.3 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
                                    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2)
V15459 'D4 WORK SELF/OTR? (WF-E)' TLOC= 27334 MD=9
    D4. On her main job, is your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, is she
        employed by someone else, or what?
        2,297 27.6 1. l. Someone else only 
        255 3.7 3. Self-employed only
        4 0.0 9. NA; DK
        4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                working for money now (V15458=5)
V15460 'D5 CORP/UNCORP BUS(WF-E)' TLOC= 27335 MD=9
    D5. Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
        234 3.4 1. Unincorporated
        0.4 2. Corporation
        RAW DATA - 241
        2 0. DK
        6,849 96.2 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); works for someone
        else only (V15459=1 or 9)
V15461 'D6 WORK FOR GOVT? (WF-E)' TLOC= 27336 MD=9
        D6. Does your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local
        government, a private company, or what?
            85 0.8 1. Federal government
        154 1.8 2. State government
        275 3.8 3. Local government; public school system
        1,765 21.0 4. Private company; nongovernment
    5 0.1 7. Other
    13 0.1 9. NA; Don't Know
```

```
    4,817
    72.4
    Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                working for money now (V15458=5); works for self
                                only or also employed by someone else (V15459=2, 3
    or 9)
V15462 'D7 JOB NOW UNION? (W-E)' TLOC= 27337 MD=9
    D7. Is her current job covered by a union contract?
\begin{tabular}{rrrl}
305 & 3.6 & 1. & Yes \\
1,907 & 23.0 & 5. & No
\end{tabular}
    85 0.9 9. NA; DK
    4,817 72.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
    working for money now (V15458=5); works for self
    only or also employed by someone else (V15459=2, 3
    or 9)
V15463 'D8 BELONG UNION? (WF-E)' TLOC= 27338 MD=9
    D8. Does she belong to that labor union?
        245 3.0 1. Yes
        57 0.6 5. No
    30.0 9. NA; DK
    6,809 96.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); works for self
                                only or also employed by someone else (V15459=2, 3
                                or 9); current job not covered by union contract
                                (V15462=5 or 9)
D11. What kind of business or industry is that in?
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
```

```
V15464 'D9-10 MAIN OCC:3 DIG W-E' TLOC= 27339-27341 MD=999
```

V15464 'D9-10 MAIN OCC:3 DIG W-E' TLOC= 27339-27341 MD=999
D9. What is your (wife's/"WIFE's") main occupation? What sort of
D9. What is your (wife's/"WIFE's") main occupation? What sort of
work does she do?
work does she do?
D10. What are her most important activities or duties?
D10. What are her most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.
for complete listings.
529 7.2 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
529 7.2 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
270 3.8 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
270 3.8 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
127 1.7 260-285. Sales Workers
127 1.7 260-285. Sales Workers
770 9.7 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
770 9.7 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
48 0.6 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
48 0.6 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
257 2.4 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
257 2.4 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
24 0.3 701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
24 0.3 701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
22 0.2 740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
22 0.2 740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
0.1 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
0.1 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
0.0 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
0.0 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
5.1 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
5.1 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
0.3 980-984. Private Household Workers
0.3 980-984. Private Household Workers
0.1 999. NA; DK
0.1 999. NA; DK
4,548 68.6 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
4,548 68.6 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
not working for money now (V15458=5)
not working for money now (V15458=5)
V15465 'D11 MAIN IND:3 DIGT(W-E)' TLOC= 27342-27344 MD=999

```
V15465 'D11 MAIN IND:3 DIGT(W-E)' TLOC= 27342-27344 MD=999
```

for complete listings.

```
    25 0.4 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
    6 0.1 047-057. Mining
    30 0.4 067-077. Construction
    386 4.2 107-398. Manufacturing
    1.2 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other
    Public Utilities
    5.7 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
    2.9 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
    1.2 727-759. Business and Repair Services
    2.1 769-798. Personal Services
    0.3 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
    11.3 828-897. Professional and Related Services
    1.5 907-937. Public Administration
    20 0.2 999. NA; DK
    4,548 68.6 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
    not working for money now (V15458=5)
V15466 'D12 SLRY/HRLY/OTR (W-E)' TLOC= 27345 MD=9
    D12. (On her main job,) is your (wife/"WIFE") salaried, paid by the
        hour, or what?
    908 12.4 1. Salaried
    1,365 15.2 3. Paid by hour
    286 3.9 7. Other
    7 0.0 9. NA; DK
    4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
    working for money now (V15458=5)
V15467 'D13 PAY/HR-SALARY (WF-E)' TLOC= 27346-27349 MD=9999
    D13. How much is her salary?
    % nonzero = 12.4
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.574 (with implied decimals)
    The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour; if
    salary is given as an annual figure, it is divided by 2000 hours per
    year; if weekly, by 40 hours per week.
    OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as
    having no decimal places.
                    9998. $99.98 or more per hour
                    9999. NA; DK
                    0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                            working for money now (V15458=5); is not salaried
                        (V15466=3, 7 or 9)
V15468 'D14 WTR SAL PD OT (WF-E)' TLOC= 27350 MD=9
    D14. If she were to work more hours than usual during some week,
        would she get paid for those extra hours of work?
    254 3.3 1. Yes
    645 8.9 5. No
    9 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,206 87.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); is not salaried
                                (V15466=3, 7 or 9)
```

```
V15469 'D15 PAY/HR-SLRYOT (WF-E)' TLOC= 27351-27354 MD=9999
```

    D15. About how much would she make per hour for those extra hours?
    \% nonzero = 3.3
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=14.478\) (with implied decimals)
    The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
    OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as
    having no decimal places.
    9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
    9999. NA; DK
    0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); is not salaried
        (V15466=3, 7 or 9); would not get paid (V15468=5
        or 9)
    V15470 'D16 PAY/HR-HOURLY (WF-E)' TLOC= 27355-27358 MD=9999
D16. What is her hourly wage rate for her regular work time?
\% nonzero = 15.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=7.583$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no
decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); is not paid an
hourly wage (V15466=1, 7 or 9)
V15471 'D17 PAY/HR-HRLY OT (W-E)' TLOC= 27359-27362 MD=9999
D17. What is her hourly wage rate for overtime?
\% nonzero = 11.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=10.776$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no
decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); is not paid an hourly wage (V15466=1, 7 or 9)

V15472 'D18 HOW PAID-OTR (WF-E)' TLOC= 27363 MD=9
D18. How is that?-NEITHER SALARIED NOR PAID HOURLY

```
                            4 7
    3 7
    0.6 2. Commission
        0.3 3. Tips; hourly/salaried plus tips
        0.2 4. Hourly/salaried plus commission
        1.0 5. Self-employed; farmer; "profits"
        1.1 6. By the job/day/mile
        0.2 7. Other
        0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,828 96.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); is paid a salary
        or hourly wage (V15466=1, 3 or 9)
V15473 'D19 PAY/HR-OTR OT (W-E)' TLOC= 27364-27367 MD=9999
    D19. If she worked an extra hour, how much would she earn for that
        hour?
    % nonzero = 2.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 10.880 (with implied decimals)
    The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour.
    OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as
    having no decimal places.
            9998. $99.98 or more per hour
            9999. NA; DK
            0000. Inap.: nothing; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or
                    3); not working for money now (V15458=5); is paid
                    a salary or hourly wage (V15466=1, 3 or 9)
V15474 'D20 GET NEW JOB? (WF-E)' TLOC= 27368 MD=9
    D20. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for another job during the
        past four weeks?
    224 2.4 1. Yes
246 - RAW DATA
    2,338 29.0 5. No
    4 0.0 9. NA; DK
    4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5)
V15475 'D21 DONE NOTHING (W-E)' TLOC= 27369 MD=9
        D21. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find another
                job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
                NOTHING
            4 0.1 1. Has done nothing at all
        220 2.4 5. Has done something to find another job
                        9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                                    well as one or more of the activity categories
    6,890 97.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                working for money now (V15458=5); not looking for
                                another job (V15474=5, 9)
V15476 'D21 PUBLIC EMP AGCY(W-E)' TLOC= 27370 MD=9
    D21. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find another
        job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
        A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
```

28
0.2
2.3 5. Has not checked with public employment agency; has done nothing at all (V15475=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories (V15475=9)
 job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]-B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

19 0.2 1. Has checked with private employment agency 205 2.2 5. Has not checked with private employment agency; has done nothing at all (V15475=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories (V15475=9)

RAW DATA - 247

Has checked with friends or relatives
nothing at all (V15475=1)
9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as well as one or more of the activity categories (V15475=9)

```
    6,890 97.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
    working for money now (V15458=5); not looking for
    another job (V15474=5, 9)
V15481 'D21 PLACE OR ANS AD(W-E)' TLOC= 27375 MD=9
    D21. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find another
                job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
                F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS
            77 0.7 1. Has placed or answered ads
            147 1.7 5. Has not placed or answered ads; has done nothing at
                        all (V15475=1)
                    9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                        (V15475=9)
    6,890 97.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                            working for money now (V15458=5); not looking for
                        another job (V15474=5, 9)
V15482 'D21 OTHER (W-E)' TLOC= 27376 MD=9
    D21. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find another
                job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]--
                G. OTHER (SPECIFY):
        The values for this variable in the range 1-8 represent the actual
        number of other mentions.
        61 0.7 1. One mention
        13 0.2 2. Two mentions
            3. Three mentions
            4. Four mentions
        8 0.1 5. Five mentions
            6. Six mentions
            7. Seven mentions
            8. Eight or more mentions
            9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                        well as one or more of the activity categories
                        (V15475=9)
    7,032 99.1 0. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
                        not working for money now (V15458=5); not looking
                        for another job (V15474=5, 9); has done nothing at
                        all (V15475=1)
V15483 'D23 #MO PRESENT EMP(W-E)' TLOC= 27377-27379 MD=999
    D23. How many years' experience does she have altogether with her
            present employer?
```

    \% nonzero \(=27.6\)
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=81.6\)
    The values for this variable in the range $001-997$ represent the actual number of months Wife/"Wife" has worked for the present employer.

1. One month or less
2. Nine hundred ninety-eight months or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); works for self only (V15459=3 or 9)

V15484
'D24 MO BEG PRES EMP (W-E)' TLOC= 27380-27381 MD=99
D24. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working for her present employer? (Count her as the employer if she is self-employed, and) give us her most recent start date if she has gone to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1987?]-MONTH
$\begin{array}{llll}247 & 3.1 & 01 & \text { January } \\ 163 & 1.8 & 02 & \text { February }\end{array}$
163 1.8 02. February
201 2.3 03. March
190 1.9 04. April
161 1.9 05. May
162 1.9 06. June
148 1.8 07. July
231 3.0 08. August
331 4.5 09. September
173 2.2 10. October
156 2.2 11. November
103 1.1 12. December
10.0 21. Winter
30.0 22. Spring
$7 \quad 0.1$ 23. Summer
$4 \quad 0.1$ 24. Fall/Autumn
238 2.9 98. DK month
470.8 99. NA month

4,548 68.6 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5)

V15485 'D24 YR BEG PRES EMP(W-E)' TLOC= 27382-27383 MD=99
D24. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working for her present employer? (Count her as the employer if she is self-employed, and) give us her most recent start date if she has gone to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1987?]-YEAR

250 - RAW DATA
\% nonzero = 31.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=81.4$
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ represent the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her present employer.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5)

D25. Is that when she started working in her present (position/work situation)?

```
    435 5.2 1. Yes
    27 0.3 5. No
    6 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,646 94.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); did not begin
                                    working for present employer during 1987 (V15485=01-
                                    86, 88, 96-99)
V15487
    'D26 MO BEG PRES POS(W-E)' TLOC= 27385-27386 MD=99
    D26. In what month and year did she start working in her present
        (position/work situation)?-MONTH
            0.0 01. January
            0.0 02. February
            0.0 03. March
            0.0 04. April
            0.0 05. May
            0.0 06. June
                    07. July
            0.0 08. August
            0.0 09. September
            0.0 10. October
                    11. November
            0.0 12. December
                    21. Winter
                    22. Spring
                    23. Summer
                            24. Fall/Autumn
        1 0.0 98. DK month
        1 0.0 99. NA month
        7,087
        99.7
        00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); did not begin
        working for present employer during 1987
        (V15485=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
        employer began in 1987 (V15486=1 or 9)
V15488
        'D26 YR BEG PRES POS(W-E)' TLOC= 27387-27388 MD=99
        D26. In what month and year did she start working in her present
        (position/work situation)?-YEAR
    11 0.1 87. 1987
    16 0.1 88. 1988
    98. DK year
    99. NA year
    7,087 99.7 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); did not begin
        working for present employer during 1987
        (V15485=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with present
        employer began in 1987 (V15486=1 or 9)
V15489 'D27 CHGE POS IN 87(WF-E)' TLOC= 27389 MD=9
    D27. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at
        any time during 1987?
    0.0 1. Yes
    12 0.1 5. No
    9. NA; DK
    7,098 99.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
```

working for money now (V15458=5); did not begin
working for present employer during 1987 (V15485=0186, 88, 96-99); position with present employer began in 1987 (V15486=1 or 9); position with present employer began before 1988 (V15488=87, 98-99)

V15490
'D28 MO CHGE POS (WF-E)' TLOC= 27390-27391 MD=99
D28. In what month did that happen?

|  |  | 01. | January |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 02. | February |
|  | 0.0 | 03. | March |
|  |  | 04. | April |
|  |  | 05. | May |
|  |  | 06. | June |
|  |  | 07. | July |

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```
    15 0.1 05. May
    8 0.1 06. June
        07. July
        08. August
        09. September
        10. October
        11. November
        12. December
        21. Winter
        22. Spring
        23. Summer
        24. Fall/Autumn
    1 0.0 98. DK month
    3 0.0 99. NA month
    6,865 97.5 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); position with
        present employer began before 1988 (V15485=01-87,
        97-99)
V15493
    'D30 YR BEG PRES POS(W-E)' TLOC= 27395-27396 MD=99
        D30. In what month and year did she start working in her present
        (position/work situation)?-YEAR
        2 0.0 87. 1987
        246 2.5 88. 1988
        98. DK year
        10.0 99. NA year
        6,865 97.5 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); position with
        present employer began before 1988 (V15485=01-87,
        97-99)
V15494
        'D31 MO BEG PRES POS(W-E)' TLOC= 27397-27398 MD=99
            D31. In what month and year did she start working in her present
            (position/work situation)?-MONTH
        137 1.9 01. January
        86 1.0 02. February
        99 1.3 03. March
        104 1.1 04. April
        105 1.3 05. May
        136 1.6 06. June
        113 1.4 07. July
        181 2.4 08. August
        249 3.6 09. September
        125 1.7 10. October
        99 1.3 11. November
254 - RAW DATA
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
73 & 0.8 & 12. & December \\
1 & 0.0 & 21. & Winter \\
1 & 0.0 & 22. & Spring \\
3 & 0.0 & 23. & Summer \\
3 & 0.1 & 24. & Fall/Autumn \\
261 & 3.0 & 98. & DK month \\
73 & 1.0 & 99. & NA month \\
5,265 & 76.6 & 00. & Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
\end{tabular}
```

working for money now (V15458=5); position with
present employer began during 1987 or 1988
(V15485 $=87,88$ or 96)

D31. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?-YEAR
\% nonzero $=23.4$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=81.9$
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ represent the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working in her present position or work situation.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); position with present employer began during 1987 or 1988 (V15485=87, 88 or 96)

V15496
'D32 CHGE POS IN $87(W F-E)$ ' TLOC $=27401 \quad$ MD=9

D32. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?
$8 \quad 0.1$ 1. Yes
41 0.5 5. No
50.1 9. NA; DK

7,060 99.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); position with present employer began during 1987 or 1988 (V15485=87, 88, 96); position with present employer began before 1988 (V15495=01-87, 97-99)

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V15497 'D33 MO CHGE POS (WF-E)' TLOC= 27402-27403 MD=99
D33. In what month did that happen?
10.0 01. January
10.0 02. February
03. March
$20.0 \quad 04$. April
$1 \quad 0.0$ 05. May
10.0 06. June
07. July
08. August
09. September
10. October
10.0 11. November
12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month

7,106 99.9 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); position with present employer began during 1987 or 1988
(V15485=87, 88, 96); position with present employer

```
V15498 'D34 TYPE OF CHGE (WF-E)' TLOC= 27404 MD=9
    D34. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her
                duties but with the same pay, or what?
    80 0.9 1. Promotion with higher pay
    55 0.7 5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
    18 0.2 7. Other
    30 0.3 9. NA; DK
    6,931 97.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); position with
        present employer began during 1987 or }198
        (V15485=87, 88, 96); position with present employer
        began before 1987 (V15495=01-86, 97-99); did not
        change position during 1987 (V15496=5 or 9)
```

V15499 'D35-6 BEG OCC PRES EMP-W' TLOC= 27405-27407 MD=999

D35. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") occupation when she started working for that employer during 1987? What sort of work did she do?
D36. What were her most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 1 | 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 001-195 . \\ & 201-245 . \end{aligned}$ | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 0.0 |  | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 2 | 0.0 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 9 | 0.0 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
|  |  | 401-600. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 5 | 0.1 | 601-695. | Operatives, Except Transport |
|  |  | 701-715. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
|  |  | 740-785. | Laborers, Except Farm |
|  |  | 801-802. | Farmers and Farm Managers |
|  |  | 821-824. | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 7 | 0.1 | 901-965. | Service Workers, Except Private Household |
|  |  | 980-984. | Private Household Workers |
| 3 | 0.0 | 999. | NA; DK |
| 5 | 99.7 | 000. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); |
|  |  |  | not working for money now (V15458=5); did not |
|  |  |  | begin working for present employer during 1987 |
|  |  |  | (V15485=01-86, 88, 96-99); same position as in |
|  |  |  | 1987 (V15486=1 or 9) |
|  | 37 ST | TING WAGE | $(W-E)^{\prime} \quad$ TLOC $=27408-27411 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9999$ |

D37. What was her starting wage or salary at that time?
\% nonzero = 5.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=6.505$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question D38 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to D38 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by D38 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. $\$ 99.98$ per hour or more
9999. NA; DK

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0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); did not begin working for present employer during 1987 (V15485=01-86, 88, 96-99)

V15501 'D38 STARTING HR/WK (W-E)' TLOC= 27412-27413 MD=99
D38. And how many hours a week did she work when she started?
\% nonzero = 5.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=32.5$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.

1. One hour or less per week
2. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); did not begin working for present employer during 1987 (V15485=01-86, 88, 96-99)
```
V15502 'D39 PRES EMP JAN87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27414 MD=9
```

    D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
                her main job?-JANUARY 1987
    1,864 23.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    120.1 9. NA; DK
    5,238 76.3 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                                    month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); present position
                                    began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
    V15503 'D39 PRES EMP FEB87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27415 \quad$ MD=9
D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
her main job?-FEBRUARY 1987
1,888 23.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
120.1 9. NA; DK
5,214 76.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); present position
began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
V15504 'D39 PRES EMP MAR87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27416 \quad$ MD=9

D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?-MARCH 1987

```
    1,922
    12 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,180 75.6 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); present position
                began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
V15505 'D39 PRES EMP APR87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27417 MD=9
    D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
        her main job?-APRIL 1987
    1,955 24.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    12 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,147 75.3 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); present position
        began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
V15506 'D39 PRES EMP MAY87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27418 MD=9
        D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
        her main job?-MAY 1987
    1,985 25.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    12 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,117 74.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); present position
        began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
V15507 'D39 PRES EMP JUN87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27419 MD=9
        D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
        her main job?-JUNE 1987
    1,964 24.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        13 0.2 9. NA; DK
    5,137 75.3 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); present position
        began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
                                    RAW DATA - 259
V15508 'D39 PRES EMP JUL87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27420 MD=9
    D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
        her main job?-JULY 1987
    1,944 24.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    11 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,159 75.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); present position
        began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
    V15509 'D39 PRES EMP AUG87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27421 MD=9
        D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
        her main job?-AUGUST 1987
```

```
    1,997
    24.8
    0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,105 75.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); present position
        began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
V15510 'D39 PRES EMP SEP87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27422 MD=9
    D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
                her main job?-SEPTEMBER 1987
    2,141 26.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    11 0.1 9. NA; DK
    4,962 73.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                working for money now (V15458=5); present position
                                began in 1988 (V15485=88 or 96)
V15511 'D39 PRES EMP OCT87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27423 MD=9
    D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
        her main job?-OCTOBER 1987
    2,188 27.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    11 0.1 9. NA; DK
    4,915 72.4 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
260 - RAW DATA
```



D40. Did she have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1987? Again, if she was self-employed on a main job, count her as an employer.

```
    434 4.9 1. Yes
    2,126 26.4 5. No
    6 0.1 9. NA; DK
    4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5)
V15515 'D41 MO BEG OTR EMP(WF-E)' TLOC= 27427-27428 MD=99
```

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```
    D41. In what month and year did she start working for that (other)
        main-job employer?-MONTH
    52 0.7 01. January
    0.2 02. February
    0.2 03. March
    0.2 04. April
    0.4 05. May
    0.3 06. June
    0.3 07. July
    0.4 08. August
    0.6 09. September
    0.3 10. October
    0.4 11. November
    0.1 12. December
    21. Winter
    0.0 22. Spring
    0.0 23. Summer
    24. Fall/Autumn
    39 0.4 98. DK month
    36 0.4 99. NA month
    6,680 95.1 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                                    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15516 'D41 YR BEG OTR EMP(WF-E)' TLOC= 27429-27430 MD=99
    D41. In what month and year did she start working for that (other)
        main-job employer?-YEAR
    % nonzero = 4.9
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 84.6
    The values for this variable in the range 01-87 represent the last two
    digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her other main-job
    employer.
            97. Before 1987, DK exact year
            98. DK year at all
                99. NA
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                        employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
    'D42 OTR EMP JAN87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27431 MD=9
D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?JANUARY 1987
```

6,795


D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?FEBRUARY 1987

314 3.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month 9. NA; DK

6,800 96.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

V15519 'D42 OTR EMP MAR87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27433 \quad$ MD=9
D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?MARCH 1987
3113.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month 10.0 9. NA; DK

6,802 96.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

V15520 'D42 OTR EMP APR87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27434 \quad$ MD=9
D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?APRIL 1987

287 3.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK

6,826 96.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

V15521 'D42 OTR EMP MAY87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27435 \quad$ MD=9

D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?MAY 1987

264 3.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK

6,849 96.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job

D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?JUNE 1987

```
    246 2.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    10.0 9. NA; DK
    6,867 97.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                        working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                        employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15523 'D42 OTR EMP JUL87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27437 MD=9
            D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
                JULY 1987
            219 2.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            1 0.0 9. NA; DK
            6,894 97.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                                    month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                                    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15524 'D42 OTR EMP AUG87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27438 MD=9
            D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
                AUGUST 1987
            207 2.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            1 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,906 97.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                                    month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                                    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
```

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V15525 'D42 OTR EMP SEP87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27439 \quad$ MD=9
D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
SEPTEMBER 1987
187 2.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK
6,926 98.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15526 'D42 OTR EMP OCT87 (W-E)' TLOC= $27440 \quad$ MD=9

D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?OCTOBER 1987

165 1.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK

6,948 98.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?NOVEMBER 1987

```
    145 1.5 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,968 98.5 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                                    month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                                    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15528
    'D42 OTR EMP DEC87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27442 MD=9
    D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        DECEMBER 1987
        115 1.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        1 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,998 98.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
```

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                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                                    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
    V15529
'D43 WORK SELF/OTR?(WF-E)' TLOC= 27443 MD=9
D43. On this main job, was she self-employed, was she employed by
someone else, or what?
412 4.7 1. Someone else only
0.0 2. Both someone else and self
0.2 3. Self-employed only
9. NA; DK
6,680 95.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15530 'D44 CORP/UNCORP BUS (W-E)' TLOC= $27444 \quad$ MD=9
D44. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
20 0.2 1. Unincorporated
2. Corporation
2
7,092 99.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9); worked for
someone else only (V15529=1 or 9)
V15531 'D45 WORK FOR GOVT?(WF-E)' TLOC= $27445 \quad$ MD=9
D45. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a
private company, or what?
11 0.1 1. Federal government
13 0.1 2. State government
160.2 3. Local government; public school system
365 4.1 4. Private company; non-government
20.0 7. Other
5
9. NA; Don't Know
6,702 95.3 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9); worked for
self only or also employed by someone else
(V15529=2, 3 or 9)
V15532 'D46-47 OCC OTR EMP (W-E)' TLOC= 27446-27448 MD=999

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D46. What was her occupation when she first started working for them? What sort of work did she do?
D47. What were her most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 91 | 1.2 | 001-195. | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | 0.3 | 201-245. | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 30 | 0.4 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 120 | 1.5 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 11 | 0.1 | 401-600. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 41 | 0.4 | 601-695. | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 3 | 0.0 | 701-715. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 5 | 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 740-785 . \\ & 801-802 . \end{aligned}$ | Laborers, Except Farm Farmers and Farm Managers |
| 1 | 0.0 | 821-824. | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 92 | 0.9 | 901-965. | Service Workers, Except Private Household |
| 4 | 0.0 | 980-984. | Private Household Workers |
| 1 | 0.0 | 999. | NA; DK |
| , 680 | 95.1 | 000. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9) |

V15533 'D48 IND OTR EMP (W-E)' TLOC= 27449-27451 MD=999
D48. What kind of business or industry was that in?
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 7 | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 017-028 . \\ & 047-057 . \end{aligned}$ | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries Mining |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 0.0 | 067-077. | Construction |
| 60 | 0.6 | 107-398. | Manufacturing |
| 9 | 0.1 | 407-479. | Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities |
| 112 | 1.3 | 507-698. | Wholesale and Retail Trade |
| 32 | 0.4 | 707-718. | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 27 | 0.3 | 727-759. | Business and Repair Services |
| 27 | 0.3 | 769-798. | Personal Services |
| 4 | 0.0 | 807-809. | Entertainment and Recreation Services |
| 134 | 1.5 | 828-897. | Professional and Related Services |
| 9 | 0.1 | 907-937. | Public Administration |
| 9 | 0.1 | 999. | NA; DK |

not working for money now (V15458=5); no other
'D49 START WAGE OTR EMP-W' TLOC= 27452-27455 MD=9999
D49. What was her starting wage or salary with that employer?
\% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=6.027$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question D50 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to D50 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by D50 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other mainjob employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

V15535 'D50 BEG HR/WK OTR EMP-WF' TLOC= 27456-27457 MD=99
D50. And how many hours a week did she work when she first started?
\% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=34.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.
98. Ninety-eight hours per week or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

V15536 'D51 CHG POS OTR EMP (W-E)' TLOC= $27458 \quad$ MD=9
D51. During 1987, did her job title or position with that employer change?

| 37 | 0.4 | 1. | Yes |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 379 | 4.2 | 5. | No |

268 - RAW DATA

18 0.2 9. NA; DK
6,680 95.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)

V15537 'D52 MO CHGE POS (WF-E)' TLOC= 27459-27460 MD=99
D52. In what month did that happen?

| 7 | 0.1 | 01. | January |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 0.0 | 02. | February |
| 5 | 0.1 | 03. | March |
| 4 | 0.0 | 04. | April |
|  |  | 05. | May |
| 5 | 0.1 | 06. | June |
| 1 | 0.0 | 07. | July |
| 4 | 0.0 | 08. | August |

```
    2
        0.0 09. September
        10. October
    4 0.0 11. November
        12. December
    1 0.0 21. Winter
        22. Spring
        23. Summer
        24. Fall/Autumn
    2
    7,077 99.6 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
        employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9); did not
        change job title or position in 1987 (V15536=5 or
        9)
V15538
    'D53 TYPE CHG OTR EMP W-E' TLOC= 27461 MD=9
        D53. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her
        duties but with the same pay, or what?
        24 0.3 1. Promotion with higher pay
        8 0.1 5. Major change in duties but with same pay
        5 0.1 7. Other
                            9. NA; DK
    7,077
            99.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
        employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9); did not change
        job title or position in 1987 (V15536=5 or 9)
                                    RAW DATA - 269
V15539 'D54 STOP WRK OTR EMP W-E' TLOC= 27462 MD=9
    D54. Has she stopped working for that employer?
        411 4.6 1. Yes
        21 0.3 5. No
            2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,680 95.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
                                    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9)
V15540 'D55 MO END OTR EMP (W-E)' TLOC= 27463-27464 MD=99
    D55. In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?-
        MONTH
\begin{tabular}{lll}
0.3 & 01. & January \\
0.3 & 02. & February \\
0.4 & 03. & March \\
0.5 & 04. & April \\
0.5 & 05. & May \\
0.5 & 06. & June \\
0.3 & 07. & July \\
0.4 & 08. & August \\
0.3 & 09. & September \\
0.3 & 10. & October \\
0.4 & 11. & November \\
0.4 & 12. & December
\end{tabular}
    21. Winter
    22. Spring
    23. Summer
    24. Fall/Autumn
```

```
    1 0.0 98. DK month
    9 0.1 99. NA month
    6,703 95.4 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
    working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job
    employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9); still working
    for other employer (V15539=5 or 9)
V15541 'D55 YR END OTR EMP (W-E)' TLOC= 27465-27466 MD=99
    D55. In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?-
                YEAR
    328 3.8 87. 1987
    71 0.6 88. 1988
    2 0.0 98. DK year
    10 0.1 99. NA year
270 - RAW DATA
```



```
                                    9998. $99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-
```



| 00. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not |
| :--- | :--- |
| working for money now (V15458=5); no other main-job |  |
| employer during 1987 (V15514=5 or 9); no other |  |
| main-job employers in 1987 (V15545=5 or 9) |  |

272 - RAW DATA

D60. We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1987. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she miss any work in 1987 because you or someone else was sick?

554 6.6 1. Yes
2,007 24.8 5. No

```
    4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5)
V15548 'D61 # WKS OTR ILL (WF-E)' TLOC= 27478-27479 MD=99
    D61. How much work did she miss?
    % nonzero = 6.6
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1.5
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
    52) Wife/"Wife" missed through illness of other persons.
                01. One week or less
                99. NA; DK
                    00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                        working for money now (V15458=5); missed no work
                        through illness of others (V15547=5 or 9)
V15549 'D63 WTR SELF ILL (WF-E)' TLOC= 27480 MD=9
    D63. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was sick?
    1,005 12.5 1. Yes
    1,555 18.9 5. No
            6 0.1 9. NA; DK
        4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5)
V15550 'D64 # WKS SELF ILL(WF-E)' TLOC= 27481-27482 MD=99
    D64. How much work did she miss?
    % nonzero = 12.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.0
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
    52) missed through Wife's/"Wife's" own illness.
```

            01. One week or less
    ```
            01. One week or less
            99. NA; DK
            99. NA; DK
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                working for money now (V15458=5); missed no work
                working for money now (V15458=5); missed no work
                through own illness (V15549=5 or 9)
                through own illness (V15549=5 or 9)
V15551 'D66 WTR VACATION (WF-E)' TLOC= 27483 MD=9
V15551 'D66 WTR VACATION (WF-E)' TLOC= 27483 MD=9
    D66. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1987?
    D66. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1987?
    1,920 24.8 1. Yes
    1,920 24.8 1. Yes
        640 6.6 5. No
        640 6.6 5. No
            6 0.0 9. NA; DK
            6 0.0 9. NA; DK
        4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                working for money now (V15458=5)
                                working for money now (V15458=5)
V15552 'D67 # WK VACATION (WF-E)' TLOC= 27484-27485 MD=99
V15552 'D67 # WK VACATION (WF-E)' TLOC= 27484-27485 MD=99
    D67. How much vacation or time off did she take?
    D67. How much vacation or time off did she take?
    % nonzero = 24.8
    % nonzero = 24.8
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.6
```

    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 4.6
    ```

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) of vacation or time off taken by the Wife/"Wife."
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); took no vacation or time off (V15551=5 or 9)

V15553 'D69 WTR STRIKE (WF-E)' TLOC= 27486 MD=9
D69. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was on strike?
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
3 & 0.0 & 1. & Yes \\
2,558 & 31.4 & 5. & No
\end{tabular}
50.0 9. NA; DK

4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5)

V15554 'D70 \# WK ON STRIKE (W-E)' TLOC= 27487-27488 MD=99
D70. How much work did she miss?

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\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=1.6\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed because of time Wife/"Wife" spent on strike.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); missed no work through strikes (V15553=5 or 9)

V15555 'D72 WTR UNEMPLOYED(WF-E)' TLOC= 27489 MD=9
D72. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
233 & 2.3 & 1. Yes \\
2,326 & 29.1 & 5. & No \\
7 & 0.1 & 9. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}

4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5)

V15556 'D73 \# WK UNEMPLOYED(W-E)' TLOC= 27490-27491 MD=99
D73. How much work did she miss?
\% nonzero = 2.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=13.6\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed due to unemployment or temporary layoff of Wife/"Wife."
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); was not
```

V15557 'D75 WTR OUT LAB FRC(W-E)' TLOC= 27492 MD=9
D75. Were there any weeks in }1987\mathrm{ when she didn't have a job and was
not looking for one?
362 rrll
9 0.1 9. NA; DK
RAW DATA - 275
4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5)
V15558 'D76 \#WK OUT LAB FRC(W-E)' TLOC= 27493-27494 MD=99
D76. How much time was that?
% nonzero = 4.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 25.5
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) that Wife/"Wife" did not have a job and was not looking for one.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); not out of labor
force (V15557=5 or 9)
V15559 'D78 \# WKS WORKED (WF-E)' TLOC= 27495-27496 MD=99
D78. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in
1987?
% nonzero = 30.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 44.0
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: did not work at all in 1987; no wife/"wife"
in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now
(V15458=5)
V15560 'D79 \# HR/WK WORKED (W-E)' TLOC= 27497-27498 MD=99
D79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her
main job(s) in 1987?
% nonzero = 30.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 35.4
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per
week Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job(s).
01. One hour or less
98. Ninety-eight hours or more

```
```

        00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); did not work at
        all in 1987 (V15559=00)
    'D80 WTR WORKED OT (WF-E)' TLOC= 27499 MD=9
    D80. Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?
        538 5.9 1. Yes
        1,955 24.9 5. No
        7 0.1 9. NA; DK
        4,614 69.2 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); did not work at
        all in 1987 (V15559=00)
    V15562 'D82 WTR XTRA JOBS (WF-E)' TLOC= 27500 MD=9
D82. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making
money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
223 2.8 1. Yes
2,339 28.6 5. No
4 0.0 9. NA; DK
4,548 68.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5)
V15563 'D94-106 \# XTRA JOBS(W-E)' TLOC= 27501 MD=9
D82. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making
money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
D94. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?
202 2.6 1. One extra job
0.2 2. Two extra jobs
2 0.0 3. Three extra jobs
4. Four extra jobs
5. Five extra jobs
6. Six extra jobs
7. Seven extra jobs
8. Eight or more extra jobs
9. NA; DK
6,891 97.2 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
(V15562=5 or 9)
V15564 'D83 WORK FOR GOVT?(WF-E)' TLOC= 27502 MD=9
RAW DATA - 277
D83. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local
government, a private company, or what?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
3 0.1 1. Federal government
5 0.1 2. State government
20 0.3 3. Local government; public school system
139 1.6 4. Private company; non-government
47 0.6 5. Self-employed
7. Other
9 0.2 9. NA; Don't Know
6,891 97.2 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
(V15562=5 or 9)
'D84-85 OCC-XTRA JOB1 W-E' TLOC= 27503-27505
MD=999

```

D84. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?
D85. What were her most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA JOB

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
```

    0.8 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
    0.3 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
    0.2 260-285. Sales Workers
    0.5 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
    0.1 401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
    0.2 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
    0.1 701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
    0.0 740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
    0.1 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
    0.0 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
    0.5 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household
    0.1 980-984. Private Household Workers
                            999. NA; DK
    6,891 97.2 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
        not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra
        jobs (V15562=5 or 9)
    V15566 'D86 IND XTRA JOB1 (W-E)' TLOC= 27506-27508 MD=999
D86. What kind of business or industry was that in?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
IN 1987
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical
Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the

```
278 - RAW DATA
    U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
    this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
    for complete listings.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 7 & 0.1 & 017-028. & Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 047-057. & Mining \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 067-077. & Construction \\
\hline 10 & 0.1 & 107-398. & Manufacturing \\
\hline 5 & 0.1 & 407-479. & Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities \\
\hline 55 & 0.6 & 507-698. & Wholesale and Retail Trade \\
\hline 9 & 0.2 & 707-718. & Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate \\
\hline 18 & 0.2 & 727-759. & Business and Repair Services \\
\hline 31 & 0.4 & 769-798. & Personal Services \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 807-809. & Entertainment and Recreation Services \\
\hline 77 & 1.0 & 828-897. & Professional and Related Services \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 907-937. & Public Administration \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 999. & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,891 & 97.2 & 000. & Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

V15567 'D87 PAY/HR XTRA JB1 (W-E)' TLOC= 27509-27512 MD=9999
D87. About how much did she make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
\% nonzero = 2.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=11.844\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15467 were used.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562 \(=5\) or 9 )

V15568 'D88 \# WKS XTRA JOB1 (W-E)' TLOC= 27513-27514 MD=99
D88. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
\% nonzero \(=2.8\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=29.2\)

RAW DATA - 279

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Wife/"Wife" worked on the first extra job.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9)

V15569 'D89 HR/WK XTRA JOB1 (W-E)' TLOC= 27515-27516 MD=99
D89. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?FIRST EXTRA JOB
\% nonzero = 2.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=14.1\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on the first extra job.
01. One hour or less
98. Ninety-eight hours or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562 \(=5\) or 9)

V15570 'D90 MO BEG XTRA JOB1 W-E' TLOC= 27517-27518 MD=99
D90. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?MONTH BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
29 & 0.3 & 01. & January \\
10 & 0.1 & 02. & February \\
10 & 0.2 & 03. & March \\
10 & 0.1 & 04. & April \\
11 & 0.1 & 05. & May \\
19 & 0.2 & 06. & June \\
8 & 0.1 & 07. & July \\
13 & 0.1 & 08. & August \\
32 & 0.5 & 09. & September \\
9 & 0.1 & 10. & October \\
13 & 0.1 & 11. & November \\
14 & 0.2 & 12. & December \\
& & 21. & Winter \\
1 & 0.0 & 22. & Spring
\end{tabular}
```

    27 0.4 98. DK month
    16 0.3 99. NA month
    6,891 97.2 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
    V15571 'D90 YR BEG XTRA JOB1 W-E' TLOC= 27519-27520 MD=99
D90. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?-
YEAR BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB
% nonzero = 2.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 83.0
The values for this variable in the range 01-87 represent the last two
digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her extra job
employer.
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
V15572 'D91 WRK XJB1 JAN87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27521 MD=9
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
JANUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
113 1.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,995 98.3 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
V15573 'D91 WRK XJB1 FEB87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27522 MD=9
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
FEBRUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
121 1.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,987 98.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not

```
                                    RAW DATA - 281
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
                                    during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
V15574 'D91 WRK XJB1 MAR87 (W-E)' TLOC= \(27523 \quad\) MD=9
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
            MARCH 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
                            1.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
 APRIL 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

126 1.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,982 98.2 0. Inap. did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)

V15576 'D91 WRK XJB1 MAY87 (W-E)' TLOC = \(27525 \quad\) MD=9
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?MAY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

132 1.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,976 98.1 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)

V15577 'D91 WRK XJB1 JUN87 (W-E)' TLOC= \(27526 \quad\) MD=9
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?JUNE 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

132 1.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
7 0.1 9. NA; DK

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6,975 98.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)

V15578 'D91 WRK XJB1 JUL87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27527 MD=9
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?JULY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

119 1.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
6 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,989 98.3 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)

V15579 'D91 WRK XJB1 AUG87 (W-E)' TLOC \(=27528 \quad \mathrm{MD}=9\)
D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?AUGUST 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

127 1.7 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,981 98.2 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
    V15580 'D91 WRK XJB1 SEP87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27529 MD=9
        D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        SEPTEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        145 2.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,963 97.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
    V15581 'D91 WRK XJB1 OCT87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27530 MD=9
        D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        OCTOBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        143 2.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
                                    RAW DATA - 283
        6 0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,965 97.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
    V15582 'D91 WRK XJB1 NOV87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27531 MD=9
        D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        NOVEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        149 2.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        6 0.1 9. NA; DK
        6,959 97.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
V15583 'D91 WRK XJB1 DEC87 (W-E)' TLOC= 27532 MD=9
    D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        DECEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
    148 2.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        6 0.1 9. NA; DK
    6,960 97.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
V15584 'D92 STOP WRK XJOB1 (W-E)' TLOC= 27533 MD=9
    D92. Has she stopped working for that employer?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        77 0.8 1. Yes
    144 2.0 5. No
```

```
    6,891
            97.2
                                0.
        Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9)
V15585
    'D93 MO END XJOB1 (WF-E)' TLOC= 27534-27535 MD=99
        D93. In what month and year was that?-MONTH ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
            6 0.1 01. January
            6 0.1 02. February
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```

```
            0.0 03. March
```

            0.0 03. March
            0.0 04. April
            0.0 04. April
            0.0 05. May
            0.0 05. May
            0.1 06. June
            0.1 06. June
            0.1 07. July
            0.1 07. July
            0.0 08. August
            0.0 08. August
            0.0 09. September
            0.0 09. September
            0.1 10. October
            0.1 10. October
            0.1 11. November
            0.1 11. November
            0.2 12. December
            0.2 12. December
                    21. Winter
                    21. Winter
                    22. Spring
                    22. Spring
                            23. Summer
                            23. Summer
                            24. Fall/Autumn
                            24. Fall/Autumn
            0.0 99. NA month
            0.0 99. NA month
    7,037
    7,037
            99.2 00.
            99.2 00.
                Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
                working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
                                    during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); still working for ex-
                                    during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); still working for ex-
                                    tra job employer (V15584=5 or 9)
                                    tra job employer (V15584=5 or 9)
    V15586 'D93 YR END XJOB1 (WF-E)' TLOC= 27536-27537 MD=99
V15586 'D93 YR END XJOB1 (WF-E)' TLOC= 27536-27537 MD=99
D93. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
D93. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
62 0.6 87. 1987
62 0.6 87. 1987
13 0.1 88. 1988
13 0.1 88. 1988
98. DK year
98. DK year
7,037 99.2 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
7,037 99.2 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); still working for ex-
during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); still working for ex-
tra job employer (V15584=5 or 9)
tra job employer (V15584=5 or 9)
V15587 'D95 WRK FOR GOV XJB2 W-E' TLOC= 27538 MD=9
V15587 'D95 WRK FOR GOV XJB2 W-E' TLOC= 27538 MD=9
D95. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a
D95. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a
private company, or what?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
private company, or what?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
1 0.0 1. Federal government
1 0.0 1. Federal government
0.0 1. Federal government
0.0 1. Federal government
0.0 3. Local government; public school system
0.0 3. Local government; public school system
0.1 4. Private company; non-government
0.1 4. Private company; non-government
0.1 5. Self-employed
0.1 5. Self-employed
7. Other
7. Other
9. NA; Don't Know

```
                    9. NA; Don't Know
```

99.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1)

V15588 'D95-97 OCC-XTRA JOB2 W-E' TLOC= 27539-27541 MD=999
D96. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?
D97. What were her most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 4 | 0.1 | 001-195. | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 0.0 | 201-245. | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 2 | 0.0 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 5 | 0.0 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
|  |  | 401-600. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 2 | 0.0 | 601-695. | Operatives, Except Transport |
|  |  | 701-715. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
|  |  | 740-785. | Laborers, Except Farm |
|  |  | 801-802. | Farmers and Farm Managers |
|  |  | 821-824. | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 6 | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 901-965 . \\ & 980-984 . \end{aligned}$ | Service Workers, Except Private Household Private Household Workers |
|  |  | 999. | NA; DK |
| 093 | 99.8 | 000. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1) |
|  | 8 IND | XTRA JOB2 | $(W-E)^{\prime} \quad$ TLOC $=27542-27544 \quad \mathrm{MD}=999$ |

D98. What kind of business or industry was that in?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 1 | 0.0 | $017-028$. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries <br> $047-057$. Mining <br> $067-077$. Construction |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $0.0 \quad$$107-398$. |  |
| 7 | 0.1 | Manufacturing <br> $407-479$. |

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D99. About how much did she make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero $=0.2$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=6.568$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15467 were used. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. $\$ 99.98$ or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in $F U$ (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1)

V15591 'D100 \#WKS XTRA JB2+(W-E)' TLOC= 27549-27550 MD=99
D100. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero $=0.2$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=26.3$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Wife/"Wife" worked on all of her extra jobs except the first one.

1. One week or less
2. NA; DK

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00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1)

V15592 'D101 AV HR/WK X JB2+ W-E' TLOC= 27551-27552 MD=99

D101. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero $=0.2$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=12.0$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.

1. One hour or less
2. Ninety-eight hours or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1)

V15593 'D102 MO BEG XJOB2 (W-E)' TLOC= 27553-27554 MD=99

D102. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?-MONTH BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB

$$
\begin{array}{llll} 
& & 01 . & \text { January } \\
1 & 0.0 & 02 . & \text { February }
\end{array}
$$



```
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    RAW DATA
```

during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
(V15563=1)
V15594 'D102 YR BEG XJOB2 (W-E)' TLOC= 27555-27556 MD=99
D102. In what month and year did she start working for that
employer?-YEAR BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB
\% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=85.8$
The values for this variable in the range $01-87$ represent the last two
digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her extra job
employer.
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
(V15563=1)
V15595 'D103 WRK XJOB2 JAN87 W-E' TLOC= 27557 MD=9
D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
JANUARY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
7 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK
7,106 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
(V15563=1)
V15596 'D103 WRK XJOB2 FEB87 W-E' TLOC= 27558 MD=9
D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
FEBRUARY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
8 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK
7,105 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1)

(V15563=1)

```
    D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        JULY 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
```

```
                                    Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
                                    month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
                                    working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
                                    during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
                                    (V15563=1)
```



```
V15604 'D103 WRK XJOB2 OCT87 W-E' TLOC= 27566 MD=9
                    RAW DATA - 291
D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?OCTOBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
11 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
10.0 9. NA; DK
7,102 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15563=1)
```

```
V15605 'D103 WRK XJOB2 NOV87 W-E' TLOC= 27567 MD=9
```

V15605 'D103 WRK XJOB2 NOV87 W-E' TLOC= 27567 MD=9
D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
NOVEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
NOVEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
12 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
12 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
1 0.0 9. NA; DK
1 0.0 9. NA; DK
7,101 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
7,101 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not

```
    month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
```

```
    working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
    during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
                    (V15563=1)
V15606 'D103 WRK XJOB2 DEC87 W-E' TLOC= 27568 MD=9
    D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
            DECEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
    12 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
    1 0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,101 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
        (V15563=1)
V15607 'D104 STOP WORK XJOB2 W-E' TLOC= 27569 MD=9
    D104. Has she stopped working for that employer?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
        9 0.1 1. Yes
        10 0.1 5. No
            20.0 9. NA; DK
    7,093 99.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
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during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
(V15563=1)
V15608 'D105 MO END XJOB2 (WF-E)' TLOC= 27570-27571 MD=99
    D105. In what month and year was that?-MONTH ENDED SECOND EXTRA JOB
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & 01. & January \\
\hline & & 02. & February \\
\hline & & 03. & March \\
\hline & & 04. & April \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 05. & May \\
\hline & & 06. & June \\
\hline & & 07. & July \\
\hline & & 08. & August \\
\hline 3 & 0.0 & 09. & September \\
\hline & & 10. & October \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 11. & November \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 12. & December \\
\hline & & 21. & Winter \\
\hline & & 22. & Spring \\
\hline & & 23. & Summer \\
\hline & & 24. & Fall/Autumn \\
\hline & & 98. & DK month \\
\hline & & 99. & NA month \\
\hline 7,105 & 99.9 & 00. & Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not \\
\hline & & & working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs \\
\hline & & & during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job \\
\hline & & & (V15563=1); still working for extra job employer \\
\hline & & & (V15607=5 or 9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
V15609 'D105 YR END XJOB2 (WF-E)' TLOC= 27572-27573 MD=99
D105. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED SECOND EXTRA JOB
\(9 \quad 0.1 \quad 87.1987\)
88. 1988
```

98. DK year
99. NA year
```
    7,105 99.9 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); not
        working for money now (V15458=5); no extra jobs
        during 1987 (V15562=5 or 9); only one extra job
        (V15563=1); still working for extra job employer
    (V15607=5 or 9)
V15610 'E1 WTR LOOK FOR JOB(W-U)' TLOC= 27574 MD=9
    E1. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for work during the last four
        weeks?
```

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    ```
            1.3 1. Yes
        1,339 20.0 5. No
        11 0.2 9. NA; DK
        5,632 78.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1)
V15611 'E2 DONE NOTHING (WF-U)' TLOC= 27575 MD=9
    E2. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK
        ALL THAT APPLY]--
        NOTHING
        1 0.0 1. Has done nothing at all
            1.2 5. Has done something to find work
            0.0 9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
                well as one or more of the activity categories
    6,982 98.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
                        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
                        V15458=1); has not been looking for a job in the
                                last four weeks (V15610=5, 9)
V15612 'E2 PUBLIC EMP AGCY (W-U)' TLOC= 27576 MD=9
        E2. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK
        ALL THAT APPLY]--
        A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
        34 0.4 1. Has checked with public employment agency
        97 0.9 5. Has not checked with public employment agency; has
                                done nothing at all (V15611=1)
        1 0.0 9. NA; DK; Interviewer marked the "nothing" category as
        well as one or more of the activity categories
        (V15611=9)
    6,982 98.7 0. Inap.: working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); has not been looking
        for a job in the last four weeks (V15610=5, 9)
V15613 'E2 PRIVATE EMP AGY (W-U)' TLOC= 27577 MD=9
    E2. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK
        ALL THAT APPLY]--
        B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
        14 0.1 1. Has checked with private employment agency
        117 1.2 5. Has not checked with private employment agency; has
        done nothing at all (V15611=1)
```



ALL THAT APPLY]--
F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

| 55 | 0.6 | 1. Has placed or answered ads |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 76 | 0.7 | 5. Has not placed or answered ads; has done nothing at |
| all (V15611=1) |  |  |

The values for this variable in the range $1-8$ represent the actual number of other mentions.


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7,085 99.7 0. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); has not been looking for a job in the last four weeks (V15610=5, 9); has done nothing at all (V15611=1)

V15619 'E3 HOW LONG LOOK WRK W-U' TLOC= 27583-27584 MD=99
E3. How long has she been looking for work?
\% nonzero = 1.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=14.3$
The values for this variable in the range $01-97$ represent the actual number of weeks Wife/"Wife" spent looking for work.

1. One week or less
2. Ninety-eight weeks or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); has not been looking for a job in last four weeks (V15610=5 or 9)

V15620 'E4 EVER WORKED? (WF-U)' TLOC= 27585 MD=9
E4. Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever done any work for money?
1,285 18.6 1. Yes
187 2.7 5. No

```
    8 0.2 9. NA; DK
    5,634 78.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
                                    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
                                    V15458=1)
V15621 'E5 MO LAST WORKED (WF-U)' TLOC= 27586-27587 MD=99
    E5. In what month and year did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What
                would be your best guess? Did she last work before 1987?]-MONTH
    64 1.0 01. January
    80 1.2 02. February
    80 1.0 03. March
    76 1.0 04. April
    91 1.2 05. May
    114 1.8 06. June
    0.6 07. July
    1.1 08. August
    0.8 09. September
    1.0 10. October
                                    RAW DATA - 297
```



```
V15622 'E5 YR LAST WORKED (WF-U)' TLOC= 27588-27589 MD=99
E5. In what month and year did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she last work before 1987?]-YEAR
\% nonzero = 18.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=77.7\)
The values for this variable in the range \(01-88\) represent the last two digits of the actual year Wife/"Wife" last worked.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9)
V15623 'E6 WTR UNEMP 87 (W-U)' TLOC= \(27590 \quad\) MD=9
E6. Were there any times in 1987 when she was looking for work?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 43 & 0.3 & 1. & Yes \\
\hline 1,070 & 16.9 & 5. & No \\
\hline 5 & 0.1 & 9 & NA; DK \\
\hline 5,996 & 82.6 & 0 . & Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); last worked in 1987 or 1988 (V15622=87, 88 or 96) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

E7. How many weeks was that?
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=22.1$
The values for this variable in the range $01-52$ represent the actual
number of weeks Wife/"Wife" spent looking for work in 1987.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); last worked in 1987 or 1988
(V15622=87, 88 or 96); did not look for job in 1987
(V15623=5 or 9)
V15625
'E9-10 OCC-LAST JOB (W-U)' TLOC= 27593-27595 MD=999

E9. What was her occupation on her last job? What sort of work did she do?
E10. What were her most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| 32 | 0.5 | 001-195. | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | 0.4 | 201-245. | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 26 | 0.3 | 260-285. | Sales Workers |
| 93 | 1.1 | 301-395. | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 7 | 0.1 | 401-600. | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 36 | 0.4 | 601-695. | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 5 | 0.1 | 701-715. | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 6 | 0.1 | 740-785. | Laborers, Except Farm |
|  | 0.0 | 801-802. | Farmers and Farm Managers Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 106 | 1.0 | 821-824. | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 16 | 0.1 | 980-984. | Private Household Workers |
| 3 | 0.1 | 999. | NA; DK |
| 6,750 | 95.9 | 000. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620 $=5$ or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99) |

V15626 'E11 IND-LAST JOB (WF-U)' TLOC= 27596-27598 MD=999
E11. What kind of business or industry was that in? for complete listings.

```
    0.1 017-028.
        047-057
        0.1 067-077. Construction
        0.5 107-398. Manufacturing
        0.1 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other
        Public Utilities
        1.2 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
        0.3 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
        0.1 727-759. Business and Repair Services
        0.6 769-798. Personal Services
        0.1 807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
        0.8 828-897. Professional and Related Services
        0.1 907-937. Public Administration
        0.1 999. NA; DK
        6,750 95.9 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
        working now or only temporarily laid off
        (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked
        (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
        (V15622=01-86, 97-99)
V15627
    E12. On this main job, was your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, was she
        employed by someone else, or what?
        322 3.6 1. Someone else only
        2. Both someone else and self
        40 0.5 3. Self only
    2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
    V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
    before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)
V15628 'E13 CORP/UNCORP BUS(W-U)' TLOC= 27600 MD=9
    E13. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?
        40 0.5 1. Unincorporated
            2. Corporation
            8. DK
            9. NA
```


before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); worked both for someone else and self or self-employed only (V15627=2, 3 or 9)

V15630
'E15 WHY LAST JOB END W-U' TLOC= 27602 MD=9
E15. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, was your (wife/"WIFE") laid off, did she quit, or what?
220.3 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
2. Strike; lockout
410.3 3. Laid off; fired

246 2.7 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was selfemployed

5 0.1 7. Other; transfer; any mention of armed services
420.5 8. Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
0.1 9. NA; DK
95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)

V15631
'E16 MO BEG LAST EMP (W-U)' TLOC= 27603-27604 MD=99

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E16. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working for her last employer? (Count her as the employer if she was selfemployed, and) give us her most recent start date if she went to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1987?]-MONTH LAST EMPLOYER

mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=83.4$
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ represent the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her last employer.
96. 1987 or 1988 , DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2

302 - RAW DATA


E18. In what month and year did she start working in her last (position/work situation)?-YEAR


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|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21 . \\ & 22 . \\ & 23 . \\ & 24 . \end{aligned}$ | Winter <br> Spring <br> Summer <br> Fall/Autumn |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | DK month <br> NA month |
| 7,114 | 100.0 | 00 | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15632=01-86, 88, 96-99); position with last |

employer began in 1987 (V15633=1 or 9); position
with last employer began before 1988 (V15635=87, 98-99); did not change positions with last employer in 1987 (V15636=5 or 9)

E21. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

1. Promotion with higher pay
```
                    0.0 5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
                    7. Other
                    9. NA; DK
    7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not begin
        working for last employer during 1987 (V15632=01-86,
        88, 96-99); position with last employer began in
        1987 (V15633=1 or 9); position with last employer
        began before 1987 (V15635=98-99); did not change
        positions with last employer in 1987 (V15636=5 or 9)
        'E22 MO BEG LAST POS(W-U)' TLOC= 27616-27617 MD=99
        In what month and year did she start working in her last
        (position/work situation)?-MONTH
        14 0.2 01. January
            0.0 02. February
            0.0 03. March
            0.0 04. April
            0.0 05. May
                            06. June
                            07. July
```

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    ```
    08. August
    09. September
    10. October
    11. November
    12. December
    21. Winter
    22. Spring
    23. Summer
    24. Fall/Autumn
        1 0.0 98. DK month
    99. NA month
    7,082 99.7 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
        ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
        or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
        worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position
        with last employer began before 1988 (V15632=01-87,
        97-99)
V15640
    'E22 YR BEG LAST POS(W-U)' TLOC= 27618-27619 MD=99
    E22. In what month and year did she start working in her last
        (position/work situation)?-YEAR
        1 0.0 87. 1987
    31 0.3 88. 1988
    98. DK year
    99. NA year
```

            00.
                        Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
                ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
                    or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
                    worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position
                        with last employer began before 1988 (V15632=01-87,
                        97-99)
    V15641
'E23 MO BEG LAST POS(W-U)' TLOC= 27620-27621 MD=99
E23. In what month and year did she start working in her last
(position/work situation)?-MONTH
16 0.2 01. January
0.2 02. February
7 0.1 03. March
6 0.1 04. April
17 0.2 05. May
0.1 06. June
0.1 07. July
0.1 08. August
0.3 09. September
0.1 10. October
19 0.2 11. November
9 0.1 12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
31 0.4 98. DK month
13 0.2 99. NA month
6,930 97.6 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position
with last employer began during 1987 or 1988
(V15632=87, 88 or 96)
V15642 'E23 YR BEG LAST POS(W-U)' TLOC= 27622-27623 MD=99
E23. In what month and year did she start working in her last
(position/work situation)?-YEAR
% nonzero = 2.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 81.8
The values for this variable in the range 01-88 represent the last two
digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working in her last position or
work situation.
96. 1987 or 1988, DK which
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position
with last employer began during 1987 or }198
(V15632=87, 88 or 96)
V15643 'E24 CHGE POS IN 87(WF-U)' TLOC= 27624 MD=9
E24. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at
any time during 1987?

```
```

    7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
    V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
    before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position with
    last employer began during 1987 or 1988 (V15632=87,
    88 or 96); position with last employer began before
    1988 (V15642=01-87, 97-99)
    V15644 'E25 MO CHGE POS (WF-U)' TLOC= 27625-27626 MD=99
E25. In what month did that happen?
January
02. February
03. March
04. April
05. May
06. June
07. July
10.0 08. August
09. September
10. October
11. November
12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month
99. NA month
7,113 100.0 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position
with last employer began during 1987 or 1988
(V15632=87, 88 or 96); position with last employer
began before 1988 (V15642=01-87, 97-99); did not
change position during 1987 (V15643=5 or 9)
V15645 'E26 TYPE OF CHGE (WF-U)' TLOC= 27627 MD=9
E26. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her
duties but with the same pay, or what?
1. Promotion with higher pay
4 0.1 5. Major change in duties but with the same pay
7. Other
2 0.0 9. NA; DK

```
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7,108 99.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); position with last employer began during 1987 or 1988 (V15632=87,

88, 96); position with last employer began before 1987 (V15642=01-86, 97-99); did not change position during 1987 (V15643=5 or 9)

V15646 'E27-8 BEG OCC LAST EMP-W' TLOC= 27628-27630 MD=999
E27. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") occupation when she started working for that employer? What sort of work did she do?
E28. What were her most important activities or duties?
The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers 201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm 260-285. Sales Workers
10.0 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers

401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
740-785. Laborers, Except Farm 801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers 821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
1 0.0 901-965. Service Workers, Except Private Household 980-984. Private Household Workers
999. NA; DK

7,112 100.0 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15632=01-86, 88, 96-99); same position as in 1987 (V15633=1 or 9)

V15647 'E29 WAGE BEG LAST EMP-WF' TLOC= 27631-27634 MD=9999
E29. What was her starting wage or salary at that time?
\% nonzero = 1.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=4.018\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per

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week worked from question E 30 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to E30 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by E30 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked
(V15620 \(=5\) or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not begin working for last employer during 1987 (V15632=01-86, 88, 9699)
```

    E30. And how many hours a week did she work when she started?
    % nonzero = 1.4
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 33.7
    The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per
    week Wife/"Wife" worked.
            01. One hour or less per week
            98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
            99. NA; DK
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
                ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
                or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
                worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not
                begin working for last employer during 1987
                (V15632=01-86, 88, 96-99)
    V15649 'E31 LAST EMP JAN87 (W-U)' TLOC= 27637 MD=9
E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as
her main job?-JANUARY 1987
182 2.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
4 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,928 97.6 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
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```

her main job?-APRIL 1987
174 2.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
7 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,933 97.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9) ; last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); last position began in 1988 (V15632=88 or 96)

V15653
'E31 LAST EMP MAY87 (W-U)' TLOC= \(27641 \quad\) MD=9

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E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?-MAY 1987

174 2.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
70.1 9. NA; DK

6,933 97.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); last position began in 1988 (V15632=88 or 96)

V15654
'E31 LAST EMP JUN87 (W-U)' TLOC= 27642 MD=9
E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?-JUNE 1987

168 2.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
0.1 9. NA; DK

6,939 97.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); last position began in 1988 (V15632=88 or 96)

V15655 'E31 LAST EMP JUL87 (W-U)' TLOC= 27643 MD=9
E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?-JULY 1987

154 1.9 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
70.1 9. NA; DK

6,953 98.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); last position began in 1988 (V15632=88 or 96)

V15656 'E31 LAST EMP AUG87 (W-U)' TLOC= \(27644 \quad\) MD=9
E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?-AUGUST 1987
1501.8 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month

7 0.1 9. NA; DK


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V15660 'E31 LAST EMP DEC87 (W-U)' TLOC= \(27648 \quad\) MD=9
E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?-DECEMBER 1987
1381.6 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month

6 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,970 98.3 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); last position

The following variables (V15661-V15692) pertain to other main-job employers during 1987. Information contained in these variables is not necessarily about the immediately prior employer during 1987. In order to analyze the data on all 1987 employers, we recommend using the 1984-1988 Work History Supplement File.


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V15663 'E33 YR BEG OTR EMP(WF-U)' TLOC= 27652-27653 MD=99
E33. In what month and year did she start working for that (other) main-job employer?-YEAR
\% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=86.4\)
The values for this variable in the range \(01-87\) represent the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her other main-job employer.
```

97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
```
```

99. NA
100. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)
E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?JANUARY 1987
29 0.3 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
101. NA; DK
7,085 99.7 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)
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V15665 'E34 OTR EMP FEB87 (W-U)' TLOC= 27655 MD=9
E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?FEBRUARY 1987
28 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
102. NA; DK
7,086 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)
V15666 'E34 OTR EMP MAR87 (W-U)' TLOC= $27656 \quad$ MD=9
E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?MARCH 1987
27 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
103. NA; DK
7,087 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)
V15667 'E34 OTR EMP APR87 (W-U)' TLOC= 27657 MD=9
E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?APRIL 1987
25 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
104. NA; DK
7,089 99.8 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)
```

E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?MAY 1987

23 0.2 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month

before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)

V15672 'E34 OTR EMP SEP87 (W-U)' TLOC= \(27662 \quad\) MD=9

E34.
In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?SEPTEMBER 1987

17 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK


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E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?DECEMBER 1987

7 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,107 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)

V15676 'E35 WORK SELF/OTR?(WF-U)' TLOC= \(27666 \quad M D=9\)
E35. On this main job, was she self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?
0.5 1. Someone else only
2. Both someone else and self

7,062 99.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)


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7,062 99.5 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
working now or only temporarily laid off
    (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked
    (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
    (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job
    employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)

V15680 'E40 IND OTR EMP (WF-U)' TLOC= 27672-27674 MD=999
E40. What kind of business or industry was that in?

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
20.0 017-028. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries 047-057. Mining
067-077. Construction
5 0.1 107-398. Manufacturing
20.0 407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other

Public Utilities
190.2 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
0.0 707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
0.0 727-759. Business and Repair Services
0.1 769-798. Personal Services

807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
10 0.1 828-897. Professional and Related Services
907-937. Public Administration
10.0 999. NA; DK

7,062 99.5 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)

V15681 'E41 START WAGE OTR EMP-W' TLOC= 27675-27678 MD=9999
E41. What was her starting wage or salary with that employer?
\% nonzero \(=0.5\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=4.133\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. For calculation of hourly rates from salary amounts, the hours per week worked from question E 42 were used. Annual salaries were divided by the answer to E42 times 52 weeks; monthly salaries by E42 times 4.3 weeks.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 per hour or more
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
(V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)

12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn



E47. In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?MONTH
0.1 01. January
0.0 02. February
0.0 03. March
0.1 04. April
0.0 05. May
0.0 06. June
0.1 07. July
0.0 08. August
0.0 09. September
0.0 10. October
0.0 11. November
0.0 12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
\(\begin{array}{lll}1 & 0.0 & 98 \\ 3 & 0.1 & \text { DK month }\end{array}\)
30.1 99. NA month

7,064 99.5 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9);


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(V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer
during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15686=5 or 9)

E50. And how many hours a week did she work just before she left?
\% nonzero \(=0.5\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=36.5\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked.
01. One hour or less per week
98. Ninety-eight hours or more per week
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9); still working for other employer (V15686=5 or 9)

\section*{V15692}
'E51 ANY OTR EMP 87 (W-U)' TLOC= 27697 MD=9
E51. Did she have any other main-job employers at any time during 1987? (Remember to count her as an employer if she was selfemployed then on a main job.)

14 0.1 1. Yes
\(38 \quad 0.4\) 5. No

7,062 99.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9)

V15693 'E-\# WORK HIST SUPPS(W-U)' TLOC= 27698-27699
Number of Additional Work History Spells for Section E
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero \(=1.1\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of work history spells needed to complete the work history for 1987. These data are available as a separate file Refer to Section I, Part 7 of this volume for more detail.
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620 or or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no other
main-job employer during 1987 (V15661=5 or 9); no
other main-job employers in 1987 (V15692=5 or 9)

January through December 1987, regardless of whether or not she was employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1987?
```

    92 1.2 1. Yes
    271 2.9 5. No
    1 0.0 9. NA; DK
    6,750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
    V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
    before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)
    V15695 'E53 \#WKS VACATION (WF-U)' TLOC= 27701-27702 MD=99
E53. How much vacation or time off did she take?
% nonzero = 1.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 3.8
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) of vacation or time off taken by the Wife/"Wife".
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); took no
vacation or time off (V15694=5 or 9)
V15696 'E55 WTR OTRS ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 27703 MD=9
E55. Did she miss any work in 1987 because you or someone else was
sick?
57 0.6 1. Yes
305 3.5 5. No
2 0.0 9. NA; DK
6,750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)

```
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V15697 'E56 \#WKS OTRS ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 27704-27705 MD=99

E56. How much work did she miss?
\% nonzero \(=0.6\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=1.9\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed through illness of persons other than the Wife/"Wife".
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); missed no work through illness of others (V15696=5 or 9)

E58. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was sick?
```

        71 0.8 1. Yes
        292 3.3 5. No
            10.0 9. NA; DK
        6,750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
                                now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
                                V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
                                before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)
    V15699 'E59 \#WKS SELF ILL (WF-U)' TLOC= 27707-27708 MD=99
E59. How much work did she miss?
% nonzero = 0.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.9
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (01-
52) missed through Wife's/"Wife's" own illness.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); missed no
work through own illness (V15698=5 or 9)

```
    E61. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was on strike?
    363 4.1 5. No
        10.0 9. NA; DK
    6,750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
    V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
    before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)
V15701 'E62 \#WKS ON STRIKE (W-U)' TLOC= 27710-27711 MD=99

E62. How much work did she miss?
\% nonzero: no nonzero cases for 1988 data
mean nonzero, excluding missing data: no nonzero cases for 1988 data
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed because of time Wife/"Wife" spent on strike.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); missed no work through strikes (V15700=5 or 9)

V15702 'E64 WTR UNEMPLOYED (W-U)' TLOC= 27712 MD=9
E64. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was unemployed and
\begin{tabular}{rrl}
75 & 0.6 & 1. Yes \\
285 & 3.5 & 5. \\
4 & 0.0 & 9. No \\
6,750 & 95.9 & 0.
\end{tabular}

E65. How much work did she miss?
\(\%\) nonzero \(=0.6\)

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mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=18.6\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) missed due to unemployment or temporarily layoff of Wife/"Wife".
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); was not unemployed or laid off (V15702=5 or 9)

V15704 'E67 WTR OUT LAB FRC(W-U)' TLOC= \(27715 \quad\) MD=9
E67. Were there any weeks in 1987 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

251 2.8 1. Yes
112 1.3 5. No
10.0 9. NA; DK

6,750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)

V15705 'E68 \#WKS OUT LAB FRC W-U' TLOC= 27716-27717 MD=99
E68. How much time was that?
\% nonzero \(=2.8\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=31.5\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Wife/"Wife" did not have a job and was not looking for one.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); not out of labor force (V15704=5 or 9)

V15706 'E70 \# WKS WORKED (WF-U)' TLOC= 27718-27719 MD=99
E70. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1987?
\% nonzero = 4.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=26.9\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Wife/"Wife" worked on her main job/jobs.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: did not work at all in 1987; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99)

\section*{V15707}
'E71 HR/WK WORKED (WF-U)' TLOC= 27720-27721 MD=99
E71. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1987?
\% nonzero = 4.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=33.0\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on her job.
01. One hour or less
98. Ninety-eight hours or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not work at all in 1987 (V15706=00)

V15708 'E72 WTR WORKED OT (WF-U)' TLOC= \(27722 \quad\) MD=9
E72. Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?
34 0.3 1. Yes
314 3.6 5. No
2 0.1 9. NA; DK
6,764 96.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); did not work at all in 1987 (V15706=00)

V15709 'E74 WTR XTRA JOBS (WF-U)' TLOC= 27723 MD=9

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E74. (Besides the weeks and hours worked you have just told me about, ) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?

11 0.1 1. Yes
\(351 \quad 3.9 \quad 5 . \quad\) No
20.0 9. NA; DK
6.750 95.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or

V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
```

V15710
'E74-98 \# XTRA JOBS (W-U)' TLOC= 27724 MD=9
E74. (Besides the weeks and hours worked you have just told me
about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of
making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?
E86/E98. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?
The values for this variable represent the total number of extra jobs
(1-7) that Wife/"Wife" had.

```
```

        9 0.1 1. One extra job
    ```
        9 0.1 1. One extra job
        2 0.0 2. Two extra jobs
        2 0.0 2. Two extra jobs
        3. Three extra jobs
        3. Three extra jobs
        4. Four extra jobs
        4. Four extra jobs
        5. Five extra jobs
        5. Five extra jobs
        6. Six extra jobs
        6. Six extra jobs
        7. Seven extra jobs
        7. Seven extra jobs
        8. Eight or more extra jobs
        8. Eight or more extra jobs
        9. NA; DK
        9. NA; DK
    7,103 99.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
    7,103 99.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
        (V15709=5 or 9)
        (V15709=5 or 9)
V15711 'E75 WORK FOR GOVT?(WF-U)' TLOC= 27725 MD=9
V15711 'E75 WORK FOR GOVT?(WF-U)' TLOC= 27725 MD=9
    E75. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a
    E75. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a
        private company, or what?
        private company, or what?
    1. Federal government
    1. Federal government
    2. State government
    2. State government
    3. Local government; public school system
    3. Local government; public school system
    7 0.1 4. Private company; non-government
    7 0.1 4. Private company; non-government
    40.0 5. Self-employed
    40.0 5. Self-employed
    7. Other
    7. Other
    9. NA; Don't Know
```

    9. NA; Don't Know
    ```
332 - RAW DATA
    7,103 99.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
    now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
    V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
    before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
    (V15709 \(=5\) or 9 )
V15712 'E76-77 OCC-XTRA JOB1 W-U' TLOC= 27726-27728 MD=999
    E76. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?
    E77. What were her most important activities or duties?-FIRST EXTRA
        JOB
    The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabeti-
    cal Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
    U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
    this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,
    for complete listings.
        20.0 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
        201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
    0.0 260-285. Sales Workers
    0.0 301-395. Clerical and Kindred Workers
        401-600. Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
    10.0 601-695. Operatives, Except Transport
    701-715. Transport Equipment Operatives
    740-785. Laborers, Except Farm
    801-802. Farmers and Farm Managers
    821-824. Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
```

    5
    0.0 901-965.
    Private Household Workers
    999. NA; DK
    7,103 99.9 000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
    working now or only temporarily laid off
    (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked
    (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
    (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5
    or 9)
    V15713 'E78 IND XTRA JOB1 (WF-U)' TLOC= 27729-27731 MD=999
E78. What kind of business or industry was that in?-FIRST EXTRA JOB
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

|  | $017-028$. | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $047-057$. | Mining |
| $206067-077$. | Construction |  |
| $20107-398$. | Manufacturing |  |

407-479. Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
20.0 507-698. Wholesale and Retail Trade
707-718. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
0.0 727-759. Business and Repair Services
0.0 769-798. Personal Services
807-809. Entertainment and Recreation Services
0.0 828-897. Professional and Related Services
907-937. Public Administration
999. NA; DK
7,103 99.
000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620 $=5$ or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9)
V15714 'E79 PAY/HR XTRA JOB1 W-U' TLOC= 27732-27735 MD=9999
E79. About how much did she make at this?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=10.091$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15467 were used.
OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \$99.98 or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9)

```

E80. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?-FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=8.9\)

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RAW DATA

The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9)

V15716 'E81 HR/WK XTRA JOB1(W-U)' TLOC= 27738-27739 MD=99
E81. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?FIRST EXTRA JOB IN 1987
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=12.5\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked on the extra job.
01. One hour or less
98. Ninety-eight hours or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9)

V15717 'E82 MO BEG XTRA JOB1 W-U' TLOC= 27740-27741 MD=99
E82. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?MONTH BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB
20.0 01. January
10.0 02. February
03. March

04 . April
05. May

06 . June
0.0 07. July
0.0 08. August
0.0 09. September
0.0 10. October
0.0 11. November
12. December
21. Winter
10.0 22. Spring
23. Summer
```

    24. Fall/Autumn
        98. DK month
        99. NA month
    7,103 99.9 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
    ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
    or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
    worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra
    jobs (V15709=5 or 9)
    V15718 'E82 YR BEG XTRA JOB1 W-U' TLOC= 27742-27743 MD=99
E82. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?-
YEAR BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB
% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 83.6
The values for this variable in the range 01-87 represent the last two
digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her extra job
employer.
97. Before 1987, DK exact year
98. DK year at all
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra
jobs (V15709=5 or 9)
V15719 'E83 WRK XJOB1 JAN87 W-U' TLOC= 27744 MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
JANUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
6 0.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK
7,108 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
(V15709=5 or 9)
V15720 'E83 WRK XJOB1 FEB87 W-U' TLOC= 27745 MD=9
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E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?FEBRUARY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
60.1 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK
7,108 99.9 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9)
V15721 'E83 WRK XJOB1 MAR87 W-U' TLOC= 27746 MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?MARCH 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

```
    30.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        9. NA; DK
    7,111 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
        (V15709 \(=5\) or 9 )
V15722 'E83 WRK XJOB1 APR87 W-U' TLOC= 27747 MD=9
    E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        APRIL 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        30.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        9. NA; DK
    7,111 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
        (V15709 \(=5\) or 9)
    V15723 'E83 WRK XJOB1 MAY87 W-U' TLOC= 27748 MD=9
    E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        MAY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        20.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
            9. NA; DK
                RAW DATA - 337
    7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
        (V15709 \(=5\) or 9 )
V15724 'E83 WRK XJOB1 JUN87 W-U' TLOC= 27749 MD=9
    E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?-
        JUNE 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
        20.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
        9. NA; DK
    7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this
        month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working
        now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or
        V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
        before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
        (V15709=5 or 9)
V15725 'E83 WRK XJOB1 JUL87 W-U' TLOC= \(27750 \quad\) MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?JULY 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
10.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK
7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked
before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs

E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?AUGUST 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
10.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709 \(=5\) or 9 )
- RAW DATA

V15727 'E83 WRK XJOB1 SEP87 W-U' TLOC= 27752 MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?SEPTEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709 \(=5\) or 9 )

V15728 'E83 WRK XJOB1 OCT87 W-U' TLOC= 27753 MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?OCTOBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
10.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,113 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709 \(=5\) or 9 )

V15729 'E83 WRK XJOB1 NOV87 W-U' TLOC= 27754 MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?NOVEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB
30.0 1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,111 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9)

V15730 'E83 WRK XJOB1 DEC87 W-U' TLOC= 27755 MD=9
E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?DECEMBER 1987-FIRST EXTRA JOB

jobs (V15709=5 or 9); still working for extra job employer (V15731=5 or 9)

V15733 'E85 YR END XJOB1 (WF-U)' TLOC= 27759-27760 MD=99
E85. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED FIRST EXTRA JOB
\begin{tabular}{llll}
8 & 0.1 & 87. & 1987 \\
3 & 0.0 & 88. & 1988
\end{tabular}
98. DK year
99. NA year


V15734 'E87 WRK FOR GOV XJB2 W-U' TLOC= \(27761 \quad\) MD=9
E87. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
1. Federal government
2. State government
3. Local government; public school system
10.0 5. Self-employed
7. Other
9. NA; Don't Know

7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1)

V15735 'E88-89 OCC-XTRA JB2(W-U)' TLOC= 27762-27764 MD=999
E88. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?
E89. What were her most important activities or duties?-SECOND EXTRA JOB

The 3-digit occupation code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupation issued June 1971 by the
U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.
10.0 001-195. Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers

201-245. Managers and Administrators, Except Farm

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1 & 0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 260-285 . \\
& 301-395 . \\
& 401-600 . \\
& 601-695 . \\
& 701-715 . \\
& 740-785 . \\
& 801-802 . \\
& 821-824 . \\
& 901-965 . \\
& 980-984 .
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
Sales Workers \\
Clerical and Kindred Workers \\
Craftsmen and Kindred Workers \\
Operatives, Except Transport \\
Transport Equipment Operatives \\
Laborers, Except Farm \\
Farmers and Farm Managers \\
Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen \\
Service Workers, Except Private Household Private Household Workers
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & & 999. & NA; DK \\
\hline 7,112 & 100.0 & 000 & Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620 \(=5\) or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

V15736 'E90 IND XTRA JOB2 (W-U)' TLOC= 27765-27767 MD=999
E90. What kind of business or industry was that in?-SECOND EXTRA JOB
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for
this variable. Please refer to Appendix 2, Wave XIV documentation,


V15737
'E91 AV PY/HR X JB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 27768-27771 MD=9999

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E91. About how much did she make at this?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=2.250\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent dollars and cents per hour. If the amount was given as something other than an hourly rate, the same rules as those for V15467 were used. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average hourly wage from all of them except the first one.

OSIRIS USERS:
Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having no decimal places.
9998. \(\$ 99.98\) or more per hour
9999. NA; DK
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3);
working now or only temporarily laid off
(V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked
(V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987
(V15622 \(=01-86,97-99\) ) ; no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1)

V15738 'E92 \# WK XTRA JOB2+(W-U)' TLOC= 27772-27773 MD=99
E92. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero \(=0.0\)
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=4.0\)
The values for this variable represent the actual number of weeks (0152) Wife/"Wife" worked on all of her extra jobs except the first one.
01. One week or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra

E93. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=5.0\)

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The values for this variable represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" worked. If Wife/"Wife" had more than two extra jobs, the value here represents a weighted average of hours spent on all extra jobs except the first one.
01. One hour or less
98. Ninety-eight hours or more
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1)

V15740 'E94 MO BEG XJOB2 (W-U)' TLOC= 27776-27777 MD=99
E94. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?MONTH BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB
```

                    01. January
                    02. February
                    03. March
                    04. April
                    05. May
                    06. June
        1 0.0 07. July
            08. August
            09. September
            10. October
            1 0.0 11. November
            12. December
                21. Winter
                    22. Spring
                    23. Summer
                    24. Fall/Autumn
                        98. DK month
                    99. NA month
    7,112 100.0 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); work-
                        ing now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2
                                or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last
                                    worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra
                                    jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1)
    V15741 'E94 YR BEG XJOB2 (W-U)' TLOC= 27778-27779 MD=99
E94. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?-
YEAR BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB
% nonzero = 0.0

```

The values for this variable in the range \(01-87\) represent the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" started working for her extra job employer.

1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK

7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: did not work on this job at all during this month; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1)

V15745 'E95 WRK XJOB2 APR87 W-U' TLOC= 27783 MD=9
E95. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?APRIL 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST
1. Was working on this job at least part of this month
9. NA; DK


E95. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?SEPTEMBER 1987-ALL EXTRA JOBS EXCEPT FIRST


7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs
(V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1)
V15755 'E97 MO END JOB2 (WF-U)' TLOC= 27793-27794 MD=99
E97. In what month and year was that?-MONTH ENDED SECOND EXTRA JOB
01. January
02. February
03. March

04 . April
05. May
06. June
07. July
08. August
09. September
10. October
11. November
20.0 12. December
21. Winter
22. Spring
23. Summer
24. Fall/Autumn
98. DK month
99. NA month

7,112 100.0 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job (V15710=1); still working for extra job employer (V15754=5 or 9)

V15756 'E97 YR END JOB2 (WF-U)' TLOC= 27795-27796 MD=99
E97. In what month and year was that?-YEAR ENDED SECOND JOB
\(2 \quad 0.0 \quad\) 87. 1987
88. 1988
98. DK year
99. NA year

7,112 100.0 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15455=2 or 3); working now or only temporarily laid off (V15456=1 or 2 or V15458=1); never worked (V15620=5 or 9); last worked before 1987 (V15622=01-86, 97-99); no extra jobs (V15709=5 or 9); only one extra job

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\((\) V15710 \(=1)\) ) still working for extra job employer
(V15754=5 or 9)

V15757 'F1 CKPT:TYPE HEAD+WIFE ' TLOC= 27797
F1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
4,048 53.0 1. Head is male with Wife/"Wife" in FU 962 15.7 2. Head is male with no Wife/"Wife" in FU

2,104 31.3 3. Head is female
```

V15758 'F2 HOUSEWORK HRS-WIFE ' TLOC= 27798-27799 MD=99

```

F2. About how much time does your (wife/"WIFE") spend on housework in an average week? I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.
\% nonzero = 52.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=23.1\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00-84\) represent the actual number of hours per week Wife/"Wife" spent on housework.
01. One hour or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15757=2 or 3)

V15759 'F3 HOUSEWORK HOURS-HEAD ' TLOC= 27800-27801 MD=99
F3. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.)
\% nonzero = 89.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=10.9\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00-84\) represent the actual number of hours per week Head spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.
01. One hour or less
99. NA; DK
00. None

V15760 'F5 FAM TOGETHR MAIN MEAL' TLOC= \(27802 \quad\) MD=9
F5. How many days a week does the family sit down and eat the main meal of the day together?

430 4.4 1. One day per week

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```

    5.5 2. Two days per week
    5.3 3. Three days per week
    5.1 4. Four days per week
    7.6 5. Five days per week
    5.0 6. Six days per week
    33.0 7. Seven days per week
    0.5 9. NA; DK
    1,975 33.7 0. Inap.: none; only one person in FU (V15129=01)
    V15761 'F7 COST CHILD CARE 1987 ' TLOC= 27803-27807 MD=99999
F7. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child
care in 1987?
% nonzero = 13.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 1,622.7
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99997 represent the
annual amount paid for child care.

```
    99998. \$99,998 or more
    99999. NA; DK
    00000. Inap.: no one under age 15 in \(F U\)

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT



27
    1.0 71. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (707-718)

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```

    1.1 81. Repair Service (757-759)
    1.4 82. Business Services (727-749)
    1.4 83. Personal Services (H, 769-798)
    0.4 84. Amusement, Recreation and Related Services (807-
        809)
        0.1 85. Printing, Publishing and Allied Services (338-389)
        0.3 86. Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether
        public or private (828-848)
        Educational Services, whether public or private (K,
        857-868)
            1.0 88. Professional and Related Services other than medi-
            cal or educational (849, 868-897)
            91. Armed Services
            92. Government, other than medical or educational ser-
                vices; NA whether other
            0.0 99. NA; DK
    6,222 85.6 00. Inap.: did not own a business (V15764=5 or 9)
    V15766 'G8 WHO IN FAM OWNED BUS ' TLOC= 27818 MD=9
G8. Who in the family owned that?
636 10.4 1. Head only
1.8 2. Wife/"Wife" only
1.6 3. Both Head and Wife/"Wife"; no one else
0.4 4. Other relative(s) with Head (and Wife/"Wife")
0.2 7. Other
0.1 9. NA; DK
6,222 85.6 0. Inap.: did not own a business (V15764=5 or 9)
V15767
G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in
1987?
13.8 1. Yes
0.5 5. No
0.1 9. NA; DK
6,222 85.6 0. Inap.: did not own a business (V15764=5 or 9)
V15768 'G10 CORP/UNINCORP BUS ' TLOC= 27820 MD=9
G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/
he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds?
192 3.4 1. Corporation
689 10.8 2. Unincorporated

```
```

    9 0.2 3. Both
    2 0.0 8. Don't Know
                9. NA
    6,222 85.6 0. Inap.: did not own a business (V15764=5 or 9)
    V15769 'G99 WTR LUMP SUM PAYMNTS' TLOC= 27821 MD=9
G99. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) get any other money
in 1987--like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an
inheritance?

| 496 | 8.2 | 1. | Yes |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 6.615 | 91.7 | 5. | No |
| 3 | 0.0 | 9. | NA; DK |

V15770 'G100 LUMP SUM PAYMNTS ' TLOC= 27822-27827 MD=999999
G100. How much did that amount to?
% nonzero = 8.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 11,318.9
The values for this variable in the range 000001-999997 represent the
actual dollar value of the settlement/inheritance.
000001. \$1 or less
999998. \$999,998 or more
999999. NA; DK
000000. Inap.: no one in the FU received an
inheritance/settlement (V15769=5 or 9)
V15771 'G101 INHERITANCE ' TLOC= 27828-27833 MD=999999
G101. How much of that was an inheritance?
% nonzero = 2.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 16,332.4
The values for this variable in the range 000001-999997 represent the
actual dollar value of inheritances.
000001. \$1 or less
999998. \$999,998 or more
999999. NA; DK
000000. Inap.: none; no one in the FU received an
inheritance/settlement (V15769=5 or 9)

```
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V15772 'G102 WTR ITEM 87 TAX DED' TLOC= 27834 MD=9
    G102. Some people have expenses they can itemize and deduct on their
            income tax. Did you itemize deductions on your 1987 federal
        income tax, such as property taxes, interest payments, and
        charitable contributions?
    2,845 44.7 1. Yes
    \(\begin{array}{lll}4,216 & 54.3 & \text { 5. No; did/will not file }\end{array}\)
        53 1.0 9. NA; DK
V15773 'G103 ASSET IF SELL POSS ' TLOC= 27835 MD=9
    G103. Suppose you (and your family living there) were to sell all of
        your major possessions (including your home), turn all of your
        investments and other assets into cash, and pay all your
debts--would you have something left over, break even, or be in debt?
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
4,620 & 75.4 & 1. & Have something left over \\
1,376 & 13.8 & 3. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Break even \\
1,082
\end{tabular} \\
& 10.4 & 5. \\
Be in debt
\end{tabular}

V15774 'G104 NET WORTH ' TLOC= 27836-27842 MD=9999999
G104. How much would you have left over?
\% nonzero = 75.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=148,489.3\)
The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent the FU's net worth in whole dollars.
9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA
0000000. Inap.: net assets are zero or negative (V15773=3, 5, 7-9)

V15775 'G105 NET WORTH 25000+ ' TLOC= 27843 MD=9
G105. Would it amount to \(\$ 25,000\) or more?
722 13.4 1. Yes
462 5.9 5. No

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G104. How much would you have left over?
G105. Would it amount to \(\$ 25,000\) or more?
G106. \$100,000 or more?
G107. \$1,000 or more?
This variable applies when no dollar amount is given in V15774.
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
43 & 0.4 & 1. Less than \(\$ 1,000\) \\
405 & 5.2 & 2. & \(\$ 1,000-24,999\) \\
417 & 7.0 & 3. & \(\$ 25,000-99,999\) \\
260 & 5.4 & 4. & \(\$ 100,000\) or more \\
12 & 0.2 & 5. Less than \(\$ 25,000\), but DK whether \(\$ 1,000\) or more \\
42 & 0.9 & 6. & \(\$ 25,000\) or more, but DK whether \(\$ 100,000\) or more \\
70 & 1.3 & 9. DK; NA
\end{tabular}


Total Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Persons Outside the FU
754 11.3 01. One
281 3.8 02. Two
72 1.0 03. Three
28 0.4 04. Four
14 0.2 05. Five
40.106 . Six
07. Seven
08. Eight
09. Nine
0.0 10. Ten

4 0.1 99. NA; DK
5,956 83.2 00. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
V15781 'TOTAL DOLLAR HELP GIVEN ' TLOC= 27850-27855
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Persons Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 16.1
mean nonzero \(=3,310.0\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999998\) represent the actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the \(F U\) to persons not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts given to each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
999999. \$999,999 or more
000000. Inap.: total amount given is NA; gave no money

Accuracy of V15781 (Total known dollars given to persons outside FU)
```

    5 1 0 . 7 ~ 3 . ~ O n e ~ o r ~ m o r e ~ c o m p o n e n t ~ a m o u n t s ~ a r e ~ e x c l u d e d ~ f r o m ~ t h e
                        total in V15781 above because they contain missing
                                data
    7,063 99.3 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
    others (V15779=5 or 9)
    V15783 '\# REPORTS HELP TO PARENT' TLOC= 27857
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
Parents Outside the FU
229 3.0 1. One
0.3 2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
6,863 96.8 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to parents; gave no
money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
V15784 'DOLLAR HELP TO PARENTS ' TLOC= 27858-27862
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Parents Out-
side the FU
% nonzero = 3.1
mean nonzero = 1,853.4
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
parents not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts
given to each such person. Components with missing data amounts were
excluded from this total.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
no mention of money given to parents (V15783=0)
V15785 'ACC DOLLARS TO PARENTS ' TLOC= 27863
Accuracy of V15784 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" parents outside FU)
12 0.2 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15784 above because they contain missing
data
7,102 99.8 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
parents (V15783=0)

```
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V15786 '\#REPORTS HELP TO CHILDRN' TLOC= 27864
    Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
    Children Outside the FU
    395 6.4 1. One
    142 2.1 2. Two
    37 0.6 3. Three
```

    1 6
                        0.2
                        . Four
    llll
        7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
        6,520 90.6 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to children; gave
        no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
    V15787 'DOLLAR HELP TO CHILDREN ' TLOC= 27865-27869
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Children
Outside the FU
% nonzero = 9.1
mean nonzero = 4,283.3
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
children not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts
given to each such person. Components with missing data amounts were
excluded from this total.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
no mention of money given to children (V15786=0)
V15788 'ACC DOLLARS TO CHILDREN ' TLOC= 27870
Accuracy of V15787 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" children outside FU)
21 0.3 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15787 above because they contain missing
data
7,093 99.7 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
children (V15786=0)
V15789 '\#REPORTS HELP TO SIBLING' TLOC= 27871
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Si-
blings Outside the FU
RAW DATA - 359
124 1.5 1. (r)
0.0 3. Three
2 0.0 4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more
6,958 98.3 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to siblings; gave
no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
V15790 'DOLLAR HELP TO SIBLINGS ' TLOC= 27872-27876
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Siblings
Outside the FU
% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero = 896.1
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
siblings not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts
given to each such person. Components with missing data amounts were

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```

                99999. $99,999 or more
                    00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
                    no mention of money given to siblings (V15789=0)
    V15791 'ACC DOLLARS TO SIBLINGS ' TLOC= 27877
Accuracy of V15790 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" siblings outside FU)
30.0 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15790 above because they contain missing
data
7,111 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
siblings (V15789=0)
V15792 '\#REPORTS HELP TO OTR REL' TLOC= 27878
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Other
Relatives Outside the FU
80 1.1 1. One
15 0.3 2. Two
2 0.0 3. Three
1 0.0 4. Four
360 - RAW DATA

```
```

        1 0.0 5. Five
    ```
        1 0.0 5. Five
            6. Six
            6. Six
            7. Seven
            7. Seven
            8. Eight
            8. Eight
            9. Nine or more
            9. Nine or more
    7,015 98.6 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to other relatives;
    7,015 98.6 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to other relatives;
                                gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
                                gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
V15793 'DOLLAR HELP TO OTR RELS ' TLOC= 27879-27883
V15793 'DOLLAR HELP TO OTR RELS ' TLOC= 27879-27883
    Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Other Rela-
    Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Other Rela-
        tives Outside the FU
        tives Outside the FU
        % nonzero = 1.4
        % nonzero = 1.4
        mean nonzero = 1,545.4
        mean nonzero = 1,545.4
        The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
        The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
        actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
        actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
        other relatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported
        other relatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported
        amounts given to each such person. Components with missing data
        amounts given to each such person. Components with missing data
        amounts were excluded from this total.
        amounts were excluded from this total.
            99999. $99,999 or more
            99999. $99,999 or more
            00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
            00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
                        no mention of money given to other relatives
                        no mention of money given to other relatives
                        (V15792=0)
                        (V15792=0)
V15794 'ACC DOLLARS TO OTR RELS ' TLOC= 27884
V15794 'ACC DOLLARS TO OTR RELS ' TLOC= 27884
    Accuracy of V15793 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
    Accuracy of V15793 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
        "Wife's" other relatives outside FU)
        "Wife's" other relatives outside FU)
            30.0 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
            30.0 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
                        total in V15793 above because they contain missing
                        total in V15793 above because they contain missing
                        data
                        data
    7,111 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
    7,111 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
        others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
        others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
        other relatives (V15792=0)
```

        other relatives (V15792=0)
    ```
    Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
    Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
        40 0.6 1. One
        10.0 2. Two
        3. Three
        4. Four
        5. Five
        6. Six
        7. Seven
```

            8. Eight
            9. Nine or more
    7,073 99.4 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to separated or ex-
    spouses; gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
    V15796 'DOLLAR HELP TO EX-SPOUSE' TLOC= 27886-27890
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Separated or
Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero = 5,405.6
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
separated or ex-spouses not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of
reported amounts given to each such person. Components with missing
data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
no mention of money given to separated or ex-
spouses (V15795=0)
V15797 'ACC DOLLARS TO EX-SPOUSE' TLOC= 27891
Accuracy of V15796 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" separated or ex-spouses outside FU)
4.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15796 above because they contain missing
data
7,110 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
separated or ex-spouses (V15795=0)
V15798 '\#REPORTS HELP TO NONRELS' TLOC= 27892
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Non-
relatives Outside the FU
91 1.5 1. One
28 0.4 2. Two
10 0.1 3. Three
3 0.1 4. Four
0.0 5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more

```
```

    6,979
            97.9
            0. Inap.: no mention of money
                                    men given to nonrelatives;
                                    gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
    V15799 'DOLLAR HELP TO NON-RELS ' TLOC= 27893-27897
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Nonrelatives
Outside the FU
% nonzero = 2.0
mean nonzero = 847.3
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
nonrelatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported
amounts given to each such person. Components with missing data
amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9);
no mention of money given to nonrelatives
(V15798=0)
V15800 'ACC DOLLARS TO NON-RELS ' TLOC= 27898
Accuracy of V15799 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" nonrelatives outside FU)
4 0.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15799 above because they contain missing
data
7,110 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to
others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to
nonrelatives (V15798=0)
V15801 '\#REPORTS HELP TO NA RELS' TLOC= 27899
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Given to Persons Outside the FU Whose
Relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" is Not Ascertained
13 0.2 1. One
0.0 2. Two
30.1 3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight
1 0.0 9. Nine or more
7,096 99.8 0. Inap.: no mention of money given to NA relatives;
gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9)
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V15802 'DOLLAR HELP TO NA-RELATD' TLOC= 27900-27904
Total Known Dollar Amount Given to Persons Outside the FU whose Relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" is Not Ascertained
% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 819.5
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to those whose relation-
ship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was not ascertained and who were not in the
FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts given to each such
person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this
total.

```
        99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to NA relatives (V15801=0)

V15803 'ACC DOLLARS TO NA RELATD' TLOC= 27905
Accuracy of V15802 (Total known dollars given to persons outside FU whose relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was not ascertained)

7 0.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15802 above because they contain missing data

7 9.107 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; gave no money to others (V15779=5 or 9); no mention of money given to NA relatives (V15801=0)

NOTE: The following variables (V15804-V15860) pertain to Head's natural or adoptive parents. Stepparents are excluded from V15804-V15842, and are included in V15843-V15860 only as current spouses of living parents.

V15804 'G126 FATHER ALIVE?-HEAD ' TLOC= \(27906 \quad\) MD=9
G126. Is your father alive?--HEAD
3.414 44.2 1. Yes

3,594 54.7 5. No
85 0.9 8. DK; refused
21 0.2 9. NA
V15805 '1988 ID OF FATHER-H ' TLOC= 27907-27910
1988 ID of Head's Father
The values for this variable in the range \(0001-7114\) indicate the 1988 interview number of Head's father.

364 - RAW DATA
0000. Head's father is not connected to any family unit interviewed in 1988; NA or DK whether father living (V15804=8 or 9)

V15806 'G127 MO FATHER BORN-HEAD' TLOC= 27911-27912 MD=99
G127/G130. In what month and year was he born?--MONTH HEAD'S FATHER BORN

290 4.7 01. January; "winter"
280 4.4 02. February
314 5.3 03. March
297 4.6 04. April; "spring"
306 5.2 05. May
317 5.3 06. June
328 5.1 07. July; "summer"
313 5.3 08. August
322 5.3 09. September
258 4.0 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
277 4.2 11. November
276 4.4 12. December
3,295 39.2 98. DK month
135 2.1 99. NA month
106 1.1 00. Inap.: DK or refused to answer whether living (V15804=8 or 9)

V15807 'G127 YR FATHER BORN-HEAD' TLOC= 27913-27916 MD=9999

G127/G130. In what month and year was he born?--YEAR HEAD'S FATHER BORN

The values for this variable in the range 1840-1958 represent the ac-
tual year of Head's father's birth.
9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. Inap.: DK or refused to answer whether living (V15804=8 or 9)

V15808 'G128 AGE OF FATHER-HEAD ' TLOC= 27917-27918 MD=99
G128. How old is he now?--HEAD'S FATHER
\% nonzero = 18.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=60.0\)
The values for this variable in the range \(30-96\) represent the actual age of Head's father.
97. Ninety-seven years old or older

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G145. Are they living with you now, in their home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?
G171. (Is your father/Are your father and stepmother) living with you now, in (his/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?--WHERE HEAD'S FATHER LIVES NOW
```

    15 0.2 01. In FU now
    134 2.0 02. In HU but not FU
    2,972 39.5 03. In own home somewhere else
    0.7 04. In other relative's home
    0.4 05. In nursing home
    0.0 08. In jail
    09. In hospital
    4 0.1 11. In senior citizens' home
    12. In foster home
    13. In Peace Corps
    0.0 14. No permanent residence; move from one relative's
        home to another's
        15. In employer's home
        97. Other
    13 0.1 98. DK
    12 0.1 99. NA
    3,848 56.9 00. Inap.: deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether
    married (V15814=8 or 9)
    V15816 '\# OF MILES TO FATHER ' TLOC= 27932 MD=9
G146. About how far away from your house do they live? Is it less
than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over
100 miles?
G172. About how far away from your house (does he/do they) live? Is
it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles,
or over 100 miles?--DISTANCE TO HEAD'S FATHER
368 4.4 1. Less than one mile
916 11.3 2. One to ten miles
771 10.4 3. Eleven to one hundred miles
1,017 14.5 4. Over one hundred miles
19 0.1 9. NA; DK
4,023 59.2 0. Inap.: deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether
married (V15814=8 or 9); living in FU or HU
(V15815=01, 02, 98 or 99)
V15817 'ST OR COUNTRY OF FATHER ' TLOC= 27933-27934 MD=99
G147. What state or country do they live in [MOST OF THE TIME?]
G173. What state or country (does he/do they) live in [MOST OF THE
TIME]?--HEAD'S FATHER'S STATE OF RESIDENCE

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Please refer to the 1981 (wave XIV) documentation, Appendix 1, for state codes (01-51). Special codes for foreign countries are printed below.
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60. External Territories: Puerto Rico, American Samoa,
Guam, Panama Canal Zone, Trust Territory of the
Pacific Islands, Virgin Islands, other U.S. depen-
dencies
61. Canada
62. Mexico and Central America
63. West Indies (except Puerto Rico \& Virgin Islands):
Barbados, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica,
Netherlands Antilles, Trinidad, Tobago, islands of
Lesser Antilles
64. South America, South American country or countries
65. British Isles: England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales,
Ulster, United Kingdom, Great Britain
66. Western Europe: Austria, Belgium, France, Federal
Republic of Germany (W. Germany), German Democratic
Republic (E. Germany), Germany, Luxembourg, Nether-
lands (Holland), Switzerland
67. Scandinavia: Denmark, Finland, Sweden, Iceland
68. Eastern Europe: Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Hungary,
Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia (U.S.S.R.), Uk-
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    69. Balkan Countries: Albania, Bulgaria, Greece,
        Rumania, Yugoslavia
    70. Mediterranean Countries: Italy, Portugal, Spain,
        Malta (Gozo)
    71. Asia: Afghanistan, India, Pakistan, Indochina,
        Thailand, Malaya, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia,
        China, Taiwan, Formosa, Japan, Korea, Southeast
        Asia
    72. Near East and Middle East: Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Is-
        rael (Palestine), Jordan, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia,
        Syria, Turkey
    73. Any African country except Egypt
    74. Oceania: Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania
    99.NA; DK
    00. Inap.: deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether
        married (V15814=8 or 9); living in FU or HU
        (V15815=01, 02, 98 or 99)
    V15818 'G135 MOTHER ALIVE?-HEAD ' TLOC= 27935 MD=9
G135. Is your mother alive?--HEAD
4,669 60.7 1. Yes
2,431 39.1 5. No
9 0.1 8. DK; refused
5 0.1 9. NA
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V15819 '1988 ID OF MOTHER ' TLOC= 27936-27939
1988 ID of Head's Mother
The values for this variable in the range 0001-7114 indicate the 1988
interview number of Head's mother.
0000. Head's mother is not connected to any family unit
interviewed in 1988; NA or DK whether mother
living (V15818=8 or 9)
V15820 'G136 MO MOTHER BORN-HEAD' TLOC= 27940-27941 MD=99
G136/G139. In what month and year was she born?--MONTH HEAD'S MOTHER
BORN
355 5.4 01. January; "winter"
358 4.9 02. February
365 5.2 03. March
374 5.3 04. April; "spring"
437 6.4 05. May
325 5.2 06. June
388 5.8 07. July; "summer"
402 5.8 08. August
399 6.1 09. September
400 5.8 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
348 5.3 11. November
371 5.7 12. December
2,445 30.5 98. DK month
133 2.2 99. NA month
14 0.2 00. Inap.: DK or refused to answer whether living
(V15818=8 or 9)
V15821 'G136 YR MOTHER BORN-HEAD' TLOC= 27942-27945 MD=9999
G136/G139. In what month and year was she born?--YEAR HEAD'S MOTHER
BORN
The values for this variable in the range 1840-1958 represent the ac-

```

V15822 'G137 AGE OF MOTHER-HEAD ' TLOC= 27946-27947 MD=99
G137. How old is she now?--HEAD'S MOTHER
\% nonzero \(=23.3\)

370 - RAW DATA
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=60.7\)
The values for this variable in the range \(30-96\) represent the actual age of Head's mother.
97. Ninety-seven years old or older
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); birth year known (V15821=1840-1958)

V15823 'G138 MO MOTHER DIED-HEAD' TLOC= 27948-27949 MD=99
G138. In what month and year did she die?--MONTH HEAD'S MOTHER DIED
138 2.4 01. January; "winter"
121 1.9 02. February
134 2.0 03. March
142 2.3 04. April; "spring"
159 2.6 05. May
134 2.3 06. June
115 1.9 07. July; "summer"
124 2.3 08. August
110 2.2 09. September
139 2.4 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
117 2.0 11. November
134 2.0 12. December
678 9.6 98. DK month
186 3.0 99. NA month
4,683 60.9 00. Inap.: still living (V15818=1, 8 or 9)
V15824 'G138 YR MOTHER DIED-HEAD' TLOC= 27950-27953 MD=9999
G138. In what month and year did she die?--YEAR HEAD'S MOTHER DIED
The values for this variable in the range 1880-1988 represent the actual year of Head's mother's death.
9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. Inap.: still living (V15818=1, 8 or 9)

V15825 'G140 AGE MOTHER DIED-H ' TLOC= 27954-27955 MD=99
G140. How old was she when she died?--HEAD'S MOTHER
\% nonzero = 22.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=67.6\)

The values for this variable in the range \(16-96\) represent the actual age of Head's mother at the time of her death.
97. Ninety-seven years old or older
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: still living (V15818=1, 8 or 9); death year known (V15824=1880-1988)


372 - RAW DATA

19 0.2 7. Head's mother not married to Head's father but NA whether married to someone else
50.0 8. DK
\(18 \quad 0.2\) 9. NA
2,445 39.3 0. Inap.: deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9)
V15829 'WHERE IS MOTHER NOW ' TLOC= 27959-27960 MD=99
G145. Are they living with you now, in their home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?
G198. (Is your mother/Are your mother and stepfather) living with you now, in (her/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?--WHERE HEAD'S MOTHER LIVES

NOW


Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia (U.S.S.R.), Ukraine
69. Balkan Countries: Albania, Bulgaria, Greece, Rumania, Yugoslavia
70. Mediterranean Countries: Italy, Portugal, Spain, Malta (Gozo)
71. Asia: Afghanistan, India, Pakistan, Indochina, Thailand, Malaya, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia, China, Taiwan, Formosa, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia
72. Near East and Middle East: Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel (Palestine), Jordan, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey
73. Any African country except Egypt
74. Oceania: Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether married (V15828=8 or 9); living in FU or \(H U\) (V15829 \(=01,02,98\) or 99)

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V15832 'PARENTS SHARE DU?-H ' TLOC= 27964 MD=9
G144. Are your parents still married to each other?--SHARED HOUSING
2,105 30.2 1. Father and mother share housing unit
898 9.5 5. Father and mother do not share housing unit
50.0 8. DK
180.2 9. NA

4,088 60.2 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9)

V15833 'PARENTS SHARE ASSETS? ' TLOC= 27965 MD=9
G144. Are your parents still married to each other?--SHARED ASSETS
2,108 30.2 1. Parents share assets
895 9.5 5. Parents do not share assets
50.0 8. DK

18 0.2 9. NA
4,088 60.2 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9)

NOTE: Parents' economic information in V15834-V15842 is only for parents who share both housing and assets. See each variable and Section I, Part 5 for details and crossreferences.

V15834 'G148 PARENTS TOT Y-HEAD ' TLOC= 27966-27972 MD=9999999
G148. Now about your parents' total yearly income from all sources including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how much income did they receive in 1987?
\% nonzero = 30.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=49,615.6\)
The values for this variable in the range \(0000001-9999995\) represent the total 1987 income in whole dollars of Head's parents. This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused

9999998
9999999.

Don't know
NA
0000000. Inap.: none; father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9);

RAW DATA - 375
parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9)

G149. Would it amount to \(\$ 20,000\) or more?
G150. \$50,000 or more?
G151. \$5,000 or more?--HEAD'S PARENTS' INCOME
This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets, but no dollar amount is given in V15834.

See note at V15844 for comparability problems.
14 0.1 1. Less than \$5,000
296 3.4 2. \(\$ 5,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 20,000\)
434 6.6 3. \(\$ 20,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 50,000\)
174 2.9 4. \(\$ 50,000\) or more
23 0.2 5. Less than \(\$ 20,000\) but DK/NA whether \(\$ 5,000\) or more
118 1.8 6. \(\$ 20,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 50,000\) or more
348 4.5 9. NA; DK
5,707 80.4 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9); actual amount given (V15834=0000001-9999996)

V15836 'G152 PARENTS OWN/RENT?-H' TLOC= 27974 MD=9
G152. Do they own their home, pay rent, or what?--HEAD'S PARENTS
This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1,836 & 27.2 & 1. & Own or are buying \\
\hline 228 & 2.6 & 5. & Pay rent \\
\hline 26 & 0.3 & 8. & Neither own nor rent \\
\hline 9 & 0.1 & 9 & NA; DK \\
\hline 5,015 & 69.9 & 0 & Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

G153. Could you tell me what the present value of their home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?--HEAD'S PARENTS
\% nonzero = 27.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=107,423.1\)

The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999995\) represent the house value in whole dollars of Head's parents. This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
999996. \$999,996 or more
999997. Refused
999998. DK
999999. NA
000000. Inap.: nothing; father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9); parents do not own (V15836=5, 8 or 9)

\section*{V15838 'G154-157 VAL PARNTS DU-H' TLOC= \(27981 \quad\) MD=9}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
G154. & Would it amount to \(\$ 50,000\) or more? \\
G155. & \(\$ 100,000\) or more? \\
G156. & \(\$ 150,000\) or more? \\
G157. & \(\$ 25,000\) or more?--HEAD'S PARENTS' HOUSE VALUE
\end{tabular}

This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets, but no dollar amount is given in V15837. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 22 & 0.3 & 1. & Less than \$25,000 \\
\hline 65 & 0.8 & 2. & \$25,000 or more but less than \$50,000 \\
\hline 117 & 1.6 & 3. & \$50,000 or more but less than \$100,000 \\
\hline 13 & 0.2 & 4. & \$100,000 or more but less than \$150,000 \\
\hline 21 & 0.3 & 5. & \$150,000 or more \\
\hline 14 & 0.1 & 6. & Less than \$50,000 but DK/NA whether \$25,000 or more \\
\hline 34 & 0.6 & 7. & \$50,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$ 100,000 or more \\
\hline 7 & 0.1 & 8. & \$100,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$ 150,000 or more \\
\hline 88 & 1.0 & 9 & NA; DK \\
\hline 6,733 & 95.0 & 0 . & Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9); parents do not own (V15836=5, 8 or 9); actual amount given
\[
(\mathrm{V} 15837=000001-999996,999999)
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
V15839 'G158PARS HAVE MORTGAGE?H' TLOC= 27982 MD=9

G158. Do they have a mortgage on their home?--HEAD'S PARENTS
This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 572 & 8.7 & 1 & Yes \\
\hline 1,038 & 15.5 & 5. & No \\
\hline 200 & 2.6 & 8. & Don't Know \\
\hline 26 & 0.4 & 9. & NA \\
\hline 5,278 & 72.8 & 0 . & Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9); parents do not own (V15836=5, 8 or 9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

V15840 'G165 PARS NET ASSETS?-H ' TLOC= 27983 MD=9

G165. Suppose your parents were to sell all of their major posses-
sions (including their home), turn all their investments and other assets into cash, and pay all their debts. Would they have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.


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The values for this variable in the range \(0000001-9999995\) represent in whole dollars Head's parents' actual net worth. This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

> 9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA
0000000. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15832=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15833=5, 8 or 9); parents would break even or be in debt (V15840=3, 5, 8 or 9)

\section*{V15842 'G167-169 PARS AMT LEFT-H' TLOC= \(27991 \quad\) MD=9}

G167. Would it amount to \(\$ 25,000\) or more?
G168. \$100,000 or more?
G169. \$1,000 or more?--HEAD'S PARENTS' NET WORTH
This variable applies when Head's parents share housing and assets, but no dollar amount is given in V15841. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
1. Less than \(\$ 1,000\)
760.8 2. \(\$ 1,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 25,000\)

263 3.8 3. \(\$ 25,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 100,000\)
257 4.7 4. \$100,000 or more
4. 4. \$100,000 or more
5. Less than \(\$ 25,000\) but DK/NA whether \(\$ 1,000\) or more
961.76 6. \(\$ 25,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 100,000\) or more

142 2.2 9. NA; DK
6,280 86.8 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); mother
deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share sets (V15833=5, 8 or 9); parents would break even or be in debt (V15840=3, 5, 8 or 9); actual amount given (V15841=0000001-9999996, 9999999)

G174. Now about your father's (and stepmother's) total yearly income from all sources including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how much income did (he/they) receive in 1987?
\% nonzero = 12.7

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mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=46,331.3\)
The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent the total 1987 income in whole dollars of Head's father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable also applies when Head's parents share assets but not housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
```

9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
```
9999999. NA
0000000 . Inap.: none; father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or
    9); parents share housing and assets (V15832=1
    and V15833=1); DK whether share housing
    (V15832=8); DK whether share assets (V15833=8)


G178. (Does he own his/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?-HEAD'S FATHER

The housing status coded here is that of Head's father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable also applies when Head's parents share housing but not assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
\(650 \quad 8.0 \quad\) 1. Owns or is buying
334 3.1 5. Pays rent
129 1.2 8. Neither owns nor rents
38 0.3 9. NA; DK
5,963 87.2 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share assets (V15833=8)

V15846 'G179 VALUE FA+ST DU-HEAD' TLOC= 28001-28006 MD=999999
G179. Could you tell me what the present value of (his/their) home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?-HEAD'S FATHER
\% nonzero = 8.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=90,415.3\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999995\) represent the house value in whole dollars of Head's father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable also applies when Head's parents share housing but not assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
999996. \(\$ 999,996\) or more
999997. Refused
999998.
9K
99999.
000000. Inap.: nothing; father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK whether share housing (V15832=8) ; DK whether share assets (V15833=8); does not own (V15845=5, 8 or 9)

V15847 'G180-183 VAL FA+ST DU-HD' TLOC \(=28007 \quad\) MD=9
G180. Would it amount to \(\$ 50,000\) or more?
G181. \$100,000 or more?
G182. \$150,000 or more?
G183. \(\$ 25,000\) or more?--HEAD'S FATHER'S HOUSE VALUE

This variable also applies when Head's parents share housing but not assets, and no dollar amount is given in V15846. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
\begin{tabular}{rllll}
21 & 0.1 & 1. & Less than \(\$ 25,000\) \\
35 & 0.3 & 2. & \(\$ 25,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 50,000\) \\
73 & 0.7 & 3. & \(\$ 50,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 100,000\) \\
14 & 0.2 & 4. & \(\$ 100,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 150,000\) \\
8 & 0.1 & 5. \(\$ 150,000\) or more \\
7 & 0.0 & 6. Less than \(\$ 50,000\) but DK/NA whether \(\$ 25,000\) or more \\
17 & 0.2 & 7. & \(\$ 50,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 100,000\) or more \\
3 & 0.1 & 8. \(\$ 100,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 150,000\) or more
\end{tabular}
    6,839 97.4 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents
        share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK
        whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share
                                assets (V15833=8); does not own (V15845=5, 8 or 9);
                        actual amount known (V15846=000001-999996, 999999)
V15848 'G184FA+ST HAVE MORTGAGE?' TLOC= 28008 MD=9
    G184. (Does he/Do they) have a mortgage on (his/their) home?--HEAD'S
            FATHER
        This variable applies when Head's parents share housing but not as-
        sets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of
        which variables apply under different combinations of shared and
        unshared housing and assets.
    168 2.0 1. Yes
    299 4.1 5. No
    173 1.9 8. Don't Know
    10 0.1 9. NA
    6,464 92.0 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents
                                share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK
                        whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share
                                assets (V15833=8); does not own (V15845=5, 8 or 9)
V15849 'G191 FA+ST NET ASSETS?-H' TLOC= \(28009 \quad\) MD=9
    G191. Suppose your father (and stepmother) were to sell all of (his/
        their) major possessions (including (his/their) home), turn all
        (his/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all
        (his/their) debts. Would (he/they) have something left over,
        break even, or be in debt?
        The information coded here is that of Head's father (and stepmother,
        if father has remarried). This variable applies when Head's parents
        share assets but not housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a
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    complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations
    of shared and unshared housing and assets.
    612 8.2 1. Have something left over
    239 2.1 3. Break even
    118 0.8 5. Be in debt
        \(6 \quad 0.1\) 7. Refused
        176 1.6 8. DK
        10 0.1 9. NA
    5,953 87.1 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents
        share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK
        whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share
                                assets (V15833=8)
V15850 'G192FA+ST AMT LEFTOVER-H' TLOC= 28010-28016 MD=9999999

G192. How much would (he/they) have left over?--HEAD'S FATHER
\% nonzero = 8.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=155,340.1\)
The values for this variable in the range \(0000001-9999995\) represent in whole dollars Head's father's (and stepmother's, if father has remarried) actual net worth. This variable also applies when Head's parents share assets but not housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
```

9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
```
```

        9999997. Refused
        9999998. Don't Know
        9999999. NA
            0000000. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9);
            parents share housing and assets (V15832=1 and
    V15833=1); DK whether share housing
    (V15832=8); DK whether share assets
    (V15833=8); would break even or be in debt
    (V15849=3, 5, 8 or 9)
    V15851 'G193-195 FA+ST AMT LEFTH' TLOC= 28017 MD=9
G193. Would it amount to \$25,000 or more
G194. \$100,000 or more?
G195. \$1,000 or more?--HEAD'S FATHER'S NET WORTH
This variable applies when Head's parents share assets but not hous-
ing, and no dollar amount is given in V15850. See Table 7 in Section
I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under dif-
ferent combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

```
                    0.0 1. Less than $1,000
```

                    0.0 1. Less than $1,000
                    0.6 2. $1,000 or more but less than $25,000
                    0.6 2. $1,000 or more but less than $25,000
                    1.2 3. $25,000 or more but less than $100,000
                    1.2 3. $25,000 or more but less than $100,000
            1.3 4. $100,000 or more
            1.3 4. $100,000 or more
            0.0 5. Less than $25,000 but DK/NA whether $1,000 or more
            0.0 5. Less than $25,000 but DK/NA whether $1,000 or more
            0.3 6. $25,000 or more but DK/NA whether $100,000 or more
            0.3 6. $25,000 or more but DK/NA whether $100,000 or more
    102 1.2 9. NA; DK
    102 1.2 9. NA; DK
    6,740 95.3 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents
    6,740 95.3 0. Inap.: father deceased (V15804=5, 8 or 9); parents
        share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK
        share housing and assets (V15832=1 and V15833=1); DK
        whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share
        whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share
        assets (V15833=8); would break even or be in debt
        assets (V15833=8); would break even or be in debt
        (V15849=3, 5, 8 or 9); actual amount given
        (V15849=3, 5, 8 or 9); actual amount given
        (V15850=0000001-9999996, 9999999)
        (V15850=0000001-9999996, 9999999)
    V15852 'G201 MO+ST TOTAL Y HEAD' TLOC= 28018-28024 MD=9999999
V15852 'G201 MO+ST TOTAL Y HEAD' TLOC= 28018-28024 MD=9999999
G201. Now about your mother's (and stepfather's) total yearly income
G201. Now about your mother's (and stepfather's) total yearly income
from all sources including such things as jobs, Social
from all sources including such things as jobs, Social
Security, and pensions, how much income did (she/they) receive
Security, and pensions, how much income did (she/they) receive
in 1987?
in 1987?
% nonzero = 29.1
% nonzero = 29.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 19,526.3
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 19,526.3
The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent
The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent
the total }1987\mathrm{ income in whole dollars of Head's mother (and step-
the total }1987\mathrm{ income in whole dollars of Head's mother (and step-
father, if mother has remarried). whole dollars. If Head's parents
father, if mother has remarried). whole dollars. If Head's parents
live apart but retain joint assets, their joint income is coded at
live apart but retain joint assets, their joint income is coded at
V15843, not here. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete
V15843, not here. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete
listing of which variables apply under different combinations of
listing of which variables apply under different combinations of
shared and unshared housing and assets.
shared and unshared housing and assets.
9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA
9999999. NA
0000000. Inap.: none; mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or
0000000. Inap.: none; mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or
9); parents share assets (V15833=1); DK
9); parents share assets (V15833=1); DK
whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether
whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether
share assets (V15833=8)
share assets (V15833=8)
V15853 'G202-204 MO+ST TOTAL Y-H' TLOC= 28025 MD=9
V15853 'G202-204 MO+ST TOTAL Y-H' TLOC= 28025 MD=9
G202. Would it amount to \$20,000 or more?

```
    G202. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?
```

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { G203. } & \$ 50,000 \text { or more? } \\ \text { G204. } & \$ 5,000 \text { or more? }--H E A D ' S ~ M O T H E R ' S ~ I N C O M E ~\end{array}$
See the note at V15852 above for details regarding parents who do not share assets and/or housing. This variable applies when no dollar amount is given in V15852. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a
complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

See the note at V15844 for comparability problems.
156 1.2 1. Less than $\$ 5,000$
569 6.2 2. $\$ 5,000$ or more but less than $\$ 20,000$
2342.93 . $\$ 20,000$ or more but less than $\$ 50,000$

48 0.7 4. $\$ 50,000$ or more
101 1.2 5. Less than $\$ 20,000$ but DK/NA whether $\$ 5,000$ or more
350.56 . $\$ 20,000$ or more but DK/NA whether $\$ 50,000$ or more

560 5.6 9. NA; DK
5,411 81.7 0. Inap.: mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents share assets (V15833=1); DK whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share assets (V15833=8); actual amount given (V15852=0000001-9999996, 9999999)

V15854 'G205 MO+ST OWN/RENT?-H ' TLOC= 28026 MD=9
G205. (Does she own her/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?-HEAD'S MOTHER

The housing status coded here is that of Head's mother (and stepfather, if mother has remarried). If Head's parents live together but hold assets separately, their joint housing information is coded at V15845, not here. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

1,385 17.9 1. Owns or is buying
818 8.0 5. Pays rent
252 3.2 8. Neither owns nor rents
22 0.2 9. NA; DK
4,637 70.7 0. Inap.: mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing (V15832=1); DK whether share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share assets (V15833=8)

V15855 'G206 VALUE MO+ST DU-HEAD' TLOC= $28027-28032$ MD=999999
G206. Could you tell me what the present value of (her/their) home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?-HEAD'S MOTHER
\% nonzero = 17.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=72,193.9$
The values for this variable in the range $000001-999995$ represent the house value in whole dollars of Head's mother (and stepfather, if mother has remarried). See V15854 above for details regarding parents who do not share assets and/or housing. See Table 7 in Section I,

Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

```
    999997. Refused
    999998. DK
    999999. NA
    000000. Inap.: mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9);
    parents share housing (V15832=1); DK whether
    share housing (V15832=8); DK whether share as-
    sets (V15833=8); do not own (V15854=5, 8 or 9)
V15856 'G207-210 VAL MO+ST DU-HD' TLOC= 28033 MD=9
    G207. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?
    G208. $100,000 or more?
    G209. $150,000 or more?
    G210. $25,000 or more?--HEAD'S MOTHER'S HOUSE VALUE
    See V15854 above for details regarding parents who do not share hous-
    ing and/or assets. This variable applies when no dollar amount is
    given in V15855. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete
    listing of which variables apply under different combinations of
    shared and unshared housing and assets.
\begin{tabular}{rllll}
50 & 0.5 & 1. & Less than \(\$ 25,000\) \\
84 & 0.8 & 2. & \(\$ 25,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 50,000\) \\
85 & 1.1 & 3. & \(\$ 50,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 100,000\) \\
9 & 0.1 & 4. \(\$ 100,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 150,000\) \\
5 & 0.1 & 5. & \(\$ 150,000\) or more \\
15 & 0.1 & 6. Less than \(\$ 50,000\) but DK/NA whether \(\$ 25,000\) or more \\
19 & 0.2 & 7. & \(\$ 50,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 100,000\) or more \\
5 & 0.1 & 8. \(\$ 100,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 150,000\) or more
\end{tabular}
    98 0.9 9. NA; DK
    6,744 96.0 0. Inap.: mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents
    share housing (V15832=1); DK whether share housing
    (V15832=8); DK whether share assets (V15833=8); do
    not own (V15854=5, 8 or 9); actual amount given
    (V15855=000001-999996, 999999)
V15857 'G211MO+ST HAVE MORTGAGE?' TLOC= 28034 MD=9
    G211. (Does she/Do they) have a mortgage on (her/their) home?--HEAD'S
        MOTHER
        See V15854 above for details regarding parents who do not share hous-
        ing and/or assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete
        listing of which variables apply under different combinations of
        shared and unshared housing and assets.
```

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| 455 | 5.3 | 1. | Yes |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 732 | 10.6 | 5. | No |
| 176 | 1.7 | 8. | Don't Know |
| 22 | 0.2 | 9. | NA |
| 5,729 | 82.1 | 0. | Inap. : mother deceased (V15818=5, 8 or 9); parents <br> share housing (V15832=1); DK whether share housing <br> (V15832=8); DK whether share assets (V15833=8); do <br> not own (V15854=5, 8 or 9) |

V15858 'G218 MO+ST NET ASSETS?-H' TLOC= 28035 MD=9
G218. Suppose your mother (and stepfather) were to sell all of (her/ their) major possessions (including (her/their) home), turn all (her/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all (her/their) debts. Would (she/they) have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

The information coded here is that of Head's mother (and stepfather, if mother has remarried). If Head's parents live apart but have joint assets, the information assessing their joint net worth is at V15849,
not here. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of
which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.


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NOTE: The following variables (V15861-V15917) pertain to Wife's/"Wife's" natural or adoptive parents. Stepparents are excluded from V15861-V15899,
and are included in V15900-V15917 only as current spouses of living

```
V15861 'G225 FATHER ALIVE?-W ' TLOC= 28044 MD=9
    G225. Is her father alive?--WIFE/"WIFE"
    2,236 25.3 1. Yes
    1,750 27.2 5. No
    37 0.3 8. DK; refused
    25 0.2 9. NA
    3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00)
```

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V15862 '1988 ID OF FATHER-W ' TLOC= 28045-28048
1988 ID of Wife's/"Wife's" Father
The values for this variable in the range 0001-7114 indicate the 1988 interview number of Wife's/"Wife's" father.
0000. Inap.: Wife's/"Wife's" father is not connected to any family unit interviewed in 1988; no wife/ "wife" in FU (V15132=00); NA or DK whether father living (V15861=8 or 9)

V15863 'G226 MO FATHER BORN-W ' TLOC= 28049-28050 MD=99
G226/G229. In what month and year was he born?--MONTH WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER BORN

180 2.2 01. January; "winter"
176 2.4 02. February
195 2.8 03. March
151 2.3 04. April; "spring"
170 2.6 05. May
182 2.5 06. June
167 2.4 07. July; "summer"
184 2.4 08. August
157 2.2 09. September
167 2.2 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
164 2.2 11. November
155 2.1 12. December
1,846 22.9 98. DK month
92 1.3 99. NA month
3,128 47.6 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); DK or refused to answer whether living (V15861=8 or 9)

V15864 'G226 YR FATHER BORN-W ' TLOC= 28051-28054 MD=9999
G226/G229. In what month and year was he born?--YEAR WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER BORN

The values for this variable in the range $1840-1958$ represent the actual year of Wife's/"Wife's" father's birth.
9998. DK 9999. NA
0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); DK or refused to answer whether living (V15861=8 or 9)

V15865 'G227 AGE OF FATHER-W ' TLOC= 28055-28056 MD=99
G227. How old is he now?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER

```
    % nonzero = 12.2
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 61.8
    The values for this variable in the range 30-96 represent the actual
    age of Wife's/"Wife's" father.
        97. Ninety-seven years old or older
        98. DK
        99. NA
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
        (V15861=5, 8 or 9); birth year known (V15864=1840-
        1958)
V15866
        'G228 MO FATHER DIED-W ' TLOC= 28057-28058 MD=99
        G228. In what month and year did he die?--MONTH WIFE'S/"WIFE'S"
        FATHER DIED
        98 1.5 01. January; "winter"
        1.5 02. February
        96 1.4 03. March
        87 1.3 04. April; "spring"
        99 1.4 05. May
        104 1.6 06. June
        104 1.7 07. July; "summer"
        95 1.6 08. August
        76 1.5 09. September
        82 1.5 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
        91 1.6 11. November
        82 1.4 12. December
        489 6.7 98. DK month
        146 2.4 99. NA month
        5,364 72.8 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); still
        living (V15861=1, 8 or 9)
V15867 'G228 YR FATHER DIED-W ' TLOC= 28059-28062 MD=9999
        G228. In what month and year did he die?--YEAR WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER
        DIED
        The values for this variable in the range 1880-1988 represent the ac-
        tual year of Wife's/"Wife's" father's death.
                        9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); still
                living (V15861=1, 8 or 9)
V15868 'G230 AGE FATHER DIED-W ' TLOC= 28063-28064 MD=99
```

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G230. How old was he when he died?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER
\% nonzero $=15.6$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=65.7$
The values for this variable in the range $16-96$ represent the actual
age of Wife's/"Wife's" father at the time of his death.
97. Ninety-seven years old or older
98. DK
99. NA

```
            00.
                            Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); still
                            living (V15861=1, 8 or 9); death year known
                                    (V15867=1880-1988)
    'G231 FA HLTH COM OTRS-W ' TLOC= 28065 MD=9
    G231. Compared to other people his age, is his health excellent, very
        good, good, fair, or poor?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER
    292 3.5 1. Excellent
    502 6.1 2. Very good
    771 8.7 3. Good
    423 4.5 4. Fair
    179 2.0 5. Poor
    51 0.4 8. DK
    18 0.1 9. NA
    4,878 74.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
    (V15861=5, 8 or 9)
V15870 'G232 FA NEED XTRA CARE-W' TLOC= 28066 MD=9
    G232. (Even if a person's overall health is good, they may have a
        health condition that requires a lot of extra care.) Does her
        father require a lot of extra care because of a health condi-
        tion?
        267 3.0 1. Yes
        1,887 21.7 5. No
        52 0.3 8. DK
        30 0.2 9. NA
    4,878 74.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
        (V15861=5, 8 or 9)
V15871 'FATHER MARRIED?-W ' TLOC= 28067 MD=9
    G243. Are her parents still married to each other?
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    G269. Is your (wife's/"WIFE'S") father currently married to someone
    else?
    1,509 18.0 1. Yes, Wife/"Wife's" father married to or living with
        Wife's/"Wife's" mother
    318 3.6 3. Yes, Wife/"Wife's" father married to someone other
        than Wife's/"Wife's" mother
        333 3.3 5. No, Wife/"Wife's" father unmarried and not living
        with Wife's/"Wife's" mother
            64 0.4 7. Wife's/"Wife's" father not married to Wife's/
                                "Wife's" mother but NA whether married to someone
                                else
        0.0 8. DK
        7 0.0 9. NA
    4,876 74.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
                        (V15861=5, 8 or 9)
V15872 'WHERE IS FATHER NOW?-W ' TLOC= 28068-28069 MD=99
    G244. Are her parents living with you now, in their home somewhere
        else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?
    G270. (Is her father/Are her father and stepmother) living with you
        now, in (his/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's
        home, in a nursing home, or what?--WHERE WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER
        LIVES NOW
    12 0.2 01. In FU now
    11 0.1 02. In HU but not FU
```

```
    2,062 23.7 03. In own home somewhere else
    35 0.4 04. In other relative's home
    18 0.3 05. In nursing home
    1 0.0 08. In jail
    40.0 09. In hospital
    30.0 11. In senior citizens' home
    12. In foster home
    13. In Peace Corps
    14. No permanent residence; move from one relative's
        home to another's
            15. In employer's home
            97. Other
        9 0.1 98. DK
    0.1 99. NA
    4,953 75.1 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
    (V15861=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether married
    (V15871=8 or 9)
V15873 '# OF MILES TO FATHER-W ' TLOC= 28070 MD=9
```

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G245. About how far away from your house do they live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?
G271. About how far away from your house (does he/do they) live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?--DISTANCE TO WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER

216 2.3 1. Less than one mile
596 6.7 2. One to ten miles
617 7.1 3. Eleven to one hundred miles
692 8.4 4. Over one hundred miles
20.0 9. NA; DK

4,991 75.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether married (V15871=8 or 9); living in $F U$ or $H U(V 15872=01,02,98$ or 99)

V15874 'ST OR COUNTRY OF FATHER ' TLOC= 28071-28072 MD=99
G246. What state or country do they live in [MOST OF THE TIME?]
G272. What state or country (does he/do they) live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER'S STATE OF RESIDENCE

Please refer to the 1981 (wave XIV) documentation, Appendix 1, for state codes (01-51). Special codes for foreign countries are printed below.

| 60 | External Territories: Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, Panama Canal Zone, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Virgin Islands, other U.S. dependencies |
| :---: | :---: |
| 61 | Canada |
| 62. | Mexico and Central America |
| 63. | West Indies (except Puerto Rico \& Virgin Islands): |
|  | Barbados, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, |
|  | Netherlands Antilles, Trinidad, Tobago, islands of Lesser Antilles |
| 64 | South America, South American country or countries |
| 65. | British Isles: England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, |
|  | Ulster, United Kingdom, Great Britain |
| 66. | Western Europe: Austria, Belgium, France, Federal |
|  | Republic of Germany (W. Germany), German Democratic |
|  | Republic (E. Germany), Germany, Luxembourg, Nether- |
|  | lands (Holland), Switzerland |
| 67 | Scandinavia: Denmark, Finland, Sweden, Iceland |
| 68. | Eastern Europe: Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Hungary, |

Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia (U.S.S.R.), Ukraine
69. Balkan Countries: Albania, Bulgaria, Greece, Rumania, Yugoslavia
70. Mediterranean Countries: Italy, Portugal, Spain, Malta (Gozo)

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71. Asia: Afghanistan, India, Pakistan, Indochina, Thailand, Malaya, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia, China, Taiwan, Formosa, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia
72. Near East and Middle East: Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel (Palestine), Jordan, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey
73. Any African country except Egypt
74. Oceania: Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); NA, DK whether married
(V15871=8 or 9); living in FU or $H U(V 15872=01,02$, 98 or 99)


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214 3.1 09. September
220 2.6 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
187 2.6 11. November
184 2.5 12. December

```
    1,536 19.4 98. DK month
    80 1.2 99. NA month
    3,093 47.3 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); DK or
                        refused to answer whether living (V15875=8 or 9)
V15878 'G235 YR MOTHER BORN-W ' TLOC= 28080-28083 MD=9999
    G235/G238. In what month and year was her mother born?--YEAR WIFE'S/
                "WIFE'S" MOTHER BORN
        The values for this variable in the range 1840-1958 represent the ac-
        tual year of Wife's/"Wife's" mother's birth.
            9998. DK
            9999. NA
                0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); DK or
                        refused to answer whether living (V15875=8 or 9)
V15879 'G236 AGE OF MOTHER-W ' TLOC= 28084-28085 MD=99
    G236. How old is she now?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER
    % nonzero = 14.8
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 61.6
    The values for this variable in the range 30-96 represent the actual
    age of Wife's/"Wife's" mother.
                    97. Ninety-seven years old or older
                    98. DK
                    99. NA
                    00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
                        (V15875=5, 8 or 9); birth year known (V15878=1840-
                        1958)
V15880 'G237 MO MOTHER DIED-W ' TLOC= 28086-28087 MD=99
    G237. In what month and year did her mother die?--MONTH WIFE'S/
    "WIFE'S" MOTHER DIED
        67 1.1 01. January; "winter"
        55 1.0 02. February
        73 1.2 03. March
        55 0.8 04. April; "spring"
        62 1.2 05. May
                                    RAW DATA - 395
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
69 & 1.0 & 06. & June \\
72 & 1.2 & 07. & July; "summer" \\
72 & 1.2 & 08. & August \\
62 & 1.0 & 09. & September \\
67 & 1.1 & 10. & October; "fall"; "autumn" \\
71 & 1.3 & 11. & November \\
61 & 1.3 & 12. & December \\
259 & 3.8 & 98. & DK month \\
95 & 1.7 & 99. & NA month \\
5,974 & 81.3 & 00. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU \\
living (V15875=1, 8 or 9\()\)
\end{tabular} \\
& & &
\end{tabular}
V15881 'G237 YR MOTHER DIED-W ' TLOC= 28088-28091 MD=9999
        G237. In what month and year did her mother die?--YEAR WIFE'S/
        "WIFE'S" MOTHER DIED
        The values for this variable in the range 1880-1988 represent the ac-
        tual year of Wife's/"Wife's" mother's death.
```

```
            9998. DK
            9999. NA
            0000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); still
            living (V15875=1, 8 or 9)
V15882 'G239 AGE MOTHER DIED-W ' TLOC= 28092-28093 MD=99
    G239. How old was she when she died?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER
        % nonzero = 10.5
        mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 66.5
        The values for this variable in the range 16-96 represent the actual
        age of Wife's/"Wife's" mother at the time of her death.
            97. Ninety-seven years old or older
            98. DK age
            99. NA age
            00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); still
                living (V15875=1, 8 or 9); death year known
                    (V15881=1880-1988)
V15883 'G240 MO HLTH COMP OTRS-W' TLOC= 28094 MD=9
        G240. Compared to other people her age, is her mother's health excel-
            lent, very good, good, fair, or poor?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER
        399 5.2 1. Excellent
        741 9.1 2. Very good
396 - RAW DATA
```



```
        0.0 8. DK
        0.0 9. NA
    4,233 66.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); deceased
    (V15875=5, 8 or 9)
V15886 'WHERE IS MOTHER NOW-W ' TLOC= 28097-28098 MD=99
    G244. Are her parents living with you now, in their home somewhere
        else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?
    G297. (Is her mother/Are her mother and stepfather) living with you
    now, in (her/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's
```

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|  | home, in a nursing home, or what?--WHERE WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| LIVING NOW |  |



5,162 77.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9)

V15890 'PARENTS SHARE ASSETS? ' TLOC= 28103 MD=9
G243. Are her parents still married to each other?--SHARED ASSETS
1.487 17.9 1. Parents share assets

451 4.1 5. Parents do not share assets
7 0.0 8. DK

```
5,162 77.9 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father
    deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased
    (V15875=5, 8 or 9)
```

NOTE: Parents' economic information in V15891-V15899 is only for parents who share both housing and assets. See each variable and Section I, Part 5 for details and crossreference.

```
V15891 'G247 PARENTS TOT Y-W ' TLOC= 28104-28110 MD=9999999
    G247. Now about her parents' total yearly income from all sources in-
        cluding such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how
        much income did they receive in 1987?
    % nonzero = 17.8
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 68,327.8
    The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent
    the total }1987\mathrm{ income in whole dollars of Wife's/"Wife's" parents.
    This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and
    assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of
    which variables apply under different combinations of shared and
    unshared housing and assets.
    9999996. $9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA
0000000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00);
father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); mother
deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents do not
share housing (V15889=5, 8 or 9); parents do
not share assets (V15890=5, 8 or 9)
V15892 'G248-250 PARENTS TOT Y-W' TLOC= 28111 MD=9
    G248. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?
    G249. $50,000 or more?
```

400 - RAW DATA

G250. \$5,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" PARENTS' INCOME

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets, but no dollar amount is given in V15891. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

See note at V15844 for comparability problems.

| 5 | 0.0 | 1. | Less than \$5,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 164 | 1.8 | 2. | \$5,000 or more but less than \$20,000 |
| 314 | 3.7 | 3. | \$20,000 or more but less than \$50,000 |
| 159 | 2.1 | 4. | \$50,000 or more |
| 10 | 0.1 | 5. | Less than $\$ 20,000$ but DK/NA whether $\$ 5,000$ or more |
| 66 | 0.9 | 6. | \$20,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$50,000 or more |
| 200 | 2.2 | 9. | NA; DK |
| 6,196 | 89.3 | 0 | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15889=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15890=5, 8 or 9); actual amount given (V15891=0000001-9999996, 9999999) |

V15893 'G251 PARENTS OWN/RENT?-W' TLOC= $28112 \quad$ MD=9
G251. Do they own their home, pay rent, or what?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" PARENTS

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.


RAW DATA - 401

The values for this variable in the range $000001-999995$ represent the house value in whole dollars of Wife's/"Wife's" parents. This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

> 999996. \$999,996 or more
999997. Refused
999998. DK
999999. NA
000000. Inap.: nothing; no wife/"wife" in FU
(V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or
9); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15889=5, 8 or 9);
parents do not share assets (V15890=5, 8 or 9); parents do not own (V15893=5, 8 or 9)

V15895 'G253-256 VAL PARNTS DU-W' TLOC= $28119 \quad$ MD=9
G253. Would it amount to $\$ 50,000$ or more?
G254. \$100,000 or more?
G255. \$150,000 or more?
G256. \$25,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" PARENTS' HOUSE VALUE
This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets, but no dollar amount is given in V15894. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

| 14 | 0.1 | 1. Less than $\$ 25,000$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 35 | 0.3 | 2. | $\$ 25,000$ or more but less than $\$ 50,000$ |
| 61 | 0.7 | 3. | $\$ 50,000$ or more but less than $\$ 100,000$ |
| 16 | 0.2 | 4. | $\$ 100,000$ or more but less than $\$ 150,000$ |
| 13 | 0.2 | 5. | $\$ 150,000$ or more |
| 4 | 0.0 | 6. | Less than $\$ 50,000$ but DK/NA whether $\$ 25,000$ or more |
| 20 | 0.3 | 7. | $\$ 50,000$ or more but DK/NA whether $\$ 100,000$ or more |
| 7 | 0.1 | 8. | $\$ 100,000$ or more but DK/NA whether $\$ 150,000$ or more |
| 55 | 0.6 | 9. | NA; DK |
| 6,889 | 97.6 | 0. | Inap. no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father <br> deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased <br> $(V 15875=5,8$ or 9); parents do not share housing |

(V15889=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets or 9); actual amount given (V15894=000001-999996, 999999)
V15896 'G257 PARS HAVE MORTGAGE?' TLOC= 28120 MD=9
G257. Do they have a mortgage on their home?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" PARENTS

402 - RAW DATA

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

393 4.6 1. Yes
773 9.9 5. No
152 1.7 8. Don't Know
10 0.1 9. NA
5,786 83.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share housing (V15889=5, 8 or 9); parents do not share assets (V15890=5, 8 or 9); parents do not own (V15893=5, 8 or 9)

V15897 'G264 PARS NET ASSETS?-W ' TLOC= $28121 \quad$ MD=9
G264. Suppose your (wife's/"WIFE'S") parents were to sell all of their major possessions (including their home), turn all their investments and other assets into cash, and pay all their debts. Would they have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

able applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing and assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared hous-
ing and assets.


404 - RAW DATA
\% nonzero = 6.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=30,603.8$
The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent the total 1987 income in whole dollars of Wife's/"Wife's" father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable also applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share assets but not housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

```
9999996. $9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA
0000000. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00);
father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents
share housing and assets (V15889=1 and
```

```
V15901 'G274-276 FA+ST TOTAL Y-W' TLOC= 28137 MD=9
    G274. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?
    G275. $50,000 or more?
    G276. $5,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER'S INCOME
```

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share assets but not housing and no dollar amount is given in V15900. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

See the note at V15844 for comparability problems.
11 0.1 1. Less than \$5,000
101 1.0 2. $\$ 5,000$ or more but less than $\$ 20,000$
1181.3 3. $\$ 20,000$ or more but less than $\$ 50,000$
470.6 4. $\$ 50,000$ or more
100.1 5. Less than $\$ 20,000$ but DK/NA whether $\$ 5,000$ or more
260.36 . $\$ 20,000$ or more but DK/NA whether $\$ 50,000$ or more

177 1.5 9. NA; DK
6,624 95.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing and assets (V15889=1 and V15890=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8); actual amount given (V15900=00000019999996, 9999999)

V15902 'G277 FA+ST OWN/RENT?-W ' TLOC= 28138 MD=9

G277. (Does he own his/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?-WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER

The housing status coded here is that of Wife's/"Wife's" father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable also applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing but not assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

| 445 | 4.9 | 1. | Owns or is buying |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | 1.3 | 5. | Pays rent |
| 57 | 0.6 | 8. | Neither owns nor rents |
| 25 | 0.2 | 9. | NA; DK |
| 6,445 | 93.1 | 0. | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing and assets (V15889=1 and V15890=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8) |

V15903 'G278 VALUE FA+ST DU-W ' TLOC= 28139-28144 MD=999999
G278. Could you tell me what the present value of (his/their) home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?-WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER
\% nonzero = 4.9
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=85,810.6$
The values for this variable in the range $000001-999995$ represent the house value in whole dollars of Wife's/"Wife's" father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable also applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing but not assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and as-

| 999996. | \$999,996 or more |
| :---: | :---: |
| 999997. | Refused |
| 999998. | DK |
| 999999. | NA |
| 000000 . | Inap.: nothing; no wife/"wife" in FU |
|  | (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or |
|  | 9); parents share housing and assets (V15889=1 |
|  | and V15890=1); DK whether share housing |
|  | (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8); |
|  | does not own (V15902=5, 8 or 9) |

V15904 'G279-282 VAL FA+ST DU-WF' TLOC= 28145 MD=9

406 - RAW DATA

| G279. | Would it amount to $\$ 50,000$ or more? |
| :--- | :--- |
| G280. | $\$ 100,000$ or more? |
| G281. | $\$ 150,000$ or more? |
| G282. | $\$ 25,000$ or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER'S HOUSE VALUE |

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing but not assets and no dollar amount is given in V15903. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

| 12 | 0.1 | 1 | Less than \$25,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 0.2 | 2. | \$25,000 or more but less than \$50,000 |
| 36 | 0.4 | 3. | \$50,000 or more but less than \$100,000 |
| 9 | 0.1 | 4 | \$100,000 or more but less than $\$ 150,000$ |
| 5 | 0.1 | 5. | \$150,000 or more |
| 8 | 0.1 | 6. | Less than $\$ 50,000$ but DK/NA whether $\$ 25,000$ or more |
| 10 | 0.1 | 7. | \$50,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$ 100,000 or more |
| 4 | 0.0 | 8. | \$100,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$150,000 or more |
| 57 | 0.5 | 9. | NA; DK |
| 55 | 98.4 | 0 | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing and assets (V15889=1 and V15890=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8); does not own (V15902=5, 8 or 9); actual amount known (V15903=000001-999996, 999999) |

V15905 'G283FA+ST HAVE MORTGAGE?' TLOC= 28146 MD=9
G283. (Does he/Do they) have a mortgage on (his/their) home?--WIFE'S/ "WIFE'S" FATHER

This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share housing but not assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.


G290. Suppose your (wife's/"WIFE'S") father (and stepmother) were to sell all of (his/their) major possessions (including (his/ their) home), turn all (his/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all (his/their) debts. Would (he/they) have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

The information coded here is that of Wife's/"Wife's" father (and stepmother, if father has remarried). This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share assets but not housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
431 4.8 1. Have something left over

115 1.0 3. Break even
40 0.4 5. Be in debt
$1 \quad 0.0$ 7. Refused
84 0.8 8. DK
0.0 9. NA

6,436 93.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing and assets (V15889=1 and V15890=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8)

V15907 'G291FA+ST AMT LEFTOVER-W' TLOC= 28148-28154 MD=9999999
G291. How much would (he/they) have left over?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER
\% nonzero = 4.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=153,053.9$
The values for this variable in the range $0000001-9999995$ represent in whole dollars Wife's/"Wife's" father's (and stepmother's, if father has remarried) actual net worth. This variable also applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share assets but not housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

| 9999996. | \$9,999,996 or more |
| :---: | :---: |
| 9999997. | Refused |
| 9999998. | Don't Know |
| 9999999. | NA |
| 0000000 . | Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); |
|  | father deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents |
|  | share housing and assets (V15889=1 and |
|  | V15890=1); DK whether share housing |
|  | (V15889=8) ; DK whether share assets |

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(V15890=8); would break even or be in debt (V15906=3, 5, 8 or 9)

V15908 'G292-294 FA+ST AMT LEFTW' TLOC $=28155 \quad$ MD=9
G292. Would it amount to $\$ 25,000$ or more
G293. \$100,000 or more?
G294. \$1,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FATHER'S NET WORTH
This variable applies when Wife's/"Wife's" parents share assets but not housing and no dollar amount is given in V15907. See Table 7 in

Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

```
    1 0.0 1. Less than $1,000
    33 0.2 2. $1,000 or more but less than $25,000
    71 0.7 3. $25,000 or more but less than $100,000
    56 0.8 4. $100,000 or more
    0.0 5. Less than $25,000 but DK/NA whether $1,000 or more
    0.3 6. $25,000 or more but DK/NA whether $100,000 or more
    0.6 9. NA; DK
    6,877 97.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); father
        deceased (V15861=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing
        and assets (V15889=1 and V15890=1); DK whether share
        housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets
        (V15890=8); would break even or be in debt
        (V15906=3, 5, 8 or 9); actual amount given
        (V15907=0000001-9999996, 9999999)
V15909 'G300 MO+ST TOT Y-W ' TLOC= 28156-28162 MD=9999999
    G300. Now about her mother's (and stepfather's) total yearly income
        from all sources (including such things as jobs, Social
        Security, and pensions), how much income did (her mother/they)
        receive in 1987?
    % nonzero = 15.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 20,287.5
    The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent
    the total }1987\mathrm{ income in whole dollars of Wife's/"Wife's" mother (and
    stepfather, if mother has remarried). If Wife's/"Wife's" parents live
    apart but retain joint assets, their joint income is coded at V15900,
    not here. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of
    which variables apply under different combinations of shared and
    unshared housing and assets.
```

9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA

0000000 . Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents share assets (V15890=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8)

V15910 'G301-303 MO+ST TOTAL Y-W' TLOC= 28163 MD=9
G301. Would it amount to $\$ 20,000$ or more?
G302. \$50,000 or more?
G303. \$5,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER'S INCOME
See the note at V15909 above for details regarding parents who do not share assets and/or housing. This variable applies when no dollar amount is given in V15909. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.

See the note at V15844 for comparability problems.

| 61 | 0.6 | 1. Less than $\$ 5,000$ |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 300 | 3.5 | 2. | $\$ 5,000$ or more but less than $\$ 20,000$ |
| 129 | 1.5 | 3. $\$ 20,000$ or more but less than $\$ 50,000$ |  |
| 37 | 0.5 | 4. | $\$ 50,000$ or more |
| 51 | 0.7 | 5. Less than $\$ 20,000$ but DK/NA whether $\$ 5,000$ or more |  |
| 18 | 0.2 | 6. | $\$ 20,000$ or more but DK/NA whether $\$ 50,000$ or more |

                        2.4 9. NA; DK
    6,288
90.6
0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15131=00); mother
deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents share assets
(V15890=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK
whether share assets (V15890=8); actual amount given
(V15909=0000001-9999996, 9999999)
V15911 'G304 MO+ST OWN/RENT?-W ' TLOC= 28164 MD=9
G304. (Does her mother own her/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or
what?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER
The housing status coded here is that of Wife's/"Wife's" mother (and
stepfather, if mother has remarried). If Wife's/"Wife's" parents live
together but hold assets separately, their joint housing information
is coded at V15902, not here. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a
complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations
of shared and unshared housing and assets.

| 794 | 9.4 | 1. | Owns or is buying |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 409 | 4.1 | 5. Pays rent |  |
| 130 | 1.9 | 8. Neither owns nor rents |  |
| 12 | 0.1 | 9. NA; DK |  |

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5,769 84.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing (V15889=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8)
V15912 'G305 VALUE MO+ST DU-W ' TLOC= 28165-28170 MD=999999
G305. Could you tell me what the present value of (her mother's/ their) home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER
\% nonzero = 9.4
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=70,694.2$
The values for this variable in the range $000001-999995$ represent the house value in whole dollars of Wife's/"Wife's" mother (and stepfather, if mother has remarried). See V15911 above for details regarding parents who do not share assets and/or housing. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
999996. \$999,996 or more
999997. Refused
999998. DK
999999. NA
000000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing (V15889=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK whether share assets (V15890=8); do not own (V15911=5, 8 or 9)
V15913 'G306-309 VAL MO+ST DU-WE' TLOC= $28171 \quad$ MD=9
G306. Would it amount to $\$ 50,000$ or more?
G307. \$100,000 or more?
G308. \$150,000 or more?
G309. \$25,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER'S HOUSE VALUE
See V15911 above for details regarding parents who do not share housing and/or assets. This variable applies when no dollar amount is given in V15912. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of

```
shared and unshared housing and assets.
```

0.2 1. Less than \$25,000
0.4 2. \$25,000 or more but less than \$50,000
0.3 3. \$50,000 or more but less than \$100,000
0.1 4. \$100,000 or more but less than \$150,000
0.1 5. \$150,000 or more
0.1 6. Less than \$50,000 but DK/NA whether \$25,000 or more
0.1 7. \$50,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$100,000 or more
RAW DATA - 411
2 0.0 8. \$100,000 or more but DK/NA whether \$150,000 or more
53 0.5 9. NA; DK
6,929 98.2 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15131=00); mother
deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); parents share housing
(V15889=1); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); DK
whether share assets (V15890=8); do not own
(V15911=5, 8 or 9); actual amount given
(V15912=000001-999996, 999999)

```

```

    906 11.8 1. Have something left over
    299 2.7 3. Break even
    102 0.7 5. Be in debt
    2 0.0 % 7. Refused
    60 0.6 8. DK

```

Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15131=00); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); parents share assets (V15890=1); DK whether share assets (V15890=8)

V15916 'G318MO+ST AMT LEFTOVER-W' TLOC= 28174-28180 MD=9999999
G318. How much would (she/they) have left over?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER
\% nonzero = 11.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 109,693.4
The values for this variable in the range 0000001-9999995 represent in whole dollars Wife's/"Wife's" mother's (and stepfather's) actual net worth. See V15915 above for details regarding parents who do not share housing and/or assets. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
9999996. \$9,999,996 or more
9999997. Refused
9999998. Don't Know
9999999. NA
0000000. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00); mother deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); DK whether share housing (V15889=8); parents share assets (V15890=1); DK whether share assets (V15890=8); would break even or be in debt (V15915=3, 5, 8 or 9)

V15917 'G319-321 MO+ST AMT LEFTW' TLOC= \(28181 \quad\) MD=9

G319. Would it amount to \(\$ 25,000\) or more?
G320. \$100,000 or more?
G321. \$1,000 or more?--WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" MOTHER'S NET WORTH
See V15915 above for parents who do not share housing and/or assets. This variable applies when no dollar amount is given in V15916. See Table 7 in Section I, Part 5 for a complete listing of which variables apply under different combinations of shared and unshared housing and assets.
\begin{tabular}{rllll}
5 & 0.1 & 1. Less than \(\$ 1,000\) \\
93 & 1.0 & 2. & \(\$ 1,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 25,000\) \\
114 & 1.5 & 3. & \(\$ 25,000\) or more but less than \(\$ 100,000\) \\
65 & 0.9 & 4. & \(\$ 100,000\) or more \\
2 & 0.0 & 5. Less than \(\$ 25,000\) but DK/NA whether \(\$ 1,000\) or more \\
25 & 0.4 & 6. & \(\$ 25,000\) or more but DK/NA whether \(\$ 100,000\) or more
\end{tabular}

RAW DATA - 413
```

    95 1.1 9. DK; NA
    6,715 95.1 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15131=00); mother
        deceased (V15875=5, 8 or 9); DK whether share hous-
        ing (V15889=8); parents share assets (V15890=1); DK
        whether share assets (V15890=8); actual amount given
        (V15916=0000001-9999996, 9999999)
    V15918 'G322 REC 100+DOLLAR HELP' TLOC= 28182 MD=9
G163/G189/G216. During 1987, did (you/your family living there)
receive any loans, gifts, or support worth \$100 or
more from your [parents/father (and stepmother)/
mother (and stepfather)]?
G262/G288/G315. During 1987, did your family living there receive any
loans, gifts, or support worth \$100 or more from your
(wife's/"WIFE'S") [parents/father (and stepmother)/
mother (and stepfather)]?
G322. During 1987, did (you/your family living there) receive any

```
loans, gifts, or support worth \(\$ 100\) or more from a friend or
relative, besides parents, who was not living with you at the time?

This variable was generated by combining responses to the seven questions listed above. A combination of a "yes" response to one or more of the above questions with missing data on others still results in a "yes" for this variable. Responses of "no" to all of the above questions result in a "no" for this variable. A combination of "no" responses to the questions above and missing data results in a value of 9 , missing data, for this variable, as do missing data for all of the questions.


414 - RAW DATA


Total Known Dollar Amount Received from Persons Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 21.1
mean nonzero \(=2,326.4\)
The values for this variable in the range \(000001-999998\) represent the actual dollar amount received in 1987 by the \(F U\) from persons not in the \(F U\) at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
999999. \$999,999 or more
000000. Inap.: total amount received is NA; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9)

Accuracy of V15920 (Total known dollars received from persons outside FU)

See the note at V15918. There are 36 cases with V15924 equalling 3 who should have values of 3 for this variable, also. This error was caught too late for the data file to be corrected. The user may wish to correct V15921 according to this rule: if V15924=3 then V15921=3, otherwise V15921=V15921.
1. Although some dollar help was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918
120.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15920 above because they contain missing data

7,102 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9)

RAW DATA - 415

V15922 '\#REPORTS PARENTS HELPED ' TLOC= 28192
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Parents Outside the FU
\begin{tabular}{rrrl}
1,002 & 15.0 & 1. & One \\
212 & 2.7 & 2. & Two \\
16 & 0.2 & 3. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Three \\
Four
\end{tabular} \\
& & 4. & \\
5,884 & 82.0 & 0. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Inap. no mention of money received from parents; \\
received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9\()\)
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

V15923 'DOLLARS FROM PARENTS ' TLOC= 28193-28197
Total Known Dollar Amount Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Parents Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 17.6
mean nonzero \(=1,917.8\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the actual dollar amount received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" parents not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. \(\$ 99,999\) or more
00000. Inap.: received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from parents (V15922=0)

V15924 'ACC DOLLARS FROM PARENTS' TLOC= 28198
Accuracy of V15923 (Total known dollars received from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" parents outside FU)

See the note at V15918.
1. Although some dollar help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918
370.5 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15923 above because they contain missing data

7,077 99.5 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from parents (V15922=0)

V15925 '\#REPORTS CHILDREN HELPED' TLOC= 28199

Number of Reports of Dollar Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Children Outside the FU
\begin{tabular}{rrrl}
48 & 0.7 & 1. & One \\
8 & 0.1 & 2. & Two
\end{tabular}
0.1 2. Two
0.0 3. Three
0.0 4. Four
0.0 5. Five
6. Six
10.0 7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more

7,051 99.0 0. Inap.: no mention of money received from children; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9)

V15926 'DOLLARS FROM CHILDREN ' TLOC= 28200-28204
Total Known Dollar Amount Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Children Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 1.0
mean nonzero \(=829.1\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the actual dollar amount received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" children not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from children (V15925=0)

V15927 'ACC DOLLAR FROM CHILDREN' TLOC= 28205

Accuracy of V15926 (Total known dollars received from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" children outside FU)

See the note at V15918.
1. Although some dollar help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918
4 0.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15926 above because they contain missing data

7,110 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from children (V15925=0)
\begin{tabular}{rlll}
104 & 1.6 & 1. & One \\
17 & 0.1 & 2. & Two \\
2 & 0.0 & 3. & Three \\
1 & 0.0 & 4. & Four \\
& & 5. & Five
\end{tabular}
```

    6. Six
    7. Seven
    8. Eight
    9. Nine or more
    6,990 98.3 0. Inap.: no mention of money received from siblings;
    received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9)
    V15929 'DOLLARS FROM SIBLINGS ' TLOC= 28207-28211
Total Known Dollar Amount Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Si-
blings Outside the FU
% nonzero = 1.7
mean nonzero = 1,555.7
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual dollar amount received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" siblings not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of
reported amounts received from each such person. Components with
missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: received no money from others (V15918=5
or 9); no mention of money received from si-
blings (V15928=0)
V15930 'ACC DOLLAR FROM SIBLINGS' TLOC= 28212
Accuracy of V15929 (Total known dollars received from Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" siblings outside FU)
See the note at V15918.
1. Although some dollar help of this type was reported,
there are missing data on one or more of the com-
ponent questions used to generate V15918
1 0.0 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15929 above because they contain missing
data
418 - RAW DATA

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```

    % nonzero = 1.3
    mean nonzero = 1,640.4
    The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
    actual dollar amount received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/
    "Wife's" other relatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of
    reported amounts received from each such person. Components with
    missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
    99999. $99,999 or more
    00000. Inap.: received no money from others (V15918=5
    or 9); no mention of money received from other
    relatives (V15931=0)
    V15933 'ACC DOLLAR FROM OTR RELS' TLOC= 28219
Accuracy of V15932 (Total known dollars received from Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" other relatives outside FU)
See the note at V15918.

1. Although some dollar help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918
2. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15932 above because they contain missing data
7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from other relatives (V15931=0)
V15934 '\#REPORTS EXSPOUSE HELPED' TLOC= 28220
Number of Reports of Dollar Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
16 0.3 1. One
3. Two
4. Three
5. Four
6. Five
7. Six
8. Seven
9. Eight
10. Nine or more
7,098 99.7 0. Inap.: no mention of money received from separated or ex-spouses; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9)
V15935 'DOLLARS FROM EX-SPOUSE ' TLOC= 28221-28225
Total Known Dollar Amount Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero $=2,553.8$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the actual dollar amount given in 1987 by the FU to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" separated or ex-spouses not in the $F U$ at the time. It is the sum of reported amounts received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
11. \$99,999 or more
12. Inap.: received no money from others (V15918=5
```
or 9); no mention of money received from

Accuracy of V15935 (Total known dollars given to Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" separated or ex-spouses outside FU)
See the note at V15918.

420 - RAW DATA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & \[
1 .
\]
\[
3 .
\] & Although some dollar help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918 One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15935 above because they contain missing data \\
\hline 7,114 & 100.0 0. & Inap.: amount reflects total; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from separated or ex-spouses (V15934=0) \\
\hline V15937 & '\#REPORTS NON & RELS HELPED' TLOC = 28227 \\
\hline Numb Nonr & er of Reports elatives Outsi & of Dollar Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" ide the FU \\
\hline 118 & 1.51. & One \\
\hline 21 & 0.12 . & Two \\
\hline 5 & 0.13. & Three \\
\hline 2 & 0.14. & Four \\
\hline & 5. & Five \\
\hline & & Six \\
\hline & 7. & Seven \\
\hline 1 & 0.088. & Eight \\
\hline 1 & 0.09. & Nine or more \\
\hline 6,966 & 98.2 0 . & Inap.: no mention of money received from nonrelatives; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9) \\
\hline V15938 & 'DOLLARS FROM & NON-RELS ' TLOC= 28228-28232 \\
\hline Tota rela & l Known Dollar tives Outside & Amount Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Nonthe FU \\
\hline \% no mean & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { nzero }=1.8 \\
& \text { nonzero }=1,9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
943.4
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
The \\
actu \\
"Wif \\
repo \\
miss
\end{tabular} & values for this al dollar amou e's" nonrelati rted amounts ing data amoun & is variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the unt received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/ ives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of received from each such person. Components with nts were excluded from this total. \\
\hline & & 99. \$99,999 or more \\
\hline & & 00. Inap.: received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from nonrelatives (V15937=0) \\
\hline V15939 & 'ACC DOLLAR FR & ROM NON-RELS' \({ }^{\text {' }}\) TLOC= 28233 \\
\hline Accu "Wif & racy of V15938 e's" nonrelati & (Total known dollars received from Head's/Wife's/ ives outside FU) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

1. Although some dollar help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918
40.0 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15938 above because they contain missing data
```


\section*{422 - RAW DATA}

Accuracy of V15941 (Total known dollars received from persons outside FU whose relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was not ascertained)

See the note at V15918.
1. Although some dollar help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15918
20.0 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15941 above because they contain missing data

7,112 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no money from others (V15918=5 or 9); no mention of money received from NA relatives (V15940=0)

V15943 'G333 R GAVE HELP TIME ' TLOC= 28241 MD=9

G159/G185/G212. People sometimes need help from others--either time
or money. Let's ... about help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or babysitting. In 1987, did (you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping your [parents/ father (and stepmother)/mother (and stepfather)]?
G258/G284/G311. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or babysitting. In 1987, did your family living there spend a lot of time helping your (wife's/"WIFE'S") [parents/father (and stepmother)/mother (and stepfather)]?
G333. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car, or baby-sitting--in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping a friend or relative, besides parents, who was not living with you then?

This variable was generated by combining responses to the seven questions listed above. A combination of a "yes" response to one or more of the above questions with missing data on others still results in a "yes" for this variable. Responses of "no" to all of the above questions result in a "no" for this variable. A combination of "no" responses to the questions above and missing data results in a value of 9 , missing data, for this variable, as do missing data for all of the questions.
\begin{tabular}{rclll}
2,659 & 35.0 & 1. Yes, some time help given \\
4,294 & 63.7 & 5. No time help given & \\
161 & 1.3 & 9. NA; DK & \\
V15944 & '\#REPORTS TIME HELP GIVEN'
\end{tabular}

G159/G185/G212. People sometimes need help from others--either time or money. Let's ... about help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or babysitting. In 1987, did (you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping your [parents/ father (and stepmother)/mother (and stepfather)]?
G258/G284/G311. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or babysitting. In 1987, did your family living there spend a lot of time helping your (wife's/"WIFE'S") [parents/father (and stepmother)/mother (and stepfather)]?
G334. How many people did you help?
The values for this variable sum the total number of reports of help; each "yes" to question G159, G185, G212, G258, G284 or G311 counted as one instance. This number was then added to the value for G334.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1,695 & 21.8 & 01. & One \\
\hline 604 & 8.4 & 02. & Two \\
\hline 187 & 2.8 & 03. & Three \\
\hline 78 & 1.0 & 04. & Four \\
\hline 44 & 0.5 & 05. & Five \\
\hline 23 & 0.3 & 06. & Six \\
\hline 11 & 0.1 & 07. & Seven \\
\hline 4 & 0.1 & 08. & Eight \\
\hline 3 & 0.0 & 09. & Nine \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 10. & Ten \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 11. & Eleven \\
\hline 1 & 0.0 & 12. & Twelve \\
\hline 4 & 0.0 & 99 & NA; DK \\
\hline 4,455 & 65.0 & 00. & Inap.: \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Total Known Hours Spent Helping Persons Outside the FU
\% nonzero \(=33.8\)
mean nonzero \(=383.4\)

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the actual hours spent in 1987 by the \(F U\) helping persons not in the \(F U\) at the time. It is the sum of reported time spent helping each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: total hours spent is NA; spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9)

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```

V15946 'ACCURACY TIME HELP GIVEN' TLOC= 28249
Accuracy of V15945 (Total known hours spent helping persons outside
FU)
See the note at V15943.
40.0 1. Although some time help was reported, there are
missing data on one or more of the component ques-
tions used to generate V15943
138 1.7 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
total in V15945 above because they contain missing
data
6,972 98.3 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; spent no time helping
others (V15943=5 or 9)
V15947 '\#REPORTS HELPED PARENTS ' TLOC= 28250
Number of Reports of Time Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Parents
Outside the FU
1,677 21.1 1. One
356 3.7 2. Two
18 0.2 3. Three
5,063 75.0 0. Inap.: no mention of time spent helping parents;
spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9)
V15948 'TIME GIVEN TO PARENTS ' TLOC= 28251-28255
Total Known Hours Spent Helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Parents Outside
the FU
% nonzero = 24.1
mean nonzero = 343.3
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual hours spent in 1987 by the FU helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
parents not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported time
spent helping each such person. Components with missing data amounts
were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or
9); no mention of time spent helping parents
(V15947=0)

Accuracy of V15948 (Total known time spent helping Head's/Wife's/
"Wife's" parents outside FU)

See the note at V15943.


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Accuracy of V15948 (Total known time spent helping Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" children outside FU)

See the note at V15943.

1. Although some time help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15943
160.3 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
```
    total in V15951 above because they contain missing
    data It is the sum of reported time spent helping
    each such person. Components with missing data
    amounts were excluded from this total.
    7,098 99.7 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; spent no time helping
    others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent
    helping children (V15950=0)
V15953 '#REPORTS HELPED SIBLINGS' TLOC= 28264
    Number of Reports of Time Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Si-
        blings Outside the FU
        218 2.9 1. One
        48 0.8 2. Two
        17 0.2 3. Three
        7 0.1 4. Four
        8 0.1 5. Five
        6. Six
        0.0 7. Seven
        8. Eight
        9. Nine or more
        6,815 95.9 0. Inap.: no mention of time spent helping siblings;
        spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9)
V15954 'TIME GIVEN TO SIBLINGS ' TLOC= 28265-28269
    Total Known Hours Spent Helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Siblings Out-
        side the FU
    % nonzero = 4.0
    mean nonzero = 179.2
    The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
        actual hours spent in 1987 by the FU helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
        siblings not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported time
        spent helping each such person. Components with missing data amounts
        were excluded from this total.
            99999. 99,999 hours or more
                RAW DATA - 427
                00000. Inap.: spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or
                9); no mention of time spent helping siblings
                (V15953=0)
V15955 'ACC TIME HELP TO SIBLING' TLOC= 28270
    Accuracy of V15954 (Total known time spent helping Head's/Wife's/
    "Wife's" siblings outside FU)
    See the note at V15943.
            1. Although some time help of this type was reported,
                        there are missing data on one or more of the com-
                        ponent questions used to generate V15943
        12 0.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
        total in V15954 above because they contain missing
        data
7,102 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; spent no time helping
    others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent
    helping siblings (V15953=0)
V15956 '#REPORTS HELPED OTR RELS' TLOC= 28271
Number of Reports of Time Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Other Relatives Outside the FU
```

                2.3 1. One
                    0.5 2. Two
                        0.1 3. Three
            0.1 4. Four
            0.0 5. Five
                6. Six
                7. Seven
                8. Eight
                    9. Nine or more
    6,899 97.0 0. Inap.: no mention of time spent helping other rela-
                                    tives; spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9)
    V15957 'TIME GIVEN TO OTR RELS ' TLOC= 28272-28276
Total Known Hours Spent Helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Other Relatives
Outside the FU
% nonzero = 2.7
mean nonzero = 291.2
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
actual hours spent in 1987 by the FU helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
other relatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported
time spent helping each such person. Components with missing data
amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent helping other relatives (V15956=0)
V15958 'ACC TIME HELP TO OTR REL' TLOC= 28277
Accuracy of V15957 (Total known time spent helping Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" other relatives outside FU)
See the note at V15943.

1. Although some time help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15943
170.3 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15957 above because they contain missing data
7,097 99.7 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent helping other relatives (V15956=0)
V15959 '\#REPORTS HELPED EXSPOUSE' TLOC= 28278
Number of Reports of Time Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
$8 \quad 0.2$ 1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more
7,106 99.8 0. Inap.: no mention of time spent helping separated or ex-spouses; spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9)
```

Total Known Hours Spent Helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 0.2
mean nonzero \(=146.4\)

The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the actual hours spent in 1987 by the FU helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" separated or ex-spouses not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of

RAW DATA - 429
reported time spent helping each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent helping separated or ex-spouses (V15959=0)

V15961 'ACC TIME HELP TO EX-SPOU' TLOC= 28284
Accuracy of V15960 (Total known time spent helping Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" separated or ex-spouses outside FU)

See the note at V15943.
1. Although some time help of this type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15943
3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15960 above because they contain missing data
```

    7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; spent no time helping
    others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent
    helping separated or ex-spouses (V15959=0)
    V15962 '\#REPORTS HELPED NON RELS' TLOC= 28285
Number of Reports of Time Help Given to Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Non-
relatives Outside the FU
315 4.9 1. One
118 1.8 2. Two
34 0.4 3. Three
23 0.3 4. Four
12 0.2 5. Five
0.1 6. Six
0.0 7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more
6,606 92.4 0. Inap.: no mention of time spent helping nonrela-
tives; spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9)
V15963 'TIME GIVEN TO NON-RELS ' TLOC= 28286-28290
Total Known Hours Spent Helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Nonrelatives
Outside the FU
% nonzero = 7.5
mean nonzero = 234.5

```

The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the actual hours spent in 1987 by the FU helping Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" nonrelatives not in the \(F U\) at the time. It is the sum of reported time spent helping each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent helping nonrelatives (V15962=0)

V15964 'ACC TIME HELP TO NON-REL' TLOC= 28291
Accuracy of V15963 (Total known time spent helping Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" nonrelatives outside FU)

See the note at V15943.

\[
\text { RAW DATA - } 431
\]
mean nonzero \(=49.5\)
The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the actual hours spent in 1987 by the \(F U\) helping persons whose relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was not ascertained and who were not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported time spent helping each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.

> 99999. 99,999 hours or more
> 00000. Inap.: spent no time helping others (V15943=5 or 9); no mention of time spent helping NA relatives (V15965=0)

Accuracy of V15966 (Total known time spent helping persons outside FU

See the note at V15943.
1. \begin{tabular}{l} 
Although some time help of this type was reported, \\
there are missing data on one or more of the com- \\
ponent questions used to generate V15943
\end{tabular}
One or more component amounts are excluded from the

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tions result in a "no" for this variable. A combination of "no" responses to the questions above and missing data results in a value of 9 , missing data, for this variable, as do missing data for all of the questions.
\begin{tabular}{rclll}
2,252 & 31.0 & 1. Yes, some time help received & \\
4,700 & 67.7 & 5. No time help received \\
162 & 1.2 & 9. NA; DK & & \\
V15969 & '\#REPORTS TIME HELP REC'D' &
\end{tabular}

G161/G187/G214. How about time [they/(he/they)/(she/they)] spent helping you? In 1987, did your [(HEAD'S) parents/ father (and stepmother)/mother (and stepfather)] spend a lot of time helping (you/your family living there)?
G260/G286/G313. How about time [they/(he/they)/(her mother/they)] spent helping you? In 1987, did your (wife's/ "WIFE'S") [parents/father (and stepmother)/her mother (and stepfather)] spend a lot of time helping your family living there?
G345. How many people was that?
The values for this variable sum the total number of reports of help; each "yes" to questions G161, G187, G214, G260, G286 and G313 counted as one instance. This number was added to the value for G345.
\begin{tabular}{rrrl}
1,458 & 19.7 & 01. & One \\
504 & 7.2 & 02. & Two \\
157 & 2.3 & 03. & Three \\
69 & 1.0 & 04. & Four \\
35 & 0.5 & 05. & Five \\
15 & 0.2 & 06. & Six
\end{tabular}
```

    9 0.1 07. Seven
    l 0.0 08. Eight
        0.0 09. Nine
        10. Ten
        11. Eleven
        0.0 12. Twelve
    0 0.0 99. NA; DK
    4,862 69.0 00. Inap.: received no time help from others (V15968=5
        or 9)
    V15970
'TOTAL TIME HELP RECD ' TLOC= 28302-28306
Total Known Hours of Help Received from Persons Outside the FU
% nonzero = 29.6
mean nonzero = 337.3
RAW DATA - 433
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the actual hours of help received in 1987 by the $F U$ from persons not in the $F U$ at the time. It is the sum of reported help received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: total hours received is NA; received no time help from others (V15968=5 or 9)
V15971 'ACCURACY TIME HELP RECD ' TLOC= 28307
Accuracy of V15970 (Total known time received help from persons outside FU)
See the note at V15968.

```
```

            1. Although some time help was reported, there are
    ```
            1. Although some time help was reported, there are
                        missing data on one or more of the component ques-
                        missing data on one or more of the component ques-
                        tions used to generate V15968
                        tions used to generate V15968
        148 2.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
        148 2.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
                        total in V15970 above because they contain missing
                        total in V15970 above because they contain missing
                                data
                                data
    6,966 97.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no time help
    6,966 97.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no time help
        from others (V15968=5 or 9)
        from others (V15968=5 or 9)
V15972 '#REPORTS PARENTS HELPED ' TLOC= 28308
V15972 '#REPORTS PARENTS HELPED ' TLOC= 28308
    Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
    Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
    Parents Outside the FU
    Parents Outside the FU
    1,387 17.9 1. One
    1,387 17.9 1. One
    306 3.4 2. Two
    306 3.4 2. Two
            12 0.1 3. Three
            12 0.1 3. Three
                    4. Four
                    4. Four
    5,409 78.6 0. Inap.: no mention of time help received from
    5,409 78.6 0. Inap.: no mention of time help received from
                                parents; received no time help from others (V15968=5
                                parents; received no time help from others (V15968=5
                        or 9)
                        or 9)
V15973 'TIME RECD FROM PARENTS ' TLOC= 28309-28313
V15973 'TIME RECD FROM PARENTS ' TLOC= 28309-28313
Total Known Hours of Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Parents Outside the FU
\% nonzero \(=20.4\)
mean nonzero \(=332.9\)
The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the
```

actual hours of help received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/
help received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: received no time help from others (V15968=5 or 9)

V15974 'ACC TIME HLP FRM PARENTS' TLOC= 28314
Accuracy of V15973 (Total known time received help from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" parents outside FU)

See the note at V15968.

1. Although some time help of the type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15968
93 1.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15973 above because they contain missing data

7,021 98.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no time help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of time help from parents (V15972=0)

V15975 '\#REPORTS CHILDREN HELPED' TLOC= 28315
Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Children Outside the FU

122 2.6 1. One
44 0.9 2. Two
14 0.3 3. Three
7 0.2 4. Four
20.0 5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
8. Eight
9. Nine or more
6.925 96.1 0. Inap.: no mention of help from children; received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9)

V15976 'TIME RECD FROM CHILDREN ' TLOC= 28316-28320
Total Known Hours of Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Children Outside the FU
\% nonzero = 3.5
mean nonzero $=234.3$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the actual hours of help received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/

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"Wife's" children not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported help received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from children (V15975=0)

Accuracy of V15976 (Total known time received help from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" children outside FU)

See the note at V15968.

```
            1. Although some time help of the type was reported,
                        there are missing data on one or more of the com-
                                ponent questions used to generate V15968
        25 0.6 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
                        total in V15976 above because they contain missing
                        data
    7,089 99.4 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no help from
                        others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from
                        children (V15975=0)
V15978 '#REPORTS SIBLINGS HELPED' TLOC= 28322
            Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
            Siblings Outside the FU
            199 2.8 1. One
            45 0.7 2. Two
            16 0.2 3. Three
                    0.1 4. Four
                        0.0 5. Five
                    0.0 6. Six
                    0.0 7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
    6,845 96.1 0. Inap.: no mention of help from siblings; received no
                        help from others (V15968=5 or 9)
V15979 'TIME RECD FROM SIBLINGS ' TLOC= 28323-28327
```

Total Known Hours of Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Si-
blings Outside the FU
\% nonzero $=3.8$
mean nonzero $=193.6$

## 436 - RAW DATA

The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the actual hours of help received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" siblings not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported help received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from siblings (V15978=0)

V15980 'ACC TIME HELP FROM SIB ' TLOC= 28328
Accuracy of V15979 (Total known time received help from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" siblings outside FU) See the note at V15968.

1. Although some time help of the type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15968
110.2 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15979 above because they contain missing data
```
    7,103
    Inap.: amount reflects total; received no help from
                                    others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from si-
                                    blings (V15978=0)
V15981
    'REPORTS OTR RELS HELPED ' TLOC= 28329
    Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
        Other Relatives Outside the FU
        95 1.3 1. One
        0.3 2. Two
        1 0.0 3. Three
        1 0.0 4. Four
        1 0.0 5. Five
        6. Six
        7. Seven
        8. Eight
        9. Nine or more
    7,001 98.3 0. Inap.: no mention of help from other relatives;
                                    received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9)
V15982 'TIME RECD FROM OTR RELS ' TLOC= 28330-28334
    Total Known Hours of Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Other
    Relatives Outside the FU
    % nonzero = 1.6
    mean nonzero = 178.7
RAW DATA - 437
The values for this variable in the range \(00001-99998\) represent the actual hours of help received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" other relatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported help received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
99999. 99,999 hours or more
00000. Inap.: received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from other relatives (V15981=0)
V15983
'ACC TIME HLP FRM OTR REL' TLOC= 28335
Accuracy of V15982 (Total known time received help from Head's/Wife's/ "Wife's" other relatives outside FU)
See the note at V15943.
1. Although some time help of the type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15968
5 0.1 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15982 above because they contain missing data
7,109 99.9 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from other relatives (V15981=0)
V15984 '\#REPORTS EXSPOUSE HELPED' TLOC= 28336
Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
20.1 1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. Six
7. Seven
```

```
    8. Eight
    9. Nine or more
    7,112 99.9 0. Inap.: no mention of help from separated or ex-
    spouses; received no help from others (V15968=5 or
    9)
V15985 'TIME RECD FROM EX-SPOUSE' TLOC= 28337-28341
Total Known Hours of Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's"
Separated or Ex-Spouses Outside the FU
438 - RAW DATA
    % nonzero = 0.1
    mean nonzero = 447.3
    The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
    actual hours of help received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/
    "Wife's" ex-spouses not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of
    reported help received from each such person. Components with missing
    data amounts were excluded from this total.
    99999. 99,999 hours or more
    00000. Inap.: received no help from others (V15968=5 or
                    9); no mention of help from separated or ex-
                        spouses (V15984=0)
V15986 'ACC TIME HLP FRM EX-SPOU' TLOC= 28342
    Accuracy of V15985 (Total known time received help from Head's/Wife's/
    "Wife's" separated or ex-spouses outside FU)
    See the note at V15968.
1. Although some time help of the type was reported, there are missing data on one or more of the component questions used to generate V15968
3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the total in V15985 above because they contain missing data
7,114 100.0 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from exspouses (V15984=0)
V15987 '\#REPORTS NON RELS HELPED' TLOC= 28343
Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Nonrelatives Outside the FU
307 4.9 1. One
102 1.5 2. Two
25 0.4 3. Three
16 0.2 4. Four
6 0.1 5. Five
40.0 6. Six
\(\begin{array}{lll}0.0 & \text { 6. } & \text { Six } \\ & \text { 7. } & \text { Seven }\end{array}\)
0.0 8. Eight
9. Nine or more
6,653 92.7 0. Inap.: no mention of help from nonrelatives; received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9)
V15988 'TIME RECD FROM NON-RELS ' TLOC= 28344-28348
```

```
    Total Known Hours of Help Received from Head's/Wife's/"Wife's" Non-
    relatives Outside the FU
    % nonzero = 7.1
    mean nonzero = 189.0
    The values for this variable in the range 00001-99998 represent the
    actual hours of help received in 1987 by the FU from Head's/Wife's/
    "Wife's" nonrelatives not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of
    reported help received from each such person. Components with missing
    data amounts were excluded from this total.
    99999. 99,999 hours or more
    00000. Inap.: received no help from others (V15968=5 or
    9); no mention of help from nonrelatives
    (V15987=0)
V15989 'ACC TIME HLP FRM NON-REL' TLOC= 28349
    Accuracy of V15988 (Total known time received help from Head's/Wife's/
    "Wife's" nonrelatives outside FU)
    See the note at V15968.
                    1. Although some time help of the type was reported,
                        there are missing data on one or more of the com-
                                ponent questions used to generate V15968
        0.2 3. One or more component amounts are excluded from the
        total in V15988 above because they contain missing
        data
    7,097 99.8 0. Inap.: amount reflects total; received no help from
        others (V15968=5 or 9); received no help from non-
        relatives (V15987=0)
V15990 '#REPORTS NA RELTD HELPED' TLOC= 28350
        Number of Reports of Time Help Received from Persons Outside the FU
        Whose Relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was Not Ascertained
        0.0 1. One
        2 0.0 2. Two
        3. Three
        1 0.0 4. Four
            5. Five
            6. Six
            7. Seven
            8. Eight
            9. Nine or more
    7,108 100.0 0. Inap.: no mention of help from NA relatives;
    received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9)
```


## V15991 'TIME RECD FROM NA RELTD ' TLOC= 28351-28355

Total Known Hours of Help Received from Persons Outside the FU whose Relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was Not Ascertained
\% nonzero = 0.0
mean nonzero $=73.2$
The values for this variable in the range $00001-99998$ represent the actual hours of help received in 1987 by the $F U$ from persons whose relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was not ascertained and who were not in the FU at the time. It is the sum of reported help received from each such person. Components with missing data amounts were excluded from this total.
00000. Inap.: received no help from others (V15968=5 or 9); no mention of help from NA relatives (V15990=0)

V15992 'ACC TIME HLP FRM NA REL ' TLOC= 28356
Accuracy of V15991 (Total known time received help from persons outside FU whose relationship to Head/Wife/"Wife" was not ascertained

See the note at V15968.


```
    5,700 78.1 0. Inap.: no limiting condition (V15994=5 or 9); can do
                                    nothing (V15995=7, 9)
V15997 'H5 ANY REC MED AID? 87 ' TLOC= 28361 MD=9
            H5. Is anyone in your family living there covered by (Medicaid/ Medi-
                Cal/ Medical Assistance/Welfare/ Medical Services)? [DO NOT IN-
                CLUDE MEDICARE]
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
802 & 7.4 & 1. & Yes \\
6,305 & 92.5 & 5. & No \\
7 & 0.1 & 9. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
V15998 'H7 CKPT-W/"W" IN FU? ' TLOC= 28362
H7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
4,048 53.0 1. Wife/"Wife" in FU now
442 - RAW DATA
3,066 47.0 5. All others
V15999 'H8 STATUS OF HLTH-WIFE ' TLOC= 28363 MD=9
H8. Now I have a few questions about your (wife's/"WIFE's") health. Would you say her health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?
1,041 13.3 1. Excellent
1,355 18.3 2. Very good
1,143 14.5 3. Good
380 5.2 4. Fair
119 1.6 5. Poor
10.0 8. Don't Know
\(9 \quad 0.1\) 9. NA
3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15998=5)
V16000 'H9 LIMIT TYPE/AMT WRK W ' TLOC= 28364 MD=9
H9. Does your (wife/"WIFE") have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work she can do?
\(656 \quad 10.4\) 1. Yes
3,381 42.5 5. No
110.1 9. NA; DK
3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15998=5)
V16001 'H10 NOT DO CERTAIN WRK W' TLOC= 28365 MD=9
H10. Does this condition keep her from doing some types of work?
561 9.1 1. Yes
77 1.2 5. No
13 0.1 7. Can do nothing
5 0.1 8. Don't Know
9. NA
6,458 89.6 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15998=5); no limiting condition (V16000=5 or 9)
V16002 'H11 LIMIT AMT WORK DO W' TLOC= 28366 MD=9
H11. For work she can do, how much does it limit the amount of work she can do--a lot, somewhat, or just little?
```

161 2.6 1. A lot
206 3.6 3. Somewhat
210 3.2 5. Just a little

64 1.0 7. Not at all
20.0 9. NA; DK

6,471 89.7 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15998=5); no limiting condition (V16000=5 or 9); can do nothing (V16001=7 or 9)

V16003 'H12 CKPT:OTHER IN FU ' TLOC= 28367
H12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT


K1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
308 2.6 1. New Wife/"Wife" in FU for 1988; splitoff interview and Wife/"Wife" in FU
6,806 97.4 5. No Wife/"Wife" in FU; same Wife/"Wife" in FU
NOTE: V16006-V16053 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife/ "Wife". In cases where the Wife/"Wife" has remained the same person from the previous interview (V16005=5), these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change. See V16191 for the recency of these data.

V16006 'K2-3 EDUC OF FATHER WF' TLOC= $28370 \quad$ MD=9
K2. Now I have some questions about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family and past experiences. How much education did her father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]
K3. (IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES) Could he read and write?
See the note above.

$$
\begin{array}{rrll}
241 & 2.8 & 1 . & 0-5 \text { grades } \\
1,286 & 18.3 & 2 . & \begin{array}{l}
6-8 \text { grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could } \\
\text { read and write }
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

444 - RAW DATA

| 452 | 5.5 | 3 | 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,074 | 13.8 | 4. | 12 grades (completed high school); "high school" |
| 67 | 1.1 | 5. | 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration) |
| 237 | 3.5 | 6. | Some college, no degree; Associate's degree |
| 266 | 3.8 | 7. | College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college" | graduate work; close to receiving degree

250 2.0 9. NA; DK to both K2 and K3
3,116 47.4 0. Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write; no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)

V16007 'K4-5 EDUC OF MOTHER WF' TLOC= 28371 MD=9
K4. How much education did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]
K5. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
See the note preceding V16006.
165 2.1 1. 0-5 grades
,999 14.1 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
633 7.1 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
1,381 18.1 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
124 1.8 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
292 4.1 6. Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
218 3.1 7. College $B A$ and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
590.7 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree

154 1.5 9. NA; DK to both K4 and K5
3,089 47.4 0. Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write; no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)

V16008 'K6 WHETHER BROTHERS WF' TLOC= 28372 MD=9
K6. Now I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

See the note preceding V16006.
3,268 41.3 1. Yes
750 11.3 5. No
30 0.3 9. NA; DK

RAW DATA - 445

3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)
V16009 'K7 \# BROTHERS WIFE' TLOC= 28373-28374 MD=99
K7. How many brothers was that?
\% nonzero $=41.3$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.3$
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable represent the actual number of Wife's/ "Wife's" brothers.
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no brothers (V16008=5 or 9)

V16010 'K8 ONLY BRO STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 28375 MD=9
K8. Is he still living?
See the note preceding V16006.

```
        1,070 14.2 1. Yes
        114 2.1 5. No
    11 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,919 83.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no brothers
                                    (V16008=5 or 9); more than one brother (V16009=02-
                                    99)
V16011 'K9 ONLY BRO OLDR THAN W ' TLOC= 28376 MD=9
    K9. Was he older than she is?
    See the note preceding V16006.
    574 8.0 1. Yes
    614 8.4 5. No
    7 0.1 9. NA; DK
    5,919 83.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no brothers
                                    (V16008=5 or 9); more than one brother (V16009=02-
                                    99)
V16012 'K10 # BRO STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 28377-28378 MD=99
    K10. How many of them are still living?
    % nonzero = 24.2
446 - RAW DATA
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.7
    See the note preceding V16006.
    The values for this variable represent the number of Wife's/"Wife's"
    brothers still living if she had more than one brother.
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no brothers (V16008=5 or 9); less than two brothers (V16009=01 or 99)
V16013 'K11 ANY BRO OLDR THAN WF' TLOC= 28379 MD=9
K11. Were any of her brothers older than she is?
See the note preceding V16006.
\(1,516 \quad 17.6 \quad\) 1. Yes
\(540 \quad 7.0\) 5. No
120.2 9. NA; DK
5,046 75.2 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no brothers (V16008=5 or 9); less than two brothers (V16009=01 or 99)
V16014 'K12 WHETHER SISTERS WF' TLOC= \(28380 \quad\) MD=9
K12. Did she have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]
See the note preceding V16006.
3,219 40.8 1. Yes
799 11.9 5. No
30 0.3 9. NA; DK
3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)
```

K13. How many sisters was that?
\% nonzero $=40.8$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.2$
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable represent the actual number of Wife's/ "Wife's" sisters.
99. NA; DK

RAW DATA - 447
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no sisters (V16014=5 or 9)

V16016 'K14 ONLY SIS STILL ALIVE' TLOC= $28383 \quad$ MD=9
K14. Is her sister still living?
See the note preceding V16006.
1,091 15.3 1. Yes
62 1.2 5. No
10 0.1 9. NA; DK
5,951 83.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no sisters (V16014=5 or 9); more than one sister (V16015=02-99)

V16017 'K15 ONLY SIS OLDR THAN W' TLOC= 28384 MD=9
K15. Was she older than your (wife/"WIFE")?
See the note preceding V16006.
581 8.3 1. Yes
578 8.2 5. No
40.1 9. NA; DK
5.951 83.4 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no sisters (V16014=5 or 9); more than one sister (V16015=02-99)

V16018 'K16 \# SIS STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 28385-28386 MD=99
K16. How many of them are still living?
\% nonzero $=23.8$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.9$
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable represent the number of Wife's/"Wife's" sisters still living if she had more than one sister.
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no sisters (V16014=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V16015=01 or 99)

V16019 'K17 ANY SIS OLDR THAN WF' TLOC= 28387 MD=9
K17. Were any of her sisters older than she is?
See the note preceding V16006.

99.4 0. Inap.: no second mention; no wife/"wife" in FU
(V16005=5)
V16023 'K20 WTR IN MILIT SERV W' TLOC= 28391 MD=9
K20. Has she ever been in the United States military service?
See the note preceding V16006.

| 51 | 0.5 | 1. Yes |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 3,970 | 52.2 | 5. No |
| 27 | 0.3 | 9. NA; DK |
| 3,066 | 47.0 | 0. Inap. : no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5) |
| V16024 | 'K21 WTR GRADUATED HS WF' TLOC= $28392 \quad$ MD=9 |  |

        See the note preceding V16006.
    3,133 42.4 1. Graduated from high school
        160 1.8 2. Got a GED
        722 8.5 3. Neither
        33 0.3 9. NA; DK
    3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)
    V16025 'K22 YR GRADUATED HS WF' TLOC= 28393-28394 MD=99
K22. In what year did she graduate?
\% nonzero $=42.4$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=62.7$
450 - RAW DATA
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two
digits of the year Wife/"Wife" graduated.
97. Before 1901
98. DK year
99. NA year
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); did not graduate (V16024=2, 3 or 9)

V16026 'K23 GRADE LEVEL IF GED W' TLOC= 28395-28396 MD=99
K23. How many grades of school did she finish prior to getting her GED?

See the note preceding V16006.

|  | 01. | Finished first grade |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 02. | Finished second grade |
|  | 03. | Finished third grade |
|  | 04. | Finished fourth grade |
|  | 05. | Finished fifth grade |
| 0.1 | 06. | Finished sixth grade |
| 0.1 | 07. | Finished seventh grade |
| 0.3 | 09. | Finished eighth grade |
| 0.6 | 10. | Finished ninth grade |
| 0.7 | 11. | Finished tenth grade |
|  |  |  |

30.0 99. NA; DK

6,955 98.2 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); graduated or no GED (V16024=1, 3 or 9)

V16027 'K24 YR LAST IN SCH-GED W' TLOC= 28397-28398 MD=99
K24. In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K23)?
\% nonzero = 1.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 59.9
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" last attended school.
97. Before 1901
98. DK year
99. NA year

RAW DATA - 451
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); graduated or no GED (V16024=1, 3 or 9); finished no grades of school (V16026=00)

V16028 'K25 YR RECEIVED GED WF' TLOC= 28399-28400 MD=99
K25. In what year did she receive her GED?
\% nonzero = 1.8
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=74.5$
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year the GED was received.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); graduated or no GED (V16024=1, 3 or 9)

V16029 'K26 GRD OF SCH FINISH W' TLOC= 28401-28402 MD=99
K26. How many grades of school did she finish?
See the note preceding V16006.

1. Finished first grade
10.0 02. Finished second grade
110.1 03. Finished third grade
80.104 . Finished fourth grade
210.2 05. Finished fifth grade
$30 \quad 0.206$. Finished sixth grade
430.5 07. Finished seventh grade

94 1.4 08. Finished eighth grade
108 1.3 09. Finished ninth grade
189 2.4 10. Finished tenth grade
202 2.1 11. Finished eleventh grade
7 0.1 99. NA; DK
6,400 91.6 00. Inap.: none; no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); graduated or GED (V16024=1, 2 or 9)

K27. In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K26)?
\% nonzero $=8.4$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=54.6$

452 - RAW DATA

See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" last attended school.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); graduated or GED (V16024=1, 2 or 9); finished no grades of school (V16029=00)

V16031 'K28 WTR ATTEND COLLEGE W' TLOC= 28405 MD=9
K28. Did she attend college?
See the note preceding V16006.
1,726 22.8 1. Yes
2,278 29.8 5. No
44 0.4 9. NA; DK
3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)
V16032 'K29 YR LAST ATTEND COLL ' TLOC= 28406-28407 MD=99
K29. In what year did she last attend college?
\% nonzero $=22.8$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=73.2$
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year Wife/"Wife" last attended college.
96. Still in school
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no college (V16031=5 or 9)

V16033 'K30 HGHST YR COLL COMP W' TLOC= 28408 MD=9
K30. What is the highest year of college she has completed?
See the note preceding V16006.
4.0 1. Completed one year
4.4 2. Completed two years
1.8 3. Completed three years
5.9 4. Completed four years
3.8 5. Completed five or more years

```
    18 0.2 9. NA; DK
    5,589 79.8 0. Inap.: less than one year; no wife/"wife" in FU
    (V16005=5); no college (V16031=5 or 9)
V16034 'K31 WTR RECD COLL DEG W' TLOC= 28409 MD=9
    K31. Did she receive a college degree?
    See the note preceding V16006.
    827 12.0 1. Yes
    691 8.2 5. No
    7 0.0 9. NA; DK
    5,589 79.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no college
                                    (V16031=5 or 9); less than one year (V16033=0)
V16035 'K32 HGHST COLL DEG REC W' TLOC= 28410-28411 MD=99
    K32. What is the highest college degree she has received?
    See the note preceding V16006.
    156 1.9 01. AA; Associate of Arts
    480 7.0 02. Bachelor of Arts/Science/Letters; BA; BS
    147 2.4 03. Master of Arts/Science; MA; MS; MBA
    0.1 04. Doctorate; Ph.D (except 05 and 06)
    0.1 05. LLB; JD (law degrees)
    0.0 06. MD; DDS; DVM; DO (medical degrees)
    08. Honorary degree
        12 0.2 97. Other
        20.0 98. DK
        9 0.1 99. NA
    6,287 88.0 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no college
    (V16031=5 or 9); less than one year (V16033=0); no
    college degree (V16034=5 or 9)
V16036 'K35 YR RECD COLL DEG W' TLOC= 28412-28413 MD=99
    K35. In what year did she receive that degree?
```

454 - RAW DATA
\% nonzero = 12.0
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 72.4
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two
digits of the year Wife/"Wife" received the degree.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no college
(V16031=5 or 9); less than one year (V16033=0); no
college degree (V16034=5 or 9)
V16037 'K36 WTR REC OTR DEG/CERT' TLOC= 28414 MD=9
K36. Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate
through a vocational school, a training school, or an appren-
ticeship program?

```
    See the note preceding V16006.
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
902 & 11.7 & 1. & Yes \\
3,092 & 40.8 & 5. & No \\
54 & 0.5 & 9. & NA; DK
\end{tabular}
    3,066 47.0 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5)
V16038 'K36 # OTR DEG/CERT REC W' TLOC= 28415 MD=9
    K36. Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate
        through a vocational school, a training school, or an appren-
        ticeship program?
        K41. Did she receive any other training degree or certificate?-TOTAL
                NUMBER OF DEGREES OR CERTIFICATES
        See the note preceding V16006.
        733 9.5 1. One
        129 1.7 2. Two
        31 0.4 3. Three
        0.0 4. Four
        0.0 5. Five
            0.0 6. Six
                                7. Seven
                                8. Eight or more
                                9. NA; DK
                            RAW DATA - 455
        6,212 88.3 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
        cate (V16037=5 or 9)
V16039 'K37 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28416 MD=9
    K37. What type of degree or certificate was that?-FIRST MENTION
    See the note preceding V16006.
        63 0.9 1. Degree
        306 4.0 2. Certificate
        101 1.6 3. License
        0.5 4. Diploma (not high school)
        0.3 7. Other
        371 4.5 9. NA; DK
        6,212 88.3 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
        cate (V16037=5 or 9)
V16040 'K38 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28417-28418 MD=99
    K38. In what field was that?-FIRST MENTION
    See the note preceding V16006.
    6 0.0 01. Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
        appliance/ computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
        dye
    10 0.1 02. Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
        operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
        truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
    13 0.1 03. Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
        "electronics"; nuclear technician
    1 0.0 04. Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
        electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
37 0.4 05. Business management; restaurant management; retail
    mgt.; "leadership"
45 0.6 06. Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
```

| 21 | 0.2 | 07. | Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management): <br> Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts" |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 0.1 | 08. | Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer |
| 121 | 1.5 | 09. | Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing |
| 73 | 0.8 | 10. | Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank teller; keypuncher |
| 9 | 0.2 | 11. | Computer programming |
| 11 | 0.1 | 12. | "Computer," n.e.c. |
| 104 | 1.6 | 13. | Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist |
| 307 | 3.9 | 14. | Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medical office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR, EMT |

456 - RAW DATA

```
        8 0.1 15. Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
        police; firefighter
            1 0.0 16. Advertising; photography
    17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
    0.1 18. Art; music; drama; dance
        19. Foreign language
    4 0.1 20. Religion
    113 1.5 97. Other
    7 0.1 99. NA; DK
    6,212 88.3 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
    cate (V16037=5 or 9)
V16041 'K39 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28419-28420 MD=99
    K39. From what type of institution or organization was that?-FIRST
        MENTION
    See the note preceding V16006.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 197 & 2.2 & 01. & Vocational/trade school \\
\hline 88 & 1.1 & 02. & Community college; junior college \\
\hline 114 & 1.5 & 03. & Business school or financial institute; secretarial school \\
\hline 15 & 0.1 & 04. & Armed forces \\
\hline 33 & 0.3 & 05. & High school \\
\hline 136 & 2.1 & 06. & Hospital/health care facility or school \\
\hline 77 & 1.1 & 07. & Cosmetology/beauty/barber school \\
\hline 7 & 0.1 & 08. & Police academy; firefighter training program \\
\hline 53 & 0.6 & 09. & Job training through city/county/state/federal government, except 08 \\
\hline 39 & 0.6 & 10. & Training by private employer \\
\hline 5 & 0.1 & 11. & Religious institution; bible college/school \\
\hline 80 & 1.1 & 97. & Other \\
\hline 58 & 0.8 & 99. & NA; DK \\
\hline 212 & 88.3 & 00. & Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certificate (V16037=5 or 9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
V16042 'K40 YR REC DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28421-28422 MD=99
    K40. In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?-FIRST
        MENTION
    % nonzero = 11.7
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 70.2
    See the note preceding v16006.
```

The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year this degree or certificate was received.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certificate (V16037=5 or 9)

V16043 'K37 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= $28423 \quad$ MD=9
K37. What type of degree or certificate was that?-SECOND MENTION
See the note preceding V16006.
$6 \quad 0.1$ 1. Degree
710.9 2. Certificate

15 0.3 3. License
50.1 4. Diploma (not high school)
$3 \quad 0.0$ 7. Other
690.8 9. NA; DK

6,945 97.8 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certificate (V16037=5 or 9); one certificate (V16038=1)

V16044 'K38 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28424-28425 MD=99
K38. In what field was that?-SECOND MENTION
See the note preceding V16006.

|  | 0.0 | 01. | Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and dye |
| 1 | 0.0 | 02. | Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter; truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver |
| 2 | 0.0 | 03. | Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer; "electronics"; nuclear technician |
|  |  | 04. | Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber, electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter |
| 9 | 0.1 | 05. | Business management; restaurant management; retail mgt.; "leadership" |
| 14 | 0.2 | 06. | Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance underwriter; real estate; travel agent |
| 4 | 0.0 | 07. | Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management) Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts" |
| 1 | 0.0 | 08. | Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer |
| 1 | 0.2 | 09. | Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing |

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15 0.2 10. Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank teller; keypuncher
11. Computer programming
40.0 12. "Computer," n.e.c.
90.1 13. Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist

55 0.7 14. Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medical office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR, EMT
4 0.1 15. Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military police; firefighter
16. Advertising; photography
17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
10.0 18. Art; music; drama; dance

```
    2 0.0 19. Foreign 
    oreign language
    2
    0.0 20. Religion
    0.3 97. Other
    0.1 99. NA; DK
    6,945 97.8 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
                                    cate (V16037=5 or 9); one certificate (V16038=1)
V16045
    'K39 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28426-28427 MD=99
        K39. From what type of institution or organization was that?-SECOND
        MENTION
    See the note preceding V16006.
    27 0.3 01. Vocational/trade school
    16 0.3 02. Community college; junior college
    10 0.2 03. Business school or financial institute; secretarial
    school
    0.0 04. Armed forces
    0.1 05. High school
    0.4 06. Hospital/health care facility or school
    0.1 07. Cosmetology/beauty/barber school
    0.0 08. Police academy; firefighter training program
    0.2 09. Job training through city/county/state/federal
    government, except 08
    14 0.2 10. Training by private employer
    0.0 11. Religious institution; bible college/school
    28 0.3 97. Other
    13 0.2 99. NA; DK
    6,945 97.8 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
    cate (V16037=5 or 9); one certificate (V16038=1)
V16046 'K40 YR REC DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28428-28429 MD=99
```

RAW DATA - 459

K40. In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?-SECOND MENTION
\% nonzero = 2.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 77.4
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year this degree or certificate was received.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certificate (V16037=5 or 9); one certificate (V16038=1)

V16047 'K37 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28430 MD=9
K37. What type of degree or certificate was that?-THIRD MENTION
See the note preceding V16006.

|  |  | 1. | Degree |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 17 | 0.2 | 2. | Certificate |
| 4 | 0.1 | 3. | License |
|  |  | 4. | Diploma (not high school) |
| 1 | 0.0 | 7. | Other |

```
    18 0.2 9. NA; DK
    7,074 99.5 0. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
        cate (V16037=5 or 9); less than three certificates
        (V16038=1 or 2)
V16048 'K38 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28431-28432 MD=99
    k38. In what field was that?-THIRD MENTION
    See the note preceding V16006.
            01. Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
        appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
        dye
            02. Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
        operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
        truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
            03. Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
        "electronics"; nuclear technician
        1 0.0 04. Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
        electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
460 - RAW DATA
50.0 05. Business management; restaurant management; retail mgt.; "leadership"
40.106 . Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance underwriter; real estate; travel agent
07. Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management): Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
08. Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
30.0 09. Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
30.1 10. Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank teller; keypuncher
3 11. Computer programming
30.0 12. "Computer," n.e.c.
13. Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
\(8 \quad 0.1\) 14. Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medical office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR, EMT
20.0 15. Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military police; firefighter
16. Advertising; photography
17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
18. Art; music; drama; dance
19. Foreign language
20.0 20. Religion
8 0.1 97. Other
10.0 99. NA; DK
7,074 99.5 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certificate (V16037=5 or 9); less than three certificates (V16038=1 or 2)
V16049 'K39 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28433-28434 MD=99
K39. From what type of institution or organization was that?-THIRD MENTION
See the note preceding V16006.
\begin{tabular}{llll}
3 & 0.0 & 01. & Vocational/trade school \\
2 & 0.0 & 02. & Community college; junior college \\
5 & 0.1 & 03. & Business school or financial institute; secretarial \\
& & 04. & school \\
1 & 0.0 & 05. & Armed forces \\
1 & 0.0 & 06. & Hospital/health care facility or school \\
& & 07. & Cosmetology/beauty/barber school
\end{tabular}
```

```
                        0.0}08
```

                0.1 09. Job training through city/county/state/federal
                government, except 08
    $3 \quad 0.1$ 10. Training by private employer
20.0 11. Religious institution; bible college/school
RAW DATA - 461
11 0.2 97. Other
$4 \quad 0.0$ 99. NA; DK
7,074 99.5 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
cate (V16037=5 or 9); less than three certificates
(V16038=1 or 2)
V16050 'K40 YR REC DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28435-28436 MD=99
K40. In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?-THIRD
MENTION
\% nonzero = 0.5
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=79.8$
See the note preceding V16006.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two
digits of the year this degree or certificate was received.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V16005=5); no certifi-
cate (V16037=5 or 9) ; less than three certificates
(V16038=1 or 2)
V16051
'K42-43 RELIGIOUS PREF W' TLOC= 28437-28438 MD=99
K42. Is your (wife's/"WIFE's") religious preference Protestant,
Catholic, or Jewish, or what?
K43. What denomination is that?
See the note preceding V16006.
816 13.0 01. Roman Catholic
100 2.2 02. Jewish
1,218 10.7 03. Baptist
224 4.0 04. Lutheran
425 5.9 05. Methodist; African Methodist
131 2.2 06. Presbyterian
63 1.0 07. Episcopalian
101 1.4 08. Protestant unspecified
430 6.4 09. Other Protestant
0.2 10. Other non-Christian: Muslim, Rastafarian, etc.
0.4 11. Latter Day Saints; Mormon
0.3 12. Jehovah's Witnesses
0.2 13. Greek/Russian/Eastern Orthodox
0.9 14. "Christian"
0.1 15. Unitarian; Universalist
0.0 16. Christian Science
462 - RAW DATA

| 4 | 0.0 | 17. | Seventh Day Adventist |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 81 | 0.8 | 18. | Pentecostal; Assembly of God |
| 1 | 0.0 | 19. | Amish; Mennonite |
| 3 | 0.0 | 20. | Quaker; Friends |
| 3 | 0. | Church of God |  |

```
    2
        0.0 22.
        23. Reformed, Christian Reformed
    30.0 24. Disciples of Christ; United Christian; First Chris-
        tian; Christian Holiness
        25. Churches of Christ
            97. Other
    58 0.6 99. NA; DK
    3,266 49.5 00. Inap.: none; atheist; agnostic; no wife/"wife" in
        FU (V16005=5)
    NOTE: V16052-V16053 do not take account of changes in Wife's/"Wife's"
    employment history since these questions were actually asked. The
    user may update these variables by recoding data for subsequent years.
V16052 'K44 #YRS WRKD SINCE 18 W' TLOC= 28439-28440 MD=99
    K44. How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for
        money since she was 18?
    % nonzero = 50.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 13.2
    See the notes above and preceding V16006.
    The values for this variable represent in whole years the actual
    amount of time the Wife/"Wife" had worked since the age of 18 until
    the time of the interview. In 1985, this question was reasked only of
    then-current Wives/"Wives" who had worked at all since January 1,
    1984; all other 1985 Wives/"Wives" were updated. See Section I, Part
    5, p. 72 in the Wave XX (1987) documentation for details.
        01. One year or less
        98. Ninety-eight years or more
        99. NA; DK
        00. Inap.: never worked; wife/"wife" was under age 18
        when this question was asked; no wife/"wife" in FU
        (V16005=5)
V16053 'K45 #YR WRKD FULL-TIME W' TLOC= 28441-28442 MD=99
    K45. How many of these years did she work full-time for most or all
        of the year?
    % nonzero = 47.4
RAW DATA - 463
mean nonzero, excluding missing data \(=11.1\)
See the notes preceding V16006 and V16052.
The values for this variable represent in whole years the actual amount of time the Wife/"Wife" had worked full time since the age of 18 until the time of the interview. In 1985, this question was reasked only of then-current Wives/"Wives" who had worked at all since January 1, 1984; all other 1985 Wives/"Wives" were updated. See Section I, Part 5, p. 72 in the Wave XX (1987) documentation for details.
01. One year or less
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: never worked full time; wife/"wife" was under age 18 when this question was asked; no wife/ "wife" in FU (V16005=5); never worked (V16052=00)
V16054 'L1 CKPT: WTR NEW HEAD ' TLOC= 28443
L1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
```

        6.6 1. Reinterview family and FU has new head this year;
                splitoff family
    6,619 93.4 5. All others (head is the same head as in 1987)
    NOTE: V16055-V16127 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head.
    In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous
    interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous
    year's data with no updating or other change. Values for V16055-
    V16071 were brought forward from 1985 or earlier years, as indicated
    by V16190, but V16072-V16127 were asked of all Heads in 1985. See
    V16190 for the recency of this background information.
    V16055 'L2 STATE FA GREW UP HD' TLOC= 28444-28445 MD=99
L2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past ex-
periences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS
FROM AGES 6 TO 16--ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]-FATHER'S STATE
See the note above.
Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID
state and county codes.
99. NA; DK state
00. Inap.: foreign country
V16056 'L2 CNTY FA GREW UP HD' TLOC= 28446-28448 MD=999
464 - RAW DATA
L2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past experiences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS FROM AGES 6 TO 16--ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]-FATHER'S COUNTY
See the note preceding V16055.
Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID state and county codes.
999. NA; DK county
V16057 'L3 STATE MO GREW UP HD' TLOC= 28449-28450 MD=99
L3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]MOTHER'S STATE
See the note preceding V16055.
Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID state and county codes.
99. NA; DK state
00. Inap.: foreign country
V16058 'L3 CNTY MO GREW UP HD' TLOC= 28451-28453 MD=999
L3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]MOTHER'S COUNTY
See the note preceding V16055.
Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID state and county codes.
999. NA; DK county
V16059 'L4 OCCUPATION OF FA HD' TLOC= 28454 MD=9

```

What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?

See the note preceding V16055.
524 9.6 1. Professional, technical, and kindred workers
283 5.4 2. Managers, officials, and proprietors
236 4.6 3. Self-employed businessmen
391 7.0 4. Clerical and sales workers
1,224 19.8 5. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
1,111 15.3 6. Operatives and kindred workers
966 9.6 7. Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
1,231 16.9 8. Farmers and farm managers

```

    2,648 32.5 3. Large city; any size city
    121 2.3 4. Other; several different places; combination of
    places
    108 1.5 9. NA; DK
    V16063 'L8-9 STATE GREW UP HD' TLOC= 28458-28459 MD=99
L8. In what state and county was that?
L9. What was the name of the nearest town?-STATE
See the note preceding V16055.
Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID
state and county codes.
99. NA; DK state
00. Inap.: foreign country
V16064 'L8-9 CNTY GREW UP HD' TLOC= 28460-28462 MD=999
L8. In what state and county was that?
L9. What was the name of the nearest town?-COUNTY
See the note preceding v16055.
Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID
state and county codes.
999. NA; DK county
V16065 'L8-10 \#REGIONS LIVED HD' TLOC= 28463 MD=9
L8. In what state and county was that?
L9. What was the name of the nearest town?
L10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time
spent abroad while in the armed forces?-TOTAL NUMBER OF REGIONS
LIVED IN
mean, excluding missing data = 1.7
See the note preceding v16055.
The region current at the time these questions were actually asked was
also taken into account for the coding of this variable.
4,007 54.9 1. Lived in one region
1,784 26.1 2. Lived in two regions
659 9.6 3. Lived in three regions
305 4.9 4. Lived in four regions
82 1.0 5. Lived in five regions
28 0.3 6. Lived in six regions
6 0.1 7. Lived in seven regions
RAW DATA - 467
14 0.2 8. Lived in eight or more regions
229 2.9 9. NA; DK
Region Code

| Northeast | North Central | Deep South Other South |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | Illinois | Alabama | Arkansas |
| Maine | Indiana | Georgia | Delaware |
| Massachusetts | Iowa | Louisiana | Florida |
| New Hampshire | Kansas | Mississippi | Kentucky |
| New Jersey | Michigan | South Carolina | Maryland |
| New York | Minnesota North Carolina |  |  |

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    Pennsylvania
    Rhode Island
    Vermont
                                    Nebraska
                                    Tennessee
                                    North Dakota
                                    Texas
                    Ohio 
                                    Virginia
                                    South Dakota
                            D.C.
                    Wisconsin West Virginia
                    Other English Other Non-English
    West
Speaking
Arizona
California
Alaska
Speaking
Colorado
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Oregon
Utah
Washington
Wyoming
V16066
'L8-10 \#STATES LIVED HD' TLOC= 28464 MD=9
L8. In what state and county was that?
L9. What was the name of the nearest town?
L10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time spent abroad while in the armed forces?-TOTAL NUMBER OF STATES/ COUNTRIES LIVED IN
mean, excluding missing data = 2.1
See the note preceding V16055.
The state current at the time these questions were asked was also taken into account for the coding of this variable.
3,351 44.2 1. Lived in one state/country
1,772 25.3 2. Lived in two states/countries
727 11.1 3. Lived in three states/countries
601 10.5 4. Lived in four states/countries
468 - RAW DATA
178 2.6 5. Lived in five states/countries
108 1.4 6. Lived in six states/countries
0.7 7. Lived in seven states/countries
951.3 8. Lived in eight or more states/countries
231 2.8 9. NA; DK
V16067 'L11 EVER MOVE FOR JOB? H' TLOC= 28465 MD=9
L11. Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?
See the note preceding V16055.
1,603 25.9 1. Yes
5,131 68.6 5. No
380 5.5 9. NA; DK
V16068 'L12 NOT MOVED FOR JOB? H' TLOC= 28466 MD=9
L12. Have you (HEAD) ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?
See the note preceding V16055.
421 6.8 1. Yes
4,422 57.7 5. No
283 4.1 9. NA; DK

```
                31.5
                0. Inap.: 1968 Head is still Head of this FU; has never
                    moved for job (V16067=1 or 9)
V16069 'L13 PARENTS POOR OR? HD' TLOC= 28467 MD=9
    L13. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well
        off, or what?
    See the note preceding V16055.
    2,820 34.1 1. Poor
    2,481 40.7 3. Average; "it varied"
    1,498 21.2 5. Pretty well off
    315 4.0 9. NA; DK; didn't live with parents
V16070 'L14-15 EDUC OF FATHER H' TLOC= 28468 MD=9
L14. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]
L15. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?
See the note preceding V16055.
```

    565 6.5 1. 0-5 grades
    ```
    565 6.5 1. 0-5 grades
    2,590 37.0 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could
    2,590 37.0 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could
    read and write
    read and write
    768 9.7 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
    768 9.7 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
    1,455 21.0 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
    1,455 21.0 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
            88 1.5 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no fur-
            88 1.5 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no fur-
        ther elaboration)
        ther elaboration)
    374 6.5 6. Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
    374 6.5 6. Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
    378 7.0 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal
    378 7.0 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal
        school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
        school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
        205 4.1 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some
        205 4.1 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some
        graduate work; close to receiving degree
        graduate work; close to receiving degree
            600 5.6 9. NA; DK to both L14 and L15
            600 5.6 9. NA; DK to both L14 and L15
            91 0.9 0. Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and
            91 0.9 0. Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and
                        could not read or write
                        could not read or write
V16071 'L16-17 EDUC OF MOTHER H' TLOC= 28469 MD=9
V16071 'L16-17 EDUC OF MOTHER H' TLOC= 28469 MD=9
            L16. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? [ACCEPT
            L16. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? [ACCEPT
            MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]
            MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]
            L17. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
            L17. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
            See the note preceding V16055.
            517 rrllol
                            read and write
    1,070 11.6 3. 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high
    2,163 32.3 4. 12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
            151 2.7 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no fur-
                                ther elaboration)
            432 7.0 6. Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
            307 5.4 7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal
            school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
            102 1.9 8. College, advanced or professional degree, some
                            graduate work; close to receiving degree
            558 6.9 9. NA; DK to both L16 and L17
            46 0.5 0. Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and
                        could not read or write
V16072 'L18 WHETHER BROTHERS HD' TLOC= 28470 MD=9
L18. Now I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did you
```

See the note preceding V16055.
5,918 80.2 1. Yes
1,183 19.7 5. No

470 - RAW DATA

13 0.1 9. NA; DK
V16073 'L19 \# BROTHERS HEAD' TLOC= 28471-28472 MD=99
L19. How many brothers was that?
\% nonzero = 80.2
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.4$
See the note preceding V16055.
The values for this variable represent the actual number of Head's brothers.
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: none; no brothers (V16072=5 or 9)

V16074 'L20 ONLY BRO STILL ALIVE' TLOC= 28473 MD=9
L20. Is he still living?
See the note preceding V16055.
1,693 25.6 1. Yes
184 3.5 5. No
16 0.3 9. NA; DK
5,221 70.7 0. Inap.: no brothers (V16072=5 or 9); more than one brother (V16073=02-99)

V16075 'L21 ONLY BRO OLDR THAN H' TLOC= 28474 MD=9
L21. Was he older than you?
See the note preceding V16055.
883 14.0 1. Yes
1,000 15.2 5. No
10 0.1 9. NA; DK
5,221 70.7 0. Inap.: no brothers (V16072=5 or 9); more than one brother (V16073=02-99)

V16076 'L22 \# BRO STILL ALIVE ' TLOC= 28475-28476 MD=99
L22. How many of them are still living?
\% nonzero = 48.1
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.8$
See the note preceding V16055.

RAW DATA - 471

The values for this variable represent the number of Head's brothers still living if Head had more than one brother.
99. NA; DK

```
        00. Inap.: none; no brothers (V16072=5 or 9); less than
    two brothers (V16073=01 or 99)
V16077
    'L23 ANY BRO OLDR THAN H ' TLOC= 28477 MD=9
    L23. Were any of your brothers older than you?
    See the note preceding V16055.
    2,910 36.5 1. Yes
    1,089 14.1 5. No
    18 0.2 9. NA; DK
    3,097 49.2 0. Inap.: no brothers (V16072=5 or 9); less than two
    brothers (V16073=01 or 99)
V16078 'L24 WHETHER SISTERS HD' TLOC= 28478 MD=9
    L24. Did you have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]
    See the note preceding V16055.
    5,751 77.5 1. Yes
    1,349 22.4 5. No
            14 0.1 9. NA; DK
V16079 'L25 # SISTERS HEAD' TLOC= 28479-28480 MD=99
    L25. How many sisters was that?
        % nonzero = 77.5
        mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 2.4
        See the note preceding V16055.
        The values for this variable represent the actual number of Head's
        sisters.
                            99. NA; DK
                            00. Inap.: no sisters (V16078=5 or 9)
V16080 'L26 ONLY SIS STILL ALIVE' TLOC= 28481 MD=9
    L26. Is she still living?
    See the note preceding V16055.
```

472 - RAW DATA
1,780 28.4 1. Yes
116 2.2 5. No
16 0.3 9. NA; DK
5,202 69.1 0. Inap.: no sisters (V16078=5 or 9) ; more than one
sister (V16079=02-99)
V16081 'L27 ONLY SIS OLDR THAN H' TLOC $=28482 \quad$ MD=9
L27. Was she older than you?
See the note preceding V16055.
929 15.8 1. Yes
976 15.0 5. No
7 0.1 9. NA; DK
5,202 69.1 0. Inap.: no sisters (V16078=5 or 9); more than one
sister (V16079=02-99)

L28. How many of them are still living?
\% nonzero = 45.6
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=2.9$
See the note preceding V16055.
The values for this variable represent the number of Head's sisters still living if Head had more than one sister.
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: none; no sisters (V16078=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V16079=01 or 99)

V16083
'L29 ANY SIS OLDR THAN H ' TLOC= $28485 \quad$ MD=9
L29. Were any of your sisters older than you?
See the note preceding V16055.
$2,816 \quad 33.7$ 1. Yes
, 999 12.6 5. No
18 0.2 9. NA; DK
3,281 53.5 0. Inap.: no sisters (V16078=5 or 9); less than two sisters (V16079=01 or 99)

V16084 'L30 LIVE W BOTH PARENT H' TLOC= 28486 MD=9

RAW DATA - 473

L30. Were you living with both your natural parents most of the time until you were age 16 ?

See the note preceding V16055.
5,234 79.0 1. Yes
1,850 20.7 5. No
30 0.3 9. NA; DK
V16085 'L31 SPANISH DESCENT HD' TLOC $=28487 \quad$ MD=9
L31. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your ethnic origin. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

See the note preceding V16055.


L32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?-FIRST MENTION

See the note preceding V16055.

```
    4,356 86.1 1. White
    2,626 12.2 2. Black
    37 0.4 3. American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo
    26 0.5 4. Asian, Pacific Islander
    40 0.5 7. Other
    29 0.3 9. NA; DK
V16087 'L32 RACE OF HEAD 2 ' TLOC= 28489 MD=9
    L32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo,
        Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?-SECOND MENTION
        See the note preceding V16055.
474 - RAW DATA
    3 0.0 1. White
    3 0.0 2. Black
    91 0.8 3. American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo
    40.0 4. Asian, Pacific Islander
    5 0.1 7. Other
    1 0.0 8. More than two mentions
    2 0.0 9. NA; DK
    7,005 99.0 0. Inap.: no second mention
V16088 'L33 WTR IN MILIT SERV H' TLOC= 28490 MD=9
    L33. Have you ever been in the United States military service?
    See the note preceding V16055.
    1,842 28.3 1. Yes
    5,256 71.5 5. No
            16 0.1 9. NA; DK
V16089 'L34 WTR GRADUATED HS HD' TLOC= 28491 MD=9
    L34. Now I would like to talk about the education you (HEAD) have
                received. Did you graduate from high school, get a GED, or
                neither?
            See the note preceding V16055.
        4,736 71.3 1. Graduated from high school
            463 5.5 2. Got a GED
            1,892 22.9 3. Neither
            23 0.2 9. NA; DK
V16090 'L35 MO GRADUATED HS HD' TLOC= 28492-28493 MD=99
    L35. In what month and year did you graduate?-MONTH
    See the note preceding V16055.
        96 1.6 01. January; "winter"
        28 0.4 02. February
        12 0.1 03. March
        19 0.3 04. April; "spring"
    1,348 19.9 05. May
    2,981 45.7 06. June
    27 0.3 07. July; "summer"
    16 0.2 08. August
    10 0.1 09. September
    2 0.0 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
```

```
            0 0.2 11. November
            11 0.3 12. December
        102 1.2 98. DK
            75 1.0 99. NA
    2,378 28.7 00. Inap.: did not graduate (V16089=2, 3 or 9)
V16091 'L35 YR GRADUATED HS HD' TLOC= 28494-28495 MD=99
    L35. In what month and year did you graduate?-YEAR
    % nonzero = 71.3
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 62.1
    See the note preceding V16055.
    The values for this variable in the range 01-88 indicate the last two
    digits of the year Head graduated.
            97. Before 1901
                    98. DK
                    99. NA
                    00. Inap.: did not graduate (V16089=2, 3 or 9)
V16092 'L36 GRADE LEVEL IF GED H' TLOC= 28496-28497 MD=99
    L36. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish prior to getting
                your GED?
        See the note preceding V16055.
                    01. Finished first grade
                    0.0 02. Finished second grade
                    0.0 03. Finished third grade
                    04. Finished fourth grade
                    0.0 05. Finished fifth grade
                    0.0 06. Finished sixth grade
                    0.1 07. Finished seventh grade
                    0.5 08. Finished eighth grade
                    0.9 09. Finished ninth grade
                    1.7 10. Finished tenth grade
                    2.3 11. Finished eleventh grade
            5 0.0 99. NA; DK
    6,651 94.5 00. Inap.: none; graduated or no GED (V16089=1, 3 or 9)
V16093 'L37 MO LAST IN SCH-GED H' TLOC= 28498-28499 MD=99
    L37. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L36)?-MONTH
```

476 - RAW DATA
See the note preceding V16055.
21 0.2 01. January; "winter"
17 0.2 02. February
16 0.2 03. March
30 0.3 04. April; "spring"
70 0.8 05. May
111 1.4 06. June
7 0.1 07. July; "summer"
40.0 08. August
20 0.4 09. September
10 0.1 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"

```
    12 0.2 11. November
    18 0.2 12. December
    106 1.2 98. DK
    21 0.2 99. NA
    6,651 94.5 00. Inap.: graduated or no GED (V16089=1, 3 or 9);
                                    finished no grades (V16092=00)
V16094 'L37 YR LAST IN SCH-GED H' TLOC= 28500-28501 MD=99
    L37. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L36)?-YEAR
        % nonzero = 5.5
        mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 62.7
        See the note preceding v16055.
        The values for this variable in the range 01-88 indicate the last two
        digits of the year Head last attended school.
            97. Before 1901
                98. DK
                99. NA
                    00. Inap.: graduated or no GED (V16089=1, 3 or 9);
                        finished no grades (V16092=00)
V16095 'L38 MO RECEIVED GED HD' TLOC= 28502-28503 MD=99
    L38. In what month and year did you receive your GED?-MONTH
    See the note preceding V16055.
        0.3 01. January; "winter"
            0.2 02. February
            0.3 03. March
            0.2 04. April; "spring"
            0.3 05. May
            0.7 06. June
            0.4 07. July; "summer"
                                    RAW DATA - 477
            24 0.3 08. August
            21 0.2 09. September
            17 0.2 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
            18 0.2 11. November
            15 0.2 12. December
            121 1.6 98. DK
            0.4 99. NA
    6,651 94.5 00. Inap.: graduated or no GED (V16089=1, 3 or 9)
V16096 'L38 YR RECEIVED GED HD' TLOC= 28504-28505 MD=99
    L38. In what month and year did you receive your GED?-YEAR
    % nonzero = 5.5
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 70.2
    See the note preceding V16055.
    The values for this variable in the range 01-88 indicate the last two
    digits of the year the GED was received.
                            97. Before 1901
                            98. DK
                    99. NA
                            00. Inap.: graduated or no GED (V16089=1, 3 or 9)
```

L39. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?
See the note preceding V16055.

```
    6 0.0 01. Finished first grade
    18 0.1 02. Finished second grade
    45 0.4 03. Finished third grade
    58 0.7 04. Finished fourth grade
    67 0.7 05. Finished fifth grade
    102 1.2 06. Finished sixth grade
    122 1.3 07. Finished seventh grade
    310 5.0 08. Finished eighth grade
    242 2.9 09. Finished ninth grade
    396 4.8 10. Finished tenth grade
    482 5.4 11. Finished eleventh grade
    19 0.1 99. NA; DK
    5,247 77.3 00. Inap.: none; graduated or GED (V16089=1, 2 or 9)
V16098 'L40 MO LAST IN SCH-NONGR' TLOC= 28508-28509 MD=99
```

478 - RAW DATA

L40. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L39)?-MONTH See the note preceding V16055.

V16099 'L40 YR LAST IN SCH-NONGR' TLOC= 28510-28511 MD=99
L40. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L39)?-YEAR
\% nonzero = 22.7
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=49.8$
See the note preceding V16055.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two
digits of the year Head last attended school.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: graduated or GED (V16089=1, 2 or 9);
finished no grades of school (V16097=00)
V16100 'L41 WTR ATTEND COLLEGE H' TLOC= 28512 MD=9
L41. Did you attend college?

See the note preceding V16055.
2,951 46.3 1. Yes
4,126 53.2 5. No
370.4 9. NA; DK

V16101 'L42 MO LAST ATTND COLL H' TLOC= 28513-28514 MD=99
L42. In what month and year did you last attend college?-MONTH
See the note preceding V16055.
131 2.1 01. January; "winter"
1.0 02. February
1.4 03. March
3.1 04. April; "spring"
11.8 05. May
12.0 06. June
0.8 07. July; "summer"
2.5 08. August
1.3 09. September
0.7 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
0.7 11. November
4.2 12. December
0.6 96. Still in school

199 2.9 98. DK
93 1.4 99. NA
4,163 53.7 00. Inap.: no college (V16100=5 or 9)
V16102 'L42 YR LAST ATTND COLL H' TLOC= 28515-28516 MD=99
L42. In what month and year did you last attend college?-YEAR
\% nonzero $=46.3$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=72.0$
See the note preceding V16055.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year Head last attended college.
96. Still in school
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no college (V16100=5 or 9)

V16103 'L43 HGHST YR COLL COMP H' TLOC= 28517 MD=9
L43. What is the highest year of college you have completed?
See the note preceding V16055.
473 6.3 1. Completed one year

480 - RAW DATA

| 622 | 8.8 | 2. | Completed two years |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 231 | 3.6 | 3. | Completed three years |
| 727 | 13.0 | 4. | Completed four years |

```
    519
    9.8 5. Completed five or more years
    22 0.3 9. NA; DK
    4,520 58.3 0. Inap.: less than one year; no college (V16100=5 or
                9)
V16104 'L44 WTR RECD COLL DEG H' TLOC= 28518 MD=9
    L44. Did you receive a college degree?
    See the note preceding V16055.
1,451 25.4 1. Yes
1,134 16.2 5. No
    9 0.1 9. NA; DK
    4,520 58.3 0. Inap.: no college (V16100=5 or 9); less than one
                                    year (V16103=0)
V16105 'L45 HGHST COLL DEG REC H' TLOC= 28519-28520 MD=99
    L45. What is the highest college degree you have received?
    See the note preceding V16055.
    225 3.1 01. AA; Associate of Arts
    843 15.3 02. Bachelor of Arts/Science/Letters; BA; BS
    239 4.6 03. Master of Arts/Science; MA; MS; MBA
    39 0.7 04. Doctorate; Ph.D (except 05 and 06)
    44 0.7 05. LLB; JD (law degrees)
    09 0.5 06. MD; DDS; DVM; DO (medical degrees)
    08. Honorary degree
    14 0.2 97. Other
    8 0.0 98. DK
    10 0.1 99. NA
    5,663 74.6 00. Inap.: no college (V16100=5 or 9); less than one
    year (V16103=0); no college degree (V16104=5 or 9)
V16106 'L48 MO RECD COLL DEG HD' TLOC= 28521-28522 MD=99
    L48. In what month and year did you receive that degree?-MONTH
    See the note preceding V16055.
        50 1.0 01. January; "winter"
                                    RAW DATA - 481
```



```
V16107 'L48 YR RECD COLL DEG HD' TLOC= 28523-28524 MD=99
```

L48. In what month and year did you receive that degree?-YEAR
\% nonzero $=25.4$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=70.8$
See the note preceding V16055.
The values for this variable in the range $01-88$ indicate the last two digits of the year Head received the degree.
97. Before 1901
98. DK
99. NA
00. Inap.: no college (V16100=5 or 9); less than one year (V16103=0); no college degree (V16104=5 or 9)

V16108 'L49 WTR REC OTR DEG/CERT' TLOC= 28525 MD=9
L49. Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

See the note preceding V16055.

| 1,791 | 25.3 | 1. | Yes |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 5,278 | 74.2 | 5. | No |
| 45 | 0.5 | 9. | NA; DK |

V16109 'L49 \# OTR DEG/CERT REC ' TLOC= 28526 MD=9

482 - RAW DATA

L49. Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?
L54. Did you receive any other training degree or certificate?-TOTAL NUMBER OF DEGREES OR CERTIFICATES

See the note preceding V16055.
1,321 18.2 1. One
297 4.3 2. Two
115 1.7 3. Three
26 0.5 4. Four
0.1 5. Five
0.1 6. Six
7. Seven
0.1 8. Eight or more
110.2 9. NA; DK

5,323 74.7 0. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9)
V16110 'L50 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28527 MD=9
L50. What type of degree or certificate was that?-FIRST MENTION
See the note preceding V16055.
106 1.8 1. Degree
651 9.3 2. Certificate
107 1.9 3. License
66 1.1 4. Diploma (not high school)
96 1.3 7. Other
765 10.0 9. NA; DK
5,323 74.7 0. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9)

L51. In what field was that?-FIRST MENTION
See the note preceding V16055.

| 336 | 4.3 | 01. | Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/ <br> appliance/ computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and <br> dye |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 159 | 1.9 | $02 .$Machine operator (semi-skilled) : welding, press <br> operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter; |  |
| 102 | 1.7 | 03.truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver <br> Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer; |  |
| "electronics"; nuclear technician |  |  |  |

RAW DATA - 483

```
    76 1.2 05. Business management; restaurant management; retail
        mgt.; "leadership"
    62 1.1 06. Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
        underwriter; real estate; travel agent
            0.6 07. Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
            Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
            0.3 08. Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
            0.9 09. Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
            1.0 10. Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
                        clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
                        teller; keypuncher
            0.3 11. Computer programming
            0.4 12. "Computer," n.e.c.
            0.8 13. Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
            2.6 14. Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
                        cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
                        EMT
            0.8 15. Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
            police; firefighter
            0.2 16. Advertising; photography
            0.8 17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
            0.3 18. Art; music; drama; dance
            19. Foreign language
            0.1 20. Religion
            3.2 97. Other
            0.4 99. NA; DK
            74.7 00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9)
            'L52 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28530-28531 MD=99
            L52. From what type of institution or organization was that?-FIRST
                MENTION
```

                    See the note preceding V16055.
    | 501 | 6.5 | 01. | Vocational/trade school |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 146 | 1.9 | 02. | Community college; junior college |
| 125 | 1.8 | 03. | Business school or financial institute; secretarial school |
| 146 | 1.9 | 04. | Armed forces |
| 43 | 0.5 | 05. | High school |
| 75 | 1.2 | 06. | Hospital/health care facility or school |
| 33 | 0.6 | 07. | Cosmetology/beauty/barber school |
| 30 | 0.4 | 08. | Police academy; firefighter training program |
| 174 | 2.1 | 09. | Job training through city/county/state/federal government, except 08 |
| 162 | 2.6 | 10. | Training by private employer |
| 15 | 0.1 | 11. | Religious institution; bible college/school |
| 221 | 4.0 | 97. | Other |

```
    120 1.6 99. NA; DK
    5,323 74.7 00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9)
V16113 'L53 MO REC DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28532-28533 MD=99
    L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
            cate?-MONTH OF FIRST MENTION
    See the note preceding V16055.
    81 1.1 01. January; "winter"
    1.0 02. February
    1.1 03. March
    1.4 04. April; "spring"
    2.6 05. May
    4.1 06. June
    1.1 07. July; "summer"
    1.4 08. August
    1.3 09. September
    1.1 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
    0.9 11. November
    1.1 12. December
    383 5.4 98. DK
    100 1.6 99. NA
    5,323 74.7 00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9)
V16114 'L53 YR REC DEG/CERT 1 ' TLOC= 28534-28535 MD=99
    L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
        cate?-YEAR OF FIRST MENTION
    % nonzero = 25.3
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 69.5
    See the note preceding V16055.
    The values for this variable in the range 01-88 indicate the last 2
    digits of the year this degree or certificate was received.
            97. Before 1901
            98. DK
            99. NA
            00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9)
V16115 'L50 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28536 MD=9
    L50. What type of degree or certificate was that?-SECOND MENTION
    See the note preceding V16055.
                                    RAW DATA - 485
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
16 & 0.2 & 1. & Degree \\
188 & 2.9 & 2. & Certificate \\
27 & 0.5 & 3. License \\
7 & 0.1 & 4. & Diploma (not high school) \\
24 & 0.4 & 7. Other \\
208 & 2.9 & 9. NA; DK \\
6,644 & 92.9 & 0. & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Inap. no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); one certifi- \\
cate (V16109=1)
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
```

L51. In what field was that?-SECOND MENTION
See the note preceding V16055.

```
72 0.9 01. Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/
    appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and
    dye
31 0.4 02. Machine operator (semi-skilled): welding, press
    operator; grinder, plater, sailor; meat cutter;
    truck driver; Hi-lo operator; test driver
46 0.8 03. Technician (exc. medical); recording engineer;
    "electronics"; nuclear technician
33 0.5 04. Construction/building trades; carpenter, plumber,
        electrician, mason, roofer, housepainter
23 0.3 05. Business management; restaurant management; retail
    mgt.; "leadership"
22 0.4 06. Sales/Retailing; telemarketing; buyer; Insurance
    underwriter; real estate; travel agent
    6 0.1 07. Food Service/restaurant workers (exc. management):
        Bartender; waitress, cook, "culinary arts"
    6 0.1 08. Drafting; surveyor; mech. drawing; cartographer
13 0.2 09. Secretarial; typing, steno, wordprocessing
14 0.3 10. Other office/clerical; bookkeeping; stock or parts
        clerk; computer operator; receptionist, bank
        teller; keypuncher
        0.1 11. Computer programming
    0.1 12. "Computer," n.e.c.
    0.1 13. Cosmetology; barber; hair stylist; manicurist
    0.7 14. Health related: First Aid; nurses aid; LPN; medi-
        cal office assistant; pharmacists assistant; CPR,
        EMT
    0.3 15. Law enforcement; "jailer training"; military
        police; firefighter
        0.0 16. Advertising; photography
        0.1 17. Engineering; electrical, mechanical, etc.
        0.1 18. Art; music; drama; dance
        19. Foreign language
        0.0 20. Religion
83 1.2 97. Other
```

| 16 | 0.2 | 99. NA; DK |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 6,644 | 92.9 | 00. | | Inap. ( no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); one certifi- |
| :--- |
| cate (V16109=1) |

        'L52 INST/ORG DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28539-28540 MD=99
    L52. From what type of institution or organization was that?-SECOND MENTION

See the note preceding V16055.

| 90 | 1.3 | 01. | Vocational/trade school |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | 0.6 | 02. | Community college; junior college |
| 22 | 0.3 | 03. | Business school or financial institute; secretarial school |
| 61 | 0.9 | 04. | Armed forces |
| 9 | 0.2 | 05. | High school |
| 12 | 0.2 | 06. | Hospital/health care facility or school |
| 4 | 0.1 | 07. | Cosmetology/beauty/barber school |
| 13 | 0.2 | 08. | Police academy; firefighter training program |
| 43 | 0.5 | 09. | Job training through city/county/state/federal government, except 08 |
| 72 | 1.1 | 10. | Training by private employer |
| 3 | 0.0 | 11. | Religious institution; bible college/school |
| 69 | 1.1 | 97. | Other |

```
    644
        92.9 00.
        cate (V16109=1)
V16118 'L53 MO REC DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28541-28542 MD=99
    L50. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
            cate?-MONTH OF SECOND MENTION
    See the note preceding V16055.
    21 0.4 01. January; "winter"
    13 0.2 02. February
    24 0.4 03. March
    21 0.3 04. April; "spring"
    47 0.6 05. May
    53 0.8 06. June
    16 0.3 07. July; "summer"
    31 0.5 08. August
    25 0.2 09. September
    18 0.3 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
    13 0.2 11. November
    18 0.3 12. December
    113 1.6 98. DK
    57 1.0 99. NA
    6,644 92.9 00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); one certifi-
        cate (V16109=1)
V16119 'L53 YR REC DEG/CERT 2 ' TLOC= 28543-28544 MD=99
    L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
        cate?-YEAR OF SECOND MENTION
    % nonzero = 7.1
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 73.5
    See the note preceding V16055.
    The values for this variable in the range 01-88 indicate the last two
    digits of the year this degree or certificate was received.
            97. Before 1901
            98. DK
            99. NA
            00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); one certifi-
                        cate (V16109=1)
V16120 'L50 TYPE OTR DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28545 MD=9
    L50. What type of degree or certificate was that?-THIRD MENTION
    See the note preceding V16055.
    4 0.1 1. Degree
    74 1.2 2. Certificate
    7 0.1 3. License
    1 0.0 4. Diploma (not high school)
    6 0.1 7. Other
    81 1.2 9. NA; DK
6,941 97.2 0. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); less than
                                    three certificates (V16109=1 or 2)
V16121 'L51 FIELD OF DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28546-28547 MD=99
```

L51. In what field was that?-THIRD MENTION
See the note preceding V16055.

230.4 01. Skilled Crafts: Mechanic/repairperson; auto/ | appliance/computer; Printer; Machinist; tool and |
| :--- |
| dye |

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See the note preceding V16055.

| 20 | 0.2 | 01. | Vocational/trade school |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12 | 0.2 | 02. | Community college; junior college |
| 5 | 0.1 | 03. | Business school or financial institute; secretarial |
| 31 | 0.5 | 04. | school |
| 3 | 0.1 | 05. | Armed forces |
| 1 | 0.0 | 06. | Hospital/health care facility or school |
|  |  | 07. | Cosmetology/beauty/barber school |


| 3 | 0.0 | 08. | Police academy; firefighter training program |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 24 | 0.4 | 09. | Job training through city/county/state/federal |

```
                            government, except 08
    32 0.6 10. Training by private employer
        11. Religious institution; bible college/school
    25 0.4 97. Other
    17 0.3 99. NA; DK
    6,941 97.2 00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); less than
        three certificates (V16109=1 or 2)
V16123 'L53 MO REC DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28550-28551 MD=99
    L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
        cate?-MONTH OF THIRD MENTION
    See the note preceding V16055.
        0.2 01. January; "winter"
        5 0.1 02. February
        0.1 03. March
        0.1 04. April; "spring"
        0.2 05. May
        0.2 06. June
        0.1 07. July; "summer"
        0.1 08. August
        0.1 09. September
        0.1 10. October; "fall"; "autumn"
        0.1 11. November
        0.1 12. December
            0.7 98. DK
            0.6 99. NA
        6,941 97.2 00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); less than
        three certificates (V16109=1 or 2)
V16124 'L53 YR REC DEG/CERT 3 ' TLOC= 28552-28553 MD=99
    L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certifi-
        cate?-YEAR OF THIRD MENTION
    % nonzero = 2.8
    mean nonzero, excluding missing data = 76.5
    See the note preceding V16055.
    The values for this variable in the range 01-88 indicate the last two
    digits of the year this degree or certificate was received.
    97. Before 1901
490 - RAW DATA
            98. DK
            99. NA
            00. Inap.: no certificate (V16108=5 or 9); less than
                three certificates (V16109=1 or 2)
V16125 'L55-56 RELIGIOUS PREF H' TLOC= 28554-28555 MD=99
    L55. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or
        what?
    L56. What denomination is that?
    See the note preceding V16055.
    1,320 24.0 01. Roman Catholic
    139 3.6 02. Jewish
    2,418 21.1 03. Baptist
    334 6.8 04. Lutheran
    727 11.2 05. Methodist; African Methodist
```


other 1985 Heads were updated. See Section I, Part 5, p. 72 in the Wave XX (1987) documentation for details.

1. One year or less
2. Ninety-eight years or more
3. NA; DK
4. Inap.: never worked full time; head was under age 18 when this question was asked; never worked (V16126=00 or 99)

V16128 'TN1 WHO WAS RESPONDENT ' TLOC= 28560 MD=9
TN1. Who was your Respondent?

```
5,473 81.9 1. Head
1,586 17.4 2. Wife/"Wife"
```

130.2 9. NA

V16129 'TN2 \# OF INTERVWR CALLS ' TLOC= 28561-28562 MD=99
TN2. Total number of calls required to obtain interview
\% nonzero $=99.7$
mean nonzero, excluding missing data $=4.3$
00. Inap.: none; mail interview
99. NA

V16130 '\# OF INDIVIDUAL RECORDS ' TLOC= 28563-28564
Total Number of Individual Data Records Associated with 1988 Family Unit

The values for this variable represent the number of individual-level data records on the merged family-individual tape having the same family-level data in 1988, that is, all persons in the family in 1988 and any institutionalized individuals associated with the family, as well as any movers-out between 1987 and 1988 who did not move into another responding family.

V16131 'H+W 1987 FED TAXES ' TLOC= 28565-28569
Total Estimated Federal Income Taxes of 1988 Head and Wife/"Wife" for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 84.1
mean nonzero, including negative values $=4,694.4$
The values for this variable in the range -550 through 99998 represent the actual estimate made for taxes.

V16131 and V16132 were computed using the following variables:
V14935 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V14940 Total Number of Exemptions
V14941 Tax Table Used
Negative values are allowed for this variable for those eligible for the earned income credit and whose taxes are less than the amount of the credit. For highly detailed information on the PSID's estimation of taxes, see the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
-0550. Negative taxes for those with the maximum earned income credit

```
            99999. $99,999 or more
V16132 'H+W 87 MARGINAL TAX RATE' TLOC= 28570-28571
Marginal Tax Rate for 1987 Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" 1987 Estimated
Federal Income Taxes
% nonzero = 81.8
mean nonzero = 20.9
The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate
based on Head and Wife's/"Wife's" taxable income, number of exemp-
tions, and the tax table used. See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documenta-
tion volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax vari-
ables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for up-
dating rules since then.
00. Zero taxes
V16133 '1ST XTRA ERNER 87 TAXES ' TLOC= 28572-28575
Estimated Federal Income Taxes of First Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
% nonzero = 16.4
mean nonzero, including negative values = 1,431.6
The values for this variable in the range -550 through 9998 represent
the actual estimate made for taxes. Negative values are allowed here
for former Heads and Wives/"Wives" eligible for the earned income
credit and whose taxes are less than the amount of the credit. In-
comes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded
only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1987.
This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Sec-
tion I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.
V16133 and V16134 were computed using the following variables:
V15060 Percent Proration of First Extra Earner
V15061 Taxable Income
V15062 Total Number of Exemptions
V15063 Tax Table Used
See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a com-
plete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section
1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
-550. Negative taxes for those with the maximum earned
                    income credit
9999. $9,999 or more
0000. Inap.: none; no such person
V16134 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR ONE ' TLOC= 28576-28577
```

Marginal Tax Rate of First Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero $=16.6$
mean nonzero $=16.9$

The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and the tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a com-
plete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section
1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
00. Inap.: zero taxes; no such person

V16135 '2ND XTRA ERNER 87 TAXES ' TLOC= 28578-28581
Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Second Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero $=686.1$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-9998$ represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1987. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V16135 and V16136 were computed using the following variables:

```
V15065 Percent Proration of Second Extra Earner
V15066 Taxable Income
V15067 Total Number of Exemptions
V15068 Tax Table Used
```

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
9999. \$9,999 or more
0000. Inap.: none; no such person

V16136 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR TWO ' TLOC= 28582-28583
Marginal Tax Rate of Second Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 3.3
mean nonzero = 14.6

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The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and the tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
00. Inap.: zero taxes; no such person

V16137 '3RD XTRA ERNER 87 TAXES ' TLOC= 28584-28587
Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Third Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero $=0.8$
mean nonzero $=842.7$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-9998$ represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1987. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V16137 and V16138 were computed using the following variables:
V15070 Percent Proration of Third Extra Earner

V15071 Taxable Income
V15072 Total Number of Exemptions
V15073 Tax Table Used
See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
9999. \$9,999 or more
0000. Inap.: none; no such person

V16138 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR THREE' TLOC= 28588-28589
Marginal Tax Rate of Third Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
$\%$ nonzero $=0.8$
mean nonzero $=14.6$
The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
00. Inap.: zero taxes; no such person

V16139 '4TH XTRA ERNER 87 TAXES ' TLOC= 28590-28593
Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fourth Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero $=3,542.2$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-9998$ represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1987. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V16139 and V16140 were computed using the following variables:

```
V15075 Percent Proration of Fourth Extra Earner
V15076 Taxable Income
V15077 Total Number of Exemptions
V15078 Tax Table Used
```

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
9999. \$9,999 or more
0000. Inap.: none; no such person

V16140 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR FOUR ' TLOC= 28594-28595
Marginal Tax Rate of Fourth Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero = 14.9
The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a com-
plete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section
1 , Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
00. Inap.: zero taxes; no such person

V16141 '5TH XTRA ERNER 87 TAXES ' TLOC= 28596-28599
Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fifth Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 0.1

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mean nonzero $=256.6$
The values for this variable in the range $0001-9998$ represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Incomes for those who are not current Heads or Wives/"Wives" are coded only for the part of the year that they were in the family in 1987. This estimate of tax liability takes account of that fact. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V16141 and V16142 were computed using the following variables:

```
V15080 Percent Proration of Fifth Extra Earner
V15081 Taxable Income
V15082 Total Number of Exemptions
V15083 Tax Table Used
```

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
9999. \$9,999 or more
0000. Inap.: none; no such person

V16142 'MARG TAX RATE ERNR FIVE ' TLOC= 28600-28601
Marginal Tax Rate of Fifth Extra Earner for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 0.1
mean nonzero $=12.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual marginal tax rate based on this person's percent proration, taxable income, number of exemptions, and tax table used.

See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
00. Inap.: zero taxes; no such person

V16143 'TOT TAXES ALL XTRA ERNR ' TLOC= 28602-28606
Total Estimated Federal Income Taxes of All Extra Earners for 1987 Tax Year
\% nonzero = 16.5
mean nonzero $=1,728.4$
The values for this variable in the range -0550 through 99998
represent the actual estimate made for taxes. Negative values may occur in this variable if a former Head or Wife/"Wife," as first extra earner, has negative values at V16133.

V16133 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of First Extra Earner
V16135 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Second Extra Earner
V16137 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Third Extra Earner
V16139 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fourth Extra Earner
V16141 Estimated Federal Income Taxes of Fifth Extra Earner
See the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation volume, pp. 91-100, for a complete description of the tax variables. Additionally, check Section 1, Part 5 of this volume for updating rules since then.
99999. \$99,999 or more
00000. Inap.: none (V16133 through V16142=0)

V16144
'TOT FAM MONEY Y 87 ' TLOC= 28607-28613
Total 1987 Family Money Income
mean $=34,420.9$
Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V14935 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V14985 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V15085 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
V15101 Total Prorated Transfers of Others
0000001 . One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts
9999999. \$9,999,999 or more

V16145 'TOTAL HEAD LABOR Y 87 ' TLOC= 28614-28619
Total 1987 Labor Income of 1988 Head
\% nonzero $=76.5$
mean nonzero $=25,724.1$
The values for this variable represent the actual amount of Head's labor income in whole dollars and sum the following variables:

V14911 Labor Part of Farm Income
V14912 Labor Part of Business Income
V14913 Head's Wages Income
V14915 Head's Bonuses, Overtime, Commissions
V14916 Head's Income from Professional Practice or Trade
V14917 Labor Part of Market Gardening Income
V14918 Labor Part of Roomers and Boarders Income
999999. \$999,999 or more

000000 . None; Head did no work for money in 1987
V16146 'WEEKLY FOOD NEEDS-1988 ' TLOC= 28620-28624
Weekly Food Needs
mean $=15.439$ (with implied decimals)
This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

Please refer to the wave VII (1974) documentation volume, pp. 39-41, for a complete description of the PSID's use of these standards.

| Age | Male | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Under 4 | $\$ 3.90$ | $\$ 3.90$ |
| $4-6$ | 4.60 | 4.60 |
| $7-9$ | 5.50 | 5.50 |
| $10-12$ | 6.40 | 6.30 |
| $13-15$ | 7.40 | 6.90 |
| $16-20$ | 8.70 | 7.20 |
| $21-35$ | 7.50 | 6.50 |
| $36-55$ | 6.90 | 6.30 |
| 56 and older | 6.30 | 5.40 |

This same standard has been used in Waves I-XIX. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users. The actual weekly food needs in dollars and cents are coded here.

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.

V16147 'ANNUAL NEEDS STD-1987 ' TLOC= 28625-28629
Annual Needs Standard for the 1987 (Last Year's) Family
mean $=2,940.1$
This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold based on an annual food needs standard which is derived from the weekly food costs in the preceding variable, converted to an annual amount, and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Single person } \\
& \text { Two persons . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . add } 20 \% \\
& \text { Three persons } \\
& \text { Four persons } \\
& \text { Four } \\
& \text { Five persons }
\end{aligned} \text {. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . add } 10 \% \text { 5\% }
$$

## 500 - GENERATED DATA

Six or more persons . . . . . . . deduct 10\%
An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows:

```
4.89 times the food needs for single persons
3.70 times the food needs for two-person units
3.00 times the food needs for all other units
```

Please refer to the wave VII (1974) documentation volume, pp. 39-41, and to the User Guide for further details on the need standard. Note that this variable is not adjusted for inflation, nor is it exactly comparable to the official poverty standard; such changes are left to users. This need standard is adjusted for changes in family composition during 1987 and is not adjusted for farmers; see V16148 for an income/needs measure which makes such an adjustment.

V16148 '1987 TOT FAM Y/NEEDS ' TLOC= 28630-28634
Total 1987 Family Money Income/Needs for 1987 Family (Income/needs ratio)
mean $=11.706$ (with implied decimals)
The formula used in generating this variable is as follows:
Total 1987 Family Money Income (V16144)/1987 Family Needs (V16147).
This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 801 in V15162, V15263 or V15286) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers. For a full description on the needs standard used, please refer to the wave VII (1974) documentation volume, pp. 39-41. Note that this need standard has not been adjusted for inflation.
having two decimal places.
99999. Income/needs ratio of 999.99 or more

V16149 'ANNUAL FOOD STD
' TLOC= 28635-28638
Annual 1988 Food Standard
mean $=840.5$
This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V16146) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:

```
+20% for one-person families
+10% for two-person families
+ 5% for three-person families
no adjustment for four-person families
```


## GENERATED DATA - 501

- 5\% for five-person families
$-10 \%$ for families with six or more persons
The values represent the actual annual food standard in whole dollars for the 1988 (current) family.

9999. Food standard of $\$ 9,999$ or more

V16150 'HEAD 87 AVG HRLY EARNING' TLOC= 28639-28642
Average Hourly Earnings of 1988 Head in 1987
\% nonzero $=76.5$
mean nonzero $=12.297$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent the Head's average hourly earnings in dollars and cents per hour. The formula used for this variable's generation is as follows:

1987 Labor Income of Head (V16145)/1987 Hours of Work of Head (V14835)

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.
9999. \$99.99 per hour or more
0000. Zero hourly earnings (V16145=00000); Head did not work for money (V14835=0000)

V16151 'WIFE 87 AVG HRLY EARNING' TLOC= 28643-28646
Average Hourly Earnings of 1988 Wife/"Wife" in 1987
\% nonzero = 34.5
mean nonzero $=9.152$ (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent the Wife's/"Wife's" average hourly earnings in dollars and cents per hour. The formula used for this variable's generation is as follows:

1987 Labor Income of Wife/"Wife" (V14920)/1987 Hours of Work of Wife/"Wife" (V14865)

OSIRIS USERS: Note that this variable is defined in the dictionary as having two decimal places.
9999. \$99.99 per hour or more
0000. Zero hourly earnings (V14920=00000); wife/"wife" did not work for money (V14865=0000); no wife/ "wife" in FU (V15132=00)

Geographical Region at Time of 1988 Interview

| 1,084 | 22.0 | 1. | Northeast |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1,654 | 27.1 | 2. | North Central |
| 3,264 | 32.3 | 3. | South |
| 1,067 | 17.9 | 4. | West |
| 14 | 0.3 | 5. | Alaska, Hawaii |
| 28 | 0.4 | 6. | Foreign country |
| 3 | 0.0 | 9. | NA |

Region Code

| Northeast | North Central | South | West |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | Illinois | Alabama | Arizona |
| Maine | Indiana | Arkansas | California |
| Massachusetts | Iowa | Delaware | Colorado |
| New Hampshire | Kansas | Florida | Idaho |
| New Jersey | Michigan | Georgia | Montana |
| New York | Minnesota | Kentucky | Nevada |
| Pennsylvania | Missouri | Louisiana | New Mexico |
| Rhode Island | Nebraska | Maryland | Oregon |
| Vermont | North Dakota | Mississippi | Utah |
|  | Ohio | North Carolina | Washington |
|  | South Dakota | Oklahoma | Wyoming |

V16153 'STATE CODE (FIPS) ' TLOC= 28648-28649 MD=99
State of Residence at Time of 1988 Interview (FIPS Code)
Please refer to the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation, Volume I, Appendix 1, for the FIPS state and county codes.
99. NA; DK
00. Inap.: foreign country

V16154 'COUNTY CODE (FIPS) ' TLOC $=28650-28652 \quad \mathrm{MD}=999$
County of Residence at Time of 1988 Interview (FIPS Code)
Please refer to the 1985 (wave XVIII) documentation, Volume I, Appendix 1, for the FIPS state and county codes.
999. NA; DK
000. Inap.: foreign country

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V16155 'RURAL-URBAN CODE (BEALE)' TLOC= 28653-28654 MD=99
Beale-Ross Rural-Urban Continuum Code for 1988 Residence
These codes are based on matches to the FIPS state and county codes. However, code values have been increased by one. That is, code 01 here is equivalent to code 0 as originally used by Beale and Ross. Metropolitan status is that announced by the Office of Management and Budget in June 1983, when the current population criteria were first
applied to results of the 1980 Census. Adjacency was determined by
both physical boundary adjacency and a finding that at least 2 percent of the employed labor force in the nonmetropolitan county commuted to metropolitan central counties.

```
    2,392 26.0 01. Central counties of metropolitan areas of 1 million
        population or more
    906 15.0 02. Fringe counties of metropolitan areas of 1 million
        population or more
    1,670 24.2 03. Counties in metropolitan areas of 250 thousand to 1
        million population
    421 7.6 04. Counties in metropolitan areas of less than 250
        thousand population
    155 3.0 05. Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to
        metropolitan area
    191 2.4 06. Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to
        a metropolitan area
        7.4 07. Urban population of less than 20,000, adjacent to a
        metropolitan area
    675 9.9 08. Urban population of less than 20,000, not adjacent
        to a metropolitan area
        1.9 09. Completely rural, adjacent to a metropolitan area
        1.9 10. Completely rural, not adjacent to a metropolitan
        area
        0.2 99. NA; DK
        0.4 00. Inap.: foreign country
V16156 'REGION 88 HD GREW UP ' TLOC= 28655 MD=9
    Geographical Region Where 1988 Head Grew Up (about ages 6-16)
    Please refer to the region code following V16152 for specific state
    listings.
    This variable was generated from the information given us at the time
    Head status was attained by the 1988 Head.
    1,132 23.4 1. Northeast
    1,782 30.9 2. North Central
    3,240 29.5 3. South
    738 12.5 4. West
    0.1 5. Alaska, Hawaii
    2.2 6. Foreign Country
```

504 - GENERATED DATA

106 1.4 9. NA region where 1987 Head grew up
V16157 'HEAD GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY' TLOC= 28656 MD=9
Geographic Mobility: Where 1988 Head Lived at Time of 1988 Interview Versus Where Grew Up

V16156 (Where Head Grew Up) is taken from the most recent year 1988 Head became a new Head. See the note following V16154.
$4,91566.5$ 1. Same state at both times: V16063 equals V14803
854 12.2 2. Same region but different state: V16063 does not
equal V14803 but V16152 equals V16156
1,236 19.9 3. Different regions: V16152 does not equal V16156
109 1.5 9. NA: V14803 or V16063 equals 99
V16158 'ACC 87 Y COMPONENTS ' TLOC= 28657
Accuracy of 1987 Money Income Components
The values for this variable represent the sum of the values for the following variables:

```
V14914 Accuracy: Head's wages income
V14919 Accuracy; Head's other labor income
```

V14921
V14934
Accuracy:

V14965
V14984 Accuracy:
V15086 Accuracy:
V15102 Accuracy:

Wife's/"Wife's" labor income
Asset income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
ADC/AFDC of Head
ADC/AFDC of Wife/"Wife"
Other transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
Taxable income of Others
Transfer income of Others

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9.

```
    89.8 0. None
    1.7 1. One
    6.4 2. Two
    0.3 3. Three
    1.4 4. Four
    0.0 5. Five
    0.3 6. Six
    0.0 7. Seven
    0.0 8. Eight
    0.0 9. Nine or more
V16159 '# MINOR ASSGMTS IN 88 ' TLOC= 28658-28659
    Number of Minor Assignments Made in 1988 Family-Level Data
    % nonzero = 6.1
    mean nonzero = 1.2
```

GENERATED DATA - 505

The values for this variable represent the summation of the number of codes equalling 1 (minor assignment) among the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V14824-V14845, V14859-V14875, V14891-V14896, V14911-V14984, and V15059-V15102; the maximum value is 41.
00. No minor assignments made

V16160 '\# MAJOR ASSGMTS IN 88 ' TLOC= 28660-28661
Number of Major Assignments Made in 1988 Family-Level Data
\% nonzero = 12.9
mean nonzero $=1.4$
The values for this variable represent the summation of the number of codes equalling 2 or 3 (major assignment) among the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V14824-V14845, V14859-V14875, V14891-V14896, V14911-V14984, and V15059-V15102; the maximum value is 41.
00. No major assignments made

V16161 'EDUCATION 1988 HEAD ' TLOC= 28662 MD=9
1988 Head's Completed Education Level
This variable is not strictly comparable to those of early waves of data collection; since 1975, variables comparable to V16089-V16124 have been coded as well. Additionally, this variable is not strictly comparable to similar variables in 1975-1984; the question regarding difficulty in reading or writing was omitted from 1985 onward. As with the component data items from which this variable is created, the values here reflect the educational attainment level of the Head when he or she became a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, this variable has been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other changes. Education was reasked of all Heads in 1985. See V16190 for the recency of this information.
2242.2 1. $0-5$ grades: V16089 equals 2 or 3 and V16092 or V16097 equals $01-05$ and V16089 equals 5
562 7.8 2. 6-8 grades; "grade school": V16089 equals 2 or 3 and V16092 or V16097 equals 06-08, and V16108 equals 5
1,334 15.6 3. 9-11 grades: V16089 equals 2 or 3 and V16092 or

```
1,613 21.7 4. 12 grades and no further training; "high school":
                V16089 equals 1, V16100 equals 5, and V16108 equals
                5
            726 10.3 5. 12 grades plus nonacademic training: V16089 and
                        V16108 equal 1
1,407 20.0
6. College but no degree: V16100 equals 1 and V16103
equals 1-5, and V16105 does not equal 02-06
816 14.9 7. College BA but no advanced degree: V16103 equals 4
or 5 and V16105 equals 02
506 - GENERATED DATA
```



Decile on Total 1987 Family Money Income (V14670)
These values were obtained from weighted data.

```
0. $1 - 6,366
1. $6,367 - 11,279
2. $11,280 - 16,398
3. $16,399 - 21,083
```

```
                            4. $21,084-26,496
                5. $26,497 - 32,499
                6. $32,500 - 39,998
                7. $39,999 - 49,647
                8. $49,648 - 66,227
                9. $66,228 or more
V16164
    'DECILE: 87 Y/NEEDS ' TLOC= 28665
    Decile on Total 1987 Family Money Income/Needs (V14674)
    These values were obtained from weighted data.
                0. 0.00 - 2.81
                1. 2.82-4.47
                    2. 4.48-6.09
                3. 6.10 - 7.68
                4. 7.69 - 9.32
                5. 9.33 - 11.02
                6. 11.03 - 13.17
                    7. 16.18 - 16.23
                    8. 16.24 - 21.48
                    9. 21.49 and higher
    NOTE: The following variables, V16165-V16173, summate the actual num-
        ber of children in the FU by various sex and age categories. Only
        persons whose relationships to Head are those of child, stepchild,
        grandchild, sibling or other relative, such as niece or nephew, are
        included (Relationship to Head=30, 33, 35, 37, 40, 47, 60, 65, 70-75,
        95, 96). These variables are built by accessing individual-level
        data.
V16165 '# CHILDREN AGE 1-2 ' TLOC= 28666
    Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages One and Two Years
    6,070 90.2 0. None
    901 8.6 1. One
    137 1.1 2. Two
        0.0 3. Three
        1 0.0 4. Four
        1
        0.0 6. Six
            7. Seven
            8. Eight
            9. Nine or more
V16166 '# CHILDREN AGE 3-5 ' TLOC= 28667
    Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Three through Five
    6,015 89.6 0. None
508 - GENERATED DATA
    938 8.9 1. One
    157 1.5 2. Two
        4 0.0 3. Three
            4. Four
            5. Five
            6. Six
            7. Seven
            8. Eight
            9. Nine or more
V16167 '# CHILDREN AGE 6-13 ' TLOC= 28668
    Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Six through Thirteen
    5,183 80.1 0. None
    1,163 12.2 1. One
    598 6.2 2. Two
```

```
    149
    17
    1.3
    0.1 4. Four
    0.0 5. Five
    0.0 6. Six
                            7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
V16168 '# FEM CHILDREN AGE 14-17' TLOC= 28669
    Number of Female Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen
    6,583 93.7 0. None
    478 5.7 1. One
            50 0.6 2. Two
            3 0.0 3. Three
                            4. Four
                            5. Five
                            6. Six
                            7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
V16169 '# MALE CHILDREN 14-17 ' TLOC= 28670
    Number of Male Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen
    6,557 93.5 0. None
            508 5.9 1. One
            47 0.5 2. Two
                        0.0 3. Three
                            4. Four
                            5. Five
                            6. Six
                            7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
                                    GENERATED DATA - 509
V16170 '# FEM CHILDREN 18-20 ' TLOC= 28671
    Number of Female Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty
    6,879 96.8 0. None
    220 3.0 1. One
            14 0.2 2. Two
            1 0.0 3. Three
                            4. Four
                            5. Five
                            6. Six
                            7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
V16171 '# MALE CHILDREN 18-20 ' TLOC= 28672
    Number of Male Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty
    6,830 95.9 0. None
    265 3.9 1. One
        19 0.3 2. Two
                            3. Three
                        4. Four
                5. Five
            6. Six
            7. Seven
            8. Eight
            9. Nine or more
V16172 '# FEM CHILDREN 21-29 ' TLOC= 28673
    Number of Female Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine
```

```
    6,868 97.3 0. None
    2.4 1. One
    29 0.3 2. Two
    3 0.0 3. Three
                                    4. Four
                                    5. Five
                                    6. Six
                                    7. Seven
                            8. Eight
                            9. Nine or more
V16173 '# MALE CHILDREN 21-29 ' TLOC= 28674
    Number of Male Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
6,790 & 95.9 & 0. & None \\
274 & 3.6 & 1. & One \\
45 & 0.4 & 2. & Two \\
5 & 0.1 & 3. & Three \\
& & 4. & Four
\end{tabular}
510 - GENERATED DATA
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
5. & Five \\
6. & Six \\
7. & Seven \\
8. & Eight \\
9. & Nine or more
\end{tabular}
NOTE: Variables 16174-16177 are summaries of information about individuals in institutions, as coded on the individual-level dataset. Such an individual, in order to be included in the following four variables, must have the same 1988 ID number as this family (V30590 must equal V14802) and his or her sequence number (V30591) must equal 51-59. The "reason for nonresponse" variable (V30625) was consulted for the type of institution.
V16174 '\# INDS IN ARMED FORCES ' TLOC= 28675
Number of Individuals in the Armed Forces
```

```
% nonzero = 0.6
```

% nonzero = 0.6
mean nonzero = 1.0
mean nonzero = 1.0
The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) that were in the armed forces. Such individuals must conform to the rule above, and their values for V30625 must equal 11.
0 . None
V16175 '\# INDS INCARCERATED ' TLOC= 28676
Number of Individuals in Penal Institutions
\% nonzero = 0.3
mean nonzero $=1.0$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) who were incarcerated in penal institutions. Such individuals must conform to the rule preceding V16174; and their values for V30625 must equal 12.
0 . None
V16176 '\# INDS IN HLTH CARE FAC ' TLOC= 28677
Number of Individuals in a Health Care Facility
\% nonzero $=0.2$
mean nonzero $=1.2$
The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) who were in health care facilities, such as mental institutions, convalescent, nursing and rest homes. Such individuals

```
must conform to the rule preceding V16174; and their values for V30625

\section*{0 . None}

V16177 '\# INDS IN EDUCATNL FACIL' TLOC= 28678
Number of Individuals in Educational Facilities
\% nonzero = 2.2
mean nonzero \(=1.1\)

The values for this variable represent the actual number of individuals (1-9) who were in educational facilities, usually colleges or universities, and who lived in dormitories, or if off-campus, were supported by someone other than themselves. Such individuals must conform to the rule preceding V16174; and their values for V30625 must equal 14.

0 . None
V16178 'SPLIT SAMPLE FILTER ' TLOC= 28679
Split Sample Filter
This variable is identical for each case to V2969, a 1972 variable which randomly divided the sample into four equal parts. Splitoffs since 1972 have received the same code values as their main families.
```

    1,844 24.6 1. First quarter sample
    1,761 23.5 2. Second quarter sample
    1,822 26.9 3. Third quarter sample
    1,687 24.9 4. Fourth quarter sample
    V16179 'BRR STRATUM ' TLOC= 28680-28681
Balanced Half-Sample (BHS) Stratum Code
This variable, which for most cases is identical to the first two
digits of 1980 V7449, 1981 V8101, and 1982 V8725, (and identical in
all cases to 1983 V9411, 1984 V11057, 1985 V12418, 1986 V13658, and
1987 V14705), was constructed to allow users to calculate proper stan-
dard errors for regression coefficients. Families originating from
1968 families were reassigned stratum values in 1983. Splitoffs
receive the stratum values assigned to the families in which they were
residing in 1968. See Section I, Part 5 of the 1983 (wave XVI)
documentation for a more detailed discussion of this variable.

```
V16180 'BRR SECU ' TLOC= 28682
    Balanced Half-Sample Sample Error Computation Unit (BHSECU) Code
    This variable, which is identical to the third digit of earlier SECU
    codes, identifies paired clusters necessary for computing sampling er-
    rors of regression coefficients by the method of Balanced Half-sample
    Replications. This variable should be used in conjunction with
    V16179.
512 - GENERATED DATA

V16181 'PSALMS STRATUM ' TLOC= 28683-28684
Paired Selection Stratum Code
This variable is provided to identify strata necessary in computing proper variances of means and totals using such algorithms as PSALMS in OSIRIS.IV, SESUDAAN in SAS, or CLUSTERS in the World Fertility Surveys. Codes 01-53 identify strata for the self-representing portion
of the sample, while code 54 identifies cases from all nonself-
representing areas. This variable should be used in conjunction with V16182. See Section I, Part 5 of the 1983 (wave XVI) documentation for a more detailed explanation of this variable.

V16182 'PSALMS SECU ' TLOC= 28685-28687
Paired Selection Sample Error Computation Unit Code
This variable identifies clusters necessary for computing sampling errors for means and totals. For the self-representing portion of the sample (V16181=1-53), V16182 identifies matched pairs of clusters for using in a paired difference model. For the nonself-representing portion (V16181=54), V16182 identifies to which of 115 clusters the case belongs. These 115 clusters are arranged in order of similarity in such a manner as to allow the application of a "successive difference" model in estimating variances of means and totals. This variable should be used in conjunction with V16181.

NOTE: The values for V16183-V16185 are obtained from questionnaires sent to state employment offices. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

V16183 'UNSKLLD CNTY LABOR SUPPL' TLOC= 28688 MD=9
1. We are interested in the market for unskilled labor in the area listed above. Would you say that in (or around) September 1988 there were:
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
499 & 7.7 & 1. & Many more jobs than applicants \\
947 & 17.1 & 2. & More jobs than applicants \\
1,357 & 21.3 & 3. & Most applicants able to find jobs \\
1,873 & 26.2 & 4. & More applicants than jobs \\
688 & 8.9 & 5. Many more applicants than jobs \\
1,750 & 18.8 & 9. \begin{tabular}{l} 
NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no in- \\
formation received about this family's county of \\
residence
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

V16184 'TYPICAL UNSKL WAGE RATE ' TLOC= 28689-28692 MD=9999
2. In (or around) September 1988, what was the typical wage that an unskilled worker might receive?
mean, excluding missing data \(=4.673\) (with implied decimals)
\[
\text { GENERATED DATA - } 513
\]

The values for this variable represent the actual typical wage in dollars and cents per hour reported for the county of residence.
9998. \(\$ 99.98\) or more
9999. NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no information received about the family's county of residence

V16185 '1988 CNTY UNEMP RATE ' TLOC= 28693-28694 MD=99
3. In (or around) September 1988, what was the unemployment rate in this area?
mean, excluding missing data \(=5.3\)
The values for this variable represent the actual unemployment rate in whole numbers reported for the county of residence.
98. Ninety-eight percent or more
99. NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no information received about this family's county of residence
4. What is the minimum wage in your state?
mean, excluding missing data \(=3.396\) (with implied decimals)
The values for this variable represent the actual minimum wage rate in dollars and cents per hour reported for the county of residence
998. \(\$ 9.98\) per hour or more
999. NA; DK; FU lives outside the United States; no information received about the family's county of residence

V16187 'MARITAL STATUS 1988 ' TLOC= 28698
Marital Status of 1988 Head
This version of marital status is comparable to 1968-1976 data, in which no distinction was made between those legally married and those who merely cohabited.

4,058 53.1 1. Married or permanently cohabiting; Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU
1,173 17.1 2. Single, never legally married and no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU
661 12.1 3. Widowed and no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU

514 - GENERATED DATA

784 13.3 4. Divorced and no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the FU
4384.5 5. Separated; legally married but no Wife, "Wife," or Husband is present in the \(F U\) (the spouse may be in an institution)
9. NA; DK

V16188 '87-88 CNG MARITAL STATUS' TLOC= 28699

1987-1988 Change in Marital Status
This change variable uses the definition of marital status given at V16187 above.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 3,748 & 50.5 & 1. & 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head remained married to each other in 1988 \\
\hline 2,660 & 40.4 & 2. & 1987 Head remained unmarried (single, separated, widowed, divorced) in 1988. There was no Wife, "Wife," or husband in FU in either year. \\
\hline 168 & 2.8 & 3. & 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1987; 1988 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated. \\
\hline 48 & 0.8 & 4 & 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1987; 1988 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed. \\
\hline 229 & 1.9 & 5 & 1987 Head was unmarried (i.e., no spouse present) in 1987 but was married by 1988 and has either stayed Head or become Wife/"Wife" or Husband of Head for 1988. \\
\hline 5 & 0.0 & 6. & 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1987, became divorced and married someone else by 1988 \\
\hline & & 7. & 1987 Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1987, became widowed and remarried by 1988 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Head's Couple Status in the FU
\begin{tabular}{rrll}
3,817 & 51.1 & 1. & Head with Wife \((V 30592=20)\) present in the FU \\
231 & 1.8 & 2. & Head with "Wife" \((V 30592=22)\) present in the FU \\
10 & 0.1 & 3. & Head (Female) with Husband (V30592=90) present in \\
& & & the FU
\end{tabular}
GENERATED DATA - 515
172 2.7 4. Head with first-year cohabitor (V30592=88) present in the FU
2,884 44.2 5. Head with no Wife, "Wife," Husband, or first-year cohabitor present in the FU
V16190 'YR NEW HEAD IN FU ' TLOC= 28701-28702 MD=99
Year in Which 1988 Head Most Recently Became New Head
This variable contains the last two digits of the year of data collection in which background information in V16005-V16071 was most recently gathered for the 1988 Head. If a Head splits off from the main family, e.g., through divorce, background information is reasked. Some of this information can change over time; thus, this variable can be used by the analyst to indicate which waves of data might be searched to update the variables concerned. However, in the 1985 wave, most background information (1988: V16072-V16127) was reasked.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1,773 & 33.2 & 68. & Current Head has been a main family Head tinuously since 1968 \\
\hline 87 & 1.3 & 69 & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1969 \\
\hline 160 & 2.4 & 70. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1970 \\
\hline 154 & 2.2 & 71. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1971 \\
\hline 193 & 2.6 & 72. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1972 \\
\hline 215 & 2.6 & 73. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1973 \\
\hline 225 & 3.0 & 74. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1974 \\
\hline 231 & 3.0 & 75. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1975 \\
\hline 233 & 2.8 & 76. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1976 \\
\hline 236 & 3.1 & 77. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1977 \\
\hline 226 & 2.5 & 78. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1978 \\
\hline 261 & 3.1 & 79. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1979 \\
\hline 266 & 3.2 & 80. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1980 \\
\hline 233 & 2.8 & 81. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1981 \\
\hline 257 & 3.2 & 82. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1982 \\
\hline 311 & 3.5 & 83. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1983 \\
\hline 331 & 4.3 & 84. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1984 \\
\hline 423 & 4.8 & 85. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1985 \\
\hline 346 & 4.3 & 86. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1986 \\
\hline 429 & 5.2 & 87. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1987 \\
\hline 495 & 6.6 & 88. & Current Head most recently was a new Head in 1988 \\
\hline 29 & 0.4 & 99. & NA; collection of background data omitted in error for Head. Data for this case may refer to some former Head. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
V16191 'YR NEW WIFE IN FU ' TLOC= 28703-28704
Year in Which 1988 Wife/"Wife" Most Recently Became New Wife/"Wife"
This variable contains the last two digits of the year of data collection in which background information was most recently gathered for the 1988 Wife/"Wife." If a Wife/"Wife" splits off from the main family, e.g., through divorce, background information is reasked. Some of this information can change over time; thus, this variable can be used
```

```
by the analyst to indicate which waves of data might be searched to
    update the variables concerned. In 1985, all Wives/"Wives" were asked
    all of the background information (V16006-V16053).
    3,258 46.1 85. Current Wife/"Wife" has been Wife/"Wife" con-
    tinuously since 1985
    218 2.1 86. Current Wife/"Wife" most recently was a new Wife/
        "Wife" in 1986
    264 2.2 87. Current Wife/"Wife" most recently was a new Wife/
        "Wife" in 1987
    308 2.6 88. Current Wife/"Wife" most recently was a new Wife/
        "Wife" in 1988
    3,066 47.0 00. Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (V15132=00)
V16192 'HD-SPOUSE SAMPLE STATUS ' TLOC= 28705
Whether Head and Spouse Are Sample Members
For this variable, the term "spouse" includes Wife (V30592=20), "Wife" (V30592=22), or Husband (V30592=90).
1,050 23.2 1. Head and spouse are both sample members and their 1968 ID numbers are identical.
10.0 2. Head and spouse are both sample members but they have different 1968 ID numbers.
1,452 14.8 3. Head is a sample member, spouse is nonsample.
1,555 15.1 4. Head is nonsample, spouse is sample member.
3,056 46.9 5. Head is sample member, no spouse in FU.
6. Head and spouse are both nonsample.
7. Head is nonsample, no spouse in FU.
V16193 '\# 88 S/O FROM THIS FAM ' TLOC= 28706
Number of 1988 Splitoff Interviews Taken from This Main Family Interview
The values for this variable represent the actual number of 1988 Splitoff interviews taken as a result of recontacting and reinterviewing the main family; it is intended primarily for use as a linking variable.
216 3.4 1. One Splitoff interview from this main family
18 0.2 2. Two Splitoff interviews from this main family
3. Three Splitoff interviews from this main family
4. Four Splitoff interviews from this main family
5. Five Splitoff interviews from this main family
6. Six Splitoff interviews from this main family
7. Seven Splitoff interviews from this main family
8. Eight Splitoff interviews from this main family
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\begin{tabular}{ll} 
& \begin{tabular}{l} 
9.
\end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{l} 
Nine or more splitoff interviews from this main \\
family
\end{tabular} \\
\(6,880 \quad 96.4 \quad 0\). Inap.: none; this is a splitoff interview (V14807=1)
\end{tabular}
V16194 '88 MAIN FAM ID FOR S/0 ' TLOC= 28707-28710
1988 ID Number (V14802) of the Main Family Interview from which this Splitoff Interview Came
The values for this variable in the range \(0001-7114\) represent the actual interview number of the main family associated with each splitoff.
```

0. Inap.: this is a main family interview (V14807=0)

NOTE: The following variables, V16195-V16206, provide the user with a means of linking data between panel families that share the household. Each family involved in such a living arrangement has nonzero values here that represent all of the other panel families in the household. There are three sets of these variables, as that was the maximum number of other such families sharing the household for any given case. Please see PSID User Guide for a more detailed description.

V16195 '88ID OF 1ST OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 28711-28714
1988 Interview Number of the First Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the Household with This Family
\% nonzero = 6.9
Values for this variable in the range $0001-7114$ represent the actual 1988 ID number of the first other family living with this one.
0000. No other panel family shares household (V14816=0, 5, 7, or 9)

V16196 'REL OF 1ST OTHER FU ' TLOC= 28715
Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the First Other Family Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this Family
2442.9 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
2412.8 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
80.0 3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

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80.0 4. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the grandchild of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

123 1.0 5. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the first other FU is the sibling of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
$4 \quad 0.0$ 7. Other
6,486 93.1 0. Inap.: no other panel family shares the household (V14816=0, 5, 7, or 9)

V16197 'SIZE OF 1ST OTHER FU ' TLOC= 28716-28717
Number of FU Members in First Other FU
The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01, but not more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons in the first other $F U$. There are no missing data.
00. No other panel family shares household (V14816=0, 5, 7, or 9)

V16198 '88ID OF 2ND OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 28718-28721
1988 Interview Number of the Second Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the Household with This Family
\% nonzero = 0.8
Values for this variable in the range $0001-7114$ represent the actual 1988 ID number of the second other family living with this one.

```
                            No other panel family shares the household
                            (V14816=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one other panel fami-
                    ly shares the household
V16199 'REL OF 2ND OTHER FU ' TLOC= 28722
    Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the Second Other Family
    Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this Family
    26 0.2 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is
    the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
34 0.2 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is
    the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is
        the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this
        FU.
                    GENERATED DATA - 519
    52 0.3 5. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the second other FU is
        the sibling of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
            7. Other
    7,002 99.2 0. Inap.: no other panel family shares the household
        (V14816=0, 5, 7, or 9); only one other panel family
        shares the household (V16198=0000)
V16200 'SIZE OF 2ND OTHER FU ' TLOC= 28723-28724
    Number of FU Members in Second Other FU
    The range of possible values for this variable is at least 01, but not
    more than 20. The code value represents the actual number of persons
    in the second other FU. There are no missing data.
    00. No other panel family shares the household
                            (V14816=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one other panel family
                            shares the household (V16198=0000)
V16201 '88ID OF 3RD OTR FU IN HU' TLOC= 28725-28728
    1 9 8 8 \text { Interview Number of the Third Other PSID Family Unit Sharing the}
    Household with This Family
    % nonzero = 0.1
    The values for this variable in the range 0001-7114 represent the ac-
    tual 1988 ID number of the third other family living with this one.
    0000. No other panel family shares the household
                            (V14816=0, 5, 7 or 9); only one or two other
                            panel families share the household
V16202 'REL OF 3RD OTHER FU ' TLOC= 28729
    Relationship of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the Third Other Family
    Unit Sharing the Household to the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of This Family
    4 0.1 1. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is
    the parent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
2 0.0 2. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is
    the child of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.
```

3. The Head (or Wife/"Wife") of the third other FU is the grandparent of the Head (or Wife/"Wife") of this FU.

4. Other


522 - GENERATED DATA

Part 3: Index of the 1988 Employment Sections

This index compares all the variables from the employment sections for Heads (B \& C) and Wives/"Wives" (D \& E) ; if there is a Wife/"Wife" in the Family Unit, V15455=1. The section asked is based on employment status (V15154-V15156 for Heads, V15456-V15458 for Wives/"Wives").

Many of these variables represent the same or similar questions asked in both sections. In analysis it might be desirable, for instance, to look at weeks worked in 1987 for all Heads regardless of whether they are currently employed or not. With the tabulations in this index, the user can tell at a glance whether or not the same question was asked of all Heads. Using the example given above, one could generate a new variable on weeks worked in 1987 simply by adding V15257 + V15404, since one and only one of these variables contains this information for each Head; the other contains zeroes, indicating that the question is inappropriate.

```
1 9 8 8 \text { Comparative Index for Employment Sections B \& D}
    (Employed or Only Temporarily Laid Off);
        C & E (Not Doing Any Work for Money)
Sections B & C are for Heads and Sections D & E are for Wives/"Wives"
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Employed} & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Not Employed} \\
\hline Description of & B. Head (V15154=1,2 & \begin{tabular}{l}
D. Wife/"Wife" \\
(V15456=1,2
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
C. Head \\
(V15154=3-7
\end{tabular} & E. Wife/"Wife"
(V15456=3-7 \\
\hline Variable & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { or } \\
\text { V15156=1) }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { or } \\
\text { V15458=1) }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\& \\
\mathrm{~V} 15156=5)
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\& \\
V 15458=5)
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VARIABLES COMPARABLE ACROSS ALL SECTIONS FOR HEADS \& WIVES/"WIVES"

| WHETHER OTHER <br> EMPLOYERS LAST <br> YEAR | 15212 | 15514 | 15359 | 15661 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MONTH STARTED | 15213 | 15515 | 15360 | 15662 |

    OTHER EMPLOY-
    MENT
    | YEAR STARTED <br> OTHER EMPLOY- <br> MENT | 15214 | 15516 | 15361 | 15663 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WHETHER WORKED | 15215 | 15517 | 15362 | 15664 |

    FOR OTHER
    EMPLOYER--JAN
    1987
    | WHETHER WORKED <br> FOR OTHER <br> EMPLOYER--FEB <br> 1987 | 15216 | 15518 | 15363 | 15665 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WHETHER WORKED <br> FOR OTHER <br> EMPLOYER--MAR <br> 1987 | 15217 | 15519 | 15364 | 15666 |
| WHETHER WORKED <br> FOR OTHER <br> EMPLOYER--APR <br> 1987 | 15218 | 15520 | 15365 | 15667 |
| WHETHER WORKED <br> FOR OTHER <br> EMPLOYER--MAY <br> 1987 | 15219 | 15521 | 15366 | 15668 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of Variable | B. Head <br> (V15154=1,2 <br> or <br> V15156=1) | ```D. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=1,2 or V15458=1)``` | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ \text { V15156 }=5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { E. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { (V15456=3-7 } \\ \& \\ \text { V15458 }=5 \text { ) } \end{array} . \end{gathered}$ |
| VARIABLES COMPAR | BLE ACROSS | LL SECTIONS FOR | HEADS \& WIV | / "WIVES" |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR OTHER EMPLOYER--JUN 1987 | 15520 | 15522 | 15367 | 15669 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR OTHER EMPLOYER--JUL 1987``` | 15521 | 15523 | 15368 | 15670 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR OTHER EMPLOYER--AUG 1987``` | 15222 | 15524 | 15369 | 15671 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR OTHER EMPLOYER--SEPT 1987 | 15223 | 15525 | 15370 | 15672 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR OTHER EMPLOYER--OCT 1987``` | 15224 | 15526 | 15371 | 15673 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { WHETHER WORKED } \\ & \text { FOR OTHER } \\ & \text { EMPLOYER--NOV } \\ & 1987 \end{aligned}$ | 15225 | 15527 | 15372 | 15674 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { WHETHER WORKED } \\ & \text { FOR OTHER } \\ & \text { EMPLOYER--DEC } \\ & 1987 \end{aligned}$ | 15226 | 15528 | 15373 | 15675 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR SELF OR SOMEONE ELSE-OTHER EMPLOYMENT | 15227 | 15529 | 15374 | 15676 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of | B. Head (V15154=1, 2 | D. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=1,2 | C. Head (V15154=3-7 | E. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=3-7 |
| Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15156=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \stackrel{\&}{V} 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ V 15458=5) \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE ACROSS ALL SECTIONS FOR HEADS \& WIVES/"WIVES"

| CORPORATION/ | 15228 | 15530 | 15375 | 15677 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| WHETHER WORKED FOR GOVERN-MENT--OTHER EMPLOYER | 15229 | 15531 | 15376 | 15678 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OCCUPATION-- <br> OTHER EMPLOYER | 15230 | 15532 | 15377 | 15679 |
| INDUSTRY--OTHER EMPLOYER | 15231 | 15533 | 15378 | 15680 |
| INITIAL PAY/HR ON OTHER JOB | 15232 | 15534 | 15379 | 15681 |
| INITIAL HOURS/ WEEK ON OTHER JOB | 15233 | 15535 | 15380 | 15682 |
| WHETHER CHANGED POSITION WITH OTHER EMPLOYER | 15234 | 15536 | 15381 | 15683 |
| MONTH CHANGED POSITION--OTHER EMPLOYER | 15235 | 15537 | 15382 | 15684 |
| TYPE OF POSITION CHANGE--OTHER EMPLOYER | 15236 | 15538 | 15383 | 15685 |
| WHETHER STOPPED WORKING FOR OTHER EMPLOYER | 15237 | 15539 | 15384 | 15686 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of | B. Head (V15154=1, 2 | D. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=1, 2 | C. Head (V15154=3-7 | E. Wife/"Wife" <br> (V15456=3-7 |
| Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15156=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ V 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ V 15458=5) \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE ACROSS ALL SECTIONS FOR HEADS \& WIVES/"WIVES"

| MONTH ENDED <br> EMPLOYMENT WITH <br> OTHER EMPLOYER | 15238 | 15540 | 15385 | 15687 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| YEAR ENDED <br> EMPLOYMENT WITH <br> OTHER EMPLOYER | 15239 | 15541 | 15386 | 15688 |
| WHAT HAPPENED TO <br> OTHER EMPLOY- <br> MENT | 15240 | 15542 | 15387 | 15689 |
| FINAL PAY/HR-- <br> OTHER EMPLOYER | 15241 | 15543 | 15388 | 15690 |
| FINAL HOURS/ <br> WEEK--OTHER <br> EMPLOYER | 15242 | 15544 | 15389 | 15691 |


| WHETHER AD- <br> DITIONAL <br> EMPLOYERS LAST <br> YEAR | 15243 | 15545 | 15390 | 15692 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| NUMBER OF AD- <br> DITIONAL <br> EMPLOYERS | 15244 | 15546 | 15391 | 15693 |
| WHETHER MISSED <br> WORK BECAUSE <br> OTHERS ILL IN <br> 1987 | 15245 | 15547 | 15394 | 15696 |
| NUMBER OF WEEKS <br> OTHERS ILL | 15246 |  |  |  |
| WHETHER MISSED <br> WORK BECAUSE <br> SELF ILL IN <br> 1987 | 15247 | 15548 | 15395 | 15697 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of | B. Head (V15154=1,2 | D. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=1, 2 | C. Head (V15154=3-7 | E. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=3-7 |
| Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15156=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ \mathrm{~V} 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ \mathrm{~V} 15458=5) \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE ACROSS ALL SECTIONS FOR HEADS \& WIVES/"WIVES"

| NUMBER OF WEEKS SELF ILL | 15248 | 15550 | 15397 | 15699 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WHETHER TOOK VACATION IN 1987 | 15249 | 15551 | 15392 | 15694 |
| NUMBER OF WEEKS VACATION TAKEN | 15250 | 15552 | 15393 | 15695 |
| WHETHER ON STRIKE IN 1987 | 15251 | 15553 | 15398 | 15700 |
| NUMBER OF WEEKS ON STRIKE | 15252 | 15554 | 15399 | 15701 |
| WHETHER UNEMPLOYED IN 1987 | 15253 | 15555 | $\begin{aligned} & 15321, \\ & 15400 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15623, \\ & 15702 \end{aligned}$ |
| NUMBER OF WEEKS UNEMPLOYED | 15254 | 15556 | $\begin{aligned} & 15322, \\ & 15401 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15624, \\ & 15703 \end{aligned}$ |
| WHETHER OUT OF LABOR FORCE IN 1987 | 15255 | 15557 | 15402 | 15704 |
| \# WEEKS OUT OF LABOR FORCE IN 1987 | 15256 | 15558 | 15403 | 15705 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { WEEKS WORKED IN } \\ & 1987 \end{aligned}$ | 15257 | 15559 | 15404 | 15706 |
| HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN 1987 | 15258 | 15560 | 15405 | 15707 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

| Description of Variable | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B. Head (V15154=1,2 <br> or V15156=1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { D. Wife/"Wife" } \\ (\text { V15456=1,2 } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ V 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | $\text { E. Wife/"Wi } \begin{gathered} \text { (V15456=3- } \\ \& \\ \text { V15458=5 } \end{gathered}$ |
| VARIABLES COMPARA | BLE AcROSS A | ALL SECTIONS FOR | HEADS \& WI | S / "WIVES" |
| WHETHER EXTRA JOB(S) IN 1987 | 15260 | 15562 | 15407 | 15709 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF EXTRA JOB(S) | 15261 | 15563 | 15408 | 15710 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR GOVERN-MENT--FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15262 | 15564 | 15409 | 15711 |
| OCCUPATION-- <br> FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15263 | 15565 | 15410 | 15712 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { INDUSTRY--FIRST } \\ & \text { EXTRA JOB } \end{aligned}$ | 15264 | 15566 | 15411 | 15713 |
| PAY/HOUR ON FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15265 | 15567 | 15412 | 15714 |
| WEEKS WORKED ON FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15266 | 15568 | 15413 | 15715 |
| HOURS PER WEEK WORKED ON FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15267 | 15569 | 15414 | 15716 |
| MONTH BEGAN <br> FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15268 | 15570 | 15415 | 15717 |
| YEAR BEGAN FIRST EXTRA JOB | 15269 | 15571 | 15416 | 15718 |
| WHETHER FIRST EXTRA JOB--JAN 1987 | 15270 | 15572 | 15417 | 15719 |
| WHETHER FIRST EXTRA JOB--FEB 1987 | 15271 | 15573 | 15418 | 15720 |




1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of | $\begin{gathered} \text { B. Head } \\ (\text { V15154=1, } 2 \end{gathered}$ | D. Wife/"Wife" $\text { (V15456=1, } 2$ | C. Head (V15154=3-7 | E. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=3-7 |
| Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15156=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \stackrel{\&}{V} 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ \mathrm{~V} 15458=5) \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE ACROSS ALL SECTIONS FOR HEADS \& WIVES/"WIVES"

| WHETHER STOPPED <br> WORKING FIRST <br> EXTRA JOB | 15282 | 15584 | 15429 | 15731 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MONTH FIRST EX- <br> TRA JOB ENDED | 15283 | 15585 | 15430 | 15732 |
| YEAR FIRST EXTRA <br> JOB ENDED | 15284 | 15586 | 15431 | 15733 |

WHETHER WORKED
FOR GOVERN-MENT--SECOND EXTRA JOB

| ```OCCUPATION-- SECOND EXTRA JOB``` | 15286 | 15588 | 15433 | 15735 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDUSTRY--SECOND EXTRA JOB | 15287 | 15589 | 15434 | 15736 |
| PAY/HR-ALL EXTRA JOBS BUT FIRST | 15288 | 15590 | 15435 | 15737 |
| WEEKS WORKED-ALL <br> EXTRA JOBS BUT FIRST | 15289 | 15591 | 15436 | 15738 |
| HOURS/WEEK <br> WORKED-ALL EXTRA JOBS BUT FIRST | 15290 | 15592 | 15437 | 15739 |
| MONTH BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB | 15291 | 15593 | 15438 | 15740 |
| ```YEAR BEGAN SECOND EXTRA JOB``` | 15292 | 15594 | 15439 | 15741 |



FIRST--JULY
1987

| WHETHER EXTRA | 15300 | 15602 | 15447 | 15749 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| JOBS EXCEPT |  |  |  |  |
| FIRST--AUG 1987 |  |  |  |  |
| WHETHER EXTRA | 15301 | 15603 | 15448 | 15750 |
| JOBS EXCEPT |  |  |  |  |
| FIRST--SEPT |  |  |  |  |


|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of | B. Head (V15154=1,2 | D. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=1, 2 | C. Head (V15154=3-7 | E. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=3-7 |
| Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15156=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \stackrel{\&}{V} 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \& \\ V 15458=5) \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE ACROSS ALL SECTIONS FOR HEADS \& WIVES/"WIVES"

| WHETHER EXTRA <br> JOBS EXCEPT <br> FIRST--OCT 1987 | 15302 | 15604 | 15449 | 15751 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WHETHER EXTRA <br> JOBS EXCEPT <br> FIRST--NOV 1987 | 15303 | 15605 | 15450 | 15752 |
| WHETHER EXTRA <br> JOBS EXCEPT <br> FIRST--DEC 1987 | 15304 | 15606 | 15451 | 15753 |
| WHETHER STOPPED <br> WORKING SECOND <br> EXTRA JOB | 15305 | 15607 | 15452 | 15754 |
| MONTH SECOND EX- <br> TRA JOB ENDED | 15306 | 15608 | 15453 | 15755 |
| YEAR SECOND EX- <br> TRA JOB ENDED | 15307 | 15609 | 15454 | 15756 |


| VARIABLES COMPARABLE BETWEEN | SECTIONS B (HEADS) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES") |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EMPLOYMENT |  |
| STATUS |  |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

| Description of Variable | Employed |  | Not Employed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B. Head (V15154=1, 2 or V15156=1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { D. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=1,2 } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | C. Head <br> $($ V15154 <br> $\&$ E. Wife/"Wife" <br> (V15456=3-7  <br> $\&$ $\&$ <br> V15156=5) V15458=5) |
| VARIABLES COMPARA | BLE BETWEEN | SECTIONS B (HE | S) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES") |
| WHETHER WORKS FOR GOVERNMENT | 15159 | 15461 |  |
| WHETHER CURRENT JOB COVERED BY UNION CONTRACT | 15160 | 15462 |  |
| WHETHER MEMBER OF THAT UNION | 15161 | 15463 |  |
| CURRENT OCCUPATION | 15162 | 15464 |  |
| CURRENT INDUSTRY | 15163 | 15465 |  |
| WHETHER SALARIED OR PAID BY HOUR | 15164 | 15466 |  |
| ```REGULAR SALARY (PER HOUR BASIS)``` | 15165 | 15467 |  |
| WHETHER SALARIED PAID OVERTIME | 15166 | 15468 |  |
| ```PAY/HOUR- SALARIED OVER- TIME``` | 15167 | 15469 |  |
| REGULAR HOURLY WAGE FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES | 15168 | 15470 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { PAY/HOUR-HOURLY } \\ & \text { OVERTIME } \end{aligned}$ | 15169 | 15471 |  |
| MODE OF PAY IF NOT SALARIED/ HOURLY | 15170 | 15472 |  |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)


VARIABLES COMPARABLE BETWEEN SECTIONS B (HEADS) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES")
PAY/HOUR-OTHER 15171
15473

| WHETHER LOOKING FOR NEW JOB IN LAST 4 WEEKS | 15172 | 15474 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DONE NOTHING TO <br> FIND NEW JOB | 15173 | 15475 |
| CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY | 15174 | 15476 |
| CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY | 15175 | 15477 |
| CHECKED WITH CURRENT EMPLOYER DIRECTLY | 15176 | 15478 |
| CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY | 15177 | 15479 |
| CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES | 15178 | 15480 |
| PLACED OR <br> ANSWERED ADS <br> FOR NEW JOB | 15179 | 15481 |
| USED OTHER <br> METHOD TO FIND NEW JOB | 15180 | 15482 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of Variable | B. Head (V15154=1,2 or V15156=1) | ```D. Wife/"Wife" (V15456=1,2 or V15458=1)``` | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ \text { V15156 }=5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { E. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=3-7 } \\ \& \\ \text { V15458=5) } \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE BETWEEN SECTIONS B (HEADS) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES")

| \# MONTHS WITH PRESENT EMPLOYER | 15181 | 15483 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MONTH BEGAN WITH PRESENT EMPLOYER | 15182 | 15484 |
| YEAR BEGAN WITH PRESENT EMPLOYER | 15183 | 15485 |
| WHETHER BEGAN PRESENT POSITION IN 1987 | 15184 | 15486 |
| MONTH BEGAN PRESENT POSI- | $\begin{aligned} & 15185 \\ & 15190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15487 \\ & 15492 \end{aligned}$ |


| TION | 15192 | 15494 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| YEAR BEGAN | 15186 | 15488 |
| PRESENT POSI- | 15191 | 15493 |
| TION | 15193 | 15495 |
| WHETHER CHANGED | 15187 | 15489 |
| POSITION WITH | 15194 | 15496 |
| PRESENT |  |  |
| EMPLOYER |  |  |
| MONTH CHANGED | 15188 | 15490 |
| POSITION WITH | 15195 | 15497 |
| PRESENT |  |  |
| EMPLOYER | 15189 | 15491 |
| TYPE OF CHANGE | 15196 | 15498 |
| WITH PRESENT |  |  |
| POSITION | 15197 |  |
| INITIAL OCCUPA- |  |  |
| TION--CURRENT |  |  |
| EMPLOYER |  |  |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of Variable | B. Head (V15154=1,2 <br> or V15156=1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { D. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=1,2 } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ \text { V15156 }=5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { E. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=3-7 } \\ \text { \& } \\ \text { V15458=5) } \end{gathered}$ |

VARIABLES COMPARABLE BETWEEN SECTIONS B (HEADS) AND D (WIVES/"WIVES")

| INITIAL PAY/ HOUR--CURRENT EMPLOYER | 15198 | 15500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INITIAL HOURS/ WEEK--CURRENT EMPLOYER | 15199 | 15501 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--JAN 1987 | 15200 | 15502 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--FEB 1987 | 15201 | 15503 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--MAR 1987 | 15202 | 15504 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--APR 1987 | 15203 | 15505 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--MAY 1987 | 15204 | 15506 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT | 15205 | 15507 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of Variable | B. Head (V15154=1,2 <br> or V15156=1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { D. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=1,2 } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ \text { V15156=5) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { E. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=3-7 } \\ \& \\ \text { V15458=5) } \end{gathered}$ |
| VARIABLES COMPAR | BLE BETWEEN | SECTIONS B (HE | S) AND D ( | (WIVES/"WIVES") |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--JULY 1987 | $15206$ | $15508$ |  |  |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--AUG 1987 | $15207$ | 15509 |  |  |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--SEPT 1987 | 15208 | 15510 |  |  |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--OCT 1987 | 15209 | 15511 |  |  |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--NOV 1987 | 15210 | 15512 |  |  |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER--DEC 1987 | $15211$ | $15513$ |  |  |
| VARIABLES COMPAR | BLE BETWEEN | SECTIONS C (HEA | DS) AND E ( | (WIVES/"WIVES") |
| WHETHER LOOKING FOR A JOB |  |  | 15308 | 15610 |
| DONE NOTHING TO FIND WORK |  |  | 15309 | 15611 |
| CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY |  |  | 15310 | 15612 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)

| Employed |  | Not Employed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |


| Description of <br> Variable | B. Head (V15154 $=1,2$ or V15156=1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { D. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=1,2 } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (\mathrm{V} 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ \mathrm{~K} 15156=5) \end{gathered}$ | E. Wife/"Wife" $\begin{gathered} (V 15456=3-7 \\ \& \\ V 15458=5) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VARIABLES COMPAR | LE BETWEEN | SECTIONS C (H | S) AND E ( | (WIVES/"WIVES") |
| CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY |  |  | 15311 | 15613 |
| CHECKED WITH PREVIOUS EMPLOYER DIRECTLY |  |  | 15312 | 15614 |
| CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY |  |  | 15313 | 15615 |
| CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES |  |  | 15314 | 15616 |
| PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS FOR A JOB |  |  | 15315 | 15617 |
| USED OTHER METHOD TO FIND A JOB |  |  | 15316 | 15618 |
| \# WEEKS LOOKING FOR WORK |  |  | 15317 | 15619 |
| WHETHER EVER HAD <br> A JOB |  |  | 15318 | 15620 |
| MONTH LAST JOB ENDED |  |  | 15319 | 15621 |
| YEAR LAST JOB ENDED |  |  | 15320 | 15622 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { OCCUPATION--LAST } \\ & \text { JOB } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 15323 | 15625 |

UNINCORPORATED
BUSINESS--LAST
JOB

| WHETHER WORKED | 15327 | 15629 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FOR GOVERN- |  |  |
| MENT--LAST JOB | 15328 | 15630 |
| WHAT HAPPENED TO |  |  |
| LAST JOB | 15329 | 15631 |
| MONTH BEGAN WITH |  |  |
| LAST EMPLOYER | 15330 | 15632 |
| YEAR BEGAN WITH |  |  |
| LAST EMPLOYER | 15331 | 15633 |
| WHETHER BEGAN |  |  |
| LAST POSITION | 15332 | 15634 |
| IN 1987 | 15337 | 15639 |
| MONTH BEGAN LAST | 1539 | 15641 |
| POSITION | 15333 | 15635 |
| YEAR BEGAN LAST | 15338 | 15640 |
| POSITION | 15340 | 15642 |
| WHETHER CHANGED | 15334 | 15341 |

1988 Comparative Index for Employment Sections (continued)


FOR LAST
EMPLOYER--FEB 1987

WHETHER WORKED

|  | Employed |  | Not Employed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description of Variable | B. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=1,2 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { V15156=1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { D. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \text { (V15456=1,2 } \\ \text { Or } \\ \text { V15458=1) } \end{gathered}$ | C. Head $\begin{gathered} (V 15154=3-7 \\ \& \\ \text { V15156 }=5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { E. Wife/"Wife" } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { (V15456=3-7 } \\ \& \\ \text { V15458 }=5) \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |
| VARIABLES COMPAR | LE BETWEEN | SECTIONS C (HE | S) AND E ( | (WIVES/"WIVES") |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--MAY 1987``` |  |  | 15351 | 15653 |
| WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--JUNE 1987 |  |  | 15352 | 15654 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--JULY 1987``` |  |  | 15353 | 15655 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--AUG 1987``` |  |  | 15354 | 15656 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--SEPT 1987``` |  |  | 15355 | 15657 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--OCT 1987``` |  |  | 15356 | 15658 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--NOV 1987``` |  |  | 15357 | 15659 |
| ```WHETHER WORKED FOR LAST EMPLOYER--DEC 1987``` |  |  | 15358 | 15660 |

