1988

THE STUDY OF FAMILY ECONOMICS

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INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
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2. Your IW. No. 006
3. IW. Date 4/3/88
4. IW. Length 34 MINUTES

5. Post-edit Length 15 MINUTES

6. 68-87 ID# 2345-6789

BEFORE YOU BEGIN:

For REINTERVIEW families, affix 1987 OFUM label to G71 grid, p. 61, if there is such a label stapled to p. 2 of the cover sheet.
1988 QUESTIONNAIRE: QUESTION-BY-QUESTION OBJECTIVES

Note: Small boxes in the questionnaire (e.g. below), such as those labeled OCC, IND, MO, YR, etc., are for editing and coding. Do not write in these boxes. They are for study staff use only.

The same applies to the black dots (•) and asterisks (*) that appear before some of the questions. Pay no attention to these—they're for the coders.

In the question-by-question objectives, there are some questions for which we don't give any explanatory instructions. Questions that are straightforward or self-explanatory, or that contain in the questionnaire an adequate Interviewer instruction (IN CAPITAL LETTERS), are not listed in the Q by Qs. So don't panic if a question is skipped—this means no explanation is thought necessary.

FACE SHEET OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Items 2-5. The interview information should match comparable dates, times and numbers on the Cover Sheet.

Item 6. The bottom line of the Respondent's address label, Item 1 on Reinterview Cover Sheets contains this information. Splitoff Cover Sheets contain this information at Item 2 of the Splitoff Cover Sheet. You do fill in these boxes.

Please copy this information accurately into the boxes. It is our most important link in case materials are misplaced.

Note the box in the lower right-hand corner of this page. If you are taking a Reinterview, and there is a pre-printed OFUM label attached to the Cover Sheet, remove the backing and stick the OFUM label to the OFUM grid on page 61 of the questionnaire. You must do this before you begin the interview. See Section V, Step 2 for instructions on the OFUM label.
THUMBNAIL SKETCH

REMEMBER: NO NAMES OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE WRITTEN IN QUESTIONNAIRE!

TN1. Who was your Respondent? New Wife

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD

TN2. Total number of calls required to obtain interview (see item 10 of Reinterview Cover Sheet or item 11 of Splitoff Cover Sheet):

3

TN3. Are there people living in this household unit (HU) who are not included in this family unit (FU)?

NO -> GO TO TN4

EXPLAIN SITUATION:

TN4. Please provide a few words about this FU which might help editors and coders understand any potentially confusing family situations or relationships (such as the fact that parents of grandchildren do not live in HU, who the actual parents of stepchildren and grandchildren are, etc.):

FU consists of New Wife (last year's Splitoff Head), New Head, and his son (10) and daughter (3) from a previous marriage

TN5. Elaborate on any ambiguous or conflicting information in this interview that you want editors and coders to know about:

NONE

TN6. How would you describe the interview situation? Please add any other clarifying remarks that will be helpful to editors and coders when this interview is processed. If this FU should be recontacted for missing information from Ann Arbor, is there something else we should be aware of?

Very cooperative. Weekends, AM, best for R.
THUMBNAI SKETCH

Completion of this section is required!

THUMBNAI SKETCH:

TN1. We ask that you try to interview the Head of the FU, but it is possible that circumstances result in your interviewing someone else. Indicate here your Respondent (e.g. Head, Wife, "Wife", Head's son).

TN2. The information we need here is the total number of calls required to obtain and complete the interview. The number of calls documented in the Call Record should correspond with the figure indicated here.

TN3. Answer YES if Item 17 of the Reinterview Cover Sheet contains any persons with a "NO" in the leftmost column (17a). Answer YES if anyone on a Splitoff Cover Sheet has a "NO" in item 13f. If you answer YES, please explain the living situation in the space provided.

TN4. Cover Sheets (and sticky yellow peel-off labels) are separated from the IW during Ann Arbor editing, so they are not available for reference. This is part of our system for protecting the privacy of Respondents. Please write here information that will help us to better understand the FU, especially those FUs with potentially confusing family situations. Refer to family members by relation to Head and Person Number.

TN5. Please detail here any ambiguous or conflicting responses that editors and coders should know about. Note the question numbers and your probes.

TN6. Write here any general impressions about the interview situation or Respondent that might have a bearing on our understanding the interview or recontacting the R. Such things as R's difficulty in speaking or hearing, best times to catch R at home, or an uncooperative or difficult R can be very important.

REMEMBER: NO NAMES OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE WRITTEN IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE!
SECTION A: MARITAL STATUS, HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION

A1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: SEE REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET, (P. 2)--ITEMS 14a AND 17a OR SPLITOFF COVER SHEET, (P. 2)--ITEM 13f

A. ALL HU MEMBERS ARE FU MEMBERS

B. ONE OR MORE HU MEMBERS ARE NOT FU MEMBER(S) BECAUSE:
   a. HAVE OWN COVER SHEET(S)
   b. LIVING WITH THIS FU ONLY TEMPORARILY
   c. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

INFORM R THAT THESE PERSONS ARE NOT TO BE INCLUDED IN INTERVIEW

A2. TIME START: 11:45 AM

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
   1. MARRIED
   3. WIDOWED
   4. DIVORCED, ANNulled
   5. SEPARATED
   2. NEVER MARRIED

A4. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, a mobile home, or what?
   [IF R ANSWERS "CONDO," PROBE FOR TYPE OF DWELLING]
   1. ONE-FAMILY
   2. TWO-FAMILY;
   3. APARTMENT
   4. MOBILE
   6. ROW HOUSE;
   5. MOBILE
   7. APARTMENT
   8. ROW HOUSE;
   9. HOME TOWN HOUSE
   7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

A5. How many rooms do you have (for your family) not counting bathrooms?

   _______ ROOMS

A6. There are government programs that give money to people to help them pay for heating their homes. Did you receive help with heating bills from any government program last winter (1987-1988)?

   1. YES
   5. NO

A7. About how much did that amount to altogether? $_______ PER_______
SECTION A: MARITAL STATUS, HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION

A1. This checkpoint helps coders and editors interpret the interview. Use the rules as described at TN3 for this checkpoint, too.

The use of "you (HEAD)" is a convention in Family Economics. The (HEAD) is a parenthetical remark to remind you that the question is about the HEAD. Do not read these words to the R. If a Wife is answering for her husband, say "your husband."

A3. Please ask A3 of every Head, even if the answer seems obvious. We are interested in Head's legal status. If you're interviewing a Head with no spouse in the FU who answers "Married," make a note of this and, if possible, find out the circumstances.

A4. Note changes here from previous years. We have added a code for ROW HOUSE; TOWN HOUSE. Second, we no longer accept CONDOMINIUM as a legitimate answer. Re-ask the question with the emphasis on type of structure.

A5. Include only whole rooms (e.g., kitchens, bedrooms, dining rooms, living rooms, permanently enclosed sun porches, finished basement/attic rooms, or other rooms suitable for living purposes). Exclude rooms rented out to non-FU persons. Please let us know that you did so. If this FU is living with another FU, tell us how many rooms are for the exclusive use of this FU (e.g., their own bedrooms) and make a note in the margin of this number. If, in addition, they have use of the other common rooms, note this in the margin as well.

If some rooms are used for business only, tell us how many and exclude them from the total at A5.

A6. These programs may be provided by state or local government agencies.

A7. Get amounts paid to utility companies on FU's behalf, and money given to any FU member by the government to help pay for heat. If R doesn't know exact amount, get an estimate. Please give enough information for us to calculate a total—such as, $20 per month for 3 months. Do not include savings resulting from Senior Citizens rates, or help from nongovernment agencies (church, Salvation Army).
A8. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. ANY FAMILY
   OWNS OR IS BUYING
   5. FU PAYS RENT
   8. FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS
   GO TO Al3
   NEXT PAGE, A15

A9. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is— I mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

\[ \frac{100,000 - 120,000}{\text{HC}} \]

\[ \text{HOUSE VALUE} \]

A10. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, OR DEED OF TRUST

A11. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

\[ \text{DK (WT)} \]

\[ \text{1st MORTGAGE} \]

\[ \text{DK} \]

\[ \text{2nd MORTGAGE} \]

\[ \text{DK} \]

A12. Do you have a second mortgage?

1. YES

A13. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES

A14. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, A18
A8. NOTE: The "you" in this question refers to anyone in the FU.

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING:
   
   (a) If anyone in the FU OWNS the HU, then we count it as owning/buying. If an HU member who is not in the FU owns, find out what the FU does. They may be renting rooms from the owner, in which case the FU PAYS RENT box should be marked.

   (b) If anyone in the FU IS BUYING the home by making payments on a mortgage, land contract, or deed of trust, mark "OWNS OR IS BUYING."

   (c) If FU "both owns and rents," as in the case of a trailer or condo that has monthly fees for services, mark "OWNS OR IS BUYING."

5. PAYS RENT: We want to know only about this FU! If the FU pays an amount which includes room and board or other services, mark FU PAYS RENT. This includes FUs in nursing homes or other care facilities.

8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS: Some examples are:
   
   (a) janitors, maids, farm laborers, etc., who get living quarters as part of their pay;

   (b) people who live in houses or rooms provided rent-free as a gift from someone;

   (c) people who have sold their house but have not yet moved at the time of the interview.

   (d) people who rent free because of government program participation; but it must be free, not just reduced.

Note: Be aware of the importance of the FU. For example, if the interview is taken with a former Splitoff child who has returned to the parental home, the parents and the child are members of two separate family units (FU's). Thus, if the parents own the home and R pays them rent, we call R a renter. We want R's own rent that is paid to the parents.
A8. Do you own the (house/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. ANY FAMILY MEMBER OWNS OR IS BUYING
2. REVolves RENT
3. RENTS
4. NO
5. NO

A9. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is--I mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

$100,000 - 120,000 $120,000 HOUSE VALUE

A10. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, OR DEED OF TRUST
5. NO

A11. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

1st MORTGAGE

2nd MORTGAGE

$80,000 OR

$ OR

A12. Do you have a second mortgage?

1. YES
5. NO

ASK ALL AGAIN

NEXT PAGE, A18

IF FAMILY PAYS RENT

A13. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES
5. NO

A14. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, A18
A9. We want an estimate of what the family would get if the house were sold now, but not under forced-sale conditions. Include land value. For farmers or people with businesses in their homes, try to get a value for the house (living quarters) separate from the farm/business. If impossible, make a note that the value given includes a farm/business.

A10. Mortgages, land contracts, and deeds of trust all get a YES answer here. A mortgage is a loan secured by the property.

A11. Get the amount still owed on the principal (the amount borrowed), not the size of the payment or the number of remaining payments. Payments include interest and sometimes property taxes and insurance. For farmers, we'd like to know if the mortgage covers just the house, the land also, equipment, or what. Again, try to get separate amounts owed on the house and land used for living purposes versus land and buildings used for farming.

A12. A second mortgage may be called a land contract, deed of trust, home equity loan, home improvement loan, etc.

A13. We want to know if the family dwelling unit is part of a low-income housing project or subdivision, where the local, state or federal government owns or subsidizes the properties to keep housing costs down.

A14. "Lower rent" here means a government program is paying only part of the rent, either to the landlord or to the family. We only want government rent assistance, not church or charity. Government help with heating costs only doesn't go here, it goes in A7. If the government helps with rent and rent includes heat, mark the YES box here. If government pays all of the rent, the "FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS" should be checked at A8. Go back and change A8 and proceed to A15.
IF FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

**A15.** How is that? ____________________________________________

**A16.** Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES ➔ GO TO A18
   5. NO

**A17.** Are you paying no rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying all of it?

1. YES
   5. NO

**A18.** Have you (HEAD) moved any time since the spring of 1987? (Note: New Head did not move, New Wife did)

1. YES ➔ GO TO A21
   5. NO

**A19.** What month and year was that? (MOST RECENT MOVE)

MONTH _______ YEAR _______

**A20.** Why did you (HEAD) move?

________________________________________

________________________________________

**A21.** Do you think you (HEAD) might move in the next couple of years?

1. YES, MIGHT OR MAYBE
   5. NO
   8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION B

**A22.** Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

1. DEFINITELY
   2. PROBABLY
   3. MORE UNCERTAIN

**A23.** Why (will/might) you move?

________________________________________

________________________________________
A15. Listen very carefully to R's answer and keep the idea of the FU in mind. If you discover that R lives with his/her mother and mother owns the house and is included in the FU, you should go back to ask the OWNS OR IS BUYING sequence.


A17. Check A15 response to make sure FU pays no rent because a government program pays it all.

A18. This question refers only to the Head. If Head moved into this HU since the 1987 interview—regardless of whether or not the rest of the family did—the reply should be YES. Be careful of NEW HEAD situations.

A20-23. It is very important to us to know if plans to move are definite or vague. The following are examples of acceptable replies for definite or probable moves: "I plan to move to take a better job." "We are going to move so that our children can attend better schools." "I might be transferred to a plant in Georgia." "There's a highway coming through, and this place will be torn down."
SECTION B: EMPLOYMENT OF HEAD

*B1. We would like to know about what you do—are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

[IF R MENTIONS CODES 1-3, CHECK ONE AND ONLY ONE BOX, AND NONE FROM 4-8]

1. WORKING NOW
2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, SICK LEAVE OR MATERNITY LEAVE
3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED

[NEXT PAGE, B4]

[IF R MENTIONS ONLY CODES 4-8, CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY]

4. RETIRED
   
   *B2. In what year did you (HEAD) retire?

*B3. Are you (HEAD) doing any work for money now at all?
   1. YES
   5. NO

[NEXT PAGE, TURN TO B4]

6. KEEPING HOUSE
7. STUDENT

8. OTHER (SPECIFY):   
   
   ________________________________

P. 17, SECTION C
SECTION B: EMPLOYMENT OF HEAD

Note: THE B AND C SECTIONS APPLY TO THE HEAD OF THE FU EVEN IF YOUR RESPONDENT IS NOT THE HEAD.

Bl-3. All the instructions for Sections B and C will crop up again in Sections D and E (Wife/"Wife" employment history) so be sure you are familiar with them. It is crucial that you get an accurate reply to Bl-B3 since this will determine whether you ask Section B or skip to Section C.

1. HEAD IS WORKING NOW: This includes all Heads who have an employer (or are self-employed) and are currently working; that is, Head worked in the last week. Include also those temporarily at home because they are sick (not on leave), on vacation or sabbatical. Proceed with Section B.

2. HEAD IS ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF: These Heads also have an employer (or are self-employed) and expect to return to their job in the near future. For example: a construction worker who has a job but isn’t working because of bad weather; a factory worker who has been temporarily laid off, or is on strike; a female Head on official maternity leave. Proceed with Section B.

3-8. (AND YES TO B3) -- HEAD IS LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, KEEPING HOUSE OR A STUDENT, AND IS DOING SOME KIND OF WORK FOR MONEY NOW: Even if the Head calls him/herself unemployed, retired, disabled or any other non-work category, if they are doing any work for money, including part-time, "extra" jobs, at-home "side" jobs, etc., proceed with Section B.

(AND NO TO B3) -- HEAD IS LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, KEEPING HOUSE OR A STUDENT, AND IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR MONEY NOW AT ALL: This includes all Heads who are not working now and do not have a job to which they expect to return, even if they are now actively looking for a job. For example—permanently laid off factory workers; people who have lost their jobs because of illness, injury or disability; full-time students without jobs; homemakers; women who quit work (rather than took maternity leave) to have a baby; retired people. The important point is whether they are doing any work now (even if it's a part-time job for a student or homemaker). If they are doing no work now and have no job to return to, ask Section C.
**B4.** On your main job, are you (*HEAD*) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?

1. **SOMEBODY ELSE ONLY**
2. **BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF**
3. **SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY**

**B5.** Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. **UNINCORPORATED**
2. **CORPORATION**

**B6.** Do you (*HEAD*) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. **FEDERAL GOV'T**
2. **STATE GOV'T**
3. **LOCAL GOV'T**
4. **PRIVATE NON-GOV'T**
5. **DON'T KNOW**
6. **OTHER (SPECIFY):**

**B7.** Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. **YES**
5. **NO**

**B8.** Do you belong to that labor union?

1. **YES**
5. **NO**

**B9.** What is your (*HEAD'S*) main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

**Telephone line repairman - Lineman on crew**

**B10.** What are your most important activities or duties?

**Connect and disconnect telephone and telecommunications lines. Repair downed lines**

**B11.** What kind of business or industry is that in?

**Telecommunications, they call it these days**
Note: B4-59 refer to Head's main job or consecutive main jobs. When R cannot decide which is the main job, the main job is the one on which Head spends the most time. If Head spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, the one from which Head earns more money is the main job.

B4. Be careful with the following situations and record in the margins as many details as possible:

Farmers/farm workers and ranchers/ranch workers who work for a larger operation do not get recorded as self-employed. They're employed by someone else. Incorporated family farm owners, however, are SELF-EMPLOYED or BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF-employed.

Professional people, such as lawyers, doctors and engineers who are employees of a corporation of which they're also president, are probably not self-employed. Don't change the R's answer, just ask B5 and give all possible detail in the margins.

Professional people who are full-time salaried staff, but also have separate private practice or clients, should be separating these two roles into main and extra jobs, respectively. If they can't, record them as employed by BOTH someone else and self, ask B5 and give us the details. Similarly, any other cases where employment for others and self-employment can't be separated by the Respondent should be recorded as BOTH. Ask B5 and provide all possible details in B9-11.

B5. Many self-employed and professionals are not set up as a "business" and don't think B5 applies to them. Mark them 1. UNINCORPORATED and make a marginal note.

B6. In order to fit the census occupation and industry classifications, we need to know whether Head works for the Federal, state, or local government.

B8. We are not asking whether R belongs to any labor unions, only the one covering the current main job.
B9-10. Follow the guidelines below to get complete information on Head's main job and main job duties/activities.

1. Probe for clear complete answers. We want to be able to distinguish among unskilled workers (such as laborers), semi-skilled workers (such as operators), and skilled workers (such as plumbers or electricians) as well as among various white-collar occupations. You may use focused probes to get the factual information that you need.

2. The type of place at which Head works is usually insufficient in response to the occupations questions (e.g., if Head "works in a bank," he/she may be the manager, a teller, or a janitor).

3. Job titles at the lower end of the occupational scale are likely to be less descriptive than they are for professionals, so probe for specifics of what Head does on the job (repeat B10 if necessary). For example, if someone says "engineer," that may mean Head: (a) designs bridges or airplanes; (b) operates a railroad locomotive; (c) tends an engine in a power plant, or (d) shovels coal into a furnace. We need more specific information than "engineer" here, so that a distinction between skilled, semi-skilled, and unskilled workers can be made. If Head is a road construction worker, she or he will be classified: (a) as a foreman if he or she supervises a road gang; (b) as an operative, if she or he operates a bulldozer; or (c) as a laborer, if he or she provides labor only.

4. Examples of specifics necessary at the other end of the occupational scale are: (a) if a "nurse" is a registered nurse or practical nurse; (b) if a "teacher" teaches elementary, secondary, or college, and type of school or college he/she teaches in.

5. Particularly unacceptable answers are: factory worker; construction worker; driver (of what?); teacher (type of school: level/grade?); engineer (what does Head do?); nurse (RN? LPN?); sailor (officer? enlisted man?); manager/supervisor (what kind of group does Head supervise?); sales (what does Head sell? retail or wholesale?); clerk (what does Head do?); mechanic/repair (what does Head repair?); apprentice (to what occupation?); inspector (of what?). In most cases one of the probes listed here will elicit sufficient information. If Head works both for him/herself and for someone else, here are
some examples where we want a full description: (a) Head works for a firm of which she/he owns a substantial portion; (b) Head sells on commission (e.g., selling insurance, real estate).

B11. The type of business or industry is fitted into an industrial code and is sometimes vital in determining which code a particular occupation should have. For instance, a laborer or warehouse worker will do different kinds of things according to the industry type. Please remember: we don't want the name of the company for which Head works, but we do need to know what is done there; whether the company does manufacturing or sales; what product is manufactured or sold; and whether a selling company sells retail or wholesale. Responses such as "auto assembly plant," "retail grocery store," "steel mill," or "insurance company" are quite acceptable. But responses such as "oil business," "shoe business" are not acceptable without further explanation. For sales especially, please find out whether Head is engaged in wholesale or retail trade, and what is sold.

The following clues will help you know what kinds of probes to use to get codeable information about occupation and industry.

1. When something is constructed is it: buildings? bridges? highways? etc.


3. If the R is employed by the government, specify the department...Parks and Recreation, Sanitation, Bureau of Land Management, Department of Labor, etc.; and the level...federal, state or local?


5. Nurses: Registered or licensed practical nurse?

6. If a person operates a machine, please specify the kind of machine.

7. "Machinist" is a specialized occupation and is not the same thing as a machine operator. Be aware of this as many people use the terms interchangeably.

8. School level: specify grade for elementary and secondary teachers and subject if college level; and type of school...vocational? public? private?
**B4.** On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

**B5.** Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

**B6.** Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
5. DON'T KNOW

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________

**B7.** Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES
5. NO

**B8.** Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES
5. NO

**B9.** What is your (HEAD'S) main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

Telephone line repairman - lineman

on crew

**B10.** What are your most important activities or duties?

Connect and disconnect telephone and telecommunications lines. Repair damaged lines

**B11.** What kind of business or industry is that in?

Telecommunications, they call it these days.
9. Organizations: profit? nonprofit?

10. Foundries (material produced): brass? iron? steel?

11. Canneries: specify the kind of food which is canned: fish? fruit? vegetables? etc.

12. Babysitter: is the babysitting done in the Respondent's own home or in someone else's home?


16. When Head's main job is in the Armed Forces, try to get Head's rank and what he/she does. If this is not possible, please try to find out whether the person is or was commissioned, non-commissioned or enlisted. Keep in mind that civilians are also employed by the Armed Forces.

17. Mining: ask the type of material mined: copper ore? borax? aluminum? gravel? crude oil? tin? petroleum? natural gas? etc. (Mining industries can also have wholesale and retail trade categories.)

18. Oil: ask R to specify the type of oil business: oil field company (extraction)? oil lease buyers? oil distributor? oil station (retail)? oil royalty dealer? oil storage tanks? etc.

19. Heavy equipment or heavy machinery: farm? construction?


22. If occupation is manager or supervisor, ask what the job duties are of the people Head supervises or manages (sales? data processing? etc.).
Bl2. (On your main job,) are you (HEAD) salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED

3. PAID BY HOUR

7. OTHER

Bl3. How much is your salary?

$__________ PER WEEK

OR

$__________ PER MONTH

OR

$__________ PER YEAR

Bl4. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, B20

Bl5. About how much would you make per hour for those extra hours?

$__________ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

Bl6. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

$__________ PER HOUR

REG

Bl7. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

$__________ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

OTHER (SPECIFY):

Bl8. How is that?

NEXT PAGE, B20

Bl9. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

$__________ PER HOUR

NEXT PAGE, B20

Bl18. How is that?

Bl2. The OTHER category is for everything that is not strictly salary (with or without overtime) or strictly hourly. It includes such things as "salary plus commission," "piece work," "paid by the job," "per day," "hourly wage plus tips," or "self-employed." Just check the "OTHER" box and describe the situation in Bl8. Be careful when "shift differential" is indicated. Note whether they get it as part of regular pay (usually work that shift) or only when they work overtime into another shift.

Bl4. This should be NO if Head's income is a fixed weekly/monthly/annual amount which won't be increased no matter how many hours worked in a week/month/year. If Head is paid a fixed salary plus additional pay for overtime hours, the reply should be YES.

Bl7. This OTHER box is for extra/overtime hours that are paid in some non-consistent or non-standard way. For example: time and a half on week nights and double time on weekends; shift differentials; etc. Please explain in a note the separate and total amounts of the rate.

Bl8-19. Detail as much as possible the regular and overtime/extra hour rates of these situations. Get separate and total amounts for things like "salary plus commission," "hourly plus tips," etc. We know that Bl9 may be difficult for some situations, but try to wheedle an estimate from the Respondent. If TIME AND A HALF, DOUBLE TIME, etc. are given for overtime/extra hours pay, get separate and total amounts.
• B20. Have you (HEAD) been looking for another job during the past four weeks?

1. YES

5. NO — GO TO B22

• B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH CURRENT EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________________________________________

B22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B4, (P. 5)—WHETHER SELF-EMPLOYED

A. HEAD WORKS FOR SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

B. ALL OTHERS — NEXT PAGE, B24

*B23. How many years' experience do you (HEAD) have altogether with your present employer?

_______ MONTHS OR 9/2 YEARS
B20. A "new job" can mean a different position with the same employer, a different employer, or plans for self-employment. We are talking about leaving the main job Head has now to get something else.

B21. Check all that apply and specify in G. OTHER any response that does not fit A-F.

Note that answer F. is for placed or answered ads, not just checked or read them. Head must have taken the initiative to place or answer an ad. If R says "looked at newspaper want ads", "checked job ads", etc. probe whether placed or answered any ads. If not, record B21 answer in G. OTHER.

B23. By employer, we mean company, firm, or organization, not a specific boss. If the company changed owners, note the change(s), and if Head worked several different times for this same employer, give us the total "altogether."
B24. In what month and year did you start working for your present employer? (Count yourself as the employer if you are self-employed, and) give us your most recent start date if you have gone to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1987?]

B25. Is that when you started working in your present (position/work situation)?

   1. YES  5. NO

   NEXT PAGE, B37

B26. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?

   MONTH   DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
   1987   1988

   NEXT PAGE, B38

B27. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

   1. YES  5. NO

   NEXT PAGE, B38

B28. In what month did that happen?

   MONTH

B29. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

   NEXT PAGE, B35

B30. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?

   MONTH   DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
   1987   1988

   NEXT PAGE, B40

B31. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?

   MONTH   DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
   1987   1988

   NEXT PAGE, B34

B32. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

   1. YES  5. NO

   NEXT PAGE, B39

B33. In what month did that happen?

   MONTH

B34. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

   promotion to higher skill grade, pay raise and same additional duties. This year became crew chief.
HEAD'S WORK HISTORY

With questions B23-59 and Work History Supplements, we want to account for Head's recent work history and job changes for main jobs. That is, both changes in employer and changes in position with the same employer from the IW date back through January 1987. This year new question sequences reflect our focus on employers and, in particular, spells of employment during 1987. We have designed the question sequences to make it easy for R to tell us about all the employers Head worked for in 1987, rather than forcing the sequencing of periods of work and non-work.

We still make a distinction between main and extra jobs and ask you to remind R of this, but in these sequences this distinction is not as important as a complete account of work with each employer. If you see an overlap of two (or more) employers, ask R which one was the main job during that time, note the overlap and the hours and earnings of both jobs in the margins, and be sure to include this in the extra job sequences (B82-106).

Note that for Heads with several position changes in 1987-1988, we will miss some information. Complete B27-28 and B32-33 for the most recent position change.

B24. Note that B23-24 both refer to the present employer. While B23 asks for the total amount of time Head worked for this employer, B24 asks for the most recent start with this employer (or self-employment).

B25-29. For Heads who began their present employment in 1987, we ask the start date of the most recent change of position in 1987. We are primarily interested in promotions and lateral transfers at B29 but record all the details R provides about changes in pay, duties, etc. The term "work situation" may be substituted for "position" to make these questions less awkward for self-employed Heads. Follow the skips carefully; these are all new questions sequences.

B30. For Heads who began their present employment in 1988 (or 1987/1988 DK WHICH), we ask start date of their present position and then skip to NEXT PAGE, B40 for information on 1987 main job employers.

B31-34. For Heads who began their present employment prior to 1987, we ask the start date of their present position and date of the most recent position change in 1987, if any. Again, details are appreciated at B34. Note the skip to B39.
**B35.** What was your (HEAD'S) occupation when you started working for that employer during 1987? What sort of work did you do?

________________________________________________________________________

OCC

**B36.** What were your most important activities or duties?

________________________________________________________________________

**B37.** What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$________________ PER ________________

RATE

**B38.** And how many hours a week did you work when you started?

________________________________________________________________________

HOURS PER WEEK

**B39.** In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

**B40.** Did you have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1987? Again, if you were self-employed on a main job, count yourself as an employer.

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 12, B60

**B41.** In what month and year did you start working for that (other) main-job employer?

YEAR: ____________________________ 97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

MONTH DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED)

**B42.** In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC
B35-36. See B9-10 for probes and cautions in asking occupation details.

B37-38. Specify the unit of time—per hour, week, etc. The amount at B38 should be an average for the time when Head first began with that employer.

B39. Mark the months of 1987 that Head was employed by that employer; for most Heads this will be the ALL box. Include months Head was on vacation, leave, or temporary layoff but still had a job with this employer. You will detail these periods later in questions B60-B78, pp. 12-13. If Head worked part of the year for this employer on a main job and part as an extra job note this in the space below the month boxes and be sure to include this information in the extra job sections (B82-106).

B40-42. If B40 is "NO", Head had no (other) main job employer in 1987, you're done with the work history and skip out to p. 12, B60. If "YES", record start date and months worked in 1987 for this (other) main-job employer. The same cautions with vacation, leave, etc. and main vs. extra jobs apply as at B39 above.
**B43.** On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

**B44.** Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

**B45.** Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ______________

**B46.** What was your occupation when you first started working for them? What sort of work did you do?

__________________________________________________________

**B47.** What were your most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________

**B48.** What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________________________

**B49.** What was your starting wage or salary with that employer?

$______________ PER ______________

**B50.** And how many hours a week did you work when you first started?

______________ HOURS PER WEEK
B43-45. See B4-6 instructions.
B49-50. See B37-38 instructions.
**B51.** During 1987, did your job title or position with that employer change?  

1. YES       5. NO —→ GO TO B54

**B52.** In what month did that happen?  

MONTH

**B53.** Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?  


**B54.** Have you stopped working for that employer?  

1. YES       5. NO —→ GO TO B59

**B55.** In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?  

MONTH       DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]  

1987       1988  

**B56.** What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?  


**B57.** What was your (HEAD’S) final wage or salary when you left that employer?  

$ __________________ PER __________________

**B58.** And how many hours a week did you work just before you left?  

HOURS PER WEEK

**B59.** Did you have any other main-job employers at any time during 1987? (Remember to count yourself as an employer if you were self-employed then on a main job.)  

1. YES       5. NO —→ NEXT PAGE, B60

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
B51-53. Again we're looking for position changes in 1987. See cautions and instructions at B25-29 regarding detailing the position change. Also, this may be where R tells about changing from main to extra job (or vice versa) for this employer, or overlap of employers.

B54-56. Determine whether Head is still employed by this employer and, if not, when and why Head stopped. At B56 we mention negative alternatives to make it easier for Heads who have been laid off or fired to talk about it, but positive answers like "I quit to take a better job" are welcome.

B57-58. See B37-38 instructions.

B59. If Head had any other main-job employers during 1987, you must go to the WHS. If Head did not, skip to p. 12, B60 instructions.

The WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT and instructions are on the following pages.
1988 WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT

**S1.** In what month and year did (you/she) start working for that main-job employer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]</th>
<th>MO</th>
<th>YR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>OTHER YEAR:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>97. BEFORE 1987,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK EXACT YEAR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>98. DK YEAR AT ALL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**S2.** In which months during 1987 (were you/was she) working for that employer?

- ALL
- OR JAN
- FEB
- MAR
- APR
- MAY
- JUNE
- JULY
- AUG
- SEPT
- OCT
- NOV
- DEC

**S3.** On this main job, (were you/was she) self-employed, (were you/was she) employed by someone else, or what?

- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
- 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

**S4.** Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

- 1. UNINCORPORATED
- 2. CORPORATION

**S5.** Did (you/she) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

- 1. FEDERAL GOV'T
- 2. STATE GOV'T
- 3. LOCAL GOV'T
- 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
- 9. DON'T KNOW
- OTHER (SPECIFY):

**S6.** What was (your/her) occupation when (you/she) first started working for them? What sort of work did (you/she) do?

- OCC

**S7.** What were (your/her) most important activities or duties?

- IND

**S8.** What kind of business or industry was that in?

**S9.** What was (your/her) starting wage or salary with that employer?

- RATE
Note that WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT (WHS) forms can be required at different points in the interview (Sections B or C for Heads, D or E for Wives/"Wives") and a separate WHS is used for each 1987 employer. Mark the section clearly at the top of the form and number them sequentially within each section. Use as many as needed to account for all employers in 1987.

S1. See B24 instructions.
S2. See B39 instructions.
S3-5. See B4-6 instructions.
S6-8. See B9-11 instructions.
S9. See B37 instructions.
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*S10. And how many hours a week did (you/she) work when (you/she) first started?

_________________________ HOURS PER WEEK

*S11. During 1987, did (your/her) job title or position with that employer change?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO S14

*S12. In what month did that happen?

JAN  FEB  MAR  APR  MAY  JUNE  JULY  AUG  SEPT  OCT  NOV  DEC

*S13. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in (your/her) duties but with the same pay, or what?

PROMOTION  CHANGE IN DUTIES BUT NOT PAY  OTHER (SPECIFY):

*S14. (Have you/Has she) stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO S19

*S15. In what month and year did (you/she) stop working for that employer?

1987  1987  98. 1987 or 1988, DK WHICH MONTH  DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

*S16. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, (were you/was she) laid off, did (you/she) quit, or what?

COMPANY OUT OF BUSINESS  LAID OFF  QUIT  OTHER (SPECIFY):

*S17. What was (your/her) final wage or salary when (you/she) left that employer?

$ _______________ PER _______________ RATE

*S18. And how many hours a week did (you/she) work just before (you/she) left?

_________________________ HOURS PER WEEK

*S19. Did (you/she) have any other main job employers at any time during 1987? Remember to count (yourself/her) as an employer if (you were/she was) self-employed then on a main job.

1. YES → TURN TO ANOTHER PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT  5. NO

S20. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

STOPPED AT Q'RE SECTION B  STOPPED AT Q'RE SECTION C  STOPPED AT Q'RE SECTION D  STOPPED AT Q'RE SECTION E
TURN TO P.12, B60  TURN TO P.24, C52  TURN TO P.36, D60  TURN TO P.48, E52
S10. See B38 instruction.

S11-12. If Head had more than one position change with this employer mark all months that apply.

S13. See B29 instructions.

S14-18. See B54-58 instructions.

S19. Complete one WHS for each additional employer Head had in 1987. Otherwise return to the appropriate page and item in the questionnaire.
1987 WORK WEEKS

NOTE: ASK B60-78 OF ALL HEADS!

Even if Head did not work at all in 1987, we need to know how much of that time Head was

a) Employed but temporarily off the job (B60-74),
b) Unemployed and looking for work (B72-74), or
c) Not Employed and Not Looking for a job (B75-77)

We need as much information as you can get on this series, so focused probing is acceptable (i.e., from p. 4 of this Study Guide). We do not need a day-to-day accounting of R's time, but try to give a complete picture of how Head spent the 52 weeks in 1987. Write margin notes for any unusual or complex situations.

To insure that the weeks listed add up to 52 weeks or 12 months, we have provided a column for you to total the weeks, and a conversion table to help you convert all the responses into weeks or months. The right column is for your conversions and calculations only, not for what R says (which is to be written below each question where indicated). Additionally, ask when these events occurred. (These questions were sometimes overlooked last year.) We have noticed in the past that many R's can give exact dates. If your R can, we're delighted!

The objectives of this sequence are:

1. Separation of weeks into periods of work and non-work on main job(s)
2. Average work hours per week
3. Annual overtime hours

In order to achieve them several key concepts must be kept in mind:

Work in these questions means simply main job employment. Head had an employer (or was self-employed) and was either working at that job or was temporarily off and expected to return to it. This latter situation includes a) sick time (paid or unpaid), b) vacation, leave, or "time off" (paid or unpaid), c) strike, and d) temporary layoff. In all these situations, Head continues to be employed and expects to return to the job.

Unemployed vs. Temporarily Laid Off is a little more complicated. Unemployed requires two conditions. First, Head did not have a job nor do any work for money. Either Head's job ended or Head never had a job. This should be known from the work history or the Iwer can probe. Second, Head must be looking for a job. We accept this generally without probing. Temporarily Laid Off as described above is time off from a job while remaining employed with expectation of returning. A permanent lay-off is required for "unemployed" status. The problem arises when after being temporarily laid off for a long time, Head decides he will not return and finds another job. The distinction between Unemployed and Temporarily Laid Off is not as critical for your marking of B72-74 as it is for recording extra job(s) vs. main job periods.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS TO WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
<td>2 MONTHS = 8.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>4 MONTHS = 17.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
<td>6 MONTHS = 26.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
<td>8 MONTHS = 34.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>10 MONTHS = 43.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
<td>12 MONTHS = 52.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q60.** We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1987. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everyone. Did you miss any work in 1987 because someone else was sick?

1. YES
5. NO

**Q61.** How much work did you miss?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Q62.** When was that?

**Q63.** Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were sick?

1. YES
5. NO

**Q64.** How much work did you miss?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Q65.** When was that? scattered, in Winter

**Q66.** Did you take any vacation or time off during 1987?

1. YES
5. NO

**Q67.** How much vacation or time off did you take?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Q68.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM July 5TH THRU July 7TH FROM _______ THRU _____

FOR IWER CALCULATIONS ONLY
B60-62. "Someone else" means anyone, not just FU members. Include paid and unpaid sick leave or funeral time. Actual dates are not asked for because days here and there probably won't be remembered. If R can volunteer such information, great!

B63-65. Again, we don't ask for dates for the occasional flu. If Head missed a month or more, however, please get as specific information as you can, especially about whether the time was scattered through the year, or in a lump of one month or more at one time.

B66-68. Include paid and unpaid holidays, vacation time, etc. Teachers who are off for the summer should count that time here (as vacation). "Maternity leave" and various other temporary, voluntary leaves of absence also belong here. From this point through B77, please get as specific dates as possible.
**B69.** Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were on strike?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO B72

**B70.** How much work did you miss?

- **DAYS**
- **WEEKS**
- **MONTHS**

**B71.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

- FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

**B72.** Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO B75

**B73.** How much work did you miss?

- **DAYS**
- **WEEKS**
- **MONTHS**

**B74.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

- FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

**B75.** Were there any weeks in 1987 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO B78

**B76.** How much time was that?

- **DAYS**
- **WEEKS**
- **MONTHS**

**B77.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

- FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

**B78.** Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1987?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEKS IN 1987</th>
<th>0. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1987</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALL THE REST</td>
<td>NEXT PAGE, B82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

**B79.** And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1987?

**B80.** Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES 5. NO → NEXT PAGE, B82

**B81.** How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1987?

| TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1987 | 20 |

( W C )
B69-71. Be careful of overlap of strike time and Unemployment, Temporarily Laid off, etc. Your R may not be the Head and may not be able to correctly separate these weeks. Whether it was a legal or illegal strike, accept R's answer of YES and number of weeks.

B72-74. Check dates given here against the main job work history (B24-59 and supplements) and extra job dates (B82-106). Head cannot be unemployed, and looking for work during a time when she/he has a job. If Head has any job, during such time, he/she is considered employed at a main job for the purposes of this study. However, Head can be temporarily laid off and hold an extra job during the same time period. If so, explain in the margin.

For example: Head has worked at a brick factory for 12 years. A fire closes the plant for two months and Head takes a job at Burger King for part or all of those two months. When the brick plant reopens, Head returns to his job at the brick plant. Burger King work time would appear in the extra job questions B82-106 and the 2 months would be listed here at B73 as temporary layoff. However, if Head did not return to the brick plant, but took a new job at a laundromat, all three jobs (Brick, Burger King, and Laundry) would be considered "main jobs."

Also, Head cannot have vacation time while unemployed (i.e., vacation from job hunting). If Head reports being unemployed and looking for work (not temporarily laid off) and "on vacation" during the same time period, move the vacation time to B75-77, not working and not looking.

Vacation time taken during temporary layoff, however, may be reported at B66-68. Check for double counting at B72-74 and B75-77.

Not Working and Not Looking is often confused with taking time off and temporarily laid-off. Like the Unemployed, two conditions must be met. First, Head did not have a job nor do any work for money. Either Head's job ended or Head never had a job at that point. Second, contrary to the Unemployed, Head was not looking for work at the time. Good examples here are full-time students with no job and no intention of working while in school, Heads KEEPING HOUSE, and fully RETIRED Heads with no job and not looking for any. Heads taking time off or on temporary layoff from a job cannot meet this Not Working/Not Looking condition since they do have a job.

B75-77. Again, check these dates against the work history. Any jobs during these time periods mean Head was employed at a main job. Any time Head had no job and reports the time both here and at "time off" (B66-68), it goes here.
• B69. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were on strike?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO B72.

• B70. How much work did you miss?

DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS

B71. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM  THRU  FROM  THRU

• B72. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO B75.

• B73. How much work did you miss?

DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS

B74. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM  THRU  FROM  THRU

• B75. Were there any weeks in 1987 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO B78.

• B76. How much time was that?

DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS

B77. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM  THRU  FROM  THRU

• B78. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1987?

GO. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1987

49.5

52  TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

• B79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1987?

40  HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

• B80. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO B82.

B81. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1987?

20  TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1987

(WC)
B78. Enter here total number of weeks actually worked in 1987, or mark the "ALL THE REST" or "DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1987" boxes if R says these.

Do not allow R to lump hours together from different weeks, such as "10 hours on weekends for 20 weeks...about 5 weeks of work altogether." This is not 5 weeks (B78) at 40 hours per week (B79), it's 20 weeks (B7') at 10 hours per week (B79).

Note: If the B60-78 series does not total 52 weeks or 12 months, check back over these questions with R to find out why. If there are blocks of time that don't seem to fit any of the categories, give us the number of weeks or months and a description of what Head was doing during each such period. Some examples: "in school," "had a baby" (no previous mention of maternity leave), "traveling in Europe before looking for a job," "housewife," "retired," etc.

B79. If Head changed main jobs in 1987, we want either the average total amount of time worked per week on all main jobs, or we need a job-by-job breakdown (number of weeks worked and hours per week for each job).

B80-81. Be careful not to double count any overtime hours already accounted for in B79 (average number of hours worked each week). We want the total annual overtime hours in 1987, whether or not Head was paid for the time.
Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?

1. YES

5. NO

--- TURN TO P. 28, SECTION D -------------------

Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T

9. DON'T KNOW

7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?

He has a small business repairing mowers and stuff.

What were your most important activities or duties?

Repairing/sharpening lawn mowers, fixing small engines.

What kind of business or industry was that in?

Lawn equipment repair, I guess.

About how much did you make at this?

$200 PER week.

And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?

All the weeks March through August.

WEEKS IN 1987:

On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

About 20

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

In what month and year did you start working for that employer?

D K

MONTH 1980

In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

Have you stopped working for that employer?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, B96

In what month and year was that?

MONTH DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED) 1987 1988 98. 1987 or 1988, DK WHICH
Main vs. Extra Job distinctions are not as difficult as they seem. Very simply, Head cannot have an extra job unless he/she first has a main job. The extra job is held simultaneously with the main job. (That's why it's called extra!) The difficulty is remembering that Heads who are temporarily laid off (B72-74) are still employed at a main job and, therefore, can have an extra job during this time period. However, Heads who are Unemployed (and Looking) or Not Working/Not Looking (B75-77) are saying they do not have a main job employer. But if they are working for money at all during these times, it is not an "extra" job, it is considered a main job.

B82-106. If Head worked at a number of irregular jobs in 1987, there may not be a clear distinction between "main" job(s) and "extra" job(s). In this case, this series of questions still allows us to get more complete information on the kind(s) of work Head does. We're interested in any job(s) that brings in extra income; examples include small business conducted from home, night watchman, real estate management, other things involving work and income for Head. If R tells you about time spent and money made on illegal activities such as gambling or bootlegging, that is acceptable. "Other way of making money" means any work which produced income.

For some Rs this section may take some time, going through each job, but we need to know each source of work income Head had during the past year. Use p. 16 of the questionnaire for third extra job and more if necessary.

B83-86. Please probe for specific detail on these two questions, so we get enough information to code the occupation and industry. Follow the same general rules that you used for probing on B9-11. For example, "sold cosmetics" or "repaired cars" doesn't tell us enough. Did Head sell cosmetics from home? in a store? door-to-door? Did Head repair cars in the backyard? at a service station? at a car dealer? Use margin notes if necessary to help us get the details.

B87. Be sure to record the unit of time (per hour, week, all year, etc.). For small business: if R asks, we want dollars before taxes and after expenses--this is net income.

B88. This is the number of calendar weeks in 1987 during which Head did any work on his extra job(s).

B89. This is average hours per week for the weeks Head worked an extra job. Occasionally Head will be unable to break down the time into weeks and hours per week (e.g., "Oh, I just worked on it when I had time"). In such cases, get an estimate of total number of hours for that job during 1987, and which months.

B90-93. These dates will help us to check for overlap with spells of Unemployment or Not Working/Not Looking.

Page 15 (a repeat of page 14) and page 16 (a blank) are not duplicated here.
SECTION C: HEAD IS NOT WORKING NOW ["NO" TO B3, (P. 4)]

1C1. Have you (HEAD) been looking for work during the past four weeks?

1. YES

5. NO — NEXT PAGE, C4

1C2. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work?

[CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH PREVIOUS EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

__________________________

1C3. How long have you been looking for work?

__________________________

WKS
SECTION C: HEAD IS NOT WORKING NOW AT B1 ("NO" TO B3)

C1-3. These questions tell us whether Head is out of work by choice or unable to get a job. If Head has looked for work in the last 4 weeks (YES to C1), ask C2.

C2. See instructions for B21.
**C4.** Have you (HEAD) ever done any work for money?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO → GO TO C6

**C5.** In what month and year did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1987?]

- MONTH
  - 1987
  - 1988
- DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED)
  - 96. 1987 OR 1988, DK WHICH
  - OTHER YEAR: ____________
  - 97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR
  - 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

**C6.** Were there any times in 1987 when you were looking for work?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO → TURN TO P. 28, SECTION D

**C7.** How many weeks was that? ____________ OR 52. ALL

**C8.** When was that? FROM _______ THRU _______

TURN TO P. 28, SECTION D

**C9.** What was your occupation on your last job? What sort of work did you do?

___________________________________

OCC IND

**C10.** What were your most important activities or duties?

___________________________________

**C11.** What kind of business or industry was that in?

___________________________________
C4-8. This series tells us whether Head has ever been in the labor force, and specifically whether Head worked or looked for work in 1987. *If Head did any work since January 1, 1987, we need to get her/his work history for 1987-88. Get as complete and specific dates as possible.*

C9-11. Probe for detail, as in the occupation/industry instructions at B9-17.
C12. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
- 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

C13. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

- 1. UNINCORPORATED
- 2. CORPORATION

C14. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

- 1. FEDERAL GOV'T
- 2. STATE GOV'T
- 3. LOCAL GOV'T
- 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
- 9. DON'T KNOW
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________

C15. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?

________________________________________
________________________________________
________________________________________
________________________________________
________________________________________
C12-14. For instructions, see B4-6.

C15. See B56 instructions.
C16. In what month and year did you start working for your last employer? (Count yourself as the employer if you were self-employed, and) give us your most recent start date if you went to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1987?]

MONTH
1987
1988

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
96. 1987 OR 1988, DK WHICH
OTHER YEAR:
97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR
98. DK YEAR AT ALL

C17. Is that when you started working in your last (position/work situation)?

1. YES
5. NO
NEXT PAGE, C29

C18. In what month and year did you start working in your last (position/work situation)?

MONTH
1987

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
GO TO C21
1988

C19. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

1. YES
5. NO
NEXT PAGE, C27

C20. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

C21. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

C22. In what month and year did you start working in your last (position/work situation)?

MONTH
1987
1988

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
NEXT PAGE, C32

C23. In what month and year did you start working in your last (position/work situation)?

MONTH
1987
1988

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
OTHER YEAR:
NEXT PAGE, C31

C24. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

1. YES
5. NO
NEXT PAGE, C31

C25. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

C26. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

NEXT PAGE, C27

NEXT PAGE, C31
C16-51. This section, with WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENTS, if needed, dates Head's employment history for the last job held and for each employer in 1987. Follow the instructions given for B24-59. Get exact dates, salary rates, and occupation/industry descriptions, and explain in the margin any confusing situations.

C16-26. See introduction to HEAD's WORK HISTORY and B24-34 instructions.

C27-28. See B9-10 instructions.

C29-30. See B37-38 instructions.

C31. See B39 instructions.

C32-34. See B40-42 instructions.

C35-37. See B4-6 instructions.

C38-40. See B9-11 instructions.

C41-42. See B37-38 instructions.

C43-51. See B51-59 instructions.

C52-73. See B60-81 instructions.

C74-98. See B82-106 instructions.

Copies of the questionnaire pages (except p. 27) for Section C follow.
C27. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation when you started working for that employer during 1987? What sort of work did you do?

________________________________________

* OCC

C28. What were your most important activities or duties?

________________________________________

C29. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$___________ PER _____________

* RATE

C30. And how many hours a week did you work when you started?

_________________________ HOURS PER WEEK

C31. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer as your main job?

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C32. Did you have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1987? Again, if you were self-employed on a main job, count yourself as an employer.

1. YES   5. NO TURN TO P. 24, C52

C33. In what month and year did you start working for that (other) main-job employer?

MONTH   DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED)   YEAR: 97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR AT ALL

C34. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC
C35. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

| 1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY | 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF | 3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY |

C36. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

- 1. UNINCORPORATED
- 2. CORPORATION

C37. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

| 1. FEDERAL GOV'T | 2. STATE GOV'T | 3. LOCAL GOV'T | 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T | 5. DON'T KNOW | 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________ |

C38. What was your occupation when you first started working for them? What sort of work did you do?

__________________________________________________________

OCC

C39. What were your most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________

C40. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________________________

IND

C41. What was your starting wage or salary with that employer?

$___________ PER ____________

RATE

C42. And how many hours a week did you work when you first started?

_______________ HOURS PER WEEK
C43. During 1987, did your job title or position with that employer change?

1. YES  
5. NO  \rightarrow \text{GO TO C46}

C44. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

C45. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?


C46. Have you stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  
5. NO  \rightarrow \text{GO TO C51}

C47. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?

MONTH  
DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]  
1987  
1988  
98. 1987 or 1988, DK WHICH

C48. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?


C49. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that employer?

$  \underline{\phantom{123456789}} \text{ PER } \underline{\phantom{123456789}}

C50. And how many hours a week did you work just before you left?

\underline{\phantom{123456789}} \text{ HOURS PER WEEK}

C51. Did you have any other main-job employers at any time during 1987? (Remember to count yourself as an employer if you were self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES  
5. NO  \rightarrow \text{NEXT PAGE, C52}

TURN TO PINK
WORK HISTORY
SUPPLEMENT
CONVERSION TABLE: WEEK EQUIVALENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS TO WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C52. We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1987, regardless of whether or not you were employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1987?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO C55

C53. How much vacation or time off did you take?

_______ DAYS  _______ WEEKS  _______ MONTHS

C54. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______  FROM _______ THRU _______

C55. Did you miss any work in 1987 because someone else was sick?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO C58

C56. How much work did you miss?

_______ DAYS  _______ WEEKS  _______ MONTHS

C57. When was that?

C58. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were sick?

1. YES
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, C61

C59. How much work did you miss?

_______ DAYS  _______ WEEKS  _______ MONTHS

C60. When was that?
c61. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were on strike?

1. YES
5. NO ➞ GO TO C64

C62. How much work did you miss?

DAYS    WEEKS    MONTHS

C63. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM    THRU    FROM    THRU

C64. Did you miss any work in 1987 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES
5. NO ➞ GO TO C67

C65. How much work did you miss?

DAYS    WEEKS    MONTHS

C66. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM    THRU    FROM    THRU

C67. Were there any weeks in 1987 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES
5. NO ➞ GO TO C70

C68. How much time was that?

DAYS    WEEKS    MONTHS

C69. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM    THRU    FROM    THRU

C70. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1987?

WEeks IN 1987

ALL THE REST

NEXT PAGE, C74

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

C71. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1987?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

C72. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES
5. NO ➞ NEXT PAGE, C74

C73. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1987?

TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1987
C74. (Besides the weeks and hours you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1987?
1. YES  5. NO → TURN TO P. 28, SECTION D

C75. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

C76. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?

C77. What were your most important activities or duties?

C78. What kind of business or industry was that in?

C79. About how much did you make at this?
$________ PER________

C80. And, how many weeks did you work on this job in 1987?

C81. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

C82. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?
MONTH YEAR

C83. In which months during 1987 were you working for that employer?
ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

C84. Have you stopped working for that employer?
1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, C86

C85. In what month and year was that?
MONTH DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED) 1987 1988 98. 1987 or 1988, DK WHICH
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT OF WIFE/"WIFE" AND

SECTION E: WIFE/"WIFE" IS NOT WORKING NOW AT D1a ("NO" TO D3)

Review the definitions of Head, Wife, and "Wife" (see Appendix 4: GLOSSARY). Note that a "Wife" is the female of an unmarried couple who lived together at least a year OR, since last year's interview. She is treated the same as a legally married Wife in these sections. However, you will use the word "friend", or whatever seems most appropriate, in place of Wife.

Sections D and E apply to current Wife or "Wife" only. They are parallel to Sections B and C respectively and have identical question numbering (i.e. B with D, C with E) except for D1-la. Question objectives and Q x Qs for B and C apply to D and E respectively.

D1-la. The D1 checkpoint routes all Female Heads, and Male Heads with NO Wife/"Wife" through to Section F. Use p. 2 of the Cover Sheet and mark D1 carefully.

D1a is parallel to B1 and, like it, is critical to getting the correct Section completed for Wife/"Wife".

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Sections D and E follow.
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT OF WIFE/"WIFE"

D1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

- HEAD IS MALE
  - 3. HEAD IS FEMALE → TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

2. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW → TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

D1a. We would like to know about what your (wife/"WIFE") does–is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

[IF R MENTIONS CODES 1-3, CHECK ONE AND ONLY ONE BOX, AND NONE FROM 4-8]

1. WORKING NOW

2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, SICK LEAVE OR MATERNITY LEAVE

3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED

NEXT PAGE, D4

[IF R MENTIONS ONLY CODES 4-8, CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY]

4. RETIRED → D2. In what year did your (wife/"WIFE") retire?

5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

6. KEEPING HOUSE

7. STUDENT

8. OTHER (SPECIFY):

D3. Is she doing any work for money now at all?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, TURN TO D4 P. 41, SECTION E
**D4.** On her main job, is your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, is she employed by someone else, or what?

| 1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY | 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF | 3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY |

**D5.** Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

| 1. UNINCORPORATED | 2. CORPORATION |

**D6.** Does your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

| 1. FEDERAL GOV'T | 2. STATE GOV'T | 3. LOCAL GOV'T | 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T | 9. DON'T KNOW |

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ______________

**D7.** Is her current job covered by a union contract?

| 1. YES | 5. NO → GO TO D9 |

**D8.** Does she belong to that labor union?

| 1. YES | 5. NO |

*D9.** What is your (wife's/"WIFE's") main occupation? What sort of work does she do?

__________________________________________

__________________________________________

| OCC | IND |

D10. What are her most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________

__________________________________________

D11. What kind of business or industry is that in?

__________________________________________

__________________________________________
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D12. How much is her salary?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D13. How much is her hourly wage rate for regular work time?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D14. If she were to work more hours than usual during some week, would she get paid for those extra hours?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D15. About how much would she make per hour for those extra hours?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D16. What is her hourly wage rate for overtime?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D17. What is her regular work time?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D18. How is that?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D19. If she worked an extra hour, how much would she earn for that hour?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20. Paid by the hour, or what?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D20. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for another job during the past four weeks?

1. YES

5. NO —> GO TO D22

D21. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find another job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH CURRENT EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY): _______________________________________________________________

D22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE D4, (P. 29) — WHETHER SELF-EMPLOYED

A. WIFE/"WIFE" WORKS FOR SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

B. ALL OTHERS —> NEXT PAGE, D24

D23. How many years' experience does she have altogether with her present employer?

MONTHS OR YEARS

   MONTHS
   YEARS
D24. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working for her present employer? (Count her as the employer if she is self-employed, and) give us her most recent start date if she has gone to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1987?]

MONTH

1987 1988

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

96. 1987 OR 1988, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

D25. Is that when she started working in her present (position/work situation)?

1. YES 5. NO

D26. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?

MONTH

1987

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1988

D27. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

1. YES 5. NO

D28. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

D29. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

D30. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?

MONTH

1987

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1988

D31. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?

MONTH

D32. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

1. YES 5. NO

D33. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

D34. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?
*D35. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") occupation when she started working for that employer during 1987? What sort of work did she do?

________________________________________________________________________

D36. What were her most important activities or duties?

________________________________________________________________________

*D37. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$___________ PER _________

*D38. And how many hours a week did she work when she started?

___________ HOURS PER WEEK

*D39. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

*D40. Did she have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1987? Again, if she was self-employed on a main job, count her as an employer.

1. YES

5. NO TURN TO P. 36, D60

*D41. In what month and year did she start working for that (other) main-job employer?

YEAR: 97. BEFORE 1987, 98. DK YEAR

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

97. DK EXACT YEAR AT ALL

*D42. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC
D43. On this main job, was she self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

D44. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

D45. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________

D46. What was her occupation when she first started working for them? What sort of work did she do?

D47. What were her most important activities or duties?

D48. What kind of business or industry was that in?

D49. What was her starting wage or salary with that employer?

$ __________ PER __________

D50. And how many hours a week did she work when she first started?

______________ HOURS PER WEEK
1. During 1987, did her job title or position with that employer change?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO D54

2. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

3. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

4. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO D59

5. In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

6. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, was she laid off, did she quit, or what?

7. What was your (wife's/WIFE'S) final wage or salary when she left that employer?

$ ___________ PER ___________

8. And how many hours a week did she work just before she left?

___________ HOURS PER WEEK

9. Did she have any other main-job employers at any time during 1987? (Remember to count her as an employer if she was self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES 5. NO → NEXT PAGE, D60

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
DAYS TO WEEKS
(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)

1 DAY = .2 WEEKS
2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS
3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS
4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS
5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS

MONTHS TO WEEKS

1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS
3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS
5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS
7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS
9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS
11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS

D60. We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1987. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she miss any work in 1987 because you or someone else was sick?

1. YES

5. NO →GO TO D63

D61. How much work did she miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

D62. When was that?

D63. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was sick?

1. YES

5. NO →GO TO D66

D64. How much work did she miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

+ ______

D65. When was that?

D66. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1987?

1. YES

5. NO →NEXT PAGE, D69

D67. How much vacation or time off did she take?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

+ ______

D68. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______
D69. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was on strike?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D72

D70. How much work did she miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

D71. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

D72. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D75

D73. How much work did she miss?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

D74. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

D75. Were there any weeks in 1987 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D78

D76. How much time was that?

______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

D77. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

D78. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1987?

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1987

ALL THE REST

WEEKS IN 1987

NEXT PAGE, D82

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

D79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1987?

__________________ HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

D80. Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES  
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, D82

D81. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1987?

__________________ TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1987
• D82. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?

1. YES  5. NO ——> TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

• D83. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?


• D84. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

______________________________
OCC

D85. What were her most important activities or duties?

______________________________

• D86. What kind of business or industry was that in?

______________________________
IND

• D87. About how much did she make at this?

$ __________ PER __________

• D88. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?

_________________________________
WEEKS IN 1987

• D89. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

_________________________________
HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

• D90. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH  YEAR

• D91. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?

ALL  OR  JAN  FEB  MAR  APR  MAY  JUNE  JULY  AUG  SEPT  OCT  NOV  DEC

• D92. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  5. NO ——> NEXT PAGE, D94

• D93. In what month and year was that?

D94. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?

YES NO ➔ TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

*D95. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?


*D96. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

__________________________________________

OCC

D97. What were her most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________

D98. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________

IND

*D99. About how much did she make at this?

$ ___________ PER ___________

RATE

* D100. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?

WEEKS IN 1987

* D101. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

* D102. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH YEAR

D103. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

*D104. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES 5. NO ➔ GO TO D106

*D105. In what month and year was that?


D106. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?

YES NO ➔ TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

ASK D95-D106 AGAIN
THIS IS A BLANK PAGE!
SECTION E: WIFE/"WIFE" IS NOT WORKING NOW ["NO" TO D3, (P. 28)]

E1. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for work during the past four weeks?

1. YES  
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, E6

E2. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for work during the last four weeks? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY  
B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY  
C. CHECKED WITH PREVIOUS EMPLOYER DIRECTLY  
D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY  
E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES  
F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS  
G. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________________________

E3. How long have you been looking for work?

4 months
E4. Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever done any work for money?

1. YES .......................... 5. NO .......................... GO TO E6

E5. In what month and year did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she last work before 1987?]

ACT

MONTH

1987

1988

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

96. 1987 OR 1988, DK WHICH

97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

OTHER YEAR:

E6. Were there any times in 1987 when she was looking for work?

1. YES .......................... 5. NO .......................... TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

E7. How many weeks was that? ________ OR 52. ALL

E8. When was that? FROM _______ THRU _______

TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

E9. What was her occupation on her last job? What sort of work did she do?

doctor

designer in art

gallery

OCC

IND

E10. What were her most important activities or duties?

hang paintings,

set up lights and backgrounds, et

E11. What kind of business or industry was that in?

private gallery

commercial art
**E12.** On this main job, was your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

1. **ONE ELSE**
2. **BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF**
3. **SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY**

---

**E13.** Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. **UNINCORPORATED**
2. **CORPORATION**

---

**E14.** Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. **FEDERAL GOV'T**
2. **STATE GOV'T**
3. **LOCAL GOV'T**
4. **PRIVATE NON-GOV'T**
5. **DON'T KNOW**
6. **OTHER (SPECIFY): **

---

**E15.** What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, was your (wife/"WIFE") laid off, did she quit, or what?

"I quit because I was getting married soon. (AO) Yes, I wanted something better anyway."
EL6. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working for her last employer? (Count her as the employer if she was self-employed, and) give us her most recent start date if she went to work for them more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1987?]

- May
- DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
- OTHER YEAR: 1985
- 97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR
- 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

- 1987
- 1988
- 96. 1987 OR 1988, DK WHICH
- NEXT PAGE, E29

EL7. Is that when she started working in her last (position/work situation)?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- NEXT PAGE, E22

EL8. In what month and year did she start working in her last (position/work situation)?

- MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]
- 1987
- 1988

- NEXT PAGE, E23

EL9. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1987?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- NEXT PAGE, E24

EL10. In what month did that happen?

- MONTH

EL11. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

- NEXT PAGE, E25

- MONTH

EL12. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

- NEXT PAGE, E26

- NEXT PAGE, E31
*E27. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") occupation when she started working for that employer during 1987? What sort of work did she do?


E28. What were her most important activities or duties?


*E29. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$ _______________ PER _______________

*E30. And how many hours a week did she work when she started?

______________ HOURS PER WEEK

*E31. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer as her main job?

ALL OR [ ] FEB [ ] MAR [ ] APR [ ] MAY [ ] JUNE [ ] JULY [ ] AUG [ ] SEPT [ ] OCT [ ] NOV [ ] DEC

*E32. Did she have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1987? Again, if she was self-employed on a main job, count her as an employer.

1. YES [ ] 5. NO [ ] TURN TO P. 48, E52

*E33. In what month and year did she start working for that (other) main-job employer?

YEAR: _______________

97. BEFORE 1987, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

MONTH[ ] DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

*E34. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR [ ] JAN [ ] FEB [ ] MAR [ ] APR [ ] MAY [ ] JUNE [ ] JULY [ ] AUG [ ] SEPT [ ] OCT [ ] NOV [ ] DEC
E35. On this main job, was she self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

E36. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

E37. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
5. DON'T KNOW
6. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________

E38. What was her occupation when she first started working for them? What sort of work did she do?

________________________________________

E39. What were her most important activities or duties?

________________________________________

E40. What kind of business or industry was that in?

________________________________________

E41. What was her starting wage or salary with that employer?

$___________ PER ___________

E42. And how many hours a week did she work when she first started?

_______________ HOURS PER WEEK
During 1987, did her job title or position with that employer change?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E46

In what month did that happen?

MONTH

Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?


Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E51

In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

What happened with that employer--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, did she quit, or what?


What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") final wage or salary when she left that employer?

$ _______ PER _________

And how many hours a week did she work just before she left?

_________ HOURS PER WEEK

Did she have any other main job employers at any time during 1987? (Remember to count her as an employer if she was self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, E52
CONVERSION TABLE: WEEK EQUIVALENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
<th>MONTHS TO WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>2 MONTHS = 8.6 WEEKS</td>
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<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>4 MONTHS = 17.3 WEEKS</td>
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<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
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<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12 MONTHS = 52.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E52. We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1987, regardless of whether or not she was employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1987?

1. YES
2. NO

E53. How much vacation or time off did she take?

DAYS 2 WEEKS MONTHS

E54. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

E55. Did she miss any work in 1987 because you or someone else was sick?

1. YES
2. NO

E56. How much work did she miss?

DAYS WEEKS MONTHS

E57. When was that?

E58. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was sick?

1. YES
2. NO

E59. How much work did she miss?

DAYS WEEKS MONTHS

E60. When was that?
E61. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was on strike?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E64

E62. How much work did she miss?

DAYS     WEEKS     MONTHS

E63. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

E64. Did she miss any work in 1987 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E67

E65. How much work did she miss?

DAYS     WEEKS     MONTHS

E66. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FIRST Wk FROM _____ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

E67. Were there any weeks in 1987 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E70

E68. How much time was that?

DAYS     WEEKS     MONTHS

E69. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
FROM Oct THRU Dec FROM _______ THRU _______

E70. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1987?

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1987

WEEKS IN 1987

NEXT PAGE, E74

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

E71. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1987?

30 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

E72. Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, E74

E73. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1987?

TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1987
E74. (Besides the weeks and hours you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1987?

1. YES

5. NO TURN TO P. 52, SECTION F

E75. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

E76. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

______________________________________________________

E77. What were her most important activities or duties?

______________________________________________________

E78. What kind of business or industry was that in?

______________________________________________________

E79. About how much did she make at this?

$__________ PER ____________

E80. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?

______________________________________________________

E81. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

______________________________________________________

E82. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH __________ YEAR __________

E83. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR JUN JUN MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

E84. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES

5. NO NEXT PAGE, E86

E85. In what month and year was that?

MONTH __________ DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED] 1987 1988

98. 1987 OR 1988, DK WHICH
E86. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?

[ ] YES  [ ] NO  → NEXT PAGE, SECTION F

E87. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T  2. STATE GOV'T  3. LOCAL GOV'T  4. PRIVATE  5. NON-GOVERNMENTAL
   6. DON'T KNOW  7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

E88. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

E89. What were her most important activities or duties?

E90. What kind of business or industry was that in?

E91. About how much did she make at this?

$ __________ PER __________

E92. And, how many weeks did she work on this job in 1987?

WEEKS IN 1987

E93. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1987

E94. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH  YEAR

E95. In which months during 1987 was she working for that employer?

ALL  OR  JAN  FEB  MAR  APR  MAY  JUNE  JULY  AUG  SEPT  OCT  NOV  DEC

E96. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO E98

E97. In what month and year was that?


E98. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1987?

[ ] YES  [ ] NO  → NEXT PAGE, SECTION F

ASK E87–E98 AGAIN
SECTION F: HOUSEWORK, CHILD CARE AND FOOD STAMPS

**F1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEL FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

HEAD IS MALE

3. HEAD IS FEMALE → GO TO F3

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

2. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW → GO TO F3

**F2.** About how much time does your (wife/"WIFE") spend on housework in an average week? I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.

\[ \text{HOURS PER WEEK} \]

20

**F3.** About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.)

\[ \text{HOURS PER WEEK} \]

\[ \text{may be 2} \]

**F4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P.2 OF COVERSHEET)

\[ \text{TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN FU} \]

\[ \text{ONLY ONE PERSON IN FU} \rightarrow \text{NEXT PAGE, F6} \]

**F5.** How many days a week does the family sit down and eat the main meal of the day together?

\[ \text{every day} \]
If there are roomers or boarders in the HU, time spent by Head, Wife or "Wife" cleaning these rooms should not be counted in these questions. This is income-producing work and should be included in Section B or C (for the Head) or Section D or E (for the Wife/"Wife"). If R is unable to separate the time, make a note that time spent cleaning boarders' rooms is included in the housework hours.

Count here only housework that is done by Head, Wife or "Wife" for FU members. Outside house and grounds maintenance and/or yard work are acceptable, but gardening time that generates food for sale or FU consumption should not be included here. Also exclude time devoted solely to children and repairing or renovating the house. If R can't give you a precise number of hours per week, replies such as "all the time," "a few hours a week," "just a few minutes a day," etc., are acceptable.

Try for "days a week" but take any units R gives and enough detail so that we can convert. Quantitative replies such as "every day" and less precise ones such as "once in a while" are both acceptable. The term "family", as usual, refers only to the FU members.
F6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

A. SOMEONE UNDER AGE 15 IN 1987 FU

B. ALL OTHERS → GO TO P8

F7. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 1987?

$ about 2,500 in 1987

F8. Did you (or anyone else in your family) use government food stamps at any time in 1987?

YES → NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

NO

F9. How many dollars' worth of stamps did you get in 1987?

$ _________ PER MONTH OR $ _________ PER TWO WEEKS

F10. During which months was that? ALL OR __________________________
F6. Box A. is checked when someone was under 15 in 1987 and was in the FU for any part of 1987. Check 1987 and 1988 Cover Sheets if you think R forgot someone.

F7. We want the total annual child care costs for all of these children (under 15) in 1987. Remind R of occasional babysitting and summer vacation for school age children. If R gives a time period other than the whole year, be sure to specify amount per period and number of periods received (e.g., $100 a month during summer months).

F8. "Commodity stamps" is an outdated regional term you may hear used in place of "food stamps." Commodity stamps are issued by the local government, whereas food stamps are issued by the federal government. If R mentions commodity stamps, they should be included here.

F9. This is the cash value of the stamps. If R gives the total dollar amount for the whole year, great. Write it down as such and ask F10. Usually R will give per month or 2 weeks.

F10. If the family received stamps irregularly, make a note to this effect. Find out how many times R got them, rather than how many months, and when.
SECTION G: INCOME, WEALTH, PARENTS AND HELP

G1. We try to understand how people all over the country are getting along financially, so now I have some questions about earnings and income.

G*2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B9 AND B10, (P. 5)—PRESENT OCCUPATION

1. HEAD IS A FARMER OR RANCHER

☐ 5. ALL OTHERS—GO TO G6

*G3. What were your total receipts from farming in 1987, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $ ______ A

G4. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $ ______ B

G5. That left you a net income from farming of? (A - B =) $ ______ C

G*6. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1987 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

☐ 1. YES

☒ 5. NO

NEXT PAGE, G12

IND

G7. What kind of business was that? LAWN MOWER REPAIR, SMALL ENGINE

G8. Who in the family owned that? HEAD

G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in 1987?

☒ 1. YES

☐ 5. NO

THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED!

G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds?

1. CORPORATION

☐ 2. UNINCORPORATED

3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G12

G11. How much was (your/his/her/their) share of the total income from the business in 1987—that is, the amount (you/he/she/they) took out plus any profit left in? [IF ZERO: Did you have a loss? How much was it?]

$5,000 PROFIT OR $— LOSS
**SECTION G: INCOME**

Note: We match the work sections with the income section for both Head and Wife/"Wife." Any money listed in G3-24 must be accompanied by corresponding work hours in Section B/C for Head; G52 income must have hours in Section D/E for Wife/"Wife."

If either Head or Wife/"Wife" reports working during 1987 in the employment sections, there must be income from those hours in Section G.

All amounts listed in Section G should be before taxes.

**G2.** You will know from B9-ll whether Head's occupation is farmer or rancher. We consider "rancher" and "farmer" synonymous terms. If Wife/"Wife" is part owner and worked on the farm too, we should have her work hours in Section D/E; you may simply cross-reference the fact at G52: "income included at G5."

**G3.** Included here as receipts from normal farm operations are:

a) money from sale of cash crops;
b) receipts from sale of livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, fruits, and vegetables;
c) soil bank payments;
d) receipts from commodity credit loans which count as income because they guarantee that the farmer will receive a set price for the crop.

Do not include as farming receipts:

a) money from sale of land;
b) rent from tenant farmers;
c) crop loans (not considered income).

**G4.** Farm operating expenses may include:

a) expenses for feed, seed, lime, fertilizer, insurance, fuel, tires, repairs to trucks and farm machinery, rent for machinery, crop storage, irrigation water, ginning, veterinary expenses, etc.;
b) livestock purchases;
c) wages for employees (including any FU members who are paid for working on the farm but who don't share in the ownership);
d) custom work (price paid for work done by someone who brings his own machinery);
e) depreciation;
f) interest on loans;
g) property taxes (but not federal income taxes).
SECTION G: INCOME, WEALTH, PARENTS AND HELP

G1. We try to understand how people all over the country are getting along financially, so now I have some questions about earnings and income.

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B9 AND B10, (P. 5) -- PRESENT OCCUPATION

1. HEAD IS A FARMER OR RANCHER

5. ALL OTHERS -- GO TO G6

G3. What were your total receipts from farming in 1987, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $_________ A

G4. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $_________ B

G5. That left you a net income from farming of? $_________ C

G6. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1987 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

1. YES

5. NO -- NEXT PAGE, G12

G7. What kind of business was that? LAWN MOWER REPAIR, SMALL ENGINE

G8. Who in the family owned that? HEAD

G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in 1987?

1. YES

5. NO

G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds?

1. CORPORATION

2. UNINCORPORATED

3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW

G11. How much was (your/his/her/their) share of the total income from the business in 1987—that is, the amount (you/he/she/they) took out plus any profit left in? [IF ZERO: Did you have a loss? How much was it?]

3/4 or 5 thousand $ 5,000 PROFIT OR $____ LOSS

(WC) 5,000
THERE MUST BE WORK HOURS FOR ALL INCOME AMOUNTS REPORTED HERE AND INCOME FOR ALL WORK HOURS REPORTED IN SECTION B/C. IF YOU DISCOVER MISSING INCOME OR WORK HOURS, CALL R FOR MISSING INFORMATION BEFORE SENDING US THE COMPLETED INTERVIEW.

G5. Farm income equals total receipts (see G3) minus operating expenses (see G4). Do the subtraction and then ask G5, to discover omissions and correct any errors on the spot.

G6-8. Do not include stock ownership in G6. These questions refer to anyone in the FU who had income from a business. Get detail on what the business is and specify who in the family owns it. If the family has more than one business, get answers for G7-11 for each separate business.

Many self-employed people are not set up as a "business", so they answer "NO" to G6. If so, be sure the income from their work is reported elsewhere (either G12-17 or more often G18a-20a).

G9. This question is crucial. If the Head put in work time, these hours should be reported in sections B/C, and Wife/"Wife" work time should be reported in Sections D/E. OFUMS' time will be reported in the G62-98 sequence.

G10. If R doesn't understand the question, check DON'T KNOW. If some FU member has a business, but doesn't know whether the business is incorporated or not, make a margin note giving what information you can.

G11. The amount given here is before income taxes, but after expenses, if any, have been deducted. If part of this amount is counted as Head's "draw" and another part as profit from the business, give us both sums separately here and tell us which is which.

If the Wife/"Wife" or other FU member is not part owner and is paid wages or salary by the unincorporated business, that should not be included here. It belongs in the Wife/"Wife" or OFUM Labor income questions respectively. If Wife/"Wife" or other FU member is part owner, we would like their separate part(s) of the total profit in addition to the total profit. If only the total amount is known, write in the total amount and which FU members received it.

The secret to success on these questions is to get as much detail as possible and write lots of margin notes.
GL2. Did you (HEAD) earn wages or salaries in 1987 from working on any jobs? (Other than
the unincorporated business we have just talked about?)

GL3. How much did you (HEAD) earn altogether from wages or
salaries in 1987, that is, before anything was deducted
for taxes or other things?

$ 29,800 IN 1987

GL4. In addition to this, did you
have any income from bonuses,
overtime, tips, or commissions?

GL5. How much was that?

$ IN 1987

GL8. I'm going to read you a list of other sources of income you might have had. Did you
(HEAD) receive any other income in 1987 from professional practice or trade?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GL18</th>
<th>GL19</th>
<th>GL20</th>
<th>GL21</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How much was it?</td>
<td>During which months of 1987 did you get this income?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE OR TRADE</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$</td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PER</td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. farming or market gardening?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$</td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PER</td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. roomers or boarders?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$</td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PER</td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) A ROOMER OR BOARDER MUST BE A NON-FU MEMBER;
2) SOMEONE IN THIS FU MUST DO WORK FOR THIS MONEY; AND
3) THESE WORK HOURS SHOULD HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN SECTION B OR C.
THERE MUST BE WORK HOURS FOR ALL INCOME AMOUNTS REPORTED HERE AND INCOME FOR ALL WORK HOURS REPORTED IN SECTION B/C. IF YOU DISCOVER MISSING INCOME OR WORK HOURS; CALL R FOR MISSING INFORMATION BEFORE SENDING US THE COMPLETED INTERVIEW.

GL2. Ask even if Head is retired or not working. Here we can catch small amounts from part-time jobs for such Heads, who may not have mentioned the work hours.

GL3. If Head was working in 1987, this question almost certainly should be marked "YES!" This question applies only to current Head of the FU. For most wage-earners this is the income reported on the W2 form(s). It should include income from extra jobs if Head had one. Be careful of the following:
(a) fixed salary rates: if Head now makes $10,000 a year, this doesn't necessarily mean that he/she made $10,000 in 1987. Head may, for example, have had a raise in September or started work after graduating from college in June. We want total 1987 wages/salary, not the current salary rate.
(b) complicated work history: if Head had several jobs and was unemployed during part of the year, remind her/him of the several jobs and get total income from all 1987 wages.
(c) self-employed Heads: wages and salaries that unincorporated business people pay themselves should not be listed here; this should be recorded at GL1. However, wages from any other job or incorporated business should go at GL3.

Make sure if an amount is given for both GL1 and GL3 that it is not the same money recorded twice.

GL4-15. Note the phrase "in addition to this." If Head has already included some or all of the income from these sources in GL3, it should not be included here.

GL6-17. Those whose income is made up solely of bonuses, overtime, tips or commissions report their earnings here.

GL8a. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE: Self-employed doctors, lawyers, CPAs, who don't report their income as salary or business income are examples of Heads who report here, also those with income from consulting, honoraria, etc.

TRADE: Self-employed plumbers, etc. are examples. A carpenter may receive wages from a construction company and also do independent work in the evenings; the evening work would go here. Income already given at GL1 or GL3 should not be included here, and we need income before income taxes but after expenses.

GL8b. FARMING or MARKET GARDENING: If farming is Head's current primary occupation, 1987 farming income should go at G3-5 and not be repeated here; but if Head's current main job is not farming, include any amounts earned from farming in 1987 (main or extra jobs).
**G12.** Did you (HEAD) earn wages or salaries in 1987 from working on any jobs? (Other than the unincorporated business we have just talked about?)

- **YES**
- **NO**

**G13.** How much did you (HEAD) earn altogether from wages or salaries in 1987, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$29,800 IN 1987

**G14.** In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

- **YES**
- **NO**

**G15.** How much was that?

$___________ IN 1987

**G16.** Did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

- **YES**
- **NO**

**G17.** How much was that?

$___________ IN 1987

**G18.** I'm going to read you a list of other sources of income you might have had. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1987 from professional practice or trade?

**G19.** How much was it?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G18</th>
<th>G19</th>
<th>G20</th>
<th>G21</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE OR TRADE</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
<td>[INTERVIEWER: DID YOU GET WORK HOURS FOR THIS INCOME?]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_______ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em> PER _________ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>$_______ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em> PER _________ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>farming or market gardening?</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_______ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em> PER _________ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>$_______ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em> PER _________ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td>roomers or boarders?</td>
<td>ALL OR</td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>$_______ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em> PER _________ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>$_______ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em> PER _________ FROM <em><strong>THRU</strong></em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) A ROOMER OR BOARDER MUST BE A NON-FU MEMBER;
2) SOMEONE IN THIS FU MUST DO WORK FOR THIS MONEY; AND
3) THESE WORK HOURS SHOULD HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN SECTION B OR C.

These work hours must be reported in section B or C!
**Gl8c.** ROOMERS OR BOARDERS: This is money paid to Head by non-FU members for separate room(s) and/or prepared meals. Stress "roomers" or "boarders" in the question to indicate the source of the income. Head must do work for this money (e.g. clean the room, change bedding, launder clothes, cook) so if there is income reported in response to this question there should be work hours mentioned in Section B/C. If there has been no work mentioned, you are probably dealing with "rent income" which is asked after this in G25a.

We want net income here (i.e., the money received minus expenses). However, if R cannot separate out the food costs, tell us the age and sex of the boarder(s) so we can attempt a calculation.

**NOTE:** Money paid for rent, room or board by an FU member is not included as income here or anywhere else, but money from an HU member who is not in the FU is income: a former Splitoff with his own Cover Sheet who has returned home is considered a separate FU, so the amount he pays his parents for room and board would be recorded at G19c or, for rent only, at G25a on the parents' interview.

**G19-21.** At G19, it is very important to tell us whether the amounts given are weekly, monthly, quarterly, annually, or what.

For income received on an annual basis (such as a retainer payment of $100 per year) we have no problem. Otherwise, we need something like "$50 per month from January through June," "$25 per week for the whole year," "$10 per month for August and September," etc.

At G21 is a reminder to you to make sure you have work hours in Section B/C for any income reported here—don't read this question to Respondent. If work hours haven't been reported for income mentioned here, go back to Section B or C and ask for details on work done. If you do not realize you have missed work hours until you are editing please call R for missing information before sending us the completed interview.
G22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B82, (P. 14) OR C74, (P. 26)—EXTRA JOBS IN 1987

- A. EXTRA JOB IN 1987
- B. ALL OTHERS—GO TO G25

G23. Have you included your earnings from the extra job(s) in the amounts we just talked about?

- YES
- NO

G24. How much did you earn from your extra jobs in 1987?

$ ________________ FROM EXTRA JOBS IN 1987

G25. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1987 from rent?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G25</th>
<th>G26</th>
<th>G27</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. RENT</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G28. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1987 from ADC or AFDC?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G28</th>
<th>G29</th>
<th>G30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. ADC, AFDC</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G29. During which months of 1987 did you get this income?
G22-24. This sequence is to help you make sure that IF Head had work hours on extra jobs, we get the income from them.

G25. Income from rent, dividends and interest are sometimes paid to Head and Wife jointly. If you can get their separate amounts, put Head's here and Wife's/Wife's at G61. If not, include the total here and specify "joint" income in a margin note.

G25a. RENT: Head may own real estate that is rented to others. The income should be net, i.e., after expenses are deducted but before income taxes. Expenses include maintenance, taxes, mortgage payments, etc.

Once again, here is the place to report money paid to the Head by non-FU members who are in the HU, when the Head doesn't report work hours for the money. Usually, rent payments by a former Splitoff who has his/her own Cover Sheet (and who lives in the HU) should be reported here.

G25b. DIVIDENDS: Dividends are the amounts paid to people who own stock in corporations.

If Head owns a small incorporated business, he/she may have taken profits out of the business by paying a dividend to him/herself on common stock. These dividends, and also income received on any other stocks Head owns, belong here.

Sometimes, companies pay dividends by giving the stockholder more shares. These are stock dividends and should not be included here. However, all cash dividends must be included here, regardless of whether Head used them to buy more stock in the company.

"Dividends" on insurance policies are not income and should not be included.

INTEREST: Receipts here include interest from all kinds of savings accounts, money market funds, income from government and corporate bonds, interest on mortgages owned (not those Head is paying on), as well as interest received on personal loans made.

TRUST FUNDS: A trust fund is money invested by a person or group of persons for another person known as a beneficiary. If Head is a beneficiary, these payments belong here.

G26-27. Be sure to specify both the unit of time, and the months, quarters, or whatever, when income was received.
**G22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

**SEE B82, (P. 14) OR C74, (P. 26) -- EXTRA JOBS IN 1987**

- A. EXTRA JOB IN 1987
- B. ALL OTHERS → GO TO G25

**G23.** Have you included your earnings from the extra job(s) in the amounts we just talked about?
- **YES**
- **NO**

(Reported at G11)

**G24.** How much did you earn from your extra jobs in 1987?

$ ___________ FROM EXTRA JOBS IN 1987

**G25.** Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1987 from rent?

**G26**

- a. **RENT**
  - NO
  - **YES** → $ ___________ FROM _______ THRU _______
  - PER ____________

- b. dividends, interest, trust funds, or royalties?
  - NO
  - **YES** → $ 200 FROM _______ THRU _______
  - PER ________
  - quarterly Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec

**G28.** Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1987 from ADC or AFDC?

**G29**

- a. ADC, AFDC
  - NO
  - **YES** → $ ___________ FROM _______ THRU _______
  - PER ____________

- b. Supplemental Security Income?
  - NO
  - **YES** → $ ___________ FROM _______ THRU _______
  - PER ____________

- c. other welfare?
  - NO
  - **YES** → $ ___________ FROM _______ THRU _______
  - PER ____________
ADC (Aid to Dependent Children) covers needy mothers with young children and no husband.

AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children) covers families where the father is present in the household but not working.

Please read ADC and AFDC to Rs, even though they are in uppercase letters. We are very interested in getting a good estimate of this form of welfare, as distinct from other types of welfare. If the family is covered by a number of programs, make sure the dollar amount for ADC/AFDC is separate from all other forms of public assistance.

SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI): SSI is not Social Security, although the program is administered by Social Security and a person can receive both. Generally it's for people who didn't (or can't) work long enough to qualify for Social Security. Three categories of recipients are:

1. The elderly, over 65, who did not work enough to qualify for Social Security
2. The disabled,
   - a) adult (18 and older) with physical or mental condition that keeps them from working for 12 months or is considered terminal.
   - b) child (under 18) with physical or mental condition that would keep an adult from working for 12 months or is considered terminal,
3. The blind, either adult or child with severely limited or no vision

This must be Head's SSI only. Head must be the recipient (i.e., check in Head's name). SSI is given to individuals, even children, so be careful. SSI checks received by children but cashed by Head still belong to the child and should be in a younger earner section (p. 68 of q'nair) or 1987 OFUM section (pp. 62-67).

OTHER WELFARE covers general assistance usually funded by state and local governments. This is a catchall covering the needy who are not eligible for the "categorical" welfare programs asked about at G28a-b. If Head and Wife/Wife receive "other" welfare jointly and cannot separate the amounts, report the total here and nothing in the Wife's/Wife's income questions. Explain in a margin note that it is joint income.
G31. Did you (HEAD) (or anyone else in the family there) receive any income in 1987 from Social Security?  

[Box: YES  NO]  

G32. (Who was that?)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st PERSON</th>
<th>2nd PERSON</th>
<th>3rd PERSON</th>
<th>4th PERSON</th>
<th>5th PERSON</th>
<th>6th PERSON</th>
<th>7th PERSON</th>
<th>8th PERSON</th>
<th>9th PERSON</th>
<th>10th PERSON</th>
<th>11th PERSON</th>
<th>12th PERSON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SEQ #</td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
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<td>SEQ #</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
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<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
<th>1. DISABILITY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>PERSON NUMBER</td>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>PERSON NUMBER</td>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>PERSON NUMBER</td>
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<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>PERSON NUMBER</td>
<td>RELATION TO HEAD</td>
<td>PERSON NUMBER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ALL SOCIAL SECURITY RECEIVED BY ANY FU MEMBER MUST BE REPORTED HERE  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

G34. How much was it? $ $ $  

PER  

G35. During which months of 1987 did (you/he/she) get this income?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>THRU</th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>THRU</th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>THRU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

G36. Did anyone else receive any income from Social Security in 1987?  

ASK G32-G36 AGAIN  

ASK G32-G36 AGAIN  

ASK G32-G36 AGAIN  

G37. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1987 from the Veteran's Administration for a serviceman's, (widow's,) or survivor's pension, service disability, or the GI bill?  

[Box: YES  NO]  

G38. How much was it? $  

PER  

G39. During which months of 1987 did you get this income?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>THRU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
G31-32. SOCIAL SECURITY: We want Social Security information about all FU members here, to help us avoid double-counting of benefits.

G33. Generally, there are three types of recipients of regular Social Security (not including Medicare):

1. **Retired** people 62 or older who are qualified
2. **Disabled** workers who became severely disabled before age 65. Disabled means having a severe physical or mental condition which
   a) prevents one from working and
   b) is expected to last at least 12 months or result in death
3. **Dependents** of a covered worker who has retired, become disabled, or died. These are typically spouses, widows, or widowers, and unmarried children under 18, or under 19 and full time high school students.

If R says someone is receiving "Dependents" benefits "from Head", "from Mother", etc., determine whether they are dependents (receiving benefits as a result) of a retired, disabled, or deceased person. If the person upon whom they are dependent is retired or disabled use the OTHER box to specify this (e.g., "from disabled Mother", part of retired Head's benefit"). If they are dependent survivors of a deceased person, use 3, SURVIVOR'S BENEFITS. Use this type also for the lump-sum death benefit to surviving widow/widower and entitled children.

**NOTE:** Benefits received by unmarried children under 18, or under 19 and full-time high school students, are usually paid to the parents or guardian. Please indicate who the parent or guardian is by relationship and person number if possible (no names, of course).

G34-35. Please get amount of payment, unit of time (per week, month, year, etc.) and here again, we are interested in when payments started and/or stopped.

G37-39. VETERANS PENSIONS: There are various armed service benefits and state and federal government pensions for ex-military personnel and their families.

1) Disability pension: for a permanent injury received in military service.
2) Retired service pension: an officer or enlisted person is eligible for such a pension after 20 years' service.
3) Widow's or survivor's pension: paid to the wife or husband and dependents of deceased military personnel.
4) GI Bill payments: may be for school tuition or student living expenses, grants to help buy a home or start a business.

Some people get a military service benefit directly from the Army, Navy, or other branch in which they served, rather than from the Veterans Administration (VA). Include all military stipends here, even if the check doesn't come from the VA.
G40. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1987 from other retirement pay, pensions, or annuities?

| YES | NO | GO TO G44 |

G41. How much was it? $___________ PER__________

G42. During which months of 1987 did you get this income?

| ALL | OR | FROM __________ THRU __________ |

G43. How many of these other pensions (not including Veterans Administration pensions) did you get?

| TOTAL NUMBER OF NON-VA PENSIONS |

G44. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1987 from unemployment compensation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>b. workers compensation?</th>
<th></th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>X</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>c. alimony?</th>
<th></th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>d. child support?</th>
<th></th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>X</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>e. help from relatives?</th>
<th></th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
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<tr>
<td>YES</td>
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<tr>
<th>f. Anything else? (SPECIFY):</th>
<th></th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>OR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>X</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
G40-43. OTHER RETIREMENT PAY: Some retired people receive money from funds set up by companies for their employees. Money received from IRAs should be included here.

PENSIONS: From previous employers, federal and state employee pensions, etc. Money paid into a retirement plan is not income. It will only become income when it is paid out.

ANNUITIES: Regular payments, usually for life.

G44a. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION: All the states participate in this program, which is administered by them with funds from employer contributions and the federal government. There is great variation among states in the amount of benefits.

G44b. WORKERS COMPENSATION: Money for medical care and lost wages for people injured while working.

G44c. ALIMONY: Payments from ex-spouse as a result of divorce; do not include child support here.

G44d. CHILD SUPPORT: If Head receives child support payments, note here. Be careful that child support is not confused with AFDC payments. If child support is received by Wife/"Wife," it should be listed at G59-62.

G44e. HELP FROM RELATIVES: Include money from family members who are not FU members. Be sure this amount isn't double-counted with rent received from former Splitoff children.

G44f. ANYTHING ELSE (SPECIFY): Some examples follow.

1. Training Program Allowances: Manpower Development Acts provide vocational training, as well as paying subsistence allowances. Unemployed young adults sometimes receive this form of income.

2. Illegal Sources of Income: Record here if R mentions. If you can get them, any work hours involved would be greatly appreciated!

4. Family allotments: Dependents of armed services personnel on active duty receive allotments from the government. If R tells you her daughter or husband is in the service, be alert for income here.

5. Government grants of any kind: Be sure this income has not already been reported. Don't include tax refunds, or GI Bill payments (see G37-39).

6. Land contracts, mortgages owned. If possible, try to find out how much of the payment is capital and how much is interest.
G47. Did anyone (else) not living with you help you (and your family) out by giving you money during 1987?

YES

NO — GO TO G49

G48. How much did that amount to last year? $ MONEY FROM OTHERS IN 1987

G49. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

A. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

B. ALL OTHERS — TURN TO P. 61, G64

G50. Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any income during 1987?

YES

NO — TURN TO P. 61, G64

G51. Was any of it earnings from her work?

YES

NO — GO TO G53

G52. How much did she earn altogether from work in 1987, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$ 7500

TOTAL EARNINGS FROM WORK IN 1987

WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED IN SECTION D OR X FOR THIS INCOME

G53. Did she receive any unemployment compensation in 1987?

YES

NO — NEXT PAGE, G56

G54. How much was that? $ 680 UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN 1987

G55. During which months of 1987 did she get this income?

ALL OR FROM Nov THRU Dec
G46. Note that for all G44a-f amounts you must ask G46. We want to know the total amount received in 1987, but we also want to know during which months it was received. For example, an amount per month at G45 without the number of months at G46 means we can't sum the total for the year. An amount per year at G45 does not tell whether it was received in one, four, or twelve months.

G47-48. These questions apply to financial help given to any 1987 FU member, not just Head. Include both regular and irregular amounts of income from unrelated individuals outside the FU, including gifts (cash only). A margin note indicating regular or irregular, several times or one time, would be appreciated.

Do not count loans. They have to be paid back and, therefore, are not increasing the income of the FU.

G51-52. Remember that work hours in Section D/E imply income here and vice versa. Make sure Wife's/'Wife's' income from all work sources is recorded, including tips, commissions or bonuses.

If some or all of the Wife's/'Wife's' income is from work in a business of which she is full or part owner, it may already be included at G11. If this is the case, make a note "included in business income" in the margin. Specify the amount if known.

G53-55. See G44a, G45a, and G46a.
G56. Did she receive any workers compensation in 1987?

YES

GO TO G59

NO

G57. How much was that? $____________ WORKERS COMPENSATION IN 1987

G58. During which months of 1987 did she get this income?

ALL OR FROM _______ THRU _______

G59. Did she receive any (other) income in 1987 from interest, welfare, pensions, child support, or any other source?

YES

NO NEXT PAGE, G64

G60. What was it from?

FIRST SOURCE

SECOND SOURCE

interest

grant from school

G61. How much did that amount to in 1987?

$ 30 IN 1987

$ 500 IN '87

G62. During which months of 1987 did she get this income?

ALL OR

FROM ______ THRU ______

ALL OR

FROM Jan THRU Apr

G63. Any other income?

YES

NO

ASK G60-G63 NEXT PAGE, G64

ASK G60-G63 AGAIN NEXT PAGE, G64

(IGNORE THIS SPACE)

HEAD TYPE INCOME:

TAXABLE TRANSFER

&L A &

(IGNORE THIS SPACE)

WIFE TYPE INCOME:

TAXABLE TRANSFER

&L A &
G56-58. See G44b, G45b, and G46b.

G59-63. If more than 2 sources of other income, note amounts, source and when received in margin. Probe, if necessary, to make sure income here for interest, dividends or rent hasn't already been reported in G25, and that it is the Wife's/Wife's own income. Note all those "joint" amounts (e.g., interest, dividends, ADC).
G64. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: SEE FU LISTING, P. 2 OF COVER SHEET

THIS IS REINTERVIEW AQUA/COVER SHEET AND 1987 O.F.U.M. LABEL HAS BEEN AFFIXED TO GRID

G65. DID SOMEONE MOVE IN OR OUT OR DIE?  G70. IS SOMEONE OTHER THAN THIS YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" INCLUDED IN FU?

NO  YES

G66. DID LAST YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" MOVE OUT OR DIE?

NO  YES  ADD TO GRID

G67. DID SOMEONE OTHER THAN THIS YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" MOVE INTO FU?

NO  YES

G68. DID THESE PERSONS MOVE IN BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1988?

NO  YES

G69. ARE THESE PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD OR OLDER?

NO  YES

G71. 1987 O.F.U.M. (OTHER FAMILY UNIT MEMBER) GRID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER FU MEMBER</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>CURRENT AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
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G72. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G71 GRID ABOVE--DELETE:

a) ALL PRELINED PERSONS STILL 15 OR YOUNGER
b) PRELINED G'FRIEND/B'FRIEND WHO IS NOW HEAD/WIFE/"WIFE"

IS SOMEONE STILL LISTED?

YES → NEXT PAGE, G73  NO → TURN TO P. 68, G92
The 1987 Other FU Member (OFUM) section seems to cause Interviewers the MOST TROUBLE every year.

We need this information for every eligible 1987 OFUM, including people no longer in the FU. We send the interview back to you for completion or must recontact the Respondent if you have not obtained OFUM information for every eligible person who lived in the FU in 1987.

TO TRANSFER OFUM LABELS

For Reinterview Cover Sheets (aqua)
Before the interview, check to see if there is a pre-printed OFUM label stapled to the Reinterview Cover Sheet. These labels have been produced for all families who had any OFUM (a person other than Head or Wife), 15 years of age or older in their FU last year. As explained in Section V, Step 2, you transfer this label to the OFUM grid, page 61 of the questionnaire. Check the "REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET" box at the top of page 61, and follow instructions in the questionnaire to add to the grid any OFUM who moved in after last year's interview.

For Splitoff Cover Sheets (pink)
Pre-printed labels aren't provided for Splitoffs, because the family listing isn't obtained until you begin the interview.

NOTE: Extra 1987 Other FU Member supplements (blue) are provided in case there are more than three OFUMS in the FU. Be sure to put the 68-87 ID number in the boxes provided, along with other requested information. Tuck the supplements inside the completed questionnaire.

TO UPDATE

G64-70. Correctly checking this sequence should tell you whether or not you need to add anyone to the G71 grid during the interview.

G71. For Splitoffs, you must enter into the grid during the interview all FU members age 16 or older except Head and Wife/"Wife." We want information on these FU members even if they were not living together during 1987. Be very careful about "Wives" vs. Girlfriends here--very seldom have a girlfriend and Head been living together for a year or more. Therefore, almost always she is a Girlfriend, not a "Wife," and should be entered in the Grid here. See Section II, Part 7 for information on when a Girlfriend becomes a "Wife."
### 1987 OTHER FU MEMBER A

**G73.**  
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD ____________________  AGE ____  PERSON NUMBER ____

**G74. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

- **A. THIS PERSON IS DECEASED**
- **B. THIS PERSON IS NOT DECEASED**

**G75.** We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does—is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what?  [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. WORKING NOW
2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED
4. RETIRED
5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
6. KEEPING HOUSE
7. STUDENT
8. OTHER (SPECIFY):
   ____________________
9. DON'T KNOW

**G76.** During 1987 did (he/she) have a full-time or part-time job (not counting work around the house)?

- **FULL-TIME JOB**
- **PART-TIME JOB**
- **DID NOT HAVE A JOB**

**G77.** What kind of work did (he/she) usually do?  ____________________

**G78.** About how much money did (he/she) earn from that job last year?  $___________ IN 1987

**G79.** About how many weeks did (he/she) work on that job last year?  _______ WEEKS IN 1987

**G80.** During which months was that?  FROM____ THRU _____

**G81.** During the weeks that (he/she) worked, about how many hours did (he/she) usually work per week?

**G82.** Did (he/she) have any other jobs in 1987?

- **YES**
- **NO**

ASK G77-G82 AGAIN  NEXT PAGE, G83

**FIRST JOB**

**SECOND JOB**

$___________ IN 1987

$___________ IN 1987

_______ WEEKS IN 1987

_______ WEEKS IN 1987

FROM____ THRU _____

FROM____ THRU _____
G73-90. Regarding "1987 Other FU Member" information: if R really doesn't know and the 1987 Other FU Member's income is significant, try to get this information from the Other FU Member him/herself, or from someone else in the FU. BUT don't hold up interviews because of spotty 1987 Other FU Member information. Try to get the information within a few days of the rest of the interview.

G75. Check as many as apply to the OFUM's current situation but remember the concepts and the instructions for Section B (B1-B3).

G76-82. If this person's employment was irregular, try to get as much information as you can about each job in 1987.

G77. We use occupation to help us assign missing income data; be as specific as possible.

G78. List total income from each job here. If R gives you a per month or per week rate, record the unit of time and number of units.

G79. This figure should be the number of weeks in which any work was done. See instructions for B78.

G81. If employment was irregular and R can't give hours per week, try to get an estimate of the total number of hours worked in 1987 at that job. See instructions for B79.
G83. Did (he/she) have any (other) income, such as pensions, welfare, interest, gifts, or anything else, last year?

YES ➔ NO ➔ GO TO G88

FIRST

G84. What was that from?

SECOND

G85. How much was that last year?

$_____ IN 1987

$_____ IN 1987

G86. During which months of 1987 did (he/she) get this income?

G87. Any other income?

FIRST

SECOND

ASK G84-G87

ASK G84-G87

G88. When did (he/she) last attend school?

MONTH

1987

1988

OTHER YEAR

(SPECIFY): 

GO TO G90

G89. Was (he/she) enrolled as a full-time or part-time student?

1. FULL-TIME STUDENT

3. PART-TIME STUDENT

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

GRADE/YEAR

G91. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G71 GRID, (P. 61)

A. 2 OR MORE 1987 OFUMS LISTED IN G71 GRID ➔ NEXT PAGE, G73

B. ALL OTHERS ➔ TURN TO P. 68, G92

TYPE TAXABLE: L A

$ TX

WRKhrs

CODE SOCIAL SECURITY

FROM G33 AND G35, P. 57

TR

$ TR
G83-87. "Income" refers to amounts in addition to and not including labor income; all income from work should be included at G78, not here.

Retired or disabled adults may have income from pension plans or Supplemental Security Income (SSI). If they received Social Security, it must be listed in G31-35.

If R mentions "welfare," ask whether the welfare is ADC, AFDC, or some other kind. GET THE EXPLICIT SOURCE WHENEVER POSSIBLE. Income from interest, dividends, and trust funds should also be included here.

G88-89. This should be asked for each 1987 Other FU Member even if they had a full time job in 1987, and regardless of age.

G90. Also asked about every 1987 OFUM.

Pages 64 through 67 of the questionnaire for second and third OFUMS and the OFUM supplement (blue) are the same as 62 and 63 and therefore have not been reproduced here.
ASK EVERYONE

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING. (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

OFUMS IN FU IN 1987:

A. ARE NOW AGE 15 OR YOUNGER
B. ALL OTHERS

C. ND OFUMS IN FU

NEXT PAGE, G99

G93. Did anyone else 15 or younger living there in 1987 have any income in 1987?

| YES | NO | NEXT PAGE, G99 |

G94 | G95 | G96 | G97 | G98

Who was that? [LIST EACH PERSON AND ASK G95-G98]

About how much was that? What was that from?

Did anyone mentioned else 15 or younger living there in 1987 have hours of work in 1987 have any income was that?

| Son | S150 | odd jobs for neighbors | 50 |
| Relationship to Head | IN 1987 | HOURS IN 1987 |
| Age Person No. | 10 |

| Relationship to Head | IN 1987 | HOURS IN 1987 |
| Age Person No. |

| Relationship to Head | IN 1987 | HOURS IN 1987 |
| Age Person No. |

SEQ #

* TYPE TAXABLE L A

$TX

WRKHRS

TYPE TRANSFER

*CODE SOC SEC FR. G33/G35, P. 57

$STR

SEQ #

* TYPE TAXABLE L A

$TX

WRKHRS

TYPE TRANSFER

*CODE SOC SEC FR. G33/G35, P. 57

$STR

SEQ #

* TYPE TAXABLE L A

$TX

WRKHRS

TYPE TRANSFER

*CODE SOC SEC FR. G33/G35, P. 57

$STR
G92-98.  Note these questions are only about children who are now 15 and younger, and who lived in the FU in 1987. This section is important for gathering information about any child who might have received income. Sometimes children make money from odd jobs, a trust fund, a paper route, babysitting, etc. Please provide detail for each amount.

G92.  First determine whether there were any OFUMS in the FU in 1987. If "NO OFUMS IN FU", skip to next page. If there were "OFUMS IN FU IN 1987", determine whether any of them "ARE NOW AGE 15 OR YOUNGER". If so, continue with G93-98.

G95-96.  We need enough detail to calculate total amount of each type of income and total work hours for each labor income.

If a child has money in savings, be sure R is giving you only the interest earned. If R says "son has $600 in savings", probe "And how much of that is interest earned in 1987?"
G99. Did you (or anyone else in your family living there) get any other money in 1987—like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO G102

*G100. How much did that amount to?

$ 2,000 IN 1987  

LUMP SUM

*G101. How much of that was an inheritance?

$ 2,000 IN 1987  

INHERITANCE

G102. Some people have expenses they can itemize and deduct on their income tax. Did you itemize deductions on your 1987 federal income tax, such as property taxes, interest payments, and charitable contributions?

1. YES  5. NO  5. DID/WILL NOT FILE

G103. Suppose you (and your family living there) were to sell all of your major possessions (including your home), turn all your investments and other assets into cash, and pay all your debts—would you have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER  3. BREAK EVEN  5. BE IN DEBT

NEXT PAGE, G108

G104. How much would you have left over?

$ NEXT PAGE, G108

G105. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G108

G106. $100,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO

8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G108

G107. $1,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G108
G99-100. This applies to anyone in the FU, and any kind of money not already covered. If you are not sure whether a sum belongs here, please specify the source in the margin. (Example: R made $10,000 from selling his cottage.)

G101. This year, if the G100 amount includes an inheritance, we want to know the separate amount.

G101. This year if the G100 amount includes inheritance, we want to know the separate amount.

G102. There are two ways of deducting expenses for federal income tax.

1) the standard deduction is an amount allowed taxpayers automatically for expenses. Those who file forms 1040EZ or 1040A use the standard deduction.

2) itemized deductions are used when taxpayer expenses exceed the standard deduction amount. Persons who are buying their own homes, for example, usually itemize, since the amount of interest plus property tax paid is probably greater than the standard deduction.

G103-107. This series is aimed at a general estimate of net worth. Net worth is the value of anything owned minus outstanding debts. In contrast to our usual questions, these income questions ask for an estimate of the amount of the FU's wealth. Assure R that we are not asking the detailed accounting of assets and debts that we had in 1984. If R asks, assets to be included here are net equity in the FU's home or other real estate, autos and other vehicles, farms or businesses, stocks, savings, bonds, pension rights, IRA's, and cash value in life insurance policies. (Cash value in a life insurance policy means the amount the holder would get if it were cancelled right now; not the death benefit if the holder died.) Debts include the remaining principal to be paid on mortgages and loans, the balance on credit cards and charge accounts, and any other outstanding obligations that the FU might have.

If R refuses at G103 put a note in the margin next to G103 and skip to NEXT PAGE, G108.

G104. Be careful with a REFUSAL at G104; it may mean an even stronger refusal at G105-107. Indicate this in the margin at G105, G106, or G107 respectively.
*G108. Now I have some questions about help people sometimes give to others living somewhere else. In 1987, did (you/your family living there) give any money toward the support of anyone who was not living with you at the time?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 72, G125

*G109. How many people did you give money to?

X

X

OTHER:

G110. What is the person's name?

G111. So that I can tell these people apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

G112. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABEL(S)

G113. What is (NAME OF PERSON #1's) relationship to you (HEAD)?

CHILD

EX-SPOUSE

OTHER (SPECIFY):

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

(father)

G114. Was any of the money you gave (him/her) child support?

1. YES

5. NO

G115. Was any of the money you gave (him/her) alimony?

1. YES

5. NO

G116. How much money did you give (him/her) in 1987? $ _about $2,000_

G117. Was (NAME OF PERSON #1) dependent on you for more than half of (his/her) total support?

1. YES

5. NO

G118. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G112 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

NEXT PAGE, G119

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS

TURN TO P. 72, G125
G108-123. This is an expanded version of our series aimed support of others, child support, and alimony with several significant changes.

G108. This year "you" means anyone in the FU, not just Head. Be sure to emphasize that we're looking for money that any FU member gave in 1987 toward the support of someone not living with them at the time.

G109-112. We ask for names so that you can tell them apart but also so that we can match them to persons already in our study. Reassure R that the names are written on the sticky labels and removed from the q'naire as soon as it's processed back in Ann Arbor. Accept whatever name R gives; do not probe for complete name.

G113. Regardless of who R is, or who in the family provided the support, we want the relationship to Head of the person who received the help.

If the support was given to Head's child or ex-spouse, mark the CHILD or EX-SPouse box as appropriate. If the support was given to someone other than Head's child or ex-spouse, specify the relationship to Head in the OTHER box (see key in Section II, Part 9 of this Study Guide).

G114-115. We want to know whether any of the money given to support a child was child support or whether any of the money given to support an ex-spouse was alimony. We are looking for court-awarded amounts here.

G116-117. Record the total amount of support given by FU members to person #1 during 1987. G117 asks about dependency upon Head for more than half of total support, which is useful for income tax calculations.
*G119. What is (NAME OF PERSON #2's) relationship to you (HEAD)?

- CHILD
- EX-SPOUSE
- OTHER (SPECIFY):

*G120. Was any of the money you gave (him/her) child support?

1. YES
5. NO

*G121. Was any of the money you gave (him/her) alimony?

1. YES
5. NO

*G122. How much money did you give (him/her) in 1987? $ _______________

*G123. Was (NAME OF PERSON #2) dependent on you for more than half of (his/her) total support?

1. YES
5. NO

G124. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G112, (P. 70)

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS
NO MORE SUCH PERSONS

REPEAT G119-G123 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL PERSON ON PEEL-OFF LABEL
NEXT PAGE, G125
G19-123. Repeat the sequence for second person receiving support from the FU here.
Repeat the sequence for each additional person, writing the information
at the bottom of p. 71 of the q'naire.
Gl25. Now we would like to ask some questions about your (HEAD'S) parents. First your father [INCLUDE ADOPTIVE FATHERS BUT NOT STEPFATHERS]—can you give me his name? [PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

Gl26. Is your father alive?

1. YES  5. NO

Gl29. In what month and year did he die?

MONTH YEAR

Gl30. In what month and year was he born?

MONTH YEAR

Gl31. How old was he when he died?

Gl27. In what month and year was he born?

June 1928

Gl28. How old is he now?

Gl32. Compared to other people his age, is his health excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT  2. VERY GOOD  3. GOOD  4. FAIR  5. POOR

Gl33. (Even if a person's overall health is good, they may have a health condition that requires a lot of extra care.) Does your father require a lot of extra care because of a health condition?

1. YES  5. NO
We begin a new sequence on family networks as sources of help and obligation with some general questions about Head's parents.

G125. Note that we include ADOPTIVE FATHERS BUT NOT STEPFATHERS.

G133. Preface the question with the parenthetical sentence only if health is reported as good to excellent at G132.
*G134. Now your (HEAD'S) mother [INCLUDE ADOPTIVE MOTHERS BUT NOT STEPMOTHERS]—can you give me her name? [PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

*G135. Is your mother alive?

1. YES  5. NO

*G138. In what month and year did she die?

MONTH    YEAR

*G139. In what month and year was she born?

MONTH    YEAR    DK

GO TO G143

*G140. How old was she when she died?

GO TO G143

*G136. In what month and year was she born?

May  1929

MONTH    YEAR

*G137. How old is she now?

*G141. Compared to other people her age, is her health excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT  2. VERY GOOD  3. GOOD  4. FAIR  5. POOR

*G142. (Even if a person's overall health is good, they may have a health condition that requires a lot of extra care.) Does she require a lot of extra care because of a health condition?

1. YES  5. NO

G143. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G126, (P. 72) AND G135 ABOVE

BOTH FATHER & MOTHER ARE LIVING

NEXT PAGE, G144

ONLY FATHER LIVING

TURN TO P. 77, G170

ONLY MOTHER LIVING

TURN TO P. 80, G196

NEITHER IS LIVING

TURN TO P. 83, G223
GL34. Note here again that adoptive but not stepmothers are asked about.
GL44. Are your parents still married to each other?

1. YES
5. NO \(\rightarrow\) TURN TO P. 77, G170
8. DON'T KNOW \(\rightarrow\) TURN TO P. 83, G223

GL45. Are they living with you now, in their home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?

1. LIVING IN OWN HOME \(\rightarrow\) NEXT PAGE, G159
2. LIVING IN HU NOW \(\rightarrow\) GO TO GL48
3. IN OWN HOME SOMEWHERE ELSE
4. IN OTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE
5. IN NURSING HOME
6. NOT LIVING TOGETHER
7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

   [Blank]

GL46. About how far away from your house do they live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?

1. LESS THAN 1 MILE
2. 1-10 MILES
3. 11-100 MILES
4. OVER 100 MILES

GL47. What state or country do they live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?

Illinois

GL48. Now about your parents' total yearly income from all sources including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how much income did they receive in 1987?

S \(\rightarrow\) NEXT PAGE, G152

GL49. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK \(\rightarrow\) NEXT PAGE, G152

GL50. $50,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

GL51. $5,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G152
These questions about income, wealth, and helping are meant for parents who live together and share income and assets. "YES" to G144 will generally mean that the parents are married and live together. But here are some unusual situations and how to handle them:

DON'T KNOW (G144): This provides an easy way out for Rs who are reluctant to discuss their parents.

Not Married but Living Together: Handle same as married; "YES" to G144 and continue with combined income, assets, etc.

Married but Not Living Together: PARENTS LIVE IN SEPARATE HUs. This very rare situation will arise when you ask G145. You then need to probe whether they share income/assets. Check "YES" at G144 and "7. OTHER (SPECIFY)" at G145, explaining the situation to us.

If they do not share income/assets (usually legally separated but not divorced for religious reasons): ask G146-169 first about one of the parents; then re-ask G146-169 again about the other parent. Please label answers so we can tell which answers go with whom.

If they share income/assets but maintain separate residences (e.g., for employment or health reasons):

a) Ask G146-147 about one parent; then re-ask G146-147 about the other one, again labeling the two sets of answers.

b) Ask G148-151 about their combined income.

c) Ask G152-158 about each residence separately; label answers.

d) Ask G159-169 about their combined help received and given, and combined net worth.

Married but One in Institution: Usually, one of the parents is in a nursing home. Check "YES" to G144 and "7. OTHER (SPECIFY)" at G145, noting which parent is in the institution. Then ask G146-147 about the parent who is not in the institution. Continue with G148-169 as though the parents were living together.

We're asking whether Head's parents are in the FU, living in the same HU but not in the FU, or some other arrangement. Use "5. IN NURSING HOME" only when both of Head's parents are in a nursing home. If one parent is in a nursing home and the other isn't, see the above paragraph.

We are asking about the main residence. For example, if the parents live in Michigan during most of the year but maintain a winter home in Florida, we'd like information about the Michigan residence.

Here we are trying to get an estimate of the parents' income.
• Gl52. Do they own their home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWN OR ARE BUYING  5. PAY RENT  8. NEITHER OWN NOR RENT

GO TO Gl59

• Gl53. Could you tell me what the present value of their home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?

$______________________

• Gl54. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?

1. YES  9.99998. DK  9.99997. REFUSED

• Gl55. $100,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

GO TO Gl58

• Gl56. $150,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

• Gl57. $25,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

• Gl58. Do they have a mortgage on their home?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

• Gl59. People sometimes need help from others--either time or money. Let's start by talking about help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or baby-sitting. In 1987, did (you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping your parents?

1. YES  5. NO

NEXT PAGE, Gl61

• Gl60. About how many hours in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend helping them?

His mother needs a lot of care, 300-500 hours in 1987 spent in nursing home.

(WT) 1. DK.
G152. See instructions at A8 for definitions of owning, buying, etc.

G153. See instructions for A9.

G154-157. Again, these questions should help us get a rough estimate, at least, of the house value.

G158. See A10 instructions.

G159-160. Include help giving to Head's parents by any FU member at G160, R may be unable to calculate a yearly total; answers such as "Saturday Mornings all last year" are acceptable.
• Gl61. How about time they spent helping you? In 1987, did your (HEAD'S) parents spend a lot of time helping (you/your family living there)?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO Gl63

• Gl62. About how many hours in 1987 did they spend helping (you/your family living there)?

_________ HOURS IN 1987

• Gl63. During 1987, did (you/your family living there) receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more from your parents?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO Gl65

• Gl64. About how much were those loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$ ____________ IN 1987

• Gl65. Suppose your parents were to sell all of their major possessions (including their home), turn all their investments and other assets into cash, and pay all their debts. Would they have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER 3. BREAK EVEN 5. BE IN DEBT → TURN TO P. 83, G223

• Gl66. How much would they have left over?

$ ____________ NEXT PAGE, G223

9999998. DON'T KNOW 9999997. REFUSED → NET WORTH-NO & FA

• Gl67. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK → TURN TO P. 83, G223

• Gl68. $100,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK → TURN TO P. 83, G223

• Gl69. $1,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK → TURN TO P. 83, G223
G161-162. This means help given by either of Head's parents to any member of the FU. See G160 instructions for determining annual hours.

G163-164. These loans, gifts, and support need not be actual cash. Household appliances, furniture, autos, etc. count here, as well as actual money. The total value of all these things must amount to $100 at least.

G170. Is your (HEAD'S) father currently married to someone else?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW → TURN TO P. 80, G196

G171. (Is your father/Are your father and stepmother) living with you now, in (his/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?

1. LIVING IN FI NOW → NEXT PAGE, G185
2. LIVING IN MI NOW → GO TO G174
3. IN OWN HOME SOMEWHERE ELSE
4. IN OTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE
5. IN NURSING HOME
6. NOT LIVING TOGETHER
7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

G172. About how far away from your house (does he/do they) live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?

1. LESS THAN 1 MILE  2. 1-10 MILES  3. 11-100 MILES  4. OVER 100 MILES

G173. What state or country (does he/do they) live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?

ST-PA

G174. Now about your father's (and stepmother's) total yearly income from all sources including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how much income did (he/they) receive in 1987?

$_____  9999998. DON'T KNOW  9999997. REFUSED  8. INCOME-FA → NEXT PAGE, G178

G175. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES  8. DK → NEXT PAGE, G178

G176. $50,000 or more?  G177. $5,000 or more?

1. YES  8. DK

8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G178
Gl70. If Head's parents are no longer living together because they have divorced or mother is deceased, we have included this question and provided an alternate phrase in the following questions: "your father and stepmother". Again, as at Gl44, the regular "DON'T KNOW" box provides a means of escape from asking questions about a parent whom the R does not wish to discuss.

Gl71-195. See instructions for Gl45-169 on previous pages.
G178. (Does he own his/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING  5. PAYS RENT  8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

GO TO G185

G179. Could you tell me what the present value of (his/their) home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?

$ 

999998. DK  999997. REFUSED

G180. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

G181. $100,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

G183. $25,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

G182. $150,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

G184. (Does he/Do they) have a mortgage on (his/their) home?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

G185. People sometimes need help from others--either time or money. Let's talk about help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or baby-sitting. In 1987, did you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping your father (and stepmother)?

1. YES  5. NO

NEXT PAGE, G187

G186. About how many hours in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend helping (him/them)?

__________________________ HOURS IN 1987
G187. How about time (he/they) spent helping you? In 1987, did your father (and stepmother) spend a lot of time helping (you/your family living there)?

1. YES  
5. NO  → GO TO G189

G188. About how many hours in 1987 did (he/they) spend helping (you/your family living there)?

HOURS IN 1987

G189. During 1987, did (you/your family living there) receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more from your father (and stepmother)?

1. YES  
5. NO  → GO TO G191

G190. About how much were those loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$  ___________ IN 1987

G191. Suppose your father (and stepmother) were to sell all of (his/their) major possessions (including (his/their) home), turn all (his/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all (his/their) debts. Would (he/they) have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER  
3. BREAK EVEN  
5. BE IN DEBT

NEXT PAGE, G196

G192. How much would they have left over?

$  ___________  

NEXT PAGE, G196

G193. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DK  → NEXT PAGE, G196

G194. $100,000 or more?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DK

G195. $1,000 or more?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G196
G196. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G135, (P. 73)

MOTHER IS ALIVE

ALL OTHERS

TURN TO P. 83, G223

G197. Is your (HEAD'S) mother currently married to someone else?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW → TURN TO P. 83, G223

G198. (Is your mother/Are your mother and stepfather) living with you now, in (her/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?

1. LIVING IN YOUR HOUSE → NEXT PAGE, G212

2. LIVING IN ANOTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE

3. IN OWN HOME SOMEWHERE ELSE

4. IN OTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE

5. IN NURSING HOME

6. NOT LIVING TOGETHER

7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

G199. About how far away from your house (does he/do they) live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?

1. LESS THAN 1 MILE

2. 1-10 MILES

3. 11-100 MILES

4. OVER 100 MILES

G200. What state or country (does she/do they) live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?

G201. Now about your mother's (and stepfather's) total yearly income from all sources including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how much income did (she/they) receive in 1987?

$ __________________

NEXT PAGE, G205

9999998. DON'T KNOW

9999997. REFUSED

8. DK → INCOME-MO

G202. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK → NEXT PAGE, G205

G203. $50,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

G204. $5,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G205
G197-222. These questions are identical with G170-195. The phrase "your mother and stepfather" has been included for those mothers who are currently remarried.
G205. (Does she own her/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING  5. PAYS RENT  8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

GO TO G212

G206. Could you tell me what the present value of (her/their) home is— I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?

$ __________

999998. DK  999997. REFUSED

HOUSE VALUE—NO

G207. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

GO TO G211

G208. $100,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

GO TO G211

G209. $150,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

G211. (Does she/Do they) have a mortgage on (her/their) home?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

G212. (People sometimes need help from others—either time or money.) Let's talk about help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or baby-sitting. In 1987, did (you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping your mother (and stepfather)?

1. YES  5. NO

NEXT PAGE, G214

G213. About how many hours in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend helping (her/them)?

_________________________ HOURS IN 1987
G214. How about time (she/they) spent helping you? In 1987, did your mother (and stepfather) spend a lot of time helping (you/your family living there)?

1. YES 5. NO ➔ GO TO G216

G215. About how many hours in 1987 did (she/they) spend helping (you/your family living there)?

HOURS IN 1987

G216. During 1987, did (you/your family living there) receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more from your mother (and stepfather)?

1. YES 5. NO ➔ GO TO G218

G217. About how much were those loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$ ______________ IN 1987

G218. Suppose your mother (and stepfather) were to sell all of (her/their) major possessions (including (her/their) home), turn all (her/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all (her/their) debts. Would (she/they) have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER 3. BREAK EVEN 5. BE IN DEBT

NEXT PAGE, G223

G219. How much would (she/they) have left over?

$ ______________ NEXT PAGE, G223

G220. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK ➔ NEXT PAGE, G223

G222. $100,000 or more?  G222. $1,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G223
G223. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FAMILY LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

- [ ] WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW
- [ ] NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

TURN TO P. 94, G322

"G224. Now we would like to ask some questions about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") parents. First her father [INCLUDE ADOPTIVE FATHERS BUT NOT STEPFATHERS]--can you give me his name? [PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

- [ ] 68ID
- [ ] PN

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

(MARVIN SNYDER)

G225. Is her father alive?

1. YES
5. NO

G228. In what month and year did he die?

MONTH
YEAR

G229. In what month and year was he born?

MONTH
YEAR
DK

NEXT PAGE, G233

G230. How old was he when he died?

NEXT PAGE, G233

G226. In what month and year was he born?

MONTH
YEAR
DK

G227. How old is he now?

G231. Compared to other people his age, is his health excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR

G232. (Even if a person's overall health is good, they may have a health condition that requires a lot of extra care.) Does her father require a lot of extra care because of a health condition?

1. YES
5. NO
G223. This checkpoint allows questions identical with GL25-222 to be asked for Wife's/'Wife's' parents. For instructions, refer to the equivalent questions in the Head's parents' series.
"G233. How her mother [INCLUDE ADOPTIVE MOTHERS BUT NOT STEPMOTHERS] can you give me her mother's name? [PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

G234. Is her mother alive?

1. YES  5. NO

G237. In what month and year did her mother die?

MONTH          YEAR

G238. In what month and year was her mother born?

MONTH          YEAR

G235. In what month and year was her mother born?

Dec 1941

G239. How old was she when she died?

G240. Compared to other people her age, is her mother's health excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT  2. VERY GOOD  3. GOOD  4. FAIR  5. POOR

G241. (Even if a person's overall health is good, they may have a health condition that requires a lot of extra care.) Does she require a lot of extra care because of a health condition?

1. YES  5. NO

G242. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G225, (P. 83) AND G234 ABOVE

BOTH FATHER & MOTHER ARE LIVING

NEXT PAGE, G243

ONLY FATHER LIVING

TURN TO P. 88, G269

ONLY MOTHER LIVING

TURN TO P. 91, G295

NEITHER IS LIVING

TURN TO P. 94, G322
G243. Are her parents still married to each other?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

G244. Are her parents living with you now, in their home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?

1. LIVING IN OUR HOME  2. LIVING IN OUR HOME

3. IN YOUR OWN HOME SOMEWHERE ELSE  4. IN OTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE  5. IN NURSING HOME  6. NOT LIVING TOGETHER

G245. About how far away from your house do they live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?

1. LESS THAN 1 MILE  2. 1-10 MILES  3. 11-100 MILES  4. OVER 100 MILES

G246. What state or country do they live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?

G247. Now about her parents' total yearly income from all sources including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions, how much income did they receive in 1987?

$ 1. ES 5. NO 8. DK

G248. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

G249. $50,000 or more?  G250. $5,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK  1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G251
G251. Do they own their home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWN OR ARE BUYING
5. PAY RENT
8. NEITHER OWN NOR RENT

GO TO G258

G252. Could you tell me what the present value of their home is—I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?

$ maybe 80,000

Hc HOUSE VALUE—WF PA & NO

G253. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

GO TO G257

G254. $100,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

GO TO G257

G255. $150,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

G256. $25,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

G257. Do they have a mortgage on their home?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW

G258. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or baby-sitting. In 1987, did your family living there spend a lot of time helping your (wife's/'WIFE'S') parents?

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, G260

G259. About how many hours in 1987 did your family living there spend helping them?

HOURS IN 1987
**G260.** How about time they spent helping you? In 1987, did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") parents spend a lot of time helping your family living there?

1. YES 5. NO→GO TO G262

**G261.** About how many hours in 1987 did they spend helping your family living there?


HOURS IN 1987

**G262.** During 1987, did your family living there receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more from your (wife's/"WIFE'S") parents?

1. YES 5. NO→GO TO G264

while I was in school and before I got married

**G263.** About how much were those loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$ \underline{3,000} \underline{IN~1987}

**G264.** Suppose your (wife's/"WIFE'S") parents were to sell all of their major possessions (including their home), turn all their investments and other assets into cash, and pay all their debts. Would they have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER 3. BREAK EVEN 5. BE IN DEBT

TURN TO P. 94, G322

**G265.** How much would they have left over?

$ \underline{\text{TURN TO P. 94, G322}}

**G266.** Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO \underline{8. DON'T KNOW}

TURN TO P. 94, G322

**G267.** $100,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO \underline{8. DK}

**G268.** $1,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO \underline{8. DK}

TURN TO P. 94, G322
**G269.** Is your (wife's/WIFE'S) father currently married to someone else?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DON'T KNOW → TURN TO P. 91, G295

**G270.** (Is her father/Are her father and stepmother) living with you now, in (his/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?

1. LIVING IN YOUR HOME → NEXT PAGE, G284  
2. LIVING IN YOUR HOME NOW → GO TO G273

3. IN OWN HOME  
4. IN OTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE
5. IN NURSING HOME  
6. NOT LIVING TOGETHER  
7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

   ____________________________

   ____________________________

   ____________________________

**G271.** About how far away from your house (does he/do they) live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?

1. LESS THAN 1 MILE
2. 1-10 MILES
3. 11-100 MILES
4. OVER 100 MILES

**G272.** What state or country (does he/do they) live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?  
ST-WF FA

**G273.** Now about her father's (and stepmother's) total yearly income from all sources (including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions), how much income did (he/they) receive in 1987?

$__________________________

NEXT PAGE, G277

9999998. DON'T KNOW  
9999997. REFUSED

**G274.** Would it amount to $20,000 or more?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DK → NEXT PAGE, G277

**G275.** $50,000 or more?  
**G276.** $5,000 or more?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G277
*G277. (Does he own his/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING  5. PAYS RENT  8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

GO TO G284

*G278. Could you tell me what the present value of (his/their) home is— I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?

$  

9999998. DK  9999997. REFUSED  

HOUSE VALUE—WF FA

*G279. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK  

GO TO G283

*G280. $100,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK  

GO TO G283

*G281. $150,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

*G282. $25,000 or more?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

*G283. (Does he/Do they) have a mortgage on (his/their) home?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

*G284. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or baby-sitting. In 1987, did your family living there spend a lot of time helping your (wife's/"WIFE'S") father (and stepmother)?

1. YES  5. NO  

NEXT PAGE, G286

*G285. About how many hours in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend helping (him/them)?

HOURS IN 1987
• G286. How about time (he/they) spent helping you? In 1987, did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") father (and stepmother) spend a lot of time helping your family living there?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO G288

• G287. About how many hours in 1987 did (he/they) spend helping your family living there?

__________ HOURS IN 1987

• G288. During 1987, did your family living there receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more? from your (wife's/"WIFE'S") father (and stepmother)?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO G290

• G289. About how much were those loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$__________ IN 1987

• G290. Suppose your (wife's/"WIFE'S") father (and stepmother) were to sell all of (his/their) major possessions (including (his/their) home), turn all (his/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all (his/their) debts. Would (he/they) have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER 3. BREAK EVEN 5. BE IN DEBT

NEXT PAGE, G295

• G291. How much would (he/they) have left over?

$__________ NEXT PAGE, G295

• G292. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK → NEXT PAGE, G295

• G293. $100,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G295

• G294. $1,000 or more?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G295
G295. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WIFE'S/WIFE'S MOTHER IS ALIVE</th>
<th>ALL OTHERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALL OTHERS</td>
<td>TURN TO P. 94, G322</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G296. Is your (wife's/WIFE'S) mother currently married to someone else?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 94, G323</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G297. (Is her mother/Are her mother and stepfather) living with you now, in (her/their) home somewhere else, in another relative's home, in a nursing home, or what?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. LIVING IN MY HOME</th>
<th>NEXT PAGE, G311</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. LIVING IN HUSBAND'S HOME</td>
<td>GO TO G300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. IN OWN HOME SOMEWHERE ELSE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. IN OTHER RELATIVE'S HOUSE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. IN NURSING HOME</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. NOT LIVING TOGETHER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. OTHER (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G298. About how far away from your house (does she/do they) live? Is it less than one mile, one to ten miles, eleven to 100 miles, or over 100 miles?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. LESS THAN 1 MILE</th>
<th>2. 1-10 MILES</th>
<th>3. 11-100 MILES</th>
<th>4. OVER 100 MILES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

G299. What state or country (does she/do they) live in [MOST OF THE TIME]?

| ST-WF MO |

G300. Now about her mother's (and stepfather's) total yearly income from all sources (including such things as jobs, Social Security, and pensions), how much income did (her mother/they) receive in 1987?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$</th>
<th>NEXT PAGE, G304</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

G301. Would it amount to $20,000 or more?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>8. DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEXT PAGE, G304</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G302. $50,000 or more?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>8. DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

G303. $5,000 or more?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>8. DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, G304
G304. (Does her mother own her/Do they own their) home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING

5. PAYS RENT

8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENT

GO TO G311

"G305. Could you tell me what the present value of (her mother's/their) home is--I mean, about how much would it bring if sold today?

$__________________________

99,999.8. DK

99,997. REFUSED

G306. Would it amount to $50,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

G307. $100,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

G308. $150,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

G309. $25,000 or more?

1. YES

5. NO

G310. (Does her mother/Do they) have a mortgage on (her/their) home?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

G311. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car or baby-sitting--in 1987, did your family living there spend a lot of time helping your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother (and stepfather)?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, G313

G312. About how many hours in 1987 did your family living there spend helping (her/them)?

HOURS IN 1987
G313. How about time (her mother/they) spent helping you? In 1987, did her mother (and stepfather) spend a lot of time helping your family living there?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO G315

G314. About how many hours in 1987 did (she/they) spend helping your family living there?

________ HOURS IN 1987

G315. During 1987, did your family living there receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more from your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother (and stepfather)?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO G317

G316. About how much were those loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$ ________ IN 1987

G317. Suppose your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother (and stepfather) were to sell all of (her/their) major possessions (including (her/their) home), turn all (her/their) investments and other assets into cash, and pay all (her/their) debts. Would (she/they) have something left over, break even, or be in debt?

1. HAVE SOMETHING LEFT OVER
3. BREAK EVEN
5. BE IN DEBT

NEXT PAGE, G322

G318. How much would (she/they) have left over?

$ ________ NEXT PAGE, G322

9999998. DON'T KNOW
9999997. REFUSED

G319. Would it amount to $25,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK → NEXT PAGE, G322

G320. $100,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

G321. $1,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK

NEXT PAGE, G322
**G322.** During 1987, did (you/your family living there) receive any loans, gifts, or support worth $100 or more from a friend or relative, besides parents, who was not living with you at the time?

1. YES  
2. NO → NEXT PAGE, G333

**G323.** From how many people did you receive help?

01  
02  
OTHER (SPECIFY):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G324. What is the person's name?</th>
<th>G325. So that I can tell these people apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G326. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABEL(S)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G327.** Now, talking about (NAME OF PERSON #1), what is (his/her) relationship to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEAD'S EX-SPOUSE</th>
<th>WIFE'S/&quot;WIFE'S&quot; EX-HUSBAND</th>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68ID</td>
<td></td>
<td>PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G328.** About how much were (his/her) loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$ _________ IN 1987

**G329.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G326 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS → GO TO G330

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS → NEXT PAGE, G333

**G330.** Now, talking about (NAME OF PERSON #2), what is (his/her) relationship to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEAD'S EX-SPOUSE</th>
<th>WIFE'S/&quot;WIFE'S&quot; EX-HUSBAND</th>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68ID</td>
<td></td>
<td>PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G331.** About how much were (his/her) loans, gifts, or support worth altogether in 1987?

$ _________ IN 1987

**G332.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G326 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

REPEAT G330-G331 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL PERSON ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS → NEXT PAGE, G333
G322. The loans, gifts, and support are not necessarily cash here. See instructions for G163. The point here is that their value must be at least $100.00. Note that Head's and Wife's/Wife's parents are excluded from this question. Gifts, etc., from any non-FU member besides these parents, however, are wanted. Siblings aunts, uncles, grandparents, boyfriends and girlfriends, ex-spouses, cousins, ex-inlaws, neighbors, etc. all qualify.

G323-326. Fill out a yellow sticky label for each person mentioned, one name to a label, accept any name given -- don't request last names if they aren't volunteered.

G328. See instructions for G164.


G332. If R has mentioned more than two such persons, use an extra sheet of paper to collect the information.
• G333. About help in the form of time, either in an emergency or with everyday activities such as errands, housework, small repairs to a car, or baby-sitting—in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend a lot of time helping a friend or relative, besides parents, who was not living with you then?

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, G344

• G334. How many people did you help?

1. OTHER: __________________________

• G335. What is the person’s name?

G336. So that I can tell these people apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

G337. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABEL(S)

• G338. Now, talking about (NAME OF PERSON #1), what is (his/her) relationship to you?

• G339. About how many hours in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend helping (him/her)?

• G340. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G337 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

GO TO G341

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS

NEXT PAGE, G344

• G341. Now, talking about (NAME OF PERSON #2), what is (his/her) relationship to you?

• G342. About how many hours in 1987 did (you/your family living there) spend helping (him/her)?

• G343. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G337 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

REPEAT G341-G342 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL PERSON ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS

NEXT PAGE, G344
G333. This question is equivalent to G159 for anyone other than Head's and Wife's/'Wife's'' parents. People mentioned here were non-FU members when our FU was helping them.

G334-337. See instructions for G323-326.

G339. See instructions for G160.

G343. Use extra paper for any additional persons helped by the FU.
G344. How about time other people spent helping you? In 1987, did a friend or relative, besides parents, not living with you at the time spend a lot of time helping (you/your family living there)?

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

G345. How many people was that?

[ ] 2

OTHER: ____________________

G346. What is the person's name?

G347. So that I can tell these people apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

G348. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABEL(S)

G349. Now, talking about (NAME OF PERSON #1), what is (his/her) relationship to you?

FRIEND

G350. About how many hours in 1987 did (he/she) spend helping (you/your family living there)?

hundreds 500 or so HOURS IN 1987

G351. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G348 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS
GO TO G352

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS
NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

G352. Now, talking about (NAME OF PERSON #2), what is (his/her) relationship to you?

G353. About how many hours in 1987 did (he/she) spend helping (you/your family living there)?

HOURS IN 1987

G354. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G348 ABOVE

MORE PERSONS ON PEEL-OFF LABELS
REPEAT G352-G353 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL PERSON ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

NO MORE SUCH PERSONS
NEXT PAGE, SECTION H
G344. This question is equivalent to G161. Again, help from Head's or Wife's/ Wife's" parents should be excluded, but all help from anyone else who wasn't in the FU at the time is wanted here.

G345-348. See instructions for G323-326.

G350. See instructions for G160.

G354. Use extra paper for any additional persons helping the FU.
SECTION H: HEALTH

H1. Now I have a few questions about your health, including any serious limitations you might have. Would you (HEAD) say your health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?
1. EXCELLENT  2. VERY GOOD  3. GOOD  4. FAIR  5. POOR  8. DON'T KNOW

H2. Do you (HEAD) have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?
1. YES  5. NO → GO TO H5

H3. Does this condition keep you from doing some types of work?
1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW  7. CAN DO NOTHING → GO TO H5

H4. For work you can do, how much does it limit the amount of work you can do -- a lot, somewhat, or just a little?
1. A LOT  3. SOMEWHAT  5. JUST A LITTLE  7. NOT AT ALL

INTERVIEWER: SELECT PROPER TERM FOR H5 FROM LIST OF STATES BELOW:

MEDICAID: AL, AK, AZ, AR, CN, DE, DC, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KE, LA, ME, MD, MN, MS, MO, NE, NV, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OH, OR, SC, TN, TX, VA, WA, WV

MEDI-CAL: CA
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE: MI, MT, NH, PA, RI, SD, UT, VT, WI, WV
WELFARE: CO, MA, ND
MEDICAL SERVICES: OK

H5. Is anyone in your family living there covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal/Medical Assistance/Welfare/Medical Services)? [DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICARE]
1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, H7

H6. Who is covered? [LIST ALL FAMILY MEMBERS COVERED]

RELATION TO HEAD  SEX  AGE  PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

RELATION TO HEAD  SEX  AGE  PERSON SEQ # NUMBER

RELATION TO HEAD  SEX  AGE  PERSON SEQ # NUMBER
SECCTION H: HEALTH

The overall objective of this section is to get information on health of Heads and Wives/"Wives." For those who report health limits or problems, we ask questions to measure how limiting the health problems are.

H1. This is Head's own broad assessment of her or his health, over time and compared to others in the same age group.

H2-4. We'd like only work-limiting health problems, either limiting kind of work R can do or amount of work on the job.

H5-6. We'd like to know if any FU member gets Medicaid coverage. Medicaid is not medical insurance such as Blue Cross-Blue Shield -- it is for low-income people and is means-tested. Unlike the Medicare program, which is administered by the federal government, Medicaid is administered by states and has different names in different states. In most states it is called Medicaid and is administered through the state or county medical assistance department. However, it may also be called Medi-Cal (in California), or Medical Assistance from Welfare. We don't want Medicare (for elders) here.

For each covered FU member, give relation to Head, sex, age, and person number from p.2 of Cover Sheet.
• H7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW  5. ALL OTHERS → GO TO H12

• H8. Now I have a few questions about your (wife's/"WIFE's") health. Would you say her health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT  
2. VERY GOOD  
3. GOOD  
4. FAIR  
5. POOR  
8. DON'T KNOW

• H9. Does your (wife/"WIFE") have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work she can do?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO H12

• H10. Does this condition keep her from doing some types of work?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DON'T KNOW  
7. CAN DO NOTHING → GO TO H12

• H11. For work she can do, how much does it limit the amount of work she can do -- a lot, somewhat, or just little?

1. A LOT  
3. SOMewhat  
5. JUST A LITTLE  
7. NOT AT ALL

• H12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING (PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. SOMEONE IN FU OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE/"WIFE"  5. ALL OTHERS → NEXT PAGE, SECTION J

• H13. Now about the rest of your family living there--are any of them not in good health?

1. YES  
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, SECTION J

• H14. Who is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RELATION TO HEAD</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RELATION TO HEAD</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RELATION TO HEAD</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RELATION TO HEAD</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SEQ #</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H7-11. This series repeats all the general health questions above, but here we ask about health of the Wife/"Wife."

H13-14. For other FU members not in good health, ask relation to Head; sex, age, and person number should be filled in using p.2 of the Cover Sheet.
SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

This section collects information on children born, children adopted, and marriage history for the Head, Wife/"Wife," and OFUMS.

As in Section G, you will be recording names of children and spouses. Have a goodly supply of sticky yellow labels on which to write names as the R gives them to you. The labels should be laid out on a plastic transparency sheet to keep the labels sticky and free from dust so that they adhere securely. Record only one name on each label. Transfer these labels to the appropriate boxes provided in the interview and on the supplements as you begin the series of questions about each child and/or spouse. Be sure not to write any names directly in the interview or on the supplements.

The sticky labels will be removed from the interview and the supplements when they reach Ann Arbor. If needed, reassure Respondents that we will protect their privacy. We are asking for names only to help us clarify family relationships among the panel members. If Respondent gives you only a first name, do not ask for a last name. If Head or Wife/"Wife" had or adopted any children, you will need to use the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (green) or ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (gold).

J2-11 are child histories for families in which the Head and Wife (not "Wife") are the same individuals as they were at the time of last year's interview. When the Head and legal Wife haven't changed, we don't re-ask any marriage history questions from the 1987 interview.

J12-45 are marriage and child histories for single male Heads (no Wife/"Wife") who were also Heads last year; for this year's Female Head who was also Head or Wife or "Wife" during last year's interview; for Heads who have "Wives"; and for Heads who have New Wives.

J46-68 are marriage and child histories for a New Head who was neither a Head, Wife nor "Wife" for any last year's interview.

J70-101 are marriage and child histories for Wives and "Wives" who were Heads/ Wives/"Wives" last year.

J102-126 are marriage and child histories for Wives or "Wives" who were not Heads/Wives/"Wives" last year.

J127-133 are child and marriage histories for current OFUMS who are between the ages of 12 and 44. If any OFUM in this age group has had children or marriages, follow the instructions in the questionnaire to complete the BOOKLET FOR MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN OF OFUMS for them. Many of these booklets were skipped last year. Please edit carefully, and double-check the ages of all current OFUMS.
SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

•J1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET) OR ITEM 3, (P. 1 OF SPLITOFF COVER SHEET)

MALE HEAD IN 1988
WAS HEAD LAST YEAR

3. FEMALE HEAD IN 1988 WAS HEAD/WIFE/"WIFE" LAST YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J12

WIFE IN 1988 WAS WIFE LAST YEAR

5. "WIFE" IN 1988

NEXT PAGE, J12

1. WIFE IS UNDER AGE 45

2. WIFE IS AGE 45 OR OLDER

TURN TO P. 114, J127

•J2. We are updating the information we collected last year. Have you and your wife had any children since January 1987?

[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR ADOPTED CHILDREN]

1. YES

5. NO →GO TO J7

•J3. How many is that?

01

02

OTHER: __________

•J4. What is the child's name?

•J5. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

•J6. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GREEN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

•J7. Have you or your wife legally adopted any children since January 1987?

1. YES

5. NO →TURN TO P. 114, J127

•J8. How many is that?

01

02

OTHER: __________

•J9. What is the child's name?

•J10. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

•J11. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
Section J contains a number of important checkpoints that require you to refer to the family listing label on page 2 of Cover Sheet so you will know if there have been any changes in Head, Wife or "Wife" of the family since last year's interview. The multiple checkpoints are needed so that we don't repeat complete marriage and children histories for people from whom we got this information last year. Please take care to read and mark the checkpoints correctly according to the status, or change in status, of the family Head, Wife and "Wife," and you will sail through this section, hitting only the appropriate questions.

J1. Although Wives and "Wives" have been treated identically in previous sections of the interview, this is not true for Section J. A different sequence of questions is asked depending upon whether the FU includes a (real) Wife or "Wife" (in quotes), so it is very important for you to check the appropriate box both at this checkpoint and at J69. If the marital status checked at A3 is not consistent with previous information, do not try to resolve the inconsistency. For example, the family listing label includes a Head and "Wife", but at A3 the respondent claims they have been married for ten years. Follow the sequence for Wife in 1988, but remember that in 1987 we considered her a "Wife" and check the "5. ALL OTHERS" box here. In order to mark this checkpoint correctly you must first read the three boxes at the top of the page, from left to right. Select one of these three options, and follow the skip instruction given. If you choose "MALE HEAD IN 1988 WAS HEAD LAST YEAR" you will be guided to 3 more boxes, which you must again read from left to right. Select one of these options, and follow the skip instruction given. The "trick" to this checkpoint, and to the checkpoint at J69, is to read the options from left to right across the page, moving downward to the next line only when instructed to do so.

J2. Both Head and Wife should be the natural parents of any children reported here. Although an OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT has already been completed for children who were born in 1987 before last year's interview was taken, this supplement should be filled out again this year.

J4. Write the names of any children born on or after January 1, 1987 on the sticky labels, one child's name per label. Take down children's names in whatever order the Respondent gives them—they don't have to be in birthdate order or age order. If R gives you a first name only, don't ask for a last name. Use the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (green) to ask about the child(ren).

J7. If any children have been adopted in 1987 or 1988, you will collect the names on the sticky labels and use the ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT. Only children whose adoptions have been finalized should be included here.

Q x Q's for the supplements follow on the next few pages.
**OS1.** Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD). Was the baby a boy or a girl?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. BOY</th>
<th>2. GIRL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**OS2.** In what month and year was (he/she) born?

- **June**
- **1987**
- **1988**
- **OTHER YEAR:**

**OS3.** How much did (he/she) weigh at birth? **POUNDS** AND **Ounces**

**OS4.** Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you (HEAD) now, (away with (his/her) (father/mother), with some other relative, (has (he/she) set up a separate household), or what?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. LIVING IN FU/FU NOW</th>
<th>2. LIVING WITH FATHER</th>
<th>3. LIVING WITH MOTHER</th>
<th>4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**OS5.** In what month and year did (he/she) die?

- **MONTH:**
- **YEAR:**

**OS6.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

**FROM J6, (P. 99)/J40, (P. 103)/J63, (P. 106)/J96, (P. 110)/J121, (P. 113) OF QUESTIONNAIRE--OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A. ANOTHER CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO REVERSE SIDE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>B. NO MORE CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STOPPED AT Q'RE J6</td>
<td>STOPPED AT Q'RE J40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GO TO J7, SAME PAGE (P. 99)</td>
<td>GO TO J41, SAME PAGE (P. 103)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The supplement at left was invoked by question J63, but is printed here for easy reference. You will find the completed reverse side with Head's second OWN CHILD on a page preceding the Q xQ for J63.

OS5-6. We want to know where this child resides now, or if deceased. The OTHER box is for children who are not living in the FU, with another relative, in their own home, or deceased—for example, children away at college, in the armed services, institutionalized. Please specify where these children are.

The reverse of the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT asks the same series of questions for the next such child. Use as many OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENTS as necessary. Number both sides of each supplement consecutively; i.e., the first side of the first supplement is OWN CHILD #1 and the second side is OWN CHILD #2, the first side of the next supplement is OWN CHILD #3, etc.
1988 ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

1988

P. 23 (457723)

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

ADOPTED CHILD #:________

Q'RE CHECKPOINT

68-87 ID#

INTERVIEWER'S LABEL

ADOPTEP CHILD—

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

AS1. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD).
   (We can't always tell from a name.)
   Was this child a boy or a girl?
   1. BOY  2. GIRL

AS2. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

AS3. What was (his/her) relationship to (you/your wife/your "WIFE") before the adoption?

AS4. Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you (HEAD) now, away with (his/her) adoptive (father/mother), with some other relative, has (he/she) set up a separate household, or what?

AS5. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

AS6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J11, (P.99)/J45, (P.103)/J68, (P.106)/J101, (P.110)/J126, (P.113) OF Q’NAIRE——

ADOPTED CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER ADOPTED CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

B. NO MORE ADOPTED CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

STOPPED AT Q'RE J11

STOPPED AT Q'RE J45

STOPPED AT Q'RE J68

STOPPED AT Q'RE J101

STOPPED AT Q'RE J126

TURN TO REVERSE SIDE, AS7

TURN TO P. 114, J127

TURN TO P. 107, J69

TURN TO P. 116, J127
AS5-6. We want to know where this child resides now, or if deceased. The OTHER box is for children who are not living in the FU, with another relative, in their own home, or deceased—for example, children away at college, in the armed services, institutionalized. Please specify where these children are.

The reverse of the ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT asks the same series of questions for the next adopted child. Use as many of the ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENTS as necessary, and number as per instructions on previous page for the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENTS.
**J12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE A3, (P. 1)--HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MARRIED</th>
<th>WIDOWED</th>
<th>DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED</th>
<th>SEPARATED</th>
<th>NEVER MARRIED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEXT PAGE, J19</td>
<td>TURN TO P. 102, J26</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*J13. In what month and year were you last married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1987</th>
<th>1988</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 103, J35</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*J14. What (is/was) your (husband's/wife's) name? [ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

68 ID, PN

*J15. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3. WIDOWED</th>
<th>4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED</th>
<th>2. NEVER MARRIED</th>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 103, J35</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*J16. In what month and year were you widowed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 103, J35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*J17. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*J18. In what month and year did you stop living together?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 103, J35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J12. Be very careful that you mark this checkpoint identically with the response at A3.
IF HEAD IS WIDOWED

J19. In what month and year were you widowed?

\[\text{MONTH} \quad \begin{array}{c} 1987 \\ 1988 \quad \text{OTHER YEAR:} \end{array} \quad \text{TURN TO P. 103, J35}\]

J20. In what month and year were you last married?

\[\text{MONTH} \quad \begin{array}{c} 1987 \\ 1988 \quad \text{OTHER YEAR:} \end{array} \quad \text{TURN TO P. 103, J35}\]

J21. What was your (husband's/wife's) name?

\[\text{PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE}\]

J22. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

\[\begin{array}{c} 3. \text{WIDOWED} \\ 4. \text{DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED} \\ 2. \text{NEVER MARRIED} \quad \text{OTHER (SPECIFY):} \end{array} \quad \text{TURN TO P. 103, J35}\]

J23. In what month and year were you widowed?

\[\text{MONTH} \quad \text{YEAR} \quad \text{TURN TO P. 103, J35}\]

J24. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

\[\text{MONTH} \quad \text{YEAR}\]

J25. In what month and year did you stop living together?

\[\text{MONTH} \quad \text{YEAR} \quad \text{TURN TO P. 103, J35}\]
J20. We are interested in knowing the **wedding date** of Head's last marriage. Often a respondent gives the same date at both J19 and J20, thinking that the last date when they were married was the day their spouse died/left. This is **not** what we want. Instead, this should be the wedding date.
[IF HEAD IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED]

J26. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1)---HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

SEPARATED  DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

•J27. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH

1987  1988  OTHER YEAR:

MONTH

NEXT PAGE, J35

•J28. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH

1987  1988  OTHER YEAR:

MONTH

NEXT PAGE, J35

•J29. In what month and year were you last married?

MONTH

1987  1988  OTHER YEAR:

MONTH

NEXT PAGE, J35

•J30. What was your (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME---DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

•J31. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

3. WIDOWED  6. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

2. NEVER MARRIED  OTHER (SPECIFY):

NEXT PAGE, J35

•J32. In what month and year were you widowed?

MONTH  YEAR

•J33. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH  YEAR

•J34. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH  YEAR
J29. See J20 instructions.
J35. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. HEAD IS MALE

HEAD IS FEMALE AND:

2. AGE IS UNDER 45

3. AGE IS 45 OR OLDER

TURN TO P. 114, J127

J36. Have you yourself (fathered/given birth to) any children since January 1987? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN HEAD HAS ADOPTED.]

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO J41

J37. How many is that?

01 02 OTHER:

J38. What is the child's name?

J39. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J40. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GREY CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

J41. Have you legally adopted any children since January 1987?

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO P. 107, J69

J42. How many is that?

01 02 OTHER:

J43. What is the child's name?

J44. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J45. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
J35. For a female Head, be sure to check her current age on p. 2 of the Cover Sheet against this checkpoint. Remember that a person turns 45 years old on her birthday, so if that birthday hasn't yet occurred, "2. AGE IS UNDER 45" should be checked.
J46. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1)--HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

☐ A. HEAD HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED → TURN TO P. 106, J60

☒ B. ALL OTHERS

J47. Now I'd like to ask about your (HEAD'S) family history. Altogether, how many times have you been married?

1. ONCE 2. TWICE OTHER: NUMBER OF TIMES

NEXT PAGE, J54

HEAD'S FIRST MARRIAGE

J48. In what month and year did you marry for the first time?

MONTH YEAR

J49. What was your first (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID PN

J50. Did that marriage end in widowhood, divorce, or what?

☐ 3. WIDOWHOOD ☐ 4. DIVORCE, ANNULMENT ☐ OTHER (SPECIFY):

J51. In what month and year were you widowed?

MONTH YEAR

J52. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH YEAR

J53. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH YEAR
J54. In what month and year were you (last) married?

November 1987

J55. [IF NOT CLEAR] What (is/was) your (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME—DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

J56. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1)—HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

- MARRIED

- WIDOWED

- DIVORCED;
  MARRIAGE ANNULLED

- SEPARATED

NEXT PAGE, J60
J60. Now, we would like to ask about births of children. How many children have you yourself (HEAD) ever (fathered/given birth to)? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN HEAD HAS ADOPTED]

00. NONE
GO TO J64

01

02

OTHER: ____________

J61. What is the child's name?

J62. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J63. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

J64. Have you (HEAD) ever legally adopted any children?

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, J69

J65. How many altogether?

01

02

OTHER: ____________

J66. What is the child's name?

J67. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J68. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
OWN CHILD # 2

1. BOY  2. GIRL

Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD).
Was the baby a boy or a girl?

In what month and year was (he/she) born?


How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?

Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you (HEAD) now, (away with (his/her) (father/mother), with some other relative, (has (he/she) set up a separate household), or what?

Set up a separate household

In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: ________ YEAR: ________

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J6, (P.99)/J40, (P.103)/J63, (P.106)/J96, (P.110)/J121, (P.113) OF QUESTIONNAIRE--
OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

TURN TO ADDITIONAL GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

STOPPED AT Q'RE J6  STOPPED AT Q'RE J40  STOPPED AT Q'RE J63  STOPPED AT Q'RE J96  STOPPED AT Q'RE J121

GO TO J7, GO TO J41, GO TO J61, GO TO J97, GO TO J122,
SAME PAGE SAME PAGE SAME PAGE SAME PAGE SAME PAGE
(P. 99) (P. 103) (P. 106) (P. 110) (P. 113)
J69. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET) OR ITEM 3, (P. 1 OF SPLITOFF COVER SHEET)

WIFE IN FU NOW

"WIFE" IN FU NOW

3. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

TURN TO P. 114, J127

1. WAS HEAD OR WIFE OR "WIFE" LAST YEAR

5. ALL OTHERS

TURN TO P. 111, J102

NEXT PAGE, J75

TURN TO P. 111, J102

J70. Please tell me again, in what month and year were you and your wife last married?

MONTH

YEARS

J71. Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

3. WIDOWED

4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

2. NEVER MARRIED

OTHER (SPECIFY):

TURN TO P. 110, J91

J72. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH

YEAR

TURN TO P. 110, J91

J73. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH

YEAR

J74. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH

YEAR

TURN TO P. 110, J91
J69. *Please note* the difference between a real *wife* and a "*wife*" (in quotes) here. See the introduction to Section J and the instructions for the J1 checkpoint for further perils to be avoided.
**J75.** Is your ("WIFE") married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has she never been married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. MARRIED</th>
<th>3. WIDOWED</th>
<th>4. DIVORCED, ANNULMENT</th>
<th>5. SEPARATED</th>
<th>2. NEVER MARRIED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEXT PAGE, J84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J76.** In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1987</th>
<th>1988</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J77.** In what month and year did she and her (former) husband stop living together?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1987</th>
<th>1988</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J78.** In what month and year were they last married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1987</th>
<th>1988</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J79.** What was her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

**J80.** Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3. WIDOWED</th>
<th>4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED</th>
<th>2. NEVER MARRIED</th>
<th>OTHER (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J81.** In what month and year was she widowed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J82.** In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J83.** In what month and year did they stop living together?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURN TO P. 110, J91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J78. See J20 instructions.
[IF "WIFE" IS WIDOWED]

*J84. In what month and year was she widowed?

- **MONTH**
- **1987**
- **1988**
- **OTHER YEAR:**
- **NEXT PAGE, J91**

*J85. In what month and year were she and her husband last married?

- **MONTH**
- **1987**
- **1988**
- **OTHER YEAR:**
- **NEXT PAGE, J91**

*J86. What was her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

- **68 ID**
- **PM**

*J87. Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

- 3. WIDOWED
- 4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED
- 2. NEVER MARRIED
- **OTHER (SPECIFY):**
- **NEXT PAGE, J91**

*J88. In what month and year was she widowed?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**

*J89. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**

*J90. In what month and year did they stop living together?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**
J85. See J20 instructions.
**J91. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. WIFE/WIFE IS UNDER AGE 45</th>
<th>2. WIFE/WIFE IS AGE 45 OR OLDER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| TURN TO P. 114, J127

**J92. Has your (wife/WIFE) given birth to any children since January 1987?**

[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN WIFE/WIFE HAS ADOPTED]

| 1. YES | 5. NO -> GO TO J97 |

**J93. How many is that?**

01  
02

OTHER: __________________

**J94. What is the child's name?**

**J95. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?**

**J96. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.**

TURN TO GREEN ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

**J97. Has your (wife/WIFE) legally adopted any children since January 1987?**

| 1. YES | 5. NO -> TURN TO P. 114, J127 |

**J98. How many is that?**

01  
02

OTHER: __________________

**J99. What is the child's name?**

**J100. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?**

**J101. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.**

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
J91. See J35 instructions.
J102. Now I'd like to ask about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family history.

J103. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. HEAD HAS WIFE IN FU NOW
   2. HEAD HAS "WIFE" IN FU NOW

GO TO J105

J104. Is your ("WIFE") married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has she never been married?

1. MARRIED
3. WIDOWED
4. DIVORCED, ANNULMENT
5. SEPARATED
2. NEVER MARRIED

TURN TO P. 113, J118

J105. Altogether, how many times has she been married?

1. ONCE
2. TWICE
NEXT PAGE, J112

OTHER:
NUMBER OF TIMES

WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FIRST MARRIAGE

J106. In what month and year did she marry for the first time?

MONTH YEAR

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

J107. What was her first husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID
PN

68 ID PN

J108. Did that marriage end in widowhood, divorce, or what?

3. WIDOWHOOD
4. DIVORCE, ANNULMENT

OTHER (SPECIFY):

J109. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH YEAR

J110. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH YEAR

J111. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH YEAR
J103. Again, be very careful to note the difference between a real wife and a "Wife" (in quotes). Otherwise, we could miss knowing the marital status of the "Wife".
J112. (Please tell me again), in what month and year (were you and she/was she) (last) married?

MONTH

YEAR

J113. [IF NOT CLEAR] What (is/was) her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

J114. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J103 OR J104 (P. 111)--"WIFE'S" "WIFE'S" MARITAL STATUS

WIFE IN FU NOW

NEXT PAGE, J118

"WIFE" IS WIDOWED

J115. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH

YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J118

"WIFE" IS DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

J116. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH

YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J118

"WIFE" IS SEPARATED OR MARRIED

J117. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH

YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J118
**J118.** Now, we would like to ask about births of children. How many children has your (wife/"WIFE") ever given birth to?

[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN OR CHILDREN WIFE/"WIFE" HAS ADOPTED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>00. NONE</th>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GO TO J122</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J119.** What is the child's name?

**J120.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J121.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

**TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT**

**J122.** Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever legally adopted any children?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NEXT PAGE, J127</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J123.** How many altogether?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OTHER: ____________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J124.** What is the child's name?

**J125.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J126.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

**TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT**
**J127. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

1. SOMEONE IN FU NOW IS AGE 12 THROUGH 44
   (OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE/"WIFE")

5. ALL OTHERS

[IF NON-FU MEMBERS IN HU]: In the following questions, we will be talking about persons living there, excluding (READ NAMES OF NON-FU MEMBERS FROM COVER SHEET).

**J128.** Other than you (or your wife/"WIFE"), has anyone under age 45 in your family living there ever had any children?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO J130

**J129.** Who is that? [LIST IN GRID AT J132]

**J130.** Other than you (or your wife/"WIFE"), has (INDIVIDUAL MENTIONED or) anyone (else) in your family living there under age 45 ever been married at some time?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO J133

**J131.** Who is that? [LIST ANY ADDITIONAL INDIVIDUALS IN GRID AT J132]

**J132.** OTHER FU MEMBERS UNDER AGE 45 WHO HAVE HAD CHILDREN OR BEEN MARRIED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER FU MEMBER</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>CURRENT AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
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<td>C</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REMEMBER TO ASK BOTH J128 AND J130 BEFORE MARKING J133 CHECKPOINT!!!

**J133. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE J132 GRID ABOVE

A. SOMEONE IS LISTED IN J132 GRID

B. ALL OTHERS

GO TO J133

COMPLETE A BOOKLET FOR MARRIAGE HISTORY AND CHILDREN OF OTHER FU MEMBERS FOR EACH PERSON LISTED IN GRID

NEXT PAGE, SECTION K
J127. Be very careful when marking this checkpoint. Note ages of all current OFUMS, whether or not they have had children or been married.

J128. Although it is incredible, we had several cases last year where this question was marked "NO" even though the FU listing clearly included adult children of HEAD living in the FU with children of their own. Please think about the FU and make sure R does, too. If necessary, remind R of anyone he or she may have missed.

J133. Don't forget to complete a BOOKLET for each person listed in grid.
SECTION K: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW WIFE/"WIFE"

**K1.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P.2 OF COVER SHEET)

REINTERVIEW (AQUA) COVER SHEET AND:

1. NEW WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU FOR 1988

5. SAME WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

5. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

TURN TO P. 120, SECTION L

SPLITOFF (PINK) COVER SHEET AND:

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

5. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU

TURN TO P. 120, SECTION L

**K2.** Now I have some questions about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family and past experiences. How much education did her father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

*high school plus trade school*

**K3.** [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?

**K4.** How much education did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

*college - RN (ms) DK*

**K5.** [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
SECTION K: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW WIFE/"WIFE"

K1. See page 2 of the Reinterview Cover Sheet to check if the FU has a New Wife/"Wife". A New Wife/"Wife" is anyone who is Wife/"Wife" now but who wasn't prelisted as Wife/"Wife" on the FU label, page 2 of the Cover Sheet. ASK THIS SECTION FOR ALL WIVES/"WIVES" NEW THIS YEAR EVEN IF THEY HAVE BEEN WIVES/"WIVES" SOMETIME BEFORE. For instance--a 1968 Wife became a widow (and New Head) in 1986. This year she married someone new--her spouse is New Head, and she is New Wife.

THIS SECTION APPLIES TO ALL SPLITOFF FAMILIES (PINK COVER SHEET) IN WHICH THERE IS A WIFE/"WIFE."

K2-3. If Wife/"Wife" did not have a father, ask these questions about the male who was stepfather or guardian, if any.

K4-5. Same rules as for K2-3.
K6. Now I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO K12

K7. How many brothers was that?

K8. Is he still living?

1. YES

5. NO

K9. Was he older than she is?

1. YES

5. NO

K10. How many of them are still living?

2

NUMBER

ALL

00. NONE

K11. Were any of her brothers older than she is?

1. YES

5. NO

K12. Did she have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, K18

K13. How many sisters was that?

01

NUMBER

3

K14. Is her sister still living?

1. YES

5. NO

K15. Was she older than your (wife/"WIFE")?

1. YES

5. NO

K16. How many of them are still living?

ALL

00. NONE

K17. Were any of her sisters older than she is?

1. YES

5. NO
K6-17. We're asking about Wife/"Wife's" natural brothers and sisters, including half-brothers or half-sisters, but not brother/sister substitutes (like cousins, adopted sisters or brothers).
K18. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your (wife's/WIFE'S) ethnic origin. Is she of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

1. MEXICAN  2. MEXICAN AMERICAN  3. CHICANO  4. PUERTO RICAN  5. CUBAN  0. IS NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC

OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY):

K19. And, is she white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. WHITE  2. BLACK  3. AMERICAN INDIAN, ALEUT, ESKIMO  4. ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER  OTHER (SPECIFY):

K20. Has she ever been in the United States military service?

1. YES  5. NO
K18. If R says YES and doesn't specify an Hispanic group, ask "Is your Wife/Friend..." and read the list of Hispanic groups again. If R says OTHER SPANISH, ask "Which Hispanic group is that?"

K19. Take whatever race R names here and do not question it, but if R says ANOTHER RACE, ask "What race is that?"
Now I would like to talk about the education your (wife/"WIFE") has received. Did she graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?

1. GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL
2. GOT A GED
3. NEITHER

In what year did she graduate?

In what year did she receive her GED?

How many grades of school did she finish prior to getting her GED?

How many grades of school did she finish?

In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K23)?

In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN K26)?

Did she attend college?

In what year did she last attend college?

What is the highest year of college she has completed?

Did she receive a college degree?

What is the highest college degree she has received?

What was the name of the college?

Where was it located?
K21. A GED means Wife/"Wife" took an exam to earn a diploma that is the equivalent of a high school diploma. "GED" stands for General Equivalency Diploma.

K22-27. For elderly Wives/"Wives," if they can't remember the year they finished school, probe for as much as they can remember (around what year or decade was it?), and record responses in the margin.

K23,26. Record the number of grades Wife/"Wife" finished.

K30. Years of college completed.

K31-35. This information is used to compare how people do economically who have different kinds of degrees, from different types of higher education institutions. "College" includes junior/community colleges, universities and graduate school. At K32-35, we want the institution where Wife/"Wife" received her highest degree, which may not be the same as the last college attended.
**K36.** Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FIRST</th>
<th>SECOND</th>
<th>THIRD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. NO</td>
<td>GO TO K42</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**K37.** What type of degree or certificate was that?

**K38.** In what field was that?

**K39.** From what type of institution or organization was that?

**K40.** In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK K37- GO TO K41 AGAIN K42 ASK K37- GO TO K41 AGAIN K42 ASK K37- GO TO K41 AGAIN K42

**K41.** Did she receive any other training degree or certificate?

**K42.** Is your (wife's/"WIFE's") religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

- PROTESTANT
- 01. CATHOLIC
- 02. JEWISH
- OTHER (SPECIFY):

GO TO K44

**K43.** What denomination is that? **Lutheran**

**K44.** How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for money since she was 18?

3 YEARS

00. NONE

NEXT PAGE, SECTION L

**K45.** How many of these years did she work full-time for most or all of the year?

2 YEARS OR ALL
K36-41. We've left room here for you to record up to 3 different types of training for Wife/'Wife,' going down the boxes for each separate type. We want training such as trades school, secretarial school, hairdresser school, ministry training, professional apprenticeships, etc., that result in skills and certification for jobs. We do not want mini-courses in cooking, skiing, or other one-time, self-improvement courses.

K42. This is Wife's/'Wife's' religious preference--NONE is an acceptable answer, and if Respondent prefers not to answer, don't probe.

K44. This means number of years in which any work was done, not total work time. For instance, if New Wife/'Wife' worked 2 months in 1982 and 6 months in 1988, that is 2 years worked. Count time in the armed services as work years.

K45. Thirty-five hours or more per week is full-time.
SECTION L: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW HEAD

*L1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVER SHEET)

REINTERVIEW (AQUA)
COVER SHEET AND:

1. NEW HEAD
IN FU
IN 1988

5. SAME HEAD
IN FU

TIME END:
TURN TO P. 3 OF
REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET

*L2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past experiences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS FROM AGES 6 TO 16--ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

Illinois
NAME OF STATE; COUNTY, IF FOREIGN
OR
TOWN

*L3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

Illinois
NAME OF STATE; COUNTY, IF FOREIGN
OR
TOWN

*L4. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

Machinist - machine shop (MS)
Little operator, etc in small tool and die

*L5. Thinking of your (HEAD's) first full-time regular job, what did you do?

Machine shop - apprentice
Cut sheet steel, drill holes, stuff like that

*L6. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

mostly same since started with phone co.
SECTION I: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW HEAD

This section applies to anyone who is Head this year, but is not prelisted as Head on page 2 of the Reinterview Cover Sheet. All Splitoff Heads are New Heads and get asked this section, even if the Splitoff Head was Head of another FU in 1987.

L2-3. If New Head had numerous guardians other than parents while growing up, ask about those with whom New Head lived longest. Note we want the state and county where New Head's mother and father (or guardian) grew up. ACCEPT MOTHER/FATHER SUBSTITUTE means if Head was raised by anyone other than a parent, ask these questions about the man and/or woman who raised Head, and explain the situation in a margin note.

L4-5. Probe to get as clear a picture as possible of the occupation (see B9-11).

L6. We are interested in the similarity of occupations the New Head has had. That is, has New Head mostly worked in the same profession (construction, teacher, clerical, sales, etc.) or held a number of diverse professions? These occupations should include things at which the New Head worked full time, not part-time jobs held during high school, etc. This question applies regardless of whether or not New Head was in the labor force continually.
L7. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

1. FARM  2. SMALL TOWN  3. LARGE CITY  OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

L8. In what state and county was that? [EXAMPLE: ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY]

ILLINOIS STATE  AND  COOK COUNTY

DON'T KNOW COUNTY

L9. What was the name of the nearest town?

L10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time spent abroad while in the armed forces? ['LIVED IN' MEANS STAYED AT LEAST 3 MONTHS.]

Penn.

L11. Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

1. YES  5. NO

L12. Have you (HEAD) ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

1. YES  5. NO

L13. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?

average

L14. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

high school

L15. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?

L16. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

high school

L17. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
"Grow up" refers roughly to the ages of 6 to 16. If R mentions several places, say we want the place where the most years between ages 6 and 16 were spent.

We want the name of the county, but if R doesn't know it, ask for the nearest town; be sure to find out the name of the state in any case. If New Head grew up outside the U.S., ask for the name of the country.

There are two key phrases here. "Moved out of a community where you were living" means moving far enough to be out of easy contact. This may be a move to the other side of a city or across the country.

"In order to take a job somewhere else" means just that. We are not interested in moves made if New Head did not change jobs at the same time. Moving to take a different position with the same company does count.

We want R's subjective estimate. If the New Head was not living with parents, then the question applies to the family in which he/she grew up. "Poor," "average," etc. are acceptable answers.

From this point to the end of the New Head section, the questions duplicate Section K for New Wife/"Wife." See Section K for instructions on particular questions, but remember that here we're gathering the information about a New Head.

The remaining questionnaire pages for Section L follow this page.
122

1.18. How I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did you (HEAD) have any brothers?

[INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO 124

1.19. How many brothers was that?

NUMBER

1.20. Is he still living?

1. YES

5. NO

1.21. Was he older than you?

1. YES

5. NO

1.22. How many of them are still living?

NUMBER

ALL

00. NONE

1.23. Were any of your brothers older than you?

1. YES

5. NO

1.24. Did you have any sisters?

[INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO NEXT PAGE, 130

1.25. How many sisters was that?

NUMBER

01

1.26. Is she still living?

1. YES

5. NO

1.27. Was she older than you?

1. YES

5. NO

1.28. How many of them are still living?

NUMBER

ALL

00. NONE

1.29. Were any of your sisters older than you?

1. YES

5. NO
L30. Were you living with both your natural parents most of the time until you were age 16?

1. YES  5. NO

L31. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your ethnic origin. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

1. MEXICAN  2. MEXICAN AMERICAN  3. CHICANO  4. PUERTO RICAN  5. CUBAN  0. IS NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC

OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY):

L32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. WHITE  2. BLACK  3. AMERICAN INDIAN, ALEUT, ESKIMO  4. ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER

OTHER (SPECIFY):

L33. Have you ever been in the United States military service?

1. YES  5. NO
**L34.** Now I would like to talk about the education you (HEAD) have received. Did you graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?

1. **GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL**
2. **GOT A GED**
3. **NEITHER**

**L35.** In what month and year did you graduate?

- **Month:** June
- **Year:** 1974

**L36.** How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish prior to getting your GED?

- **Grades Finished:** 00. **NONE**

**L37.** In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L36)?

- **Month:**
- **Year:**

**L38.** In what month and year did you receive your GED?

- **Month:**
- **Year:**

**L39.** How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

- **Grades Finished:** 00. **NONE**

**L40.** In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN L39)?

- **Month:**
- **Year:**

**L41.** Did you attend college?

1. **YES**  5. **NO**  **NEXT PAGE, L49**

**L42.** In what month and year did you last attend college?

- **Month:** May
- **Year:** 1975

**L43.** What is the highest year of college you have completed?

- **Less than one year**  **NEXT PAGE, L49**
- **Years:**
  2 3 4 5+

**L44.** Did you receive a college degree?

1. **YES**  5. **NO**  **NEXT PAGE, L49**

**L45.** What is the highest college degree you have received? 

**L46.** What was the name of the college? 

**L47.** Where was it located?

- **City:**
- **State:**

**L48.** In what month and year did you receive that degree?

- **Month:**
- **Year:**
L49. Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

1. YES

S. NO  → GO TO L55

FIRST  SECOND  THIRD

L50. What type of degree or certificate was that?

L51. In what field was that?

L52. From what type of institution or organization was that?

L53. In what month and year did you receive that degree or certificate?

L54. Did you receive any other training degree or certificate?

L55. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

PROTESTANT  01. CATHOLIC  02. JEWISH  OTHER (SPECIFY): None

L56. What denomination is that?

L57. How many years altogether have you (HEAD) worked for money since you were 18?

TIME END: 12:19

L58. How many of these years did you work full-time for most or all of the year?

YEARS  OR  ALL

TIME END: 12:19

TURN TO P. 3 OF REINTERVIEW COVER SHEET  OR  P. 4 OF SPLITOFF COVER SHEET