1990
THE STUDY OF FAMILY ECONOMICS

P. 25 AND P. 67

For Office Use Only

SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48109

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68 ID 89 ID

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2. Your Inv. No. 0 0 5

3. Inv. Date 4/1/90

4. Inv. Length 42 MINUTES

5. Post-edit Length 15 MINUTES

6. 68-89 ID# 2345-5678

IF SPLITOFF: PERSON NUMBER

BEFORE YOU BEGIN:

For REINTERVIEW families, affix 1989 OFUM label to G71 grid, p. 67, if there is such a label stapled to p. 2 of the coversheet.

REVIEWED:

☐ BY SUPERVISOR ______________(DATE)

☐ BY FIELD OFFICE ______________(DATE)

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REMEMBER: NO NAMES OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE WRITTEN IN QUESTIONNAIRE!

7. Who was your Respondent? Wife

REMARK TO HEAD

8. Total number of calls required to obtain interview (see item 15 of Coversheet):

3

9. Language of interview was [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]:

1. ENGLISH 2. SPANISH 3. OTHER (SPECIFY):
1990 QUESTIONNAIRE: QUESTION-BY-QUESTION OBJECTIVES

Note: Small boxes in the questionnaire (e.g. below), such as those labeled OCC, IND, MO, YR, etc., are for editing and coding. Do not write in these boxes. They are for study staff use only.

The same applies to the black dots (•) and asterisks (*) that appear before some of the questions. Pay no attention to these— they're for the coders.

In the question-by-question objectives, there are some questions for which we don't give any explanatory instructions. Questions that are straightforward or self-explanatory, or that contain in the questionnaire an adequate Interviewer instruction (IN CAPITAL LETTERS), are not listed in the Q-x-Q s. So don't panic if a question is skipped—this means no explanation is thought necessary.

FACE SHEET OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Items 2-5. The interview information should match comparable dates, times and numbers on the Coversheet.

Item 6. The bottom line of the Respondent's address label, Item 1 on Reinterview Coversheets contains this information. Splitoff Coversheets contain this information in the boxes at Item 1 and Person Number at Item 2.

Please copy this information accurately into the boxes. It is our most important link in case materials are misplaced.

OFUM LABEL Note the box labelled "BEFORE YOU BEGIN". If you are taking a Reinterview, and there is a pre-printed 1989 OFUM label attached to the Coversheet, remove the backing and stick the OFUM label to the OFUM grid on page 67 of the questionnaire. You must do this before you begin the interview. See Section V, Step 8 for instructions on updating the OFUM label.

Item 7. We ask that you try to interview the Head of the FU, but it is possible that circumstances result in your interviewing someone else. Indicate here your Respondent (e.g. Head, Wife, "Wife", Head's son).

Item 8. The information we need here is the total number of calls required to obtain and complete the interview. The number of calls documented in the Call Record should correspond with the figure indicated here.

Item 9. This is intended primarily for our Latino sample IWs, but complete this item for all IWs. Check all that apply for any part of the IW and specify any languages other than English or Spanish used in the IW.
THUMBNAII SKETCH

REMEMBER: NO NAMES OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE WRITTEN IN QUESTIONNAIRE!

TN1. Are there people living in this household unit (HU) who are not included in this family unit (PU)?

[ ] YES

[ ] NO → GO TO TN2

Explain situation: Head's sister-in-law, PN004, came last year to help wife with newborn. She still lives there but has own own HU.

TN2. Please provide a few words about this FU which might help editors and coders understand any potentially confusing family situations or relationships (such as the fact that parents of grandchildren do not live in HU, who the actual parents of stepchildren and grandchildren are, etc.):

Head's dau, PN176, moved out last year supposedly to go to private school and live with her g'mother. She is back home, wife says it didn't work out.

---

TN3. Elaborate on any ambiguous or conflicting information in this interview that you want editors and coders to know about:

Did the best I could on Head's business income. He is very secretive about it. Wife has done books for him in past. These are her best guesses.

---

TN4. How would you describe the interview situation? Please add any other clarifying remarks that will be helpful to editors and coders when this interview is processed. If this FU should be recontacted for missing information from Ann Arbor, is there something else we should be aware of?

Do not contact Head, he does not like study but tolerates us. Wife is R and very cooperative.
The Thumbnail sketch should be completed immediately after you finish the IW and final coversheet information. Indicate your answer to all items (TN1 - TN4) for all IWs. Note that TN1 - TN4 each have a different emphasis.

TN1. Answer YES if Items 21a-g of the Reinterview Coversheet contain any persons with a "NO" in the leftmost column(21a). Answer YES if anyone on a Splitoff Coversheet has a "NO" in item 2lf. If you answer YES, please explain the living situation in the space provided.

TN2. Coversheets (and yellow peel-off notes) are separated from the IW during Ann Arbor editing, so they are not available for reference. This is part of our system for protecting the privacy of Respondents. Please write here information that will help us to better understand the FU, especially those FUs with potentially confusing family situations. Refer to family members by relation to Head and Person Number.

TN3. Please detail here any ambiguous or conflicting responses that editors and coders should know about. Note the question numbers and your probes.

TN4. Write here any general impressions about the interview situation or Respondent that might have a bearing on our understanding the interview or recontacting the R. Such things as R's difficulty in speaking or hearing, best times to catch R at home, or an uncooperative or difficult R can be very important.

REMEMBER: NO NAMES OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE WRITTEN IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE!
SECTION A: MARITAL STATUS AND HOUSING

A1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: SEE REINTERVIEW COVERSHEET, (P. 2)--ITEMS 18a AND 21a OR SPLITOFF, LATINO, OR RECONTACT COVERSHEET, (P. 2)--ITEM 18a

A. ALL HU MEMBERS ARE FU MEMBERS

B. ONE OR MORE HU MEMBERS ARE NOT FU MEMBER(S) BECAUSE:
   a. HAVE OWN COVERSHEET(S)
   b. LIVING WITH THIS FU ONLY TEMPORARILY
   c. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

INFORM R THAT THESE PERSONS ARE NOT TO BE INCLUDED IN INTERVIEW

A2. TIME START: 9:00 A

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

1. MARRIED  3. WIDOWED  4. DIVORCED, ANNULLED  5. SEPARATED  2. NEVER MARRIED

A4. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, a mobile home, or what?

[IF R ANSWERS "CONDO," PROBE FOR TYPE OF DWELLING]

1. ONE FAMILY  2. TWO-FAMILY; DUPLEX  3. APARTMENT  4. MOBILE HOME  6. ROW HOUSE; TOWN HOUSE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________
SECTION A: MARITAL STATUS AND HOUSING

A1. This checkpoint helps coders and editors interpret the interview. Use the rules as described at TN1 for this checkpoint, too.

The use of "you (HEAD)" is a convention in Family Economics. The (HEAD) is a parenthetical remark to remind you that the question is about the HEAD. Do not read these words to the R. If a Wife is answering for her husband, say "your husband."

A3. Please ask A3 of every Head, even if the answer seems obvious. We are interested in Head's legal status. If you're interviewing a Head with no spouse in the FU who answers "Married," make a note of this and, if possible, find out the circumstances.

A4. Note the separate code for ROW HOUSE;TOWN HOUSE. Also, do not accept "CONDOMINIUM" or "CONDO" as an answer. "Condominium" is a form of ownership, not a type of dwelling. There are condominium apartments, condominium town houses, etc. Re-ask the question with the emphasis on type of structure.
A5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING; (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

EITHER HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" IS AGE 50 OR OLDER

ALL OTHERS

NEXT PAGE, All

A6. Do you live in a retirement community, senior citizens' housing complex, or nursing home?

1. YES
2. NO

NEXT PAGE, All

A7. Which kind is that?

1. RETIREMENT COMMUNITY
2. SENIOR CITIZENS' HOUSING COMPLEX
3. NURSING HOME

A8. Does it provide you with things in addition to housing, such as a nursing care facility, transportation, meals, maid service or cleaning, laundry, recreation, or things like that?

1. YES
2. NO

NEXT PAGE, All

A9. Which services are those? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. NURSING CARE
B. TRANSPORTATION
C. COMMON MEALS
D. MAID SERVICE OR CLEANING
E. LAUNDRY
F. RECREATION
G. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________

A10. Are these services included as part of the cost of housing or do you pay for them separately?

1. ALL INCLUDED
2. SOME INCLUDED, SOME SEPARATE
3. ALL SEPARATELY
A5. If either HEAD, WIFE, or "WIFE" is age 50 or older, continue with A6-10. These are new questions that target senior citizens housing and services.

A7-10. The distinction between Retirement Community and Senior Citizens' Housing Complex are not always clear. The Retirement Community generally has full-time nursing care available in a separate area or facility, common areas for dining and recreation, and many of the additional services listed in A9, in addition to housing. Residents must often meet minimum health requirements in order to qualify for both Retirement Communities and Senior Citizens' Housing. Nursing homes are primarily for people who need constant medical supervision or are incapable of independent living. Complete answers to A9-10 will help us make this distinction, so be sure to get this information regardless of R's answer at A7.
A11. How is your (home/apartment) heated—with gas, electricity, oil, or what? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]  
01. GAS  02. ELECTRICITY  03. OIL  OTHER (SPECIFY):  98. DK

A12. How many rooms do you have (for your family) not counting bathrooms?  
8 ROOMS FOR FU ONLY (your FU only ?)  YES, 8.

A13. There are government programs that give money to people to help them pay for heating their homes. Did you receive help with heating bills from any government program last winter (1989-1990)?  
1. YES  5. NO

A14. About how much did that amount to altogether? $_________ PER_________
A11. We want the fuel used—answers such as "hot air" or "steam heat" are inadequate. What fuel heats the steam or air? If more than one fuel is used, mark all kinds used.

A12. Include only whole rooms (e.g., kitchens, bedrooms, dining rooms, living rooms, permanently enclosed sun porches, finished basement/attic rooms, or other rooms suitable for living purposes). Exclude rooms used only by non-FU persons. Please write in the margin that you did so. If this FU is living with another FU, tell us how many rooms are for the exclusive use of this FU (e.g., their own bedrooms) and make a note in the margin of this number. If, in addition, they have use of the other common rooms, note this in the margin as well.

If some rooms are used for business only, tell us how many and exclude them from the total at A12.

A13-14. These programs may be provided by state or local government agencies. Get both amounts paid to utility companies on FU's behalf, and money given to any FU member by the government to help pay for heat. If R doesn't know exact amount, get an estimate. Please give enough information for us to calculate a total—such as, $20 per month for 3 months. Do not include savings resulting from Senior Citizens rates, rebates, or help from non-government agencies (church, Salvation Army).
A15. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. ANY FU MEMBER OWNS OR IS BUYING
2. FU PAYING RENT
3. FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

A16. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is— I mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

Husband's business on back lot...

A17. About how much are your total yearly property taxes, including city, county, and school taxes?

$ __________ PROPERTY TAX PER YEAR

A18. How much is your total yearly homeowner's insurance premium?

$ __________ INSURANCE PER YEAR

A19. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, DEED OF TRUST, OR HOME EQUITY LOAN
2. NO: TURN TO P. 6, A36

A20. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

$ __________

A21. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

$ __________

A22. How many years have you been paying on it?

__ YEARS

A23. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

__ YEARS

A24. Do you also have a second mortgage?

1. YES
2. NO

ASK A20-A23 AGAIN FOR SECOND MORTGAGE

A25. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

1. YES
2. NO

A26. Do your payments include insurance premiums?

1. YES
2. NO

TURN TO P. 6, A36
Al5. NOTE: The "you" in this question refers to anyone in the FU.

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING:

(a) If anyone in the FU OWNS the HU, then we count it as owning/buying. If an HU member who is not in the FU owns, find out what the FU does. They may be renting rooms from the owner, in which case the FU PAYS RENT box should be marked.

(b) If anyone in the FU IS BUYING the home by making payments on a mortgage, land contract, or deed of trust, mark "OWNS OR IS BUYING."

(c) If FU "both owns and rents" (e.g. owns trailer and rents lot, or owns a condo that has monthly fees for services), mark "OWNS OR IS BUYING."

5. PAYS RENT: We want to know only about this FU! If the FU pays an amount which includes room and board or other services, mark FU PAYS RENT and try to get separate amount for rent. FUs in nursing homes or other care facilities and people buying into retirement communities may have complicated situations, so get full details.

8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS: Some examples are:

(a) janitors, maids, farm laborers, etc., who get living quarters as part of their pay;

(b) people who live in houses or rooms provided rent-free as a gift from someone;

(c) military or government employees living in government provided housing.

(d) people who have sold their house but have not yet moved at the time of the interview.

(e) people who rent free because of government program participation; but it must be free, not just reduced.

Note: Be aware of the importance of the FU. For example, if the interview is taken with a former Splitoff child who has returned to the parental home, the parents and the child are members of two separate family units (FU's). Thus, if the parents own the home and this FU pays them rent, we say this FU PAYS RENT.
A15. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. ANY FU MEMBER OWNS OR IS BUYING
2. FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

A16. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is -- I mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

Husband's business on back lot...

Just house $130,000

A17. About how much are your total yearly property taxes, including city, county, and school taxes?

$3,000

A18. How much is your total yearly homeowner's insurance premium?

$310

A19. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, DEED OF TRUST, OR HOME EQUITY LOAN

A20. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

$48,000

A21. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

$965

A22. How many years have you been paying on it?

8 YEARS

A23. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

22 YEARS

A24. Do you also have a second mortgage?

1. YES

A25. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

1. YES

A26. Do your payments include insurance premiums?

1. YES

TURN TO P. 6, A36
A16. We want an estimate of what the family would get if the house were sold today, but not under forced-sale conditions. If they own it, include the value of the land/lot the home sits on.

For farmers or people with a business in their home, we need to separate the value of the living quarters from the value of the farm/business. For farmers, this means include the lot/yard the home sits on, but not the buildings, equipment, or farmed land. For businesses in the home, ask R to exclude the value of the business property. If R cannot separate these amounts, make a note to the effect in the margin.

A17. We want the FU's tax liability whether paid yet or not. Basically, we are asking the simple question, "What do the taxes run on your place"? If taxes are included in mortgage or house payments, R may not know the exact answer. An approximate figure is acceptable. We want taxes paid on the FU's home and lot only, not on other properties owned.

A18. We want only the cost of insurance on the FU's home. Do not include amounts for insurance on other properties.

A19. Mortgages, land contracts, deeds of trust, and home equity loans all get a YES answer here. However, include only loans of money secured by the home (i.e., borrowed against the equity of the home). If in doubt, collect all details.

A20. Get the amount still owed on the principal (i.e., how much of the original amount borrowed is still owed). The monthly payment amount times the number of remaining payments does not give us the principal since payments include interest, and sometimes property taxes and insurance. For farmers and others whose living quarters and business property are mortgaged together, we'd like the portion of the principal that is just for the house (i.e., living quarters), excluding the farmland, rooms or buildings, equipment, etc. used for the farm or business. We realize this is difficult for some Rs, but ask them to estimate the fraction or percentage of the total and record both the fraction and the total.
### A15. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. ANY FU MEMBER OWNS OR IS BUYING</th>
<th>5. FU PAYS RENT</th>
<th>8. FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, A27

### A16. Could you tell me what the present value of your (house/apartment/farm) is--I mean about how much would it bring if you sold it today?

Husband's business on back lot...

Just house \( \text{\$130,000} \) HOUSE VALUE

### A17. About how much are your total yearly property taxes, including city, county, and school taxes?

\( \text{\$3,000} \) PROPERTY TAX PER YEAR

### A18. How much is your total yearly homeowner's insurance premium?

\( \text{\$310} \) INSURANCE PER YEAR

### A19. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, DEED OF TRUST, OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

TURN TO P. 6, A36

### 1st MORTGAGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?</td>
<td>( \text{$98,000} )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much are your monthly mortgage payments?</td>
<td>( \text{$965} )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How many years have you been paying on it?</td>
<td>( 8 ) YEARS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2nd MORTGAGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>About how many more years will you have to pay on it?</td>
<td>( 22 ) YEARS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A24. Do you also have a second mortgage?

| 1. YES | 5. NO |

ASK A20-A23 AGAIN FOR SECOND MORTGAGE

### A25. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

| 1. YES | 5. NO |

### A26. Do your payments include insurance premiums?

| 1. YES | 5. NO |

TURN TO P. 6, A36
A21. The figure here should be the monthly amount paid to the bank or mortgage company. If taxes and/or insurance are part of the payment, be sure A17-18 and A25-26 are consistent with this.

A22-23. This information is asked of all FUs with a mortgage, but is especially helpful when A20 or A21 are missing. Note that A23 asks the number of years from now.

A24. A second mortgage may also be a land contract, deed of trust, home equity loan, home improvement loan, etc. Again, it must be a loan secured by the property.

A25-26. Sometimes the payment mentioned at A21 includes taxes and or insurance amounts. These questions help us determine that and give analysts a means for adjusting A21.
IF FU PAYS RENT

A27. About how much rent do you pay a month? [IF FU LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Is that only your (FU'S) share of the rent?]

$ ___________________ FU'S SHARE OF RENT PER MONTH

•A28. Is this (house/apartment) rented fully furnished?

1. YES 5. NO

•A29. Is heating included in your monthly rent?

1. YES 5. NO

•A30. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES → NEXT PAGE, A36 5. NO

•A31. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]

1. YES 5. NO

NEXT PAGE, A36

IF FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

•A32. How is that? __________________________________________________________

•A33. How much would it rent for if it were rented? [IF FU LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Would that be for your (FU'S) share only?]

$ ___________________ PER MONTH OR $ ___________________ PER YEAR

•A34. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES → NEXT PAGE, A36 5. NO

•A35. Are you paying no rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying all of it?

1. YES 5. NO
A27. If rent is paid irregularly on a "pay as I can" basis, obtain R's best estimate of total annual amount paid in rent. If the rate given is weekly or anything other than monthly, be sure you indicate what time period it is for. If rent is free, A27=0, then this "FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS." Go back and change A15 and then proceed to A32.

A28. We mean completely furnished—chairs, tables, beds, etc.—not just stove and refrigerator. "Completely furnished" need not include bed linens, dishes, etc. If the HU is only partially furnished—a table or a couple of chairs—the answer is NO.

A29. We want to know if the FU makes separate payments for heating, apart from rent payments.

A30. We want to know if the family dwelling unit is part of a low-income housing project or subdivision, where the local, state or federal government owns or subsidizes the properties to keep costs down.

A31. "Lower rent" here means a government program is paying only part of the rent, either to the landlord or to the family. We only want government rent assistance, not church or charity. Government help with heating costs only doesn't go here, it goes in A14. If the government helps with rent and rent includes heat, mark the YES box here.

If the government pays all of the rent, the "FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS" should be checked at A15. Go back and change A15 and proceed to A32.
IF FU PAYS RENT

A27. About how much rent do you pay a month? [IF FU LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Is that only your (FU'S) share of the rent?]

$_________________ FU'S SHARE OF RENT PER MONTH

A28. Is this (house/apartment) rented fully furnished?

1. YES
5. NO

A29. Is heating included in your monthly rent?

1. YES
5. NO

A30. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES → NEXT PAGE, A36
5. NO

A31. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost? [COST OF RENT]

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, A36

IF FU NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

A32. How is that?

A33. How much would it rent for if it were rented? [IF FU LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Would that be for your (FU'S) share only?]

$_________________ PER MONTH OR $_________________ PER YEAR

A34. Is this (house/apartment) in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1. YES → NEXT PAGE, A36
5. NO

A35. Are you paying no rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying all of it?

1. YES
5. NO
A32. Listen very carefully to R's answer and keep the idea of the FU in mind. If you discover that R lives with someone else (relative or friend) who owns the house and is an FU Member, go back and fix A15 and ask the OWNS OR IS BUYING sequence. If the person R lives with pays rent and is an FU member, go back and fix A15 and ask A27-31.

A32. Rent for a comparable room, house or apartment, including whatever furnishings and utilities the landlord provides, is what we want here. Military and government employees living in government provided housing, often give us the amount of their housing allowance in answer to this question. We do not want that. Ask what comparable non-government housing would rent for in that area.

A34. See A30.

A35. Check A33 response to make sure FU pays no rent because a government housing program pays it all. If this FU is in prison or jail, R may think the answer here is YES, since the "Federal, State, or local government is paying all of it". Sorry, we are after government housing assistance here. A35 would be "NO" for these people.
**A36.** Do you have air conditioning?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO A38

**A37.** Do you have it in all your rooms, or only in some of them?

1. ALL

2. SOME

**A38.** Have you (HEAD) moved any time since the spring of 1989?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO A41

**A39.** What month and year was that? (MOST RECENT MOVE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A40.** Why did you (HEAD) move?

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

**A41.** Do you think you (HEAD) might move in the next couple of years?

1. YES, MIGHT OR MAYBE

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 8, SECTION B

**A42.** Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

1. DEFINITELY

2. PROBABLY

3. MORE UNCERTAIN

**A43.** Why (will/might) you move? 

My husband wants a bigger house and more land
A36-37. We accept any kind of central or room air conditioners powered by conventional means. We are interested in whether their utilities expenses include costs of air conditioning, so if they explicitly tell you they have it but never use it, the answer here is "NO."

A38. This question refers only to the Head and here we mean actually changed HUs. If Head moved into this HU since the 1989 interview--regardless of whether or not the rest of the family did--the reply should be YES. Be careful of NEW HEAD situations.

A41-43. It is very important to us to know if plans to move are definite or vague. The following are examples of acceptable replies for definite or probable moves: "I plan to move to take a better job." "We are going to move so that our children can attend better schools." "I might be transferred to a plant in Georgia." "There's a highway coming through, and this place will be torn down."
SECTION B: EMPLOYMENT OF HEAD

*Bl. We would like to know about what you do—are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

[IF R MENTIONS CODES 1-3, CHECK ONE AND ONLY ONE BOX, AND NONE FROM 4-8]

1. WORKING NOW
   2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, SICK LEAVE OR MATERNITY LEAVE
   NEXT PAGE, B4
   3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED

[IF R MENTIONS ONLY CODES 4-8, CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY]

4. RETIRED
   *B2. In what year did you (HEAD) retire?

*B3. Are you (HEAD) doing any work for money now at all?
   1. YES
   5. NO
   NEXT PAGE, TURN TO B4 P. 21, SECTION C

5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

6. KEEPING HOUSE

7. STUDENT

8. OTHER (SPECIFY):
SECTION B: EMPLOYMENT OF HEAD

Note: THE B AND C SECTIONS APPLY TO THE HEAD OF THE FU EVEN IF YOUR RESPONDENT IS NOT THE HEAD.

Bl-3. All the instructions for Sections B and C will crop up again in Sections D and E (Wife/"Wife" employment history) so be sure you are familiar with them. It is crucial that you get an accurate reply to Bl-B3 since this will determine whether you ask Section B or skip to Section C.

1. HEAD IS WORKING NOW: This includes all Heads who have an employer (or are self-employed) and are currently working; that is, Head worked in the last week. Include also those temporarily at home because they are sick (not on leave), on vacation or sabbatical. Proceed with Section B.

2. HEAD IS ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF: These Heads also have an employer (or are self-employed) and expect to return to their job in the near future. For example: a construction worker who has a job but isn’t working because of bad weather; a factory worker who has been temporarily laid off, or is on strike; a female Head on official maternity leave, self-employed businessman closed for repairs. Proceed with Section B.

3-8. (AND YES TO B3) -- HEAD IS LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, KEEPING HOUSE OR A STUDENT, AND IS DOING SOME KIND OF WORK FOR MONEY NOW: Even if the Head calls him/herself unemployed, retired, disabled or any other non-work category, if they are doing any work for money, including part-time, "extra" jobs, at-home "side" jobs, etc., proceed with Section B. (AND NO TO B3) -- HEAD IS LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, PERMANENTLY DISABLED, KEEPING HOUSE OR A STUDENT, AND IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR MONEY NOW AT ALL: This includes all Heads who are not working now and do not have a job to which they expect to return, even if they are now actively looking for a job. For example—permanently laid off factory workers; people who have lost their jobs because of illness, injury or disability; full-time students without jobs; homemakers; women who quit work (rather than took maternity leave) to have a baby; retired people. The important point is whether they are doing any work now (even if it's a part-time job for a student or homemaker). If they are doing no work now and have no job to return to, ask Section C.

Note that if R answers codes 1-3 to Bl, you can check one and only one of them and none from codes 4-8. If R answers only from codes 4-8, you check as many as apply and go to B3.
**B4.** On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

---

**B5.** Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED

2. CORPORATION

---

**B6.** Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T

2. STATE GOV'T

3. LOCAL GOV'T

4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T

5. DON'T KNOW

7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________

---

**B7.** Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES

5. NO

---

**B8.** Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

---

**B9.** What is your (HEAD'S) main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

Lineman-crew chief on repair

Repair damaged, downed lines

Install new lines

---

**B10.** What are your most important activities or duties?

Schedule, assign

Work, supervise crew

---

**B11.** What kind of business or industry is that in?

Telephone
Note: B4-59 refer to Head's main job or consecutive main jobs. When R cannot decide which is the main job, the main job is the one on which Head spends the most time. If Head spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, the one from which Head earns more money is the main job.

B4. Be careful with the following situations and record in the margins as many details as possible:

Farmers/farm workers and ranchers/ranch workers who work for a larger operation do not get recorded as self-employed. They're employed by someone else. Incorporated family farm owners, however, are SELF-EMPLOYED or BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF-employed.

Professional people, such as lawyers, doctors and engineers who are employees of a corporation of which they're also president, are probably not self-employed. Don't change the R's answer, just ask B5 and give all possible detail in the margins.

Professional people who are full-time salaried staff, but also have separate private practice or clients, should be separating these two roles into main and extra jobs, respectively. If they can't, record them as employed by BOTH someone else and self, ask B5 and give us the details. Similarly, any other cases where employment for others and self-employment can't be separated by the Respondent should be recorded as BOTH. Ask B5 and provide all possible details in B9-11.

B5. Many self-employed and professionals do not consider what they do a "business" and don't think B5 applies to them. Mark them 1. UNINCORPORATED and make a marginal note. If R is very clear that some other category applies (e.g. Partnership), write this in the margin.

B6. In order to fit the census occupation and industry classifications, we need to know whether Head works for the Federal, state, or local government.

B8. We are not asking whether R belongs to any labor unions, only the one covering his/her current main job.
B9-10. Follow the guidelines below to get complete information on Head's main job and main job duties/activities.

1. Probe for clear complete answers. We want to be able to distinguish among unskilled workers (such as laborers), semi-skilled workers (such as operators), and skilled workers (such as plumbers or electricians) as well as among various white-collar occupations. You may use focused probes to get the factual information that you need.

2. The type of place at which Head works is usually insufficient in response to the occupations questions (e.g., if Head "works in a bank," he/she may be the manager, a teller, or a janitor).

3. Job titles at the lower end of the occupational scale are likely to be less descriptive than they are for professionals, so probe for specifics of what Head does on the job (repeat B10 if necessary). For example, if someone says "engineer," that may mean Head: (a) designs bridges or airplanes; (b) operates a railroad locomotive; (c) tends an engine in a power plant, or (d) shovels coal into a furnace. We need more specific information than "engineer" here, so that a distinction between skilled, semi-skilled, and unskilled workers can be made. If Head is a road construction worker, she or he will be classified: (a) as a foreman if he or she supervises a road gang; (b) as an operative, if she or he operates a bulldozer; or (c) as a laborer, if he or she provides labor only.

4. Examples of specifics necessary at the other end of the occupational scale are: (a) if a "nurse" is a registered nurse or practical nurse; (b) if a "teacher" teaches elementary, secondary, or college, and type of school or college he/she teaches in.

5. Particularly unacceptable answers are: factory worker; construction worker; driver (of what?); teacher (type of school: level/grade?); engineer (what does Head do?); nurse (RN? LPN?); sailor (officer? enlisted man?); manager/supervisor (what kind of group does Head supervise?); sales (what does Head sell? retail or wholesale?); clerk (what does Head do?); mechanic/repair (what does Head repair?); apprentice (to what occupation?); inspector (of what?). In most cases one of the probes listed here will elicit sufficient information. If Head works both for him/herself and for someone else, here are
some examples where we want a full description: (a) Head works for a firm of which she/he owns a substantial portion; (b) Head sells on commission (e.g., selling insurance, real estate).

BII. The type of business or industry is fitted into an industrial code and is sometimes vital in determining which code a particular occupation should have. For instance, a laborer or warehouse worker will do different kinds of things according to the industry type. Please remember: we don't want the name of the company for which Head works, but we do need to know what is done there; whether the company does manufacturing or sales; what product is manufactured or sold; and whether a selling company sells retail or wholesale. Responses such as "auto assembly plant," "retail grocery store," "steel mill," or "insurance company" are quite acceptable. But responses such as "oil business," "shoe business" are not acceptable without further explanation. For sales especially, please find out whether Head is engaged in wholesale or retail trade, and what is sold.

The following clues will help you know what kinds of probes to use to get codable information about occupation and industry.

1. When something is constructed is it: buildings? bridges? highways? etc.


3. If the R is employed by the government, specify the department...Parks and Recreation, Sanitation, Bureau of Land Management, Department of Labor, etc.; and the level...federal, state or local?


5. Nurses: Registered or licensed practical nurse?

6. If a person operates a machine, please specify the kind of machine.

7. "Machinist" is a specialized occupation and is not the same thing as a machine operator. Be aware of this as many people use the terms interchangeably.

8. School level: specify grade for elementary and secondary teachers and subject if college level; and type of school...vocational? public? private?
On your main job, are you (HEAD) self-employed, are you employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

He works both for the phone co. and himself. (RO main job)

Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED

2. CORPORATION

Do you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T

2. STATE GOV'T

3. LOCAL GOV'T

6. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T

9. DON'T KNOW

7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES

5. NO

Go to B9

Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

What is your (HEAD's) main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

Lineman - crew chief on repair

Repair damaged, downed lines

Install new lines

Schedule, assign

Work, supervise crew

What are your most important activities or duties?

What kind of business or industry is that in?

Telephone
9. Organizations: profit? nonprofit?

10. Foundries (material produced): brass? iron? steel?

11. Canneries: specify the kind of food which is canned: fish? fruit? vegetables? etc.

12. Babysitter: is the babysitting done in the Respondent's own home or in someone else's home?


16. When Head's main job is in the Armed Forces, try to get Head's rank and what he/she does. If this is not possible, please try to find out whether the person is or was commissioned, non-commissioned or enlisted. Keep in mind that civilians are also employed by the Armed Forces.

17. Mining: ask the type of material mined: copper ore? borax? aluminum? gravel? crude oil? tin? petroleum? natural gas? etc. (Mining industries can also have wholesale and retail trade categories.)

18. Oil: ask R to specify the type of oil business: oil field company (extraction)? oil lease buyers? oil distributor? oil station (retail)? oil royalty dealer? oil storage tanks? etc.

19. Heavy equipment or heavy machinery: farm? construction?


22. If occupation is manager or supervisor, ask what the job duties are of the people Head supervises or manages (sales? data processing? etc.).
10

*B12. (On your main job,) are you (HEAD) salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED

3. PAID BY HOUR

7. OTHER

*B13. How much is your salary?

$___________ PER WEEK

OR

$___________ PER MONTH

OR

$___________ PER YEAR

*REG

*B14. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, B20

*B15. About how much would you make per hour for those extra hours?

$___________ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

*OT

NEXT PAGE, B20

*B16. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

$___________ PER HOUR

*REG

*B17. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

$___________ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

*OT

OTHER (SPECIFY):

NEXT PAGE, B20

*B18. How is that?

NEXT PAGE, B20

*B19. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

$___________ PER HOUR

*OT

NEXT PAGE, B20
B12-19. The lead-in item B12 and then B13, B16, and B18 refer to Head's regular pay. B15, 17 and 19 refer to rates of pay for overtime or extra hours. We want current (1990) salary/wage and overtime rates, not 1989 rates. Probe for specific dollar per hour amounts as much as possible.

B12. The OTHER category is for everything that is not strictly salary (with or without overtime) or strictly hourly. It includes such things as "salary plus commission," "piece work," "paid by the job," "per day," "hourly wage plus tips," or "self-employed." Just check the "OTHER" box and describe the situation in B18. Be careful when "shift differential" is indicated. Note whether they get it as part of regular pay (usually work that shift) or only when they work overtime into another shift.

B14. This should be NO if Head's income is a fixed weekly/monthly/annual amount which won't be increased no matter how many hours worked in a week/month/year. If Head is paid a fixed salary plus additional pay for overtime hours, the reply should be YES.

B17. This OTHER box is for extra/overtime hours that are paid in some non-consistent or non-standard way. For example: time and a half on week nights and double time on weekends; shift differentials; etc. Please explain in a note the separate and total amounts of the rate.

B18-19. Detail as much as possible the regular and overtime/extra hour rates of these situations. Get separate and total amounts for things like "salary plus commission," "hourly plus tips," etc. We know that B19 may be difficult for some situations, but try to wheedle an estimate from the Respondent. If TIME AND A HALF, DOUBLE TIME, etc. are given for overtime/extra hours pay, get separate and total amounts.
•B20. Have you (HEAD) been looking for another job during the past four weeks?

1. YES

5. NO — GO TO B22

He's busy enough!

•B21. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find another job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH CURRENT EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

B22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B4, (P. 9)—WHETHER SELF-EMPLOYED

A. HEAD WORKS FOR SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

B. ALL OTHERS — NEXT PAGE, B24

*B23. How many years' experience do you (HEAD) have altogether with your present employer?

________________ MONTHS OR / / YEARS
B20. "Another job" can mean a different position with the same employer, a different employer, or plans for self-employment. We are talking about changing from the main job Head has now to something else.

B21. Check all that apply and specify in G. OTHER any response that does not fit A-F.

Note that answer F. is for placed or answered ads, not just checked or read them. Head must have taken the initiative to place or answer an ad. If R says "looked at newspaper want ads", "checked job ads", etc. probe whether placed or answered any ads. If not, record "checked want ads" type answers in G. OTHER box.

B23. By employer, we mean company, firm, or organization, not a specific boss. If the company changed owners, note the change(s), and if Head worked several different times for this same employer, give us the total "altogether."
B24. In what month and year did you start working for (your present employer/yourself)? Please give us your most recent start date if you have gone to work for (them/yourself) more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1989?]

- **Jan**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - 96. 1989 OR 1990, DK WHICH
  - OTHER YEAR: 1979
  - 97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR
  - 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

B25. Is that when you started working in your present (position/work situation)?

1. YES
2. NO

NEXT PAGE, B37

B26. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?

- **Feb**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - NEXT PAGE, B40

B27. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

1. YES
2. NO

NEXT PAGE, B35

B28. In what month did that happen?

- **Apr**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - NEXT PAGE, B39

B29. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

1. YES
2. NO

NEXT PAGE, B35

B30. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?

- **Aug**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - NEXT PAGE, B40

B31. In what month and year did you start working in your present (position/work situation)?

- **Dec**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - OTHER YEAR: 1988
  - NEXT PAGE, B39

B32. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

1. YES
2. NO

NEXT PAGE, B39

B33. In what month did that happen?

- **Feb**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - NEXT PAGE, B39

B34. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

- **Aug**
  - 1989
  - 1990
  - NEXT PAGE, B39
With questions B23-59 and Work History Supplements, we want to account for Head's recent work history and job changes for main jobs. That is, both changes in employer and changes in position with the same employer from the IW date back through January 1989. The question sequences reflect our focus on employers and, in particular, spells of employment during 1989. We have designed the question sequences to make it easy for R to tell us about all the employers Head worked for in 1989, rather than forcing the sequencing of periods of work and non-work.

We still make a distinction between main and extra jobs and ask you to remind R of this, but in these sequences this distinction is not as important as a complete account of work with each employer. If you see an overlap of two (or more) employers, ask which one was Head's main job during that time, note the overlap and the hours and earnings of both jobs in the margins. Then, be sure to include this overlap period in the extra job sequences (B82-106).

Note that for Heads with several position changes in 1989-1990, we will miss some information. Complete B27-28 and B32-33 for the most recent position change.

B24. Note that B23-24 both refer to the present employer. While B23 asks for the total amount of time Head worked for this employer, B24 asks for the most recent start with this employer (or self-employment).

B25-29. For Heads who began their present employment in 1989, we ask the start date of the most recent change of position in 1989. We are primarily interested in promotions and lateral transfers at B29 but record all the details R provides about changes in pay, duties, etc. The term "work situation" may be substituted for "position" to make these questions less awkward for self-employed Heads. Follow the skips carefully; these are all very important question sequences.

B30. For Heads who began their present employment in 1990 (or 1989/1990 DK WHICH), we ask start date of their present position and then skip to NEXT PAGE, B40 for information on 1989 main job employers.

B31-34. For Heads who began their present employment prior to 1989, we ask the start date of their present position and date of the most recent position change in 1989, if any. Again, details are appreciated at B34. Note the skip to B39.
92

*B35. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation when you started working for that employer in 1989? What sort of work did you do?

________________________________________________________________________

OCC

B36. What were your most important activities or duties?

________________________________________________________________________

*B37. What was your starting salary or wage at that time?

$_________ PER __________

RATE

*B38. And how many hours a week did you work when you started?

______________________ HOURS PER WEEK

*B39. In which months during 1989 were you working for that employer as your main job?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

He took August and part of Sep off (TM) took vacation time at phone Co. and worked full-time at his business.

*B40. Did you have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1989? Again, if you were self-employed on a main job, count yourself as an employer.

[NOTE: HEAD CANNOT HAVE MORE THAN ONE MAIN JOB AT A TIME.]

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO P. (16, B60)

*B41. In what month and year did you start working for that (other) main-job employer?

(MONTH)

(DAY) [IF VOLUNTEERED] 97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

YEAR: 19__

*B42. In which months during 1989 were you working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

(I'm sorry, I'll have to get that information a little bit later on in this section)

(Business is extra job)
B35-36. See B9-10 for probes and cautions in asking occupation details.

B37-38. Specify the unit of time—per hour, week, etc. The amount at B38 should be an average for the time when Head first began with that employer.

B39. Mark the months of 1989 that Head worked for that employer on a main job; for most Heads this will be the ALL box. Include all months in which Head work at least one day; but do not include months Head was not employed at all or was off the entire month on vacation, leave, temporary layoff, sick time, etc. You will gather more details on these periods later (B60-B78).

If Head worked part of the year for this employer on a main job and part as an extra job, mark only the main job months here. Note the extra job months in the space below the boxes and be sure to ask the extra job sequences (B82-B106) about them.

B40-42. These are meant for Heads who started working for their present employer in 1989 or 1990. If Head started with his present employer before 1989 (see B24), then B40 must be "NO" since Head cannot have more than one main job at a time.

If B40 is "YES" and Head started with present employer in 1989, then Head must be referring to another main job which ended before he/she started with the present employer. There should be no overlap between B39 and B42 except when Head ended one main job and started another in the same month. If there is an overlap larger than this, point it out to R and ask which job Head considered his/her main job during that time. Mark B39 and B42 accordingly and record the overlap as an extra job (B82-B106).

If Head's most recent start with present employer was in 1989 (see B24), then B40-42 is for recording any main-job employers that Head had in 1989, including a previous spell of employment with his/her present employer. Record the start date and the months in 1989 Head worked for this main job employer. The same procedures as above apply for entire months not employed or off for vacation, leave, etc., and main vs. extra job.

If B40 is "NO", Head had no (other) main job employer in 1989, you're done with the work history and skip out to p. 16, B60.
**B43.** On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
- 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

**B44.** Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

- 1. UNINCORPORATED
- 2. CORPORATION

**B45.** Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

- 1. FEDERAL GOV'T
- 2. STATE GOV'T
- 3. LOCAL GOV'T
- 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
- 9. DON'T KNOW
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ______________

**B46.** What was your occupation when you first started working for them? What sort of work did you do?

__________________________________________________________

**B47.** What were your most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________

**B48.** What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________________________

**B49.** What was your starting wage or salary with that employer?

$_________ PER ___________

**B50.** And how many hours a week did you work when you first started?

______________ HOURS PER WEEK
B43-45. See B4-6 instructions.


B49-50. See B37-38 instructions.
•B51. During 1989, did your job title or position with that main job employer change?

1. YES      5. NO → GO TO B54

•B52. In what month did that happen?

____ MONTH____

•B53. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

•B54. Have you stopped working for that main job employer?

1. YES      5. NO → GO TO B59

•B55. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?

____ MONTH____   ____ DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]____

1989    1990   98. 1989 or 1990, DK WHICH

•B56. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

•B57. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that employer?

$ _____________ PER _____________  •  [ ] RATE

•B58. And how many hours a week did you work just before you left?

_____________ HOURS PER WEEK

•B59. Did you have any other main-job employers at any time during 1989? (Remember to count yourself as an employer if you were self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, B60

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
Again we're looking for position changes in 1989. See cautions and instructions at B25-29 regarding detailing the position change. Also, be careful of Head changing from main job to extra job. That is not a Main Job position change and is not recorded here. B51 would be "NO" and B54-B58 would be used to record this as an end of Main Job employment.

Since Head is currently employed on a different main job, the answer to B54 should always be "YES" and B55 should be consistent with B24 (i.e., the end of the previous job must precede or coincide with the beginning of the present job). If not, Head was working two main jobs at same time. Resolve this overlap and record it as an extra job (B82-B106). At B56 we mention negative alternatives to make it easier for Heads who have been laid off or fired to talk about it, but positive answers like "I quit to take a better job" are welcome. This is where Head may indicate that his main job became an extra job.

See B37-38 instructions.

If Head had any other main-job employers during 1989, continue with Q-x-Qs for WHS on following pages. If Head did not, skip to p. 16, B60 instructions.
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1990 WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT

P. 25 AND P. 47

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

INTERVIEWER'S LABEL

SECTION BEING ASKED

CHECK ONE]

-51. In what month and year did (you/she) start working for that main-job employer?

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

-52. In which months during 1989 (were you/was she) working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

-53. On this main job, (were you/was she) self-employed, (were you/was she) employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

-54. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED

2. CORPORATION

-55. Did (you/she) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T

2. STATE GOV'T

3. LOCAL GOV'T

4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T

9. DON'T KNOW

OTHER (SPECIFY):

-56. What was (your/her) occupation when (you/she) first started working for them? What sort of work did (you/she) do?

OCC

-57. What were (your/her) most important activities or duties?

-58. What kind of business or industry was that in?

IND

-59. What was (your/her) starting wage or salary with that employer?

RATE

$_______________ PER _________
WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT

The employment sections are designed to cover the two most recent main job employers. If the person worked for more than two main job employers since January 1, 1989, you must complete a Work History Supplement form (WHS) for each additional employer. Use as many as needed to account for all main job employers since January 1, 1989.

Note that the WHS form can be invoked at four different points in the interview (Sections B/C for Heads, D/E for Wives/"Wives"). Mark the section clearly at the top of the form and number them sequentially within each section. Checkpoint S20 on the back of the form tells you where to return to the main questionnaire.

Example: A currently employed Head tells you about his current employer and a previous employer in Section B. Then he tells you he had two other main jobs in 1989. You would complete two WHS with the same IW# and 68-89 ID#, SECTION B marked, but the supplement numbers (SUPPL. #) would be 1 and 2. If his unemployed Wife had three main jobs since January 1, 1989, you would record two jobs in Section E and complete one WHS. It would have the same IW# and 68-89 ID# as Head's, but would have SECTION E marked and the SUPPL. # would be 1. This will not be confused with Head's WHS #1 because you have marked the SECTION on all WHS forms.

S1. See B24 instructions.
S2. See B39 instructions.
S3-5. See B4-6 instructions.
S6-8. See B9-11 instructions.
S9. See B37 instructions.
S10. And how many hours a week did (you/she) work when (you/she) first started?

---

S11. During 1989, did (your/her) job title or position with that main job employer change?

1. YES
2. NO → GO TO S14

S12. In what month did that happen?

---

S13. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in (your/her) duties but with the same pay, or what?

---

S14. (Have you/Has she) stopped working for that main job employer?

1. YES
2. NO → GO TO S19

S15. In what month and year did (you/she) stop working for that employer?

---

S16. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, (were you/was she) laid off, did (you/she) quit, or what?

---

S17. What was (your/her) final wage or salary when (you/she) left that employer?

$ PER

S18. And how many hours a week did (you/she) work just before (you/she) left?

---

S19. Did (you/she) have any other main job employers at any time during 1989? (Remember to count (yourself/her) as an employer if (you were/she was) self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES → TURN TO ADDITIONAL PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
2. NO

S20. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

STOPPED AT Q'RE
SECTION B

STOOPED AT Q'RE
SECTION C

STOOPED AT Q'RE
SECTION D

STOOPED AT Q'RE
SECTION E

TURN TO P.16, B60 TURN TO P.28, C52 TURN TO P.40, D60 TURN TO P.52, E52
S10. See B38 instruction.

S11-13. See B25-B29 instructions. If Head/Wife/"Wife" had more than one position change with this employer in 1989, get month and circumstances for the last (i.e., most recent).

S14-18. See B54-58 instructions.

S19. Complete one WHS for each additional employer Head/Wife/"Wife" had in 1989. Otherwise return to the appropriate page and item in the questionnaire.
1989 WORK WEEKS

NOTE: ASK B60-78 OF ALL HEADS!

Even if Head did not work at all in 1989, we need to know how much of that time Head was:

a) Employed but temporarily off the job (B60-74),
b) Unemployed and looking for work (B72-74), or
c) Not Employed and Not Looking for a job (B75-77)

We need as much information as you can get on this series, so focused probing is acceptable. We do not need a day-to-day accounting of R's time, but try to give a complete picture of how Head spent the 52 weeks in 1989. Write margin notes for any unusual or complex situations.

To insure that the weeks listed add up to 52 weeks or 12 months, we have provided a column for you to total the weeks, and a conversion table to help you convert all the responses into weeks or months. Use the right column for your conversions and calculations only; record what R says below each question where indicated. Additionally, ask when these events occurred. (These questions are sometimes overlooked.) We have noticed in the past that many R's can give exact dates. If your R can, we're delighted!

The objectives of this sequence are:
1. Separation of weeks into periods of work and non-work on main job(s)
2. Average work hours per week
3. Annual overtime hours

In order to achieve them, several key concepts must be kept in mind:

Work in these questions means simply main job employment. Head had an employer (or was self-employed) and was either working at that job or was temporarily off and expected to return to it. This latter situation includes a) sick time (paid or unpaid), b) vacation, leave, or "time off" (paid or unpaid), c) strike, and d) temporary layoff. In all these cases, Head was employed and expected to return to the job.

Unemployed vs. Temporarily Laid Off is a little more complicated. Temporarily Laid Off, as described above, is time off from a job while remaining employed with expectation of returning. A permanent lay-off is required for "unemployed" status. The problem arises when, after being temporarily laid off for a long time, Head decides he will not return and finds another job. The distinction between Unemployed and Temporarily Laid Off is not as critical for your marking of B72-74 as it is for recording extra job(s) vs. main job periods.

Unemployed labor status requires two conditions. First, Head did not have a job nor do any work for money. Either Head's job ended or Head never had a job. This should be known from the work history or the worker can probe. Second, Head must be looking for a job in order to be considered Unemployed. We accept R's word on this (i.e., no probing).
CONVERSION TABLE: WEEK EQUIVALENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS TO WEEKS</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(BASED ON 5-DAY WORK WEEK)

FOR IWER CALCULATIONS ONLY

B60. We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1989. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you miss any work in 1989 because someone else was sick?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B63

B61. How much work did you miss?

_____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

B62. When was that?

B63. Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were sick?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO B66

B64. How much work did you miss?

3 DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

B65. When was that? scattered, winter time

B66. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1989?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO NEXT PAGE, B69

B67. How much vacation or time off did you take?

3 DAYS  6 WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

B68. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED] from Aug thru Sep from Dec thru around Christmas
B60-62. "Someone else" means anyone, not just FU members. Include paid and unpaid sick leave or funeral time. Actual dates are not needed for a few days here and there. But for large amounts of time, we do need dates. If R can volunteer such information, great!

B63-65. Again, we don't ask for dates for the occasional flu. If Head missed a month or more, however, please get as specific information as you can. Ask whether the time was scattered through the year, or in a lump of one month or more at one time.

B66-68. Include paid and unpaid holidays, vacation time, etc. Teachers who are off for the summer should count that time here (as vacation). But we are seeing a few teachers who are actually laid off during the summer (even getting unemployment compensation) and are rehired in the fall. These unusual cases should report this time at B72-B74 or possibly B75-B77.

"Maternity leave" and various other temporary, voluntary leaves of absence also belong here. From this point through B77, please get as specific dates as possible.
•B69. Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were on strike?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO B72

•B70. How much work did you miss?

      __________  __________  __________
      DAYS        WEEKS        MONTHS

B71. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

•B72. Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO B75

•B73. How much work did you miss?

      __________  __________  __________
      DAYS        WEEKS        MONTHS

B74. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

•B75. Were there any weeks in 1989 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO B78

•B76. How much time was that?

      __________  __________  __________
      DAYS        WEEKS        MONTHS

B77. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

•B78. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1989

+ ______

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

•B79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1989?

40 (40-45) (wc)  HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

•B80. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, B82

B81. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1989?

50  TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1989
B69-71. Be careful of overlap of strike time and Unemployment, Temporarily Laid off, etc. Your R may not be the Head and may not be able to correctly separate these weeks. Whether it was a legal or illegal strike, accept R's answer of YES and number of weeks.

B72-74. Check dates given here against the main job work history (B24-59 and supplements) and extra job dates (B82-106). Head cannot be unemployed, and looking for work during a time when she/he has a job. If Head has any job, during such time, he/she is considered employed at a main job for the purposes of this study. However, Head can be temporarily laid off and hold an extra job during the same time period. If so, explain in the margin.

For example: Head has worked at a brick factory for 12 years. A fire closes the plant for two months and Head takes a job at Burger King for part or all of those two months. When the brick plant reopens, Head returns to his job at the brick plant. Burger King work time would appear in the extra job questions B82-106 and the 2 months would be listed here at B73 as temporary layoff. However, if Head did not return to the brick plant, but took a new job at a laundromat, all three jobs (Brick, Burger King, and Laundry) would be considered "main jobs."

Also, Head cannot have vacation time while unemployed (i.e., vacation from job hunting). If Head reports being unemployed and looking for work (not temporarily laid off) and "on vacation" during the same time period, ask if Head took earned vacation time and then was laid off. If so, the vacation time stays in B66-68 and not in B72-74 or B75-77. If the permanent lay off came first and then Head spent some time "doing nothing", this kind of "vacation" goes in B75-77.

Vacation time taken during temporary layoff, however, may be reported at B66-68. Check for double counting at B72-74 and B75-77.

Not Working and Not Looking is often confused with taking time off and temporarily laid-off. Like the Unemployed, two conditions must be met. First, Head did not have a job nor do any work for money. Either Head's job ended or Head never had a job at that point. Second, contrary to the Unemployed, Head was not looking for work at the time. Good examples here are full-time students with no job and no intention of working while in school, Heads KEEPING HOUSE, and fully RETIRED Heads with no job and not looking for any. Heads taking time off or on temporary layoff from a job cannot meet this Not Working/Not Looking condition since they do have a job.

B75-77. Again, check these dates against the work history. Any jobs during these time periods mean Head was employed at a main job. Any time Head had no job and reports the time both here and at "time off" (B66-68), it goes here.
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**B69.** Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were on strike?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO \(\rightarrow\) GO TO B72

**B70.** How much work did you miss?

- **DAYS**
- **WEEKS**
- **MONTHS**

**B71.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

- FROM _______ THRU _______
- FROM _______ THRU _______

**B72.** Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO \(\rightarrow\) GO TO B75

**B73.** How much work did you miss?

- **DAYS**
- **WEEKS**
- **MONTHS**

**B74.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

- FROM _______ THRU _______
- FROM _______ THRU _______

**B75.** Were there any weeks in 1989 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO \(\rightarrow\) GO TO B78

**B76.** How much time was that?

- **DAYS**
- **WEEKS**
- **MONTHS**

**B77.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

- FROM _______ THRU _______
- FROM _______ THRU _______

**B78.** Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1989?

**WEKS IN 1989**

- 00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1989

**TOTAL**

**ALL THE REST**

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS = 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

**B79.** And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1989?

- 40 \(\pm\) (40-45) \(\text{(WC)}\)

**B80.** Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO \(\rightarrow\) NEXT PAGE, B82

**B81.** How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1989?

- 50

**TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1989**
B78. Enter here total number of weeks actually worked in 1989, or mark the "ALL THE REST" or "DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1989" boxes if R says these.

Do not allow R to lump hours together from different weeks, such as "10 hours on weekends for 20 weeks...about 5 weeks of work altogether." This is not 5 weeks (B78) at 40 hours per week (B79), it's 20 weeks (B78) at 10 hours per week (B79). If Head alternates weeks working and weeks "off" (e.g. "80 hrs. a week for 2 weeks, then 2 weeks off"), get details. The weeks worked go here, the weeks off go to time off (B66-B68) or temporary lay off B72-B74 depending on circumstances. Note also that in this situation the answer to B79 would be "80".

Note: If the B60-78 series does not total 52 weeks or 12 months, check back over these questions with R to find out why. If there are blocks of time that don't seem to fit any of the categories, give us the number of weeks or months and a description of what Head was doing during each such period. Some examples: "in school," "had a baby" (no previous mention of maternity leave), "traveling in Europe before looking for a job," "housewife," "retired," etc.

B79. If Head changed main jobs in 1989, we want either the average hours per week figured over all main jobs, or we need a job-by-job breakdown (number of weeks worked and hours per week for each job).

B80-81. Be careful not to double count any overtime hours already accounted for in B79 (average number of hours worked each week). Include all these additional overtime hours in 1989, whether or not Head was paid for the time.
*B82. Did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1989?

1. YES  5. NO → TURN TO P. 32, SECTION D

*B83. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV’T  2. STATE GOV’T  3. LOCAL GOV’T  4. PRIVATE NON-GOV’T  5. SELF-EMPLOYED  9. DON’T KNOW

*B84. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?

operates a small repair shop—mowers and RYs, snow mobiles

*B85. What were your most important activities or duties?

Running the shop evenings and weekends, repairs

*B86. What kind of business or industry was that in?

recreational vehicle repair shop

*B87. About how much did you make at this?

maybe $400 PER wk but he doesn’t tell me exactly

*B88. And, how many weeks did you work on this extra job in 1989?

40 WEEKS IN 1989

*B89. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

35 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

*B90. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?

DK MONTH  1980 YEAR

*B91. In which months during 1989 were you working for that employer?

ALL OR Jan  Feb  Mar  Apr  May  June  July  Aug  Sept  Oct  Nov  Dec

*B92. Have you stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, B94

*B93. In what month and year was that?

MONTH  DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]  1989  1990

98. 1989 or 1990, DK WHICH
Main vs. Extra Job distinctions are not as difficult as they seem. Very simply, Head cannot have an extra job unless he/she first has a main job. The extra job is held simultaneously with the main job. The difficulty is remembering that Heads who are temporarily laid off (B72-74) are still employed at a main job and, therefore, can have an extra job during this time period. However, Heads who are Unemployed (and Looking) or Not Working/Not Looking (B75-77) are saying they do not have a main job employer. But if they are working for money at all during these times, it is not an "extra" job, it is considered a main job.

If Head worked at a number of irregular jobs in 1989, there may not be a clear distinction between "main" job(s) and "extra" job(s). In this case, this series of questions still allows us to get more complete information on the kind(s) of work Head does. We're interested in any job that brings in extra income; examples include small business conducted from home, night watchman, door-to-door sales, other things involving work and income for Head. If R tells you about time spent and money made on illegal activities such as gambling or bootlegging, that is acceptable. "Other way of making money" means any work which produced income.

For some Rs this section may take some time, going through each job, but we need to know each source of work income Head had during the past year. Use the blank page 20 of the questionnaire or attach an extra page for third extra job, etc.

Please probe for specific detail on these two questions, so we get enough rules that you used for probing on B9-11. For example, "sold cosmetics" or "repaired cars" doesn't tell us enough. Did Head sell cosmetics from home? in a store? door-to-door? Did Head repair cars in the backyard? at a service station? at a car dealer? Use margin notes if necessary to help us get the details.

Be sure to record the unit of time (per hour, week, all year, etc.). For small business: if R asks, we want dollars before taxes and after expenses--this is net income.

This is the number of calendar weeks in 1989 during which Head did any work on this extra job.

This is average hours per week for the weeks Head worked an extra job. Occasionally Head will be unable to break down the time into weeks and hours per week (e.g., "Oh, I just worked on it when I had time"). In such cases, get an estimate of total number of hours for that job during 1989, and which months.

These dates will help us to check for overlap with spells of Unemployment or Not Working/Not Looking.

The sequence on Page 19 (B94-B105) is a repeat of Page 18 and is not duplicated here.
SECTION C: HEAD IS NOT WORKING NOW ["NO" TO B3, (P. 8)]

*C1. Have you (HEAD) been looking for work during the past four weeks?

1. YES

5. NO — NEXT PAGE, C4

*C2. What have you been doing the last four weeks to find work? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH PREVIOUS EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY):

* "C3. How long have you been looking for work? 

[ ] WKS
SECTION C: HEAD IS NOT WORKING NOW AT B1 ("NO" TO B3)

C1-3. These questions tell us whether Head is Unemployed (and Looking for Work) or Not Working/Not Looking. If Head has looked for work in the last 4 weeks (YES to C1), ask C2.

C2. See instructions for B21.
C4. Have you (HEAD) ever done any work for money?

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO C6

C5. In what month and year did you last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you last work before 1989?]

MONTH

1989
1990

96. 1989 OR 1990,
DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1989,
DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR
AT ALL

C6. Were there any times in 1989 when you were looking for work?

1. YES
5. NO → TURN TO P. 32, SECTION D

C7. How many weeks was that?

OR

52. ALL

C8. When was that? FROM _______ THRU _______

TURN TO P. 32, SECTION D

C9. What was your occupation on your last job? What sort of work did you do?

C10. What were your most important activities or duties?

C11. What kind of business or industry was that in?
C4-8. This series tells us whether Head has ever been in the labor force, and specifically whether Head worked or looked for work in 1989. If Head did any work since January 1, 1989, we need to get her/his work history for 1989-90. Continue with C9-C51 and WHS as necessary. See the comparable questions/instructions from Section B.

C9-11. Probe for detail, as in the occupation/industry instructions at B9-11.
C12. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

C13. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

C14. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________

C15. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?
C12-14. For instructions, see B4-6.

C15. See B56 instructions.
C16. In what month and year did you start working for (your last employer/yourself)? Please give us your most recent start date if you went to work for (them/yourself) more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did you start before 1989?]

MONTH

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1989

1990

96. 1989 OR 1990, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR: 97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

C17. Is that when you started working in your last (position/work situation)?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, C29

5. NO

C18. In what month and year did you start working in your last (position/work situation)?

MONTH

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1989

GO TO C21

1990

C19. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, C27

5. NO

C20. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

C21. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

C22. In what month and year did you start working in your last (position/work situation)?

MONTH

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1989

1990

NEXT PAGE, C32

C23. In what month and year did you start working in your last (position/work situation)?

MONTH

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1989

1990

OTHER YEAR:

C24. Did you change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, C31

5. NO

C25. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

C26. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

NEXT PAGE, C31

NEXT PAGE, C27
Cl6-51. This section, with WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENTS if needed, covers Head's employment history for the last job held and for each employer in 1989. Follow the instructions given for B24-59. Get exact dates, salary rates, and occupation/industry descriptions, and explain in the margin any confusing situations.

Cl6-26. See introduction to HEAD's WORK HISTORY and B24-34 instructions.

C27-28. See B9-10 instructions.

C29-30. See B37-38 instructions.

C31. See B39 instructions.

C32-34. See B40-42 instructions.

C35-37. See B4-6 instructions.

C38-40. See B9-11 instructions.

C41-42. See B37-38 instructions.

C43-51. See B51-59 instructions.

C52-73. See B60-81 instructions.

C74-98. See B82-93 instructions.

Copies of the questionnaire pages 25-30 from Section C follow.
*C27. What was your (HEAD'S) occupation when you started working for that employer in 1989? What sort of work did you do? 


*C28. What were your most important activities or duties? 


*C29. What was your starting salary or wage at that time? 

$________ PER _________ 

*C30. And how many hours a week did you work when you started? 

__________ HOURS PER WEEK 

*C31. In which months during 1989 were you working for that employer as your main job? 

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC 

*C32. Did you have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1989? Again, if you were self-employed on a main job, count yourself as an employer. [IWER: HEAD CANNOT HAVE MORE THAN ONE MAIN JOB AT A TIME.] 

1. YES 

5. NO ———- TURN TO P. 28, C52 

*C33. In what month and year did you start working for that (other) main-job employer? 

YEAR: 97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR 98. DK YEAR AT ALL 

MONTH DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED] 

*C34. In which months during 1989 were you working for that employer? 

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC
*C35. On this main job, were you (HEAD) self-employed, were you employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

*C36. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

*C37. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ___________

*C38. What was your occupation when you first started working for them? What sort of work did you do?

______________________________

*C39. What were your most important activities or duties?

______________________________

*C40. What kind of business or industry was that in?

______________________________

*C41. What was your starting wage or salary with that employer?

$ ___________ PER ___________

*C42. And how many hours a week did you work when you first started?

_________ HOURS PER WEEK
E43. During 1989, did your job title or position with that main job employer change?
   1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E46

E44. In what month did that happen?

E45. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in your duties but with the same pay, or what?

E46. Have you stopped working for that main job employer?
   1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E51

E47. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?

E48. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, were you (HEAD) laid off, did you quit, or what?

E49. What was your (HEAD'S) final wage or salary when you left that employer?

E50. And how many hours a week did you work just before you left?

E51. Did you have any other main-job employers at any time during 1989? (Remember to count yourself as an employer if you were self-employed then on a main job.)
   1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, CS2
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<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 MONTHS = 8.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 MONTHS = 17.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 MONTHS = 26.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 MONTHS = 34.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10 MONTHS = 43.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12 MONTHS = 52.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We're interested in how you (HEAD) spent your time from January through December 1989, regardless of whether or not you were employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1989?

1. YES  5. NO \(\xrightarrow{\text{GO TO C55}}\)

How much vacation or time off did you take?

\[
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text{DAYS} & \text{WEEKS} & \text{MONTHS} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

When was that?

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{FROM} \quad \text{THRU} \quad \text{FROM} \quad \text{THRU} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

Did you miss any work in 1989 because someone else was sick?

1. YES  5. NO \(\xrightarrow{\text{GO TO C58}}\)

How much work did you miss?

\[
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text{DAYS} & \text{WEEKS} & \text{MONTHS} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

When was that?

Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were sick?

1. YES  5. NO \(\xrightarrow{\text{NEXT PAGE, C61}}\)

How much work did you miss?

\[
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text{DAYS} & \text{WEEKS} & \text{MONTHS} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

When was that?
**C61.** Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were on strike?

1. **YES**  
5. **NO** → GO TO C64

**C62.** How much work did you miss?

DAYS    WEAKS    MONTHS

**C63.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM    THRU    FROM    THRU

**C64.** Did you miss any work in 1989 because you were unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. **YES**  
5. **NO** → GO TO C67

**C65.** How much work did you miss?

DAYS    WEAKS    MONTHS

**C66.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM    THRU    FROM    THRU

**C67.** Were there any weeks in 1989 when you didn't have a job and were not looking for one?

1. **YES**  
5. **NO** → GO TO C70

**C68.** How much time was that?

DAYS    WEAKS    MONTHS

**C69.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM    THRU    FROM    THRU

**C70.** Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job(s) in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989

All the rest

NEXT PAGE, C74

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

**C71.** And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job(s) in 1989?

**C72.** Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. **YES**  
5. **NO** → NEXT PAGE, C74

**C73.** How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1989?

TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1989
C74. (Besides the weeks and hours you have just told me about,) did you (HEAD) have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to your main job(s) in 1989?

1. YES
5. NO

TURN TO P. 32, SECTION D

C75. Did you (HEAD) work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL
2. STATE
3. LOCAL
4. PRIVATE
5. SELF-EMPLOYED
9. DON'T KNOW

C76. What was your occupation? What sort of work did you do?

C77. What were your most important activities or duties?

C78. What kind of business or industry was that in?

C79. About how much did you make at this?

$ __________ PER __________

C80. And, how many weeks did you work on this extra job in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989 __________

C81. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989 __________

C82. In what month and year did you start working for that employer?

MONTH __________ YEAR __________

C83. In which months during 1989 were you working for that employer?

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C84. Have you stopped working for that employer?

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, C86

C85. In what month and year was that?

SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT OF WIFE/"WIFE" AND

SECTION E: WIFE/"WIFE" IS NOT WORKING NOW AT Dla ("NO" TO D3)

Review the definitions of Head, Wife, and "Wife" (see Appendix 4: GLOSSARY). Note that a "Wife" is the female of an unmarried couple who lived together at least a year OR, since last year's interview. She is treated the same as a legally married Wife in these sections. However, you will use the word "friend", or whatever seems most appropriate, in place of Wife.

Sections D and E apply to current Wife or "Wife" only. They are parallel to Sections B and C respectively and have identical question numbering (i.e. B with D, C with E) except for Dl-la. Question objectives and Q-x-Qs for B and C apply to D and E respectively.

Dl-la. The Dl checkpoint routes all Female Heads, and Male Heads with NO Wife/"Wife" through to Section F. Use p. 2 of the Coversheet and mark Dl carefully.

Dla is parallel to B1 and, like it, is critical to getting the correct Section completed for Wife/"Wife".

The facsimile questionnaire pages for Sections D and E follow.
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT OF WIFE/"WIFE"

*D1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW
2. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW
3. HEAD IS FEMALE -> TURN TO P. 57, SECTION F

*D1a. We would like to know about what your (wife/"WIFE") does—is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

[IF R MENTIONS CODES 1-3, CHECK ONE AND ONLY ONE BOX, AND NONE FROM 4-8]

1. WORKING NOW
2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, SICK LEAVE OR MATERNITY LEAVE
3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED

[IF R MENTIONS ONLY CODES 4-8, CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY]

4. RETIRED
5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
6. KEEPING HOUSE
7. STUDENT
8. OTHER (SPECIFY):

*D2. In what year did your (wife/"WIFE") retire?

*D3. Is she doing any work for money now at all?

1. YES      5. NO

NEXT PAGE, TURN TO D4 P. 45, SECTION E
On her main job, is your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, is she employed by someone else, or what?

- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
- 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

Is that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

- 1. UNINCORPORATED
- 2. CORPORATION

Does your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

- 1. FEDERAL GOV'T
- 2. STATE GOV'T
- 3. LOCAL GOV'T
- 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
- 5. DONT' KNOW
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): __________

Is her current job covered by a union contract?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

But I wish it was.

Does she belong to that labor union?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

What is your (wife's/"WIFE's") main occupation? What sort of work does she do?

Travel agent
Book reservations
some accounting and secretarial work but mostly bookings

What are her most important activities or duties?

Just that, but getting the paperwork straight. Explaining things to customers!

What kind of business or industry is that in?

Travel
*D12. (On her main job,) is your (wife/"WIFE") salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED
2. PAID BY HOUR
3. OTHER

*D13. How much is her salary?

$____ PER WEEK

OR

$____ PER MONTH

OR

$____ PER YEAR

*REG

*D14. If she were to work more hours than usual during some week, would she get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, D20

*D15. About how much would she make per hour for those extra hours?

$____ PER HOUR

*OT

NEXT PAGE, D20

*D16. What is her hourly wage rate for her regular work time?

$____ PER HOUR

*REG

*D17. What is her hourly wage rate for overtime?

$____ PER HOUR

TIME AND A HALF

DOUBLE TIME

OTHER (SPECIFY):

*OT

NEXT PAGE, D20

*D18. How is that?

salary plus

commission

NEXT PAGE, D20

*D19. If she worked an extra hour, how much would she earn for that hour?

$8-9 PER HOUR

(wt)

*OT

NEXT PAGE, D20
D20. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for another job during the past four weeks?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D22

D21. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find another job? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
   NOTHING

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH CURRENT EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY):

D22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE D4, (P. 33)—WHETHER SELF-EMPLOYED

A. WIFE/"WIFE" WORKS FOR SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

B. ALL OTHERS → NEXT PAGE, D24

*D23. How many years' experience does she have altogether with her present employer?

Since I first started but it was off one year and two months

MONTHS OR YEARS
D24. In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") start working for (her present employer/herself)? Please give us her most recent start date if she has gone to work for (them/herself) more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1989?]

\[ \begin{array}{ccc}
\text{Jan} & \text{DAY} & \text{IF VOLUNTEERED} \\
1989 & 96. 1989 OR 1990, & \text{OTHER YEAR: } 97. \text{ BEFORE 1989,} \\
& \text{DK WHICH} & \text{DK EXACT YEAR} \\
& & \text{98. DK YEAR} \\
& & \text{AT ALL}
\end{array} \]

D25. Is that when she started working in her present (position/work situation)?

\[ \begin{array}{ll}
\text{D26. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?} & \\
\text{OCT} & \text{MONTH} \\
& \text{DAY} \ [\text{IF VOLUNTEERED}] \\
& 1989 & 1990 \rightarrow \text{GO TO D29}
\end{array} \]

D27. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

\[ \begin{array}{ll}
\text{D28. In what month did that happen?} & \\
& \text{MONTH} \\
1. \text{ YES} & 5. \text{ NO} \rightarrow \text{NEXT PAGE, D35}
\end{array} \]

D29. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

D30. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?

\[ \begin{array}{ccc}
\text{D31. In what month and year did she start working in her present (position/work situation)?} & \\
& \text{MONTH} \ [\text{IF VOLUNTEERED}] \\
& 1989 & 1990 \rightarrow \text{GO TO D34}
\end{array} \]

D32. Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

\[ \begin{array}{ll}
\text{D33. In what month did that happen?} & \\
& \text{MONTH} \\
1. \text{ YES} & 5. \text{ NO} \rightarrow \text{NEXT PAGE, D39}
\end{array} \]

D34. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?
D35. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") occupation when she started working for that employer in 1989? What sort of work did she do?

started as secretary, receptionist
with some accounting records keeping

D36. What were her most important activities or duties?

answer phone, paperwork, filing

D37. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$ \_

D38. And how many hours a week did she work when she started?

25-30 HOURS PER WEEK

D39. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer as her main job?

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I was laid off in summer so I filled in for people at my husband's shop.

D40. Did she have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1989? Again, if she was self-employed on a main job, count her as an employer.

[IWER: WIFE/"WIFE" CANNOT HAVE MORE THAN ONE MAIN JOB AT A TIME.]

D41. In what month and year did she start working for that (other) main-job employer?

(June) MONTH

DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED)

Was your lay-off temporary or permanent? Temporary

D42. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer?

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(Then we will cover this job in a later section.)

(EDITOR: This is extra job during temporary layoff)
D43. On this main job, was she self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

1. Self-employed only
2. Both someone else and self
3. Someone else only

D44. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. Unincorporated
2. Corporation

D45. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. Federal Gov't
2. State Gov't
3. Local Gov't
4. Private non-Gov't
9. Don't know
7. Other (specify): ___________

D46. What was her occupation when she first started working for them? What sort of work did she do?

________________________________________________________________________

D47. What were her most important activities or duties?

________________________________________________________________________

D48. What kind of business or industry was that in?

________________________________________________________________________

D49. What was her starting wage or salary with that employer?

$___________ per ___________

D50. And how many hours a week did she work when she first started?

_______________ hours per week
•DS1. During 1989, did her job title or position with that main job employer change?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO D54

•DS2. In what month did that happen?

MONTH

•DS3. Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

•DS4. Has she stopped working for that main job employer?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO D59

•DS5. In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?

MONTH  DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1989 1990

98. 1989 or 1990, DK WHICH

•DS6. What happened with that employer--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, did she quit, or what?

•DS7. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") final wage or salary when she left that employer?

$ _______ PER _______

•DS8. And how many hours a week did she work just before she left?

_________ HOURS PER WEEK

•DS9. Did she have any other main-job employers at any time during 1989? (Remember to count her as an employer if she was self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, D60

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1989. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she miss any work in 1989 because you or someone else was sick?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO D63

How much work did she miss?

_______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

When was that?

Mar. I think

Did she miss any work in 1989 because she was sick?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO D65

How much work did she miss?

_______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

When was that?

Did she take any vacation or time off during 1989?

1. YES 5. NO → NEXT PAGE D69

How much vacation or time off did she take?

_______ DAYS _______ WEEKS _______ MONTHS

When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______
D69. Did she miss any work in 1989 because she was on strike?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D72

D70. How much work did she miss?

____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS

D71. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

D72. Did she miss any work in 1989 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D75

D73. How much work did she miss?

____ DAYS __ WEEKS _____ MONTHS

D74. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

D75. Were there any weeks in 1989 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO D78

D76. How much time was that?

____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS

D77. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM ______ THRU ______ FROM ______ THRU ______

D78. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989

00. DID NOT WORK AT ALL IN 1989

ALL THE REST

TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

D79. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1989?

35

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

D80. Did she work any overtime which isn’t included in that?

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, D82

D81. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1989?

TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1989
D82. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1989?

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO P. 57, SECTION F

D83. Did your (wife/"WIFE") work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T 2. STATE GOV'T 3. LOCAL GOV'T 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T 5. SELF-EMPLOYED 9. DON'T KNOW

D84. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

Receptionist, secretary

D85. What were her most important activities or duties?

Answer phone, schedule appts., file, send bills

D86. What kind of business or industry was that in?

Repair shop

D87. About how much did she make at this?

$5 PER HR

D88. And, how many weeks did she work on this extra job in 1989?

10 WEEKS IN 1989

D89. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

30 HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

D90. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

June 1989

D91. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer?

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D92. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES 5. NO → NEXT PAGE, D94

D93. In what month and year was that?

D94. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1989?

YES [ ] No [ ]

D95. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T 2. STATE GOV'T 3. LOCAL GOV'T 4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T 5. SELF-EMPLOYED 9. DON'T KNOW

D96. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

* D97. What were her most important activities or duties?

* D98. What kind of business or industry was that in?

* D99. About how much did she make at this?

$ __________ PER ______________

D100. And, how many weeks did she work on this extra job in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989

D101. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

D102. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH ________ YEAR ________

D103. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

D104. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES [ ] 5. NO [ ]

D105. In what month and year was that?


D106. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1989?

YES [ ] No [ ]

ASK D95-D106 AGAIN
THIS IS A BLANK PAGE
SECTION E: WIFE/"WIFE" IS NOT WORKING NOW ["NO" TO D3, (P. 32)]

E1. Has your (wife/"WIFE") been looking for work during the past four weeks?

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, E4

E2. What has she been doing the last four weeks to find work?

[CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

A. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

B. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

C. CHECKED WITH PREVIOUS EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

D. CHECKED WITH OTHER EMPLOYER DIRECTLY

E. CHECKED WITH FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

F. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS

G. OTHER (SPECIFY): ______________________________________

_________________________________________________________

E3. How long has she been looking for work?

_________________________________________________________

WKS
E4. Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever done any work for money?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO E6

E5. In what month and year did she last work? [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she last work before 1989?]

MONTH

DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

1989

1990

96. 1989 OR 1990, DK WHICH

OTHER YEAR:

97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR

98. DK YEAR AT ALL

E6. Were there any times in 1989 when she was looking for work?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 57, SECTION F

E7. How many weeks was that?

OR

52. ALL

E8. When was that? FROM _____ THRU _____

TURN TO P. 57, SECTION F

E9. What was her occupation on her last job? What sort of work did she do?

__________________________________________

__________________________________________

OCC

IND

E10. What were her most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________

__________________________________________

__________________________________________

E11. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________________________

__________________________________________
El2. On this main job, was your (wife/"WIFE") self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY

El3. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

El4. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOVT
2. STATE GOVT
3. LOCAL GOVT
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________

El5. What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, was your (wife/"WIFE") laid off, did she quit, or what?

__________________________
__________________________
__________________________
__________________________
**E16.** In what month and year did your (wife/"WIFE") **start** working for (her last employer/ herself)? Please give us her most recent start date if she went to work for (them/ herself) more than once. [IF NECESSARY: What would be your best guess? Did she start before 1989?]

**MONTH** | **DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]** | **OTHER YEAR:**
---|---|---
1990 | 96. DK YEAR AT ALL

**E17.** Is that when she started working in her last (position/work situation)?

1. YES | 5. NO

**E18.** In what month and year did she start working in her last (position/work situation)?

**MONTH** | **DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]**
---|---
1989 | 1990

**E19.** Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

1. YES | 5. NO

**E20.** In what month did that happen?

**MONTH**

**E21.** Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?

**E22.** In what month and year did she start working in her last (position/work situation)?

**MONTH** | **DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]**
---|---
1989 | 1990

**E23.** In what month and year did she start working in her last (position/work situation)?

**MONTH** | **DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]**
---|---
1989 | 1990

**E24.** Did she change (positions/work situations) with this employer at any time during 1989?

1. YES | 5. NO

**E25.** In what month did that happen?

**MONTH**

**E26.** Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?
E27. What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") occupation when she started working for that employer in 1989? What sort of work did she do?

__________________________________________________________________________________________________________

E28. What were her most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________________________________________________________

E29. What was her starting salary or wage at that time?

$___________ PER ______________

E30. And how many hours a week did she work when she started?

_________________________ HOURS PER WEEK

E31. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer as her main job?

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E32. Did she have any (other) main-job employers at any time during 1989? Again, if she was self-employed on a main job, count her as an employer. [IWER: WIFE/"WIFE" CANNOT HAVE MORE THAN ONE MAIN JOB AT A TIME.]

1. YES  5. NO

E33. In what month and year did she start working for that (other) main-job employer?

YEAR: ____________________________ 97. BEFORE 1989, DK EXACT YEAR 98. DK YEAR AT ALL

MONTH   DAY [IF VOLUNTEERED]

E34. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC
E35. On this main job, was she self-employed, was she employed by someone else, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ONLY
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

E36. Was that an unincorporated business or a corporation?

1. UNINCORPORATED
2. CORPORATION

E37. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
9. DON'T KNOW
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________

E38. What was her occupation when she first started working for them? What sort of work did she do?

________________________________________________________

E39. What were her most important activities or duties?

________________________________________________________

E40. What kind of business or industry was that in?

________________________________________________________

E41. What was her starting wage or salary with that employer?

$________ PER ___________

E42. And how many hours a week did she work when she first started?

_____________ HOURS PER WEEK
During 1989, did her job title or position with that main job employer change?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E46

In what month did that happen?

MONTH

Was that a promotion with higher pay, a major change in her duties but with the same pay, or what?


Has she stopped working for that main job employer?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO E51

In what month and year did she stop working for that employer?

MONTH   DAY (IF VOLUNTEERED)

1989   1990  98. 1989 or 1990, DK WHICH

What happened with that employer—did the company go out of business, was she laid off, did she quit, or what?


What was your (wife's/"WIFE'S") final wage or salary when she left that employer?

$ ___________ PER ___________ RATE

And how many hours a week did she work just before she left?

__________ HOURS PER WEEK

Did she have any other main job employers at any time during 1989? (Remember to count her as an employer if she was self-employed then on a main job.)

1. YES  5. NO → NEXT PAGE, E52

TURN TO PINK WORK HISTORY SUPPLEMENT
### Conversion Table: Week Equivalents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days to Weeks</th>
<th>Months to Weeks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Based on 5-day Work Week)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 DAY = .2 WEEKS</td>
<td>1 MONTH = 4.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 DAYS = .4 WEEKS</td>
<td>2 MONTHS = 8.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 DAYS = .6 WEEKS</td>
<td>3 MONTHS = 13.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 DAYS = .8 WEEKS</td>
<td>4 MONTHS = 17.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 DAYS = 1.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>5 MONTHS = 21.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 DAYS = 1.2 WEEKS</td>
<td>6 MONTHS = 26.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 DAYS = 1.4 WEEKS</td>
<td>7 MONTHS = 30.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 DAYS = 1.6 WEEKS</td>
<td>8 MONTHS = 34.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 DAYS = 1.8 WEEKS</td>
<td>9 MONTHS = 39.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 DAYS = 2.0 WEEKS</td>
<td>10 MONTHS = 43.3 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 DAYS = 2.2 WEEKS</td>
<td>11 MONTHS = 47.6 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 DAYS = 2.4 WEEKS</td>
<td>12 MONTHS = 52.0 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**E52.** We're interested in how your (wife/"WIFE") spent her time from January through December 1989, regardless of whether or not she was employed. I know you may have given me some of this information already, but my instructions are to ask these questions of everybody. Did she take any vacation or time off during 1989?

1. **YES**

5. **NO** — GO TO E55

**E53.** How much vacation or time off did she take?

_________ DAYS _________ WEEKS _________ MONTHS

**E54.** When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]

FROM _______ THRU _______ FROM _______ THRU _______

**E55.** Did she miss any work in 1989 because you or someone else was sick?

1. **YES**

5. **NO** — GO TO E58

**E56.** How much work did she miss?

_________ DAYS _________ WEEKS _________ MONTHS

**E57.** When was that? _________________________________

**E58.** Did she miss any work in 1989 because she was sick?

1. **YES**

5. **NO** — NEXT PAGE, E51

**E59.** How much work did she miss?

_________ DAYS _________ WEEKS _________ MONTHS

**E60.** When was that? ________________________________
149

• E61. Did she miss any work in 1989 because she was on strike?
   1. YES  5. NO ➔ GO TO E64

• E62. How much work did she miss?
   _____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

• E63. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
   FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

• E64. Did she miss any work in 1989 because she was unemployed and looking for work or temporarily laid off?
   1. YES  5. NO ➔ GO TO E67

• E65. How much work did she miss?
   _____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

• E66. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
   FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

• E67. Were there any weeks in 1989 when she didn't have a job and was not looking for one?
   1. YES  5. NO ➔ GO TO E70

• E68. How much time was that?
   _____ DAYS  _____ WEEKS  _____ MONTHS

• E69. When was that? [GET DAY IF VOLUNTEERED]
   FROM _____ THRU _____ FROM _____ THRU _____

• E70. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job(s) in 1989?
   _____ WEEKS IN 1989
   NEXT PAGE, E74

   TOTAL

IF TOTAL DOES NOT EQUAL 52 WEEKS OR 12 MONTHS, RECONCILE WITH R OR EXPLAIN BELOW:

• E71. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job(s) in 1989?
   _____ HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

• E72. Did she work any overtime which isn't included in that?
   1. YES  5. NO ➔ NEXT PAGE, E74

• E73. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1989?
   _____ TOTAL OVERTIME HOURS IN 1989
54

"E74. (Besides the weeks and hours you have just told me about,) did your (wife/"WIFE") have an extra job or other way of making money in addition to her main job(s) in 1989?

1. YES
2. NO

"E75. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T
2. STATE GOV'T
3. LOCAL GOV'T
4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T
5. SELF-EMPLOYED
6. DON'T KNOW

"E76. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

__________________________
OCC

"E77. What were her most important activities or duties?

__________________________

"E78. What kind of business or industry was that in?

__________________________
IND

"E79. About how much did she make at this?

$_________ PER_________

"E80. And, how many weeks did she work on this extra job in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989

"E81. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

"E82. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH YEAR

"E83. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer?

ALL OR JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT OCT NOV DEC

"E84. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES
2. NO

"E85. In what month and year was that?

E86. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1989?

YES  NO  TURN TO P. 57, SECTION F

E87. Did she work for the federal, state, or local government, a private company, or what?

1. FEDERAL GOV'T  2. STATE GOV'T  3. LOCAL GOV'T  4. PRIVATE NON-GOV'T  5. SELF-EMPLOYED  9. DON'T KNOW

E88. What was her occupation? What sort of work did she do?

____________________________________________________ OCC

E89. What were her most important activities or duties?

____________________________________________________

E90. What kind of business or industry was that in?

____________________________________________________ IND

E91. About how much did she make at this?

$__________ PER__________

E92. And, how many weeks did she work on this extra job in 1989?

WEEKS IN 1989

E93. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on this job?

HOURS PER WEEK IN 1989

E94. In what month and year did she start working for that employer?

MONTH  YEAR

E95. In which months during 1989 was she working for that employer?

ALL  OR  JAN  FEB  MAR  APR  MAY  JUNE  JULY  AUG  SEPT  OCT  NOV  DEC

E96. Has she stopped working for that employer?

1. YES  5. NO  GO TO E98

E97. In what month and year was that?


E98. Did she have any other extra jobs in 1989?

YES  NO  TURN TO P. 57, SECTION F
SECTION F: HOUSEWORK, CHILD CARE AND FOOD

F1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW
2. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

F2. About how much time does your (wife/"WIFE") spend on housework in an average week? I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.

15 HOURS PER WEEK

F3. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house.)

maybe / HOURS PER WEEK

F4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

A. TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN FU
B. ONLY ONE PERSON IN FU

F5. How many days a week does the family sit down and eat the main meal of the day together?

rarely, my husband is always working (wr)

F6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

A. SOMEONE UNDER AGE 15 IN 1989 FU
B. ALL OTHERS

F7. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 1989?

Not much, my sister watches them a lot

$75 IN 1989

maybe for nothing
SECTION F: HOUSEWORK, CHILD CARE, AND FOOD

F2-3. If there are roomers or boarders in the HU, time spent by Head, Wife or "Wife" cleaning these rented rooms should not be counted in these questions. That is income-producing work and should be included in Section B or C (for the Head) or Section D or E (for the Wife/"Wife"). If R is unable to separate the time, make a note that time spent cleaning boarders' rooms is included in the housework hours.

Count here only housework that is done by Head, Wife or "Wife" for FU members. Outside house and grounds maintenance and/or yard work are acceptable, but gardening time that generates food for sale or FU consumption should not be included here. Also exclude time devoted solely to children and repairing or renovating the house. If R can't give you a precise number of hours per week, replies such as "all the time," "a few hours a week," "just a few minutes a day," etc., are acceptable.

F5. Try for "days a week" but take any units R gives and enough detail so that we can convert. Quantitative replies such as "every day" and less precise ones such as "once in a while" are both acceptable. The term "family", as usual, refers only to the FU members.

F6. Box A. is checked when someone was under 15 in 1989 and was in the FU for any part of 1989. Check 1989 and 1990 Coversheets if you think R forgot someone.

F7. We want the total annual child care costs for all of these children (under 15) in 1989. Remind R of occasional babysitting and summer vacation for school age children. If R gives a time period other than the whole year, be sure to specify amount per period and number of periods received (e.g., $100 a month during summer months).
F8. Did you (or anyone else now living in your family) receive government food stamps last month?

YES

F9. For how many members of your family were stamps issued?

F10. How many dollars' worth of food stamps did you get?

$_______ PER MONTH

F11. In addition to what you bought with food stamps, did you (or anyone else in your family) spend any money on food that you use at home?

YES NO

F12. How much? [IF R LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Is that only your (FU's) share of the food?]

$_______ OR $_______

FU'S SHARE Fu'S SHARE
PER WEEK PER MONTH

F13. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

YES NO

F14. How much do you spend on that food?

$_______ OR $_______

FU'S SHARE Fu'S SHARE
PER WEEK PER MONTH

F15. About how much do you (or anyone else in your family) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

$_____ OR $_______

FU'S SHARE Fu'S SHARE
PER WEEK PER MONTH

F16. How much do you (or anyone else in your family) spend on food that you use at home in an average week? [IF R LIVES WITH NON-FU MEMBERS, PROBE: Is that only your (FU's) share of the food?]

$_______ OR $_______

FU'S SHARE Fu'S SHARE
PER WEEK PER MONTH

F17. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

YES NO

F18. How much do you spend on that food?

$_______ OR $_______

FU'S SHARE Fu'S SHARE
PER WEEK PER MONTH

F19. About how much do you (or everyone else in your family) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

$_______ OR $_______

FU'S SHARE Fu'S SHARE
PER WEEK PER MONTH

NEXT PAGE, F20
FOOD STAMP USAGE AND FOOD COSTS

This next series details Food Stamp usage and food costs for the FU only. If amounts for non-FU members can't be removed from FU amounts, please make a margin note giving the sex and age of any "extra eaters" (e.g., "Amounts at F12 and F15 include food for non-FU female, age 35 and non-FU male age 41"). FUs that received food stamps last month are asked F9-15; those that did not are asked F16-19. Then both groups are asked about Food Stamp usage last year in F20-22.

NOTE: Be sure you have specified a time period for each amount you list. Is the amount per week? Per month? Per two weeks? Or what? There is great variety in people's food expenditures, and often the time period is not at all obvious to us.

F8. "Commodity stamps" is an outdated regional term you may hear used in place of "food stamps." Commodity stamps are issued by the local government, whereas food stamps are issued by the federal government. If R says the FU received commodity stamps, mark F8 "YES" and continue with F9-15.

F9. Sometimes, some FU members are eligible for food stamps while other FU members are not. Probe for the number of FU members for whom stamps are issued. If the R includes non-FU members here (e.g., former Splitoff daughter with own Coversheet lives in the HU), do not count them.

F10. Cash value of the stamps for FU Members only, last month only.

F12/F16. Food bought elsewhere and eaten at home belongs here. This includes groceries and carry-out prepared foods from groceries, restaurants, etc. that are brought home to eat. Note that F12/F16 asks for a weekly or monthly figure for all the persons now living in the FU. We do not want to include expenditures on non-food items such as toothpaste, soap, paper towels, dog food, etc.

If the weekly food bill seems unreasonably high or low to you, use the probe built into the question, "Is that only your (FU's) share of the food?" or repeat the question emphasizing "...food that you use at home in an average week?"

F14/F18 Food delivered to the FU and eaten at home belongs here. Again, it may be groceries (milk, eggs, etc.) or prepared ready-to-eat food (pizza, meals-on-wheels, etc.); the distinction between F12/F16 and F14/F18 is that some service (i.e., cooking, delivery) is included in the cost of the food.

F15/F19. Food that is both bought and eaten elsewhere, as at a restaurant, belongs here. We do not want to include special events (parties, wedding receptions, etc.), or lunches eaten at restaurants during the working day.
F20. Did you (or anyone else in your family) use government food stamps at any time in 1989?

[ ] YES

[ ] NO → NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

F21. How many dollars' worth of stamps did you get in 1989?

$__________ PER MONTH OR $__________ PER TWO WEEKS

F22. During which months was that? [ ] ALL OR ________________________________

NEXT PAGE, SECTION G
F21. Again, this is the cash value of the stamps, but this time the total for last year. Usually R will give per month or 2 weeks. If R gives the total dollar amount for the whole year, great. Write it down as such and ask F22.

F22. If the family received stamps irregularly, make a note to this effect. Find out how many times and when R got them, rather than how many months.
SECTION G: INCOME AND WEALTH

G1. We try to understand how people all over the country are getting along financially, so now I have some questions about earnings and income.

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B9 AND B10, (P. 9) -- PRESENT OCCUPATION

1. HEAD IS A FARMER OR RANCHER

5. ALL OTHERS → GO TO G6

*TOT REC'TS

G3. What were your total receipts from farming in 1989, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $___________ A

G4. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $___________ B

G5. That left you a net income from farming of? (A - B =) $___________ C

G6. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1989 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, G12

*IND

G7. What kind of business was that? engine repair shop

G8. Who in the family owned that? Head

G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in 1989?

1. YES → THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED!

5. NO

G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds?

1. CORPORATION

2. UNINCORPORATED

3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW → NEXT PAGE, G12

G11. How much was (your/his/her/their) share of the total income from the business in 1989--that is, the amount (you/he/she/they) took out plus any profit left in? [IF ZERO: Did you have a loss? How much was it?]

Hard to say, he doesn't like to tell me. $10,000 PROFIT (WT) OR $____ LOSS More than last year. (Your guess?)
Note: We match the work and income sections for both Head and Wife/"Wife." Any Head earned income listed in G3-24 must be accompanied by corresponding work hours in Section B/C; Wife/"Wife" earned income in G3-11 or G52 must have hours in Section D/E.

If either Head or Wife/"Wife" reports working during 1989 in the employment sections, there must be income from those hours in Section G.

All amounts listed in Section G should be before taxes.

G2. You will know from B9-11 whether Head's occupation is farmer or rancher. We consider "rancher" and "farmer" synonymous terms. If Wife/"Wife" is part owner and worked on the farm too, we should have her work hours in Section D/E; you may simply cross-reference the fact at G52: "income included at G5."

G3. Included here as receipts from normal farm operations are:
   a) money from sale of cash crops;
   b) receipts from sale of livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, fruits, and vegetables;
   c) soil bank payments;
   d) receipts from commodity credit loans which count as income because they guarantee that the farmer will receive a set price for the crop.

Do not include as farming receipts:
   a) money from sale of land;
   b) rent from tenant farmers;
   c) crop loans (not considered income).

G4. Farm operating expenses may include:
   a) expenses for feed, seed, lime, fertilizer, insurance, fuel, tires, repairs to trucks and farm machinery, rent for machinery, crop storage, irrigation water, ginning, veterinary expenses, etc.;
   b) livestock purchases;
   c) wages for employees (including any FU members who are paid for working on the farm but who don't share in the ownership);
   d) custom work (price paid for work done by someone who brings his own machinery);
   e) depreciation;
   f) interest on loans;
   g) property taxes (but not federal income taxes).
SECTION G: INCOME AND WEALTH

G1. We try to understand how people all over the country are getting along financially, so now I have some questions about earnings and income.

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE B9 AND B10, (P. 9)—PRESENT OCCUPATION

\[ \begin{array}{c}
1. \text{HEAD IS A FARMER OR RANCHER} \\
\xmark \quad 5. \text{ALL OTHERS—GO TO G6}
\end{array} \]

G3. What were your total receipts from farming in 1989, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $ \text{_________ A}

G4. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $ \text{_________ B}

G5. That left you a net income from farming of? (A - B =) $ \text{_________ C}

G6. Did you (or anyone else in the family there) own a business at any time in 1989 or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

\[ \begin{array}{c}
1. \text{YES} \\
5. \text{NO—NEXT PAGE, G12}
\end{array} \]

G7. What kind of business was that? engine repair shop

G8. Who in the family owned that? Head

G9. Did (you/he/she/they) put in any work time for this business in 1989?

\[ \begin{array}{c}
1. \text{YES} \\
5. \text{NO}
\end{array} \]

G10. Was it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or did (you/he/she/they) have an interest in both kinds?

\[ \begin{array}{cccc}
1. \text{CORPORATION} & 2. \text{UNINCORPORATED} & 3. \text{BOTH} & 8. \text{DON'T KNOW}
\end{array} \]

G11. How much was (your/his/her/their) share of the total income from the business in 1989—that is, the amount (you/he/she/they) took out plus any profit left in? [IF ZERO: Did you have a loss? How much was it?]

Hard to say, he doesn't like to tell me. $10,000 \text{ PROFIT (WT)}$ or $\text{_________ LOSS}$ More than last year. (Your guess?)
THERE MUST BE WORK HOURS FOR ALL INCOME AMOUNTS REPORTED HERE AND INCOME FOR ALL WORK HOURS REPORTED IN SECTION B/C. IF YOU DISCOVER MISSING INCOME OR WORK HOURS, CALL R FOR MISSING INFORMATION BEFORE SENDING US THE COMPLETED INTERVIEW.

G5. Farm income equals total receipts (see G3) minus operating expenses (see G4). Do the subtraction and then ask G5, to discover omissions and correct any errors on the spot.

G6-8. Do not include stock ownership in G6. These questions refer to anyone in the FU who had income from a business. Get detail on what the business is and specify who in the family owns it. If the family has more than one business, get answers for G7-11 for each separate business.

Many self-employed people are not set up as a "business", so they answer "NO" to G6. If so, be sure the income from their work is reported elsewhere (either G12-17 or more often G18a-20a).

G9. This question is crucial. If the Head put in work time, these hours should be reported in sections B/C, and Wife/"Wife" work time should be reported in Sections D/E. OFUMS' time will be reported in the G62-98 sequence.

G10. If R doesn't understand the question, check DON'T KNOW. If some FU member has a business, but doesn't know whether the business is incorporated or not, make a margin note giving what information you can.

G11. The amount given here is before income taxes, but after expenses, if any, have been deducted. If part of this amount is counted as Head's "draw" and another part as profit from the business, give us both sums separately here and tell us which is which.

If the Wife/"Wife" or other FU member is not part owner and is paid wages or salary by the unincorporated business, that should not be included here. It belongs in the Wife/"Wife" or OFUM Labor income questions respectively. If Wife/"Wife" or other FU member is part owner, we would like their separate part(s) of the total profit in addition to the total profit. If only the total amount is known, write in the total amount and which FU members received it.

The secret to success on these questions is to get as much detail as possible and write lots of margin notes.
G12. Did you (HEAD) earn wages or salaries in 1989 from working on any jobs? (Other than the unincorporated business we have just talked about?)

[Diagram showing options: YES or NO]

G13. How much did you (HEAD) earn altogether from wages or salaries in 1989, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$33,000 IN 1989

G14. In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

[Diagram showing options: YES or NO]

G15. How much was that?

$1200 IN 1989

G16. Did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

[Diagram showing options: YES or NO]

G17. How much was that?

[Diagram showing options for work hours]

G18. I'm going to read you a list of other sources of income you might have had. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1989 from professional practice or trade?

1. Professional Practice or Trade
   - NO YES $ __________ PER __________
2. Farming or Market gardening?
   - NO YES $ __________ PER __________
3. Roomers or Boarders?
   - NO YES $ __________ PER __________

[Instructions]

1) A ROOMER OR BOARDER MUST BE A NON-FU MEMBER;
2) SOMEONE IN THIS FU MUST DO WORK FOR THIS MONEY; AND
3) THESE WORK HOURS SHOULD HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN SECTION B OR C.
THERE MUST BE WORK HOURS FOR ALL INCOME AMOUNTS REPORTED HERE AND INCOME FOR ALL WORK HOURS REPORTED IN SECTION B/C. IF YOU DISCOVER MISSING INCOME OR WORK HOURS; CALL R FOR MISSING INFORMATION BEFORE SENDING US THE COMPLETED INTERVIEW.

G12. Ask even if Head is retired or not working. Here we can catch small amounts from part-time jobs for such Heads, who may not have mentioned the work hours.

G13. If Head was working in 1989, this question almost certainly should be marked "YES"! This question applies only to current Head of the FU. For most wage-earners this is the income reported on the W2 form(s). It should include income from extra jobs if Head had one. Be careful of the following:

(a) fixed salary rates: if Head now makes $10,000 a year, this doesn't necessarily mean that he/she made $10,000 in 1989. Head may, for example, have had a raise in September or started work after graduating from college in June. We want total 1989 wages/salary, not the current salary rate.

(b) complicated work history: if Head had several jobs and was unemployed during part of the year, remind her/him of the several jobs and get total income from all 1989 wages.

(c) self-employed Heads: wages and salaries that unincorporated business people pay themselves should not be listed here; this should be recorded at G11. However, wages from any other job or incorporated business should go at G13.

Make sure if an amount is given for both G11 and G13 that it is not the same money recorded twice.

G14-15. Note the phrase "in addition to this." If Head has already included some or all of the income from these sources in G13, be sure not to double-count it here.

G16-17. Earned income made up solely of bonuses, overtime, tips or commissions is reported here.

G18a. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE: Self-employed doctors, lawyers, CPAs, who don't report their income as salary or business income are examples of Heads who report here, also those with income from consulting, honoraria, etc.

TRADE: Self-employed plumbers, etc. are examples. A carpenter may receive wages from a construction company and also do independent work in the evenings; the evening work would go here. Income already given at G11 or G13 should not be included here, and we need income before income taxes but after expenses.

G18b. FARMING or MARKET GARDENING: If farming is Head's current primary occupation, 1989 farming income should go at G3-5 and not be repeated here; but if Head's current main job is not farming, include any amounts earned from farming in 1989 (main or extra jobs).
G12. Did you (HEAD) earn wages or salaries in 1989 from working on any jobs? (Other than the unincorporated business we have just talked about?)

[Diagram with yes/no options]

G13. How much did you (HEAD) earn altogether from wages or salaries in 1989, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$33,000 IN 1989

G14. In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

[Diagram with yes/no options]

G15. How much was that?

$1200 IN 1989

G16. Did you have any income from bonuses, overtime, tips, or commissions?

[Diagram with yes/no options]

G17. How much was that?

$ IN 1989

G18. I'm going to read you a list of other sources of income you might have had. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1989 from professional practice or trade?

[Diagram with options]

G19. During which months of 1989 did you get this income?

[Options: 12 months or less, from __ thru__]

G20. How much was it?

$ PER

[Options: yes or no]

G21. [INTERVIEWER: Did you get work hours for this income?]

[Options: yes or no, and further details]

1) A ROOMER OR BOARDER MUST BE A NON-FU MEMBER;
2) SOMEONE IN THIS FU MUST DO WORK FOR THIS MONEY; AND
3) THESE WORK HOURS SHOULD HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN SECTION B OR C.

THESE WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED IN SECTION B OR C!
G18c. ROOMERS OR BOARDERS: This is money paid to Head by non-FU members for separate room(s) and/or prepared meals. Stress "roomers" or "boarders" in the question to indicate the source of the income. Head must do work for this money (e.g. clean the room, change bedding, launder clothes, cook) so if there is income reported in response to this question there should be work hours mentioned in Section B/C. If there has been no work mentioned, you are probably dealing with "rent income" which is asked after this in G25a.

We want net income here (i.e., the money received minus expenses). However, if R cannot separate out the food costs, tell us the age and sex of the boarder(s) so we can attempt a calculation.

NOTE: Money paid for rent or room and board by an FU member is not included as income here or anywhere else. But, money from an HU member who is not in the FU is income. For example, a former Splitoff who has his own CS and shares his parents HU, but is considered a separate FU, pays his parents for room and board which would be recorded at G19c or, rent only, recorded at G25a.

G19-21. At G19, it is very important to tell us whether the amounts given are weekly, monthly, quarterly, annually, or what.

For income received on an annual basis (such as a retainer payment of $100 per year) we have no problem. Otherwise, we need something like "$50 per month from January through June," "$25 per week for the whole year," "$10 per month for August and September," etc.

At G21 is a reminder to you to make sure you have work hours in Section B/C for any income reported here--don't read this question to Respondent. If work hours haven't been reported for income mentioned here, go back to Section B or C and ask for details on work done. If you do not realize you have missed work hours until you are editing please call R for missing information before sending us the completed interview.
G22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
SEE B82, (P. 18) OR C74, (P. 30)—EXTRA JOBS IN 1989

A. EXTRA JOB IN 1989  B. ALL OTHERS  → GO TO G25

G23. Have you included your earnings from the extra job(s) in the amounts we just talked about?

YES  NO

(See G-11)

G24. How much did you earn from your extra jobs in 1989?
$$______________$$ FROM EXTRA JOBS IN 1989

G25. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1989 from rent?

G26 During which months of 1989 did you get this income?

G28. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1989 from ADC or AFDC?

G29 During which months of 1989 did you get this income?

G30
G22-24. This sequence is to help you make sure that IF Head had work hours on extra jobs, we get the income from them.

G25. Income from rent, dividends and interest are sometimes paid to Head and Wife jointly. If you can get their separate amounts, put Head's here and Wife's/Wife's at G61. If not, include the total here and specify "joint" income in a margin note.

G25a. RENT: Head may own real estate or other property that is rented to others. The income should be net, i.e., after expenses are deducted but before income taxes. Expenses include maintenance, property taxes, mortgage payments, etc.

Once again, here is the place to report money paid to the Head by non-FU members for living in the HU (i.e., Head does no work for the money). Rent payments by a former Splitoff who has his/her own Coversheet (and who lives in the HU) are fairly common here.

G25b. DIVIDENDS: Dividends are the amounts paid to people who own stock in corporations.

If Head owns a small incorporated business, he/she may have taken profits out of the business by paying a dividend to him/herself on common stock. These dividends, and also income received on any other stocks Head owns, belong here.

Sometimes, companies pay dividends by giving the stockholder more shares. These are stock dividends and should not be included here. However, all cash dividends must be included here, regardless of whether Head used them to buy more stock in the company.

"Dividends" on insurance policies are not income and should not be included.

INTEREST: Receipts here include interest from all kinds of savings accounts, money market funds, income from government and corporate bonds, interest on mortgages owned (not those Head is paying on), as well as interest received on personal loans made.

TRUST FUNDS: A trust fund is money invested by a person or group of persons for another person known as a beneficiary. If Head is a beneficiary, these payments belong here.

G26-27. Be sure to specify both the unit of time, and the months, quarters, or whatever, when income was received. We need to calculate the total amount received, but also the number of months in which any of the income was received.
### G22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

**SEE B82, (P. 18) OR C76, (P. 30)—EXTRA JOBS IN 1989**

| A. EXTRA JOB IN 1989 | B. ALL OTHERS—GO TO G25 |

G23. Have you included your earnings from the extra job(s) in the amounts we just talked about?

- YES
- NO

*(See G-11)*

G24. How much did you earn from your extra jobs in 1989?

$__________ FROM EXTRA JOBS IN 1989

G25. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1989 from rent?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G25</th>
<th>G26</th>
<th>G27</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>How much was it?</strong></td>
<td><strong>During which months of 1989 did you get this income?</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. RENT</td>
<td>$__________</td>
<td>12 MONTHS OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Is that just his?)</td>
<td>PER _________</td>
<td>FROM ________ THRU ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, its joint acct.</td>
<td>$ 200</td>
<td>12 MONTHS OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. dividends, interest, trust funds, or royalties?</td>
<td>PER __________</td>
<td>FROM ________ THRU ________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G28. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1989 from ADC or AFDC?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G28</th>
<th>G29</th>
<th>G30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>How much was it?</strong></td>
<td><strong>During which months of 1989 did you get this income?</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. ADC, AFDC</td>
<td>$__________</td>
<td>12 MONTHS OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PER _________</td>
<td>FROM ________ THRU ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Supplemental Security Income?</td>
<td>$__________</td>
<td>12 MONTHS OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PER _________</td>
<td>FROM ________ THRU ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. other welfare?</td>
<td>$__________</td>
<td>12 MONTHS OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PER _________</td>
<td>FROM ________ THRU ________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G28a. ADC (Aid to Dependent Children) covers needy mothers with young children and no husband.

AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children) covers families where the father is present in the household but not working.

Please read "ADC" and "AFDC" to Rs, even though they are in uppercase letters. We are very interested in getting a good estimate of this form of welfare, as distinct from other types of welfare. If the family is covered by a number of programs, make sure the dollar amount for ADC/AFDC is separate from all other forms of public assistance.

G28b. SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI): SSI is not Social Security, although the program is administered by the Social Security Administration and a person can receive both. Generally it's for people who didn't (or can't) work long enough to qualify for Social Security. Three categories of recipients are:

1. The elderly, over 65, who did not work enough to qualify for Social Security
2. The disabled,
   a) adult (18 and older) with physical or mental condition that keeps them from working for 12 months or is considered terminal.
   b) child (under 18) with physical or mental condition that would keep an adult from working for 12 months or is considered terminal,
3. The blind, either adult or child with severely limited or no vision

This must be Head's SSI only. Head must be the recipient (i.e., check in Head's name). SSI is given to individuals, even children, so be careful. SSI checks received by children but cashed by Head still belong to the child and should be in a younger earner section (p. 74 of Q'naire) or 1989 OFUM section (pp. 68-73).

G28c. OTHER WELFARE covers general assistance usually funded by state and local governments. This is a catchall covering the needy who are not eligible for the "categorical" welfare programs asked about at G28a-b. If Head and Wife/"Wife" receive "other" welfare jointly and cannot separate the amounts, report the total here and nothing in the Wife's/"Wife's" income questions. Explain in a margin note that it is joint income.
G31. Did you (HEAD) (or anyone else in the family there) receive any income in 1989 from Social Security?  

| YES |

G32. (Who was that?)

| 1st PERSON |
| 2nd PERSON |
| 3rd PERSON |

| SEQ # |

| RELATION TO HEAD |
| PERSON NUMBER |

G33. Was that disability, retirement, survivor's benefits, or what?

| 1. DISABILITY |
| 2. RETIREMENT |
| 3. SURVIVOR'S BENEFITS |

ALL SOCIAL SECURITY RECEIVED BY ANY FU MEMBER MUST BE REPORTED HERE

| OTHER (SPECIFY): |

G34. How much was it?  

| $_____________ |

| PER |

G35. During which months of 1989 did (you/he/she) get this income?  

| 12 MONTHS OR |
| FROM _______ THRU _______ |

G36. Did anyone else receive any income from Social Security in 1989?  

| YES | NO |

ASK G32-G36 AGAIN GO TO G37

G37. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1989 from the Veteran's Administration for a serviceman's, (widow's,) or survivor's pension, service disability, or the GI bill?  

| YES |

| NO |

→ NEXT PAGE G40

G38. How much was it?  

| $_____________ |

| PER |

G39. During which months of 1989 did you get this income?  

| 12 MONTHS OR |
| FROM _______ THRU _______ |
G31-32. SOCIAL SECURITY: We want Social Security information about all FU members here, to help us avoid double-counting of benefits.

G33. Generally, there are three types of recipients of regular Social Security (not including Medicare):

1. Retired people 62 or older who are qualified
2. Disabled workers who became severely disabled before age 65.
   Disabled means having a severe physical or mental condition which
   a) prevents one from working and
   b) is expected to last at least 12 months or result in death
3. Dependents of a covered worker who has retired, become disabled, or died. These are typically spouses, widows, or widowers, and unmarried children under 18, or under 19 and full time high school students.

If R says someone is receiving "Dependents" benefits "from Head", "from Mother", etc., determine whether they are dependents (receiving benefits as a result) of a retired, disabled, or deceased person. If the person upon whom they are dependent is retired or disabled use the OTHER box to specify this (e.g., "from disabled Mother", part of retired Head's benefit"). If they are dependent survivors of a deceased person, use 3. SURVIVOR'S BENEFITS. Use this type also for the lump-sum death benefit to surviving widow/widower and entitled children.

NOTE: Benefits received by unmarried children under 18, or under 19 and full-time high school students, are usually paid to the parents or guardian. Please indicate who the parent or guardian is by relationship and person number if possible (no names, of course).

G34-35. Please get amount of payment, unit of time (per week, month, year, etc.) and here again, we are interested in when payments started and/or stopped.

G37-39. VETERANS PENSIONS: There are various armed service benefits and state and federal government pensions for ex-military personnel and their families.

1) Disability pension: for a permanent injury received in military service.
2) Retired service pension: an officer or enlisted person is eligible for such a pension after 20 years' service.
3) Widow's or survivor's pension: paid to the wife or husband and dependents of deceased military personnel.
4) GI Bill payments: may be for school tuition or student living expenses, grants to help buy a home or start a business.

Some people get a military service benefit directly from the Army, Navy, or other branch in which they served, rather than from the Veterans Administration (VA). Include all military stipends here, even if the check doesn't come from the VA.
G40. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1989 from other retirement pay, pensions, or annuities? 

He has money taken out every paycheck. (RQ receive any...) 

G41. How much was it? $ __________ PER __________

G42. During which months of 1989 did you get this income?

12 MONTHS OR FROM _______ THRU _______

G43. How many of these other pensions (not including Veterans Administration pensions) did you get?

____________ TOTAL NUMBER OF NON-VA PENSIONS

G44. Did you (HEAD) receive any income in 1989 from unemployment compensation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G44</th>
<th>G45</th>
<th>G46</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. workers compensation?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. alimony?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. child support?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. help from relatives?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Anything else? (SPECIFY):</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G40-43. OTHER RETIREMENT PAY: Some retired people receive money from funds set up by companies for their employees. Money received from IRAs should also be included here.

PENSIONS: From previous employers, federal and state employee pensions, etc. Money paid into a retirement plan is not income. It will only become income when it is paid out. Include permanent, long-term disability paid in regular payments by employer, but not amounts already reported as armed services related (G37-39) or Social Security Disability (G31-36).

ANNUITIES: Regular payments, usually for life.

G44a. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION: All the states participate in this program, which is administered by them with funds from employer contributions and the federal government. There is great variation among states in the amount of benefits.

G44b. WORKERS COMPENSATION: Money for medical care and lost wages for people injured while working.

G44c. ALIMONY: Payments from ex-spouse as a result of divorce; do not include child support here.

G44d. CHILD SUPPORT: If Head receives child support payments, note here. Be careful that child support is not confused with AFDC payments. If child support is received by Wife/"Wife," it should be listed at G59-62.

G44e. HELP FROM RELATIVES: Include money from relatives who are not FU members. This should be help in the form of cash, not gifts for special occasions. The "twenty dollars my mother sends every month to help out" would go here; "a hundred dollars for a wedding present" would not. Be sure this amount isn't double-counted with rent received from former Splitoff children.

G44f. ANYTHING ELSE (SPECIFY): Some examples follow.

1. Training Program Allowances: Manpower Development Acts provide vocational training, as well as paying subsistence allowances. Unemployed young adults sometimes receive this form of income.

2. Illegal Sources of Income: Record here if R mentions. If you can get them, any work hours involved would be greatly appreciated!

4. Family allotments: Dependents of armed services personnel on active duty receive allotments from the government. If R tells you her daughter or husband is in the service, be alert for income here.

5. Government grants of any kind: Be sure this income has not already been reported. Don't include tax refunds, or GI Bill payments (see G37-39).

6. Land contracts, mortgages owned. If possible, try to find out how much of the payment is principal and how much is interest.
G47. Did anyone (else) not living with you help you (and your family) out by giving you money during 1989?

[Diagram]

YES

NO ➔ GO TO G49

G48. How much did that amount to last year? $ ____________

MONEY FROM OTHERS IN 1989

G49. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

[Diagram]

A. WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW

B. ALL OTHERS ➔ TURN TO P. 67, G64

G50. Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any income during 1989?

[Diagram]

YES

NO ➔ TURN TO P. 67, G64

G51. Was any of it earnings from her work?

[Diagram]

YES

NO ➔ GO TO G53

G52. How much did she earn altogether from work in 1989, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?

$ 9,800 about TOTAL EARNINGS FROM WORK IN 1989

WORK HOURS MUST BE REPORTED IN SECTION D OR E FOR THIS INCOME

G53. Did she receive any unemployment compensation in 1989?

[Diagram]

YES

NO ➔ NEXT PAGE, G56

G54. How much was that? _______________ UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN 1989

G55. During which months of 1989 did she get this income?

12 MONTHS OR FROM _______ THRU _______
G46. Note that for all G44a-f amounts you must ask G46. We want to know the total amount received in 1989, but we also want to know during which months it was received. For example, an amount per month at G45 without the number of months at G46 means we can't sum the total for the year. An amount per year at G45 does not tell whether it was received in one, four, or twelve months.

G47-48. These questions apply to financial help given to any 1989 FU member, not just Head. Include both regular and irregular amounts of income from unrelated individuals outside the FU, including gifts (cash only). A margin note indicating regular or irregular, several times or one time, would be appreciated.

Do not count loans. They have to be paid back and, therefore, are not increasing the income of the FU.

G51-52. Remember that work hours in Section D/E imply income here and vice versa. Make sure Wife's/"Wife's" income from all work sources is recorded, including tips, commissions or bonuses.

If some or all of the Wife's/"Wife's" income is from work in a business of which she is full or part owner, it may already be included at G11. If this is the case, make a note "included in business income" in the margin. Specify the amount if known.

G53-55. See G44-46a.
G56. Did she receive any workers compensation in 1989?

- **YES**
- **NO** → GO TO G59

G57. How much was that? $_________ WORKERS COMPENSATION IN 1989

G58. During which months of 1989 did she get this income?

- **12 MONTHS** OR
- FROM _______ THRU _______

G59. Did she receive any (other) income in 1989 from interest, welfare, pensions, child support, or any other source?

- **YES**
- **NO** → NEXT PAGE, G64

(See G25-26b)

G60. What was it from?

- **INTEREST** FROM [partial text]

G61. How much did that amount to in 1989?

- $_________ IN 1989

G62. During which months of 1989 did she get this income?

- **12 MONTHS** OR
- FROM _______ THRU _______

G63. Any other income?

- **YES** → ASK G60-G63, AGAIN
- **NO** → NEXT PAGE, G64

SECOND SOURCE

$_________ IN 1989

- **12 MONTHS** OR
- FROM _______ THRU _______

G59-63. If more than 2 sources of other income, note amounts, source and when received in margin. Probe, if necessary, to make sure income here for interest, dividends or rent hasn't already been reported in G25, and that it is the Wife's/Wife's own income. Note all those "joint" amounts (e.g., interest, dividends, ADC).
G64. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: SEE FU LISTING, P. 2 OF COVERSHEET

G65. DID SOMEONE MOVE IN OR OUT OR DIE?  
- NO: GO TO G72  
- YES: G70. IS SOMEONE OTHER THAN THIS YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" INCLUDED IN FU?
  - NO: GO TO G72  
  - YES: G66. DID LAST YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" MOVE OUT OR DIE?
    - NO: G67. DID SOMEONE OTHER THAN THIS YEAR'S HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" MOVE INTO FU?
      - NO: GO TO G72  
      - YES: G68. DID THESE PERSONS MOVE IN BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1990?
        - NO: G69. ARE THESE PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD OR OLDER?
          - NO: GO TO G72  
          - YES: ADD TO GRID

G71. 1989 OFUM (OTHER FAMILY UNIT MEMBER) GRID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER FU MEMBER</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>CURRENT AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
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<td>G</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G72. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G71 GRID ABOVE--DELETE:

a) ALL PRELISTED PERSONS STILL 15 OR YOUNGER
b) PRELISTED G'FRIEND/B'FRIEND WHO IS NOW HEAD/WIFE/"WIFE"

IS SOMEONE STILL LISTED?

YES  
- NEXT PAGE, G73  

NO  
- TURN TO P. 74, G92
1989 OTHER FU MEMBER GRID---TO BE LABELLED AND UPDATED FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE

The 1989 Other FU Member (OFUM) section seems to cause Interviewers the MOST TROUBLE every year. We need this information for every eligible 1989 OFUM, including people no longer in the FU. We send the interview back to you for completion or must recontact the Respondent if you have not obtained OFUM information for every eligible person who lived in the FU in 1989.

TO TRANSFER OFUM LABELS

For Reinterview Coversheets

Before the interview, check to see if there is a pre-printed OFUM label stapled to the Reinterview Coversheet. These labels have been produced for all families who had any OFUM (a person other than Head or Wife), 15 years of age or older in their FU last year. As explained in Section V, Step 2, you transfer this label to the OFUM grid, page 67 of the questionnaire. Check the "REINTERVIEW COVERSHEET" box at the top of page 67, and follow instructions in the questionnaire to add to the grid any OFUM who moved in after last year's interview.

For Splitoff and Recontact Coversheets

Pre-printed labels aren't provided for Splitoffs, because the family listing isn't obtained until you begin the interview.

TO UPDATE

For Reinterview Coversheets

Check the "REINTERVIEW COVERSHEET" box at the top of page 67, and follow instructions in the questionnaire to add to the grid any OFUM who moved in after last year's interview.

For Splitoff and Recontact Coversheets

G71. For Splitoffs, you must enter into the grid during the interview all FU members age 16 or older except Head and Wife/"Wife." We want information on these FU members even if they were not living together during 1989. Be very careful about "Wives" vs. Girlfriends here. Very seldom have a Head and girlfriend been living together long enough (a year or more) for us to move her in as a "WIFE" on a Splitoff Coversheet. Almost always, she is a G'FRIEND not a "WIFE", and should be entered in the Grid. See Section II, Part 8 for information on when a G'FRIEND becomes a "WIFE".

NOTE: Extra 1989 Other FU Member Supplements (blue) are provided in case there are more than three OFUMs in the FU. Be sure to put the 68-89 ID number in the boxes provided, along with other requested information. Tuck the supplements inside the completed questionnaire.
1989 OTHER FU MEMBER A

G73. RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD __________ AGE _____ PERSON NUMBER _____

G74. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

A. THIS PERSON IS DECEASED  B. THIS PERSON IS NOT DECEASED

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does—is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. WORKING NOW
2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED
4. RETIRED
5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
6. KEEPING HOUSE
7. STUDENT
8. OTHER (SPECIFY): ___________________________________________________________________

9. DON'T KNOW

G76. During 1989 did (he/she) have a full-time or part-time job (not counting work around the house)?

FULL-TIME JOB  PART-TIME JOB  DID NOT HAVE A JOB

NEXT PAGE, G83

G77. What kind of work did (he/she) usually do?

G78. About how much money did (he/she) earn from that job last year? $____________ IN 1989

G79. About how many weeks did (he/she) work on that job last year? __________ WEEKS IN 1989

G80. During which months was that?

G81. During the weeks that (he/she) worked, about how many hours did (he/she) usually work per week?

G82. Did (he/she) have any other jobs in 1989? YES NO

ASK G77- G82 AGAIN  NEXT PAGE, G83

G82 AGAIN G83  G82 AGAIN G83
G73-90. Regarding "1989 Other FU Member" information: if R really doesn't know and the 1989 Other FU Member's income is significant, try to get this information from the Other FU Member him/herself, or from someone else in the FU. But don't hold up interviews because of spotty 1989 Other FU Member information. Try to get the information within a few days of the rest of the interview.

G75. Unlike the Head/Wife/"Wife" employment status, you may check as many as apply to the OFUM's current situation. (See concepts in Section B.)

G76-82. If this person's employment was irregular, try to get as much information as you can about each job in 1989. We're after total hours (weeks x hours per week) and total amount earned.

G77. We use occupation to help us assign missing income data; be as specific as possible.

G78. List total income from each job here. If R gives you a per month or per week rate, record the unit of time and number of units.

G79. This figure should be the number of weeks in which any work was done. See instructions for B78.

G81. If employment was irregular and R can't give hours per week, try to get an estimate of the total number of hours worked in 1989 at that job. See instructions for B79.
G83. Did (he/she) have any (other) income, such as pensions, welfare, interest, gifts, or anything else, last year?

- **YES**
- **NO** → GO TO G88

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST</th>
<th>SECOND</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G84. What was that from?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G85. How much was that last year?</td>
<td>$ IN 1989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G86. During which months of 1989 did (he/she) get this income?</td>
<td>12 MONTHS OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FROM THRU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G87. Any other income?</td>
<td>ASK G84-G87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ASK G84-G87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G88.** When did (he/she) last attend school?

MONTH

1989

1990

OTHER YEAR (SPECIFY):

---

GO TO G90

**G89.** Was (he/she) enrolled as a full-time or part-time student?

1. FULL-TIME STUDENT

3. PART-TIME STUDENT

**G90.** What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

GRADE/YEAR

**G91.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G71 GRID, (P. 67)

- A. 2 OR MORE 1989 OPUMS LISTED IN G71 GRID → NEXT PAGE, G73
- B. ALL OTHERS → TURN TO P. 74, G92

**TYPE TAXABLE:** L A

$ TX

WRKHS

TR

CODE SOCIAL SECURITY FROM G33 AND G35, P. 63
"Income" refers to amounts in addition to and not including labor income; all income from work should be included at G78, not here.

Retired or disabled adults may have income from pension plans or Supplemental Security Income (SSI). If they received Social Security, it must be listed back in G31-35.

If R mentions "welfare," ask whether the welfare is ADC, AFDC, or some other kind. GET THE EXPLICIT SOURCE WHenever POSSIBLE.

Income from interest, dividends, and trust funds should also be included here.

This should be asked for each 1989 Other FU Member even if they had a full time job in 1989, and regardless of age. The questions were meant more for young adult OFUMs; so be diplomatic if the OFUM is elderly.

Also asked about every 1989 OFUM.

Pages 70-73 of the questionnaire are for OFUMs B and C and the 1989 Other FU Member Supplements are for additional OFUMs as needed. Their format is identical to pp. 68-69 and are not reproduced here.
ASK EVERYONE

G92. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING. (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

OFUMS IN FU IN 1989:
A. ARE NOW AGE 15 OR YOUNGER
B. ALL OTHERS

C. NO OFUMS IN FU

NEXT PAGE, G99

G93. Did anyone else 15 or younger living there in 1989 have any income in 1989?

YES

NO

NEXT PAGE, G99

G94. Who was that? [LIST EACH PERSON AND ASK G95-G98]

G95. About how much was that? What was that from?

G96. [IF WORK MENTIONED ELSE 15 OR YOUNGER AT G96] About how many there in hours 1989 have of work any income was that? in 1989?

G97. Paper route, helping in repair shop

G98. Ask G94-G98 again

NEXT PAGE, G99

SEQ #

TYPE TAXABLE L A

STX

WRKRS

TYPE TRANSFER

CODE SOC SEC FR. G33/G35, P.63

STR

SEQ #

TYPE TAXABLE L A

STX

WRKRS

TYPE TRANSFER

CODE SOC SEC FR. G33/G35, P.63

STR

SEQ #

TYPE TAXABLE L A

STX

WRKRS

TYPE TRANSFER

CODE SOC SEC FR. G33/G35, P.63

STR
G92-98. Note these questions are only about children who are now 15 and younger, and who lived in the FU in 1989. This section is important for gathering information about any child who might have received income. Sometimes children make money from odd jobs, a trust fund, a paper route, babysitting, etc. Please provide detail for each amount.

G92. First determine whether there were any OFUMS in the FU in 1989. If "NO OFUMS IN FU", skip to next page. If there were "OFUMS IN FU IN 1989", determine whether any of them "ARE NOW AGE 15 OR YOUNGER". If so, continue with G93-98.

G95-96. We need enough detail to calculate total amount of each type of income and total work hours for each labor income.

If a child has money in savings, be sure R is giving you only the interest earned. If R says "son has $600 in savings", probe "And how much of that is interest earned in 1989?"

Be careful not to double count income Head or Wife/"Wife" already reported receiving for the child:

a. Child support, ADC/AFDC, etc. belong in Head/Wife/"Wife" income (whoever received it).

b. Social Security should be in G31-G35, listed under the parent of these dependent children.

c. Supplemental Security Income (SSI) can be received by these dependent OFUMS, regardless of age. Check who the actual recipient is. If it is the child, enter it here and not under Head's/Wife's/"Wife's".
you (or anyone else in your family living there) get any other money in 1989--like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow GO TO G102

*G100. How much did that amount to?
$ 2,500 \text{ IN 1989}

*G101. How much of that was an inheritance?
$ 2,000 \text{ IN 1989}

*G102. Some people have expenses they can itemize and deduct on their income tax. Did you itemize deductions on your 1989 federal income tax, such as property taxes, interest payments, and charitable contributions?

1. YES

5. NO

5. DID/WILL NOT FILE

VOL

*G103. In 1989, did you give any money toward the support of anyone who was not living with you at the time?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

*G104. How many people was that?

Daughter

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD

*G105. Who (was that/were they)?

*G106. How much money was that altogether in 1989? $ 1,800 \text{ IN 1989}

*G107. Was any of that child support?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow GO TO G109

*G108. How much did that child support amount to in 1989? $ \ldots \ldots \ldots \text{ IN 1989}

*G109. Was any of the money you gave in 1989 alimony?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow GO TO G111

*G110. How much did that alimony amount to in 1989? $ \ldots \ldots \ldots \text{ IN 1989}

G111. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE G104 ABOVE--NUMBER OF PERSONS SUPPORTED

\[ \square \ 2 \ OR \ MORE \ PERSONS \ \times \ 1 \ PERSON \]

*G112. Were any of those people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

*G113. How many people was that?

NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

*G114. Was that person dependent on you for more than half of (his/her) total support?

1. YES

5. NO \rightarrow NEXT PAGE, SECTION H
G99-100. This applies to anyone in the FU, and any kind of money not already covered. If you are not sure whether a sum belongs here, please specify the source in the margin. (Example: R made $10,000 profit from selling his cottage.)

G101. If the G100 amount includes an inheritance, we want to know the separate amount.

G102. There are two ways of deducting expenses for federal income tax.

1) the standard deduction is an amount allowed taxpayers automatically for expenses. Those who file forms 1040EZ or 1040A use the standard deduction.

2) itemized deductions are used when taxpayer expenses exceed the standard deduction amount. Persons who are buying their own homes, for example, usually itemize since the deduction for interest and property taxes is probably greater than the standard deduction.

G103-104. We are primarily interested in support given by Head/Wife/"Wife", but "you" can mean anyone in the FU. The RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD of the persons who received the support will enable us to sort it out. The support must be given in 1989 by anyone in the FU to anyone not in the FU at the time. Examples are: money to grown children away at college, child support for children from a previous marriage, or money to help parents or other relatives not living in the FU.

G105. Regardless of who R is or who in the FU gave the support, we want the RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD of each person who received the money. For example, if an OFUM son gave money to his grandfather (i.e., Head's father), the relationship to Head would be entered as "FATHER".

G106. We want the total of all support given by all FU members in 1989.

G107-110. We want to know whether any of the money given to support a child was child support or whether any support given to an ex-spouse was alimony. We are looking for court-awarded amounts and please get separate amounts if possible.

G112-114. This information is used in our tax calculation program; so we mean "dependent on you for more than half of their total support" in the same way that the IRS does. In other words, would they be able to claim these persons as dependents on their 1989 income tax return? Again we are primarily interested in Head/Wife/"Wife", but if another FU member provided more than half the support of these dependents please indicate which OFUM (i.e., person number) and how many of the dependents in G112-114 are theirs.
SECTION H: HEALTH

•H1. Now I have a few questions about your health, including any serious limitations you might have. Would you (HEAD) say your health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT 2. VERY GOOD 3. GOOD 4. FAIR 5. POOR

•H2. Do you (HEAD) have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

1. YES

•H3. Does this condition keep you from doing some types of work?

1. YES 5. NO

•H4. For work you can do, how much does it limit the amount of work you can do — a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

1. A LOT 3. SOMEWHAT 5. JUST A LITTLE 7. NOT AT ALL

INTERVIEWER: SELECT PROPER TERM FOR H5 FROM LIST OF STATES BELOW:

MEDICAID: AL, AK, AZ, AR, CN, DE, DC, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KE, LA, ME, MD, MN, MS, MO, NE, NV, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OH, OR, SC, TN, TX, VA, WA, WV

MEDI-CAL: CA

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE: MI, MT, NH, PA, RI, SD, UT, VT, WI, WY

WELFARE: CO, MA, ND

MEDICAL SERVICES: OK

•H5. Is anyone in your family living there covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal/Medical Assistance/Welfare/Medical Services)? [DO NOT INCLUDE MEDICARE]

I think my sister might be.

1. YES 5. NO

•H6. Who is covered? [LIST ALL FAMILY MEMBERS COVERED]
SECTION H: HEALTH

Questions H1-14 ask for general health assessment and Medicaid coverage of all FU members. We also ask whether Head/Wife/"Wife" has any condition which limits their ability to work at their job.

H1. This is R's broad assessment of Head's health.

H2-4. We'd like only work-limiting health problems. That is, problems that limit the kind or amount of work that Head can do on his/her job.

H5-6. We'd like to know if any FU member gets Medicaid coverage. Medicaid is not private or employer provided insurance such as Blue Cross-Blue Shield -- it is for low-income people who must meet eligibility requirements. Unlike the Medicare program, which is administered by the federal government, Medicaid is administered by states and has different names in different states. In most states it is called Medicaid and is administered through the state or county medical assistance department. However, it may also be called Medi-Cal (in California) or Medical Assistance from Welfare. It may be in the form of an HMO, but it must be administered by the state or county medical assistance or welfare departments, not a private or employer HMO plan.

Remember, no Medicare here.

For each covered FU member, give relation to Head, sex, age, and person number from p.2 of Coversheet.

Green card
• H7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. WIFE
   IN EH NOW
   X
   5. ALL OTHERS
      GO TO H12

• H8. Now I have a few questions about your (wife's/"WIFE's") health. Would you say her health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

   1. EXCELLENT
   2. VERY GOOD
   3. GOOD
   4. FAIR
   5. POOR
   6. DON'T KNOW

• H9. Does your (wife/"WIFE") have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work she can do?

   1. YES
   5. NO
   GO TO H12

• H10. Does this condition keep her from doing some types of work?

   1. YES
   5. NO
   8. DON'T KNOW
   7. CAN DO NOTHING (VOL)
      GO TO H12

• H11. For work she can do, how much does it limit the amount of work she can do -- a lot, somewhat, or just little?

   1. A LOT
   3. SOMEWHAT
   5. JUST A LITTLE
   7. NOT AT ALL (VOL)

• H12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. SOMEONE IN FH OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE/"WIFE"
5. ALL OTHERS
   NEXT PAGE, H15

• H13. Now about the rest of your family living there--are any of them not in good health?

   1. YES
   5. NO
      NEXT PAGE, H15

• H14. Who is that?

   SON
   RELATION TO HEAD
   M
   SEX
   1
   AGE
   032
   PERSON NUMBER
   SEQ #
H7-11. This series repeats the general health and work limitation questions asked above, but about the Wife/"Wife."

H13-14. For other FU members (not Head/Wife/"Wife") who are not in good health, ask relation to Head. Then fill in sex, age, and person number using p.2 of the Coversheet. Disregard the SEQ # boxes, they are for coders.
H15. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

THIS IS A LATINO (TAN) COVERSHEET

HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" IS AGE 65 OR OLDER

NEXT PAGE, SECTION J

HEAD OR WIFE/"WIFE" IS AGE 50 OR OLDER

ALL OTHERS

H16. The National Institute on Aging, a government research agency, has funded a study which calls for sending each of our respondents age 50 or over a supplemental questionnaire on their health experiences. Your cooperation in filling it out is, of course, voluntary and does not affect your participation in the main study. There will be a small gift sent to those who fill out and return the supplemental questionnaire.
H15. Use the CS and FU listing for this CHECKPOINT and complete the following steps, as necessary:

1. Skip Latino FUs completely out of the Health Section to Section J. ALL OTHERS (i.e., Reinterview, Splitoff, and Recontact FUs) continue through checkpoint.

2. If either Head or Wife/"Wife" is 65 OR OLDER, turn to the Health Questionnaire. If not, continue.

3. If either Head or Wife/"Wife" is 50 OR OLDER (i.e., age 50-64), continue and read H16. You will be mailing a self-administered health questionnaire to each Head/Wife/"Wife" in this age group.

H16. Read H16 exactly as written. If necessary, answer R's general questions without going into detail about the questionnaire. Stress that the National Institute on Aging is the sponsor and Family Economics will be collecting the data. Their participation is, as always, completely voluntary and our pledge of confidentiality covers this data as well. If R is reluctant, explain that they do not have to decide right now. You will send the materials and they may decide after looking them over.

You should review a copy of the Self-administered Health Questionnaire before you begin production interviewing so that you can better answer R's questions. Note that the same Q'naire is used for both the 50-64 and 65 and older age groups. They complete the first few pages and then skip to different sections depending upon their eligibility for Medicare. Those eligible for Medicare will be asked to sign a permission form allowing us access to their Medicare claims records. Since most of the 50-64 year old group will not be Medicare eligible, do not concern them by mentioning the permission form.

For an example Telephone Health Questionnaire and Q-x-Qs see APPENDIX 6
SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

Section J collects information on births, adoptions, and marriages for the Head, Wife/"Wife," and OFUMS.

You will be recording names of children and spouses throughout this section, so have handy a goodly supply of yellow Post-It labels on which to write names as the R gives them to you. Record only one name on each label. Transfer these labels to the appropriate boxes provided in the interview and on the supplements as you begin the series of questions about each child and/or spouse. Be sure not to write any names directly in the questionnaire or on the supplements.

The Post-It labels will be removed from the interview and the supplements when they reach Ann Arbor. If needed, reassure Respondents that we will protect their privacy. We are asking for names only to help us clarify family relationships among the panel members. If Respondent gives you only a first name, do not ask for a last name. If Head or Wife/"Wife" had or adopted any children, you will need to use the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (green) or ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (gold).

J2-11 are child history updates for families in which the Head and Wife (not "Wife") are the same individuals as they were at the time of last year's interview. They must be prelisted on the Family Listing Label, p. 2 of the Coversheet, as Head and Wife. If this year's Wife is prelisted as a "Wife" or girlfriend, do not complete this question sequence. When the Head and legal Wife haven't changed, we don't reask any marriage history questions or any questions concerning children born or adopted before 1989. We are interested only in getting information on children born or adopted since January 1, 1989.

J12-45 are marriage and child history sequences for single male Heads (no Wife/"Wife") who were also Heads last year; for this year's Female Head who was also Head or Wife or "Wife" during last year's interview; for Heads who have "Wives"; and for Heads who have New Wives.

J46-68 are marriage and child history sequences for a New Head who was neither a Head, Wife nor "Wife" for last year's interview. Use these questions for all Recontact Coversheet Heads.

J70-101 are marriage and child history sequences for Wives and "Wives" who were Heads, Wives or "Wives" last year. This year's Wife who is prelisted as a Wife but who has a New Head should be asked this question sequence.

J102-126 are marriage and child history sequences for Wives or "Wives" who were not Heads, Wives or "Wives" last year. Use these questions for Recontact Coversheets Wives/"Wives."

J127-133 are child and marriage history questions for current OFUMS who are between the ages of 12 and 44. If any OFUM in this age group has had children or been married, follow the instructions in the questionnaire to complete the 1990 BOOKLET FOR MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN OF OTHER FU MEMBERS for them. Many of these booklets were skipped last year. Please edit carefully, and double-check the ages of all current OFUMS.
SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

**J1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male head in 1990 was head on last year's coversheet</th>
<th>Female head in 1990 was head or wife or &quot;wife&quot; on last year's coversheet</th>
<th>All others, including all Latino and recontact coversheets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MALE HEAD IN 1990 WAS HEAD ON LAST YEAR'S COVERSHEET</strong></td>
<td><strong>FEMALE HEAD IN 1990 WAS HEAD OR WIFE OR &quot;WIFE&quot; ON LAST YEAR'S COVERSHEET</strong></td>
<td><strong>ALL OTHERS, INCLUDING ALL LATINO AND RECONTACT COVERSHEETS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WIFE IN 1990 WAS WIFE ON LAST YEAR'S COVERSHEET</strong></td>
<td><strong>&quot;WIFE&quot; IN FU NOW</strong></td>
<td><strong>5. ALL OTHERS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. WIFE IS UNDER AGE 45</strong></td>
<td><strong>2. WIFE IS AGE 45 OR OLDER</strong></td>
<td><strong>NEXT PAGE, J12</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J2.** We are updating the information we collected last year. Have you and your wife had any children since January 1989?  
[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR ADOPTED CHILDREN]

1. **YES**  
2. **NO**  

**J3.** How many is that?

1. **01**  
2. **02**  

**J4.** What is the child's name?

**J5.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J6. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.**

**TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT**

**J7.** Have you or your wife legally adopted any children since January 1989?

1. **YES**  
2. **NO**  

**J8.** How many is that?

1. **01**  
2. **02**  

**J9.** What is the child's name?

**J10.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J11. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.**

**TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT**
Section J contains a number of important checkpoints that require you to check the Family Listing label on page 2 of the Coversheet for changes in Head, Wife or "Wife" since last year's interview. The checkpoints exist so that we don't repeat complete marriage and child histories already recorded for these people. Changes in Head, Wife and "Wife" are determined by looking at preprinted relationships of Head, Wife and "Wife" at item 18c on the Family Listing label versus any hand corrections you may have made.

Sometimes a Respondent gives you information that entirely contradicts our preprinted relationship to Head, for example, Head and Wife (who are prelisted as Head and "Wife") have been married for several years. Treat these the same as if they had just gotten married—the 1989 "Wife" has become the 1990 Wife. The reverse situation occurs, also—the R tells you that they have never, ever been married to each other, even though we've been given a marriage date in Section J for the past several years. Your prelisted Wife is now a "Wife" for 1990, and she is treated as if they had just divorced but had remained living together. We are not sure how these things happen—how Rs can change their minds about whether they got married in the past—but every year we come across a few cases with such problems. Just look at the prelisted relationships on the Family Listing label and at your corrections to them when completing the checkpoints in this section.

When dealing with girlfriends who become "Wives," couples who split up, and other changes, refer to the chart (Appendix 1, Part 4) for clarification if necessary.

J1. Although Wives and "Wives" have been treated identically in previous sections of the interview, this is not true for Section J. Different question sequences are asked, depending on whether the FU includes a (legal) Wife or "Wife" (in quotes), so it is very important to mark the appropriate box both at this checkpoint and at J69. As mentioned above, the marital status checked at A3 may be inconsistent with previous information and with the prelisting on the Family Listing label. For example, the family listing label includes a Head and "Wife", but at A3 the respondent claims they have been married for ten years. This year's FU now includes a Head and Wife, but remember that the Family Listing label prelists her as "Wife." Check the "5. ALL OTHERS" box here.

In order to mark this checkpoint correctly, you must first read the three boxes at the top of the page, from left to right. Select one of these three options, and follow the skip instruction given. If you choose "MALE HEAD IN 1990 WAS HEAD ON LAST YEAR'S COVERSHEET," you will be guided to three more boxes, which you must again read from left to right. Select one of these options, and follow the skip instruction given. If we have prelisted a Wife whom you find is still the Wife (and the Head hasn't changed), mark either "1. WIFE IS UNDER AGE 45" or "2. WIFE IS AGE 45 OR OLDER." If the Head has a "Wife" (in quotes) this year, then "5. "WIFE" IN FU NOW" will be checked. All others, that is male heads with either a new Wife or no Wife/"Wife", should have "5. ALL OTHERS" marked.
### SECTION J: MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN

#### J1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male head in 1990 was head on last year's coversheet</th>
<th>Female head in 1990 was head or wife or &quot;wife&quot; on last year's coversheet</th>
<th>All others, including all Latino and recontact coversheets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Seefu listing, (P. 2 of reinterview, Latino, or recontact coversheet) or item 2, (P. 1 of splitoff coversheet)

1. Wife is under age 45 |
2. Wife is age 45 or older |
3. "Wife" in fu now |
4. All others, including all Latino and recontact coversheets |

#### J2. We are updating the information we collected last year. Have you and your wife had any children since January 1989? [Do not count stillbirths, stepchildren, or adopted children]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### J3. How many is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>OTHER:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### J4. What is the child's name? |

#### J5. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

#### J6. Print name(s) on peel-off labels, one name to each label.

Turn to green own children supplement

#### J7. Have you or your wife legally adopted any children since January 1989?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### J8. How many is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>OTHER:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### J9. What is the child's name? |

#### J10. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

#### J11. Print name(s) on peel-off labels, one name to each label.
For female Heads who were Head, Wife or "Wife" last year, the appropriate box is "3. FEMALE HEAD IN 1990 WAS HEAD OR WIFE OR "WIFE" ON LAST YEAR'S COVERSHEET". For all New Heads in 1990, except those who were Head, Wife or "Wife" last year, the correct choice is "4. ALL OTHERS." This box applies to all Recontact Coversheet Heads, as well as most Splitoff Coversheet Heads. However, a sample male Head who splits off from his sample Wife this year is not considered a New Head when completing Section J. Although he has a Splitoff Coversheet, he is Head on a Coversheet both this year and last. Again, the "trick" to this checkpoint, and to the checkpoint at J69, is to read the options from left to right across the page, moving downward to the next line only when instructed to do so.

J2. Both Head and Wife should be the natural parents of any children reported here. Although an OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT was completed by the 1989 interviewer year for children who were born in 1989 before the interview was taken, the supplement should be filled out again this year.

J4. Write the names of any children born on or after January 1, 1989 on the Post-It labels, one child's name per label. Take down children's names in whatever order the Respondent gives them—they don't have to be in birthdate or age order. If R gives you a first name only, don't ask for a last name. Use the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (green) to ask about them.

J7. If any children have been adopted in 1989 or 1990, collect the names on the Post-It labels and use the ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT (Gold). Only children whose adoptions have been finalized should be included here. Sometimes Rs confuse adoptions with legal custody; usually this confusion happens when the child's grandparents or other relatives are Head and Wife. If necessary, probe such cases to find out if this is a real legal adoption.

Q-x-Q's for the supplements follow on the next few pages.
1990 OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

P. 25 AND P. 47

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

OWN CHILD # __________

Q'RE CHECKPOINT

LAST MARKED

[CHECK ONE]:

J6  J40  J63  J96  J121

OS1. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD).

Was the baby a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  2. GIRL

OS2. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH  YEAR:

OS3. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth?

POUNDS OUNCES

OS4. Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you (HEAD) now, away with (his/her) (father/mother), with some other relative, (has (he/she) set up a separate household), or what?

1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW

GO TO OS6

2. LIVING WITH FATHER

GO TO OS6

3. LIVING WITH MOTHER

GO TO OS6

4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE

GO TO OS6

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD

GO TO OS6

6. DECEASED

OS5. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: _______ YEAR: _______

OS6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J6, P. 79/J40, P. 83/J63, P. 86/J96, P. 90/J121, P. 93 OF QUESTIONNAIRE--

OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

TURN TO REVERSE SIDE

B. NO MORE CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

STOPPED AT Q'RE J6

GO TO J7, SAME PAGE (P. 79)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J40

GO TO J41, SAME PAGE (P. 83)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J63

GO TO J64, SAME PAGE (P. 86)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J96

GO TO J97, SAME PAGE (P. 90)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J121

GO TO J122, SAME PAGE (P. 93)
The supplement at left may be invoked at several points in the questionnaire, it is printed here for easy reference with this simulated interview.

OS4. We want to know where this child resides now or whether deceased. The OTHER box is for children who are not living in the FU, with another relative, in their own home, or deceased—for example, children away at college, in the armed services, institutionalized. Please specify where these children are.

The reverse of the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT asks the same series of questions for the next such child. Use as many OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENTS as necessary. Number both sides of each supplement consecutively; i.e., the first side of the first supplement is OWN CHILD #1 and the second side is OWN CHILD #2, the first side of the next supplement is OWN CHILD #3, etc.
1990 ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

**ADOPTED CHILD #__________

**Q'RE CHECKPOINT

**AS1. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD).
(We can't always tell from a name.)
Was this child a boy or a girl?

1. BOY  2. GIRL

**AS2. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH: __________  YEAR: __________

**AS3. What was (his/her) relationship to (you/your wife/your "WIFE") before the adoption?

00. NONE  REL

**AS4. Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with you (HEAD) now, away with (his/her) adoptive (father/mother), with some other relative, (has (he/she) set up a separate household), or what?

1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW  2. LIVING WITH ADOPTIVE FATHER  3. LIVING WITH ADOPTIVE MOTHER  4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD

6. DECEASED

**AS5. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH: __________  YEAR: __________

OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________

**AS6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J11, P. 79/J45, P. 83/J68, P. 86/J101, P. 90/J126, P. 93 OF Q'NAIRE--ADOPTED CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER ADOPTED CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

B. NO MORE ADOPTED CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABELS

TURN TO REVERSE SIDE, AS7

STOPPED AT Q'RE J11

STOPPED AT Q'RE J45

STOPPED AT Q'RE J68

STOPPED AT Q'RE J101

STOPPED AT Q'RE J126

TURN TO P. 94, J127

TURN TO P. 94, J127

TURN TO P. 94, J127
AS4. We want to know where this child resides now or whether deceased. The OTHER box is for children who are not living in the FU, with another relative, in their own home, or deceased—for example, children away at college, in the armed services, institutionalized. Please specify where these children are.

The reverse of the ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT asks the same series of questions for the next adopted child. Use as many of the ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENTS as necessary, and number as per instructions on previous page for the OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENTS.
J12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1) -- HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

MARRIED  WIDOWED  DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED  SEPARATED  NEVER MARRIED

TURN TO P. 82, J26  TURN TO P. 83, J35

J13. In what month and year did you last get married?

---

1989  1990  OTHER YEAR:

---

J14. What (is/was) your (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME -- DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

---

J15. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

3. WIDOWED  4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED  2. NEVER MARRIED  OTHER (SPECIFY):

TURN TO P. 83, J35

J16. In what month and year were you widowed?

---

J17. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

---

J18. In what month and year did you stop living together?

---

TURN TO P. 83, J35
J12. Be very careful that you mark this checkpoint identically with the response at A3.
[IF HEAD IS WIDOWED]

• J19. In what month and year were you widowed?

 MONTH
 1989 1990 OTHER YEAR: TURN TO P. 83, J35

• J20. In what month and year did you last get married?

 MONTH
 1989 1990 OTHER YEAR: TURN TO P. 83, J35

*J21. What was your (husband's/wife's) name? [ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

* J22. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

 3. WIDOWED 4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED 2. NEVER MARRIED OTHER (SPECIFY): TURN TO P. 83, J35

• J23. In what month and year were you widowed?

 MONTH YEAR TURN TO P. 83, J35

• J24. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

 MONTH YEAR

• J25. In what month and year did you stop living together?

 MONTH YEAR TURN TO P. 83, J35
J20. We are interested in knowing the wedding date of Head's last marriage. Often a respondent gives the same date at both J19 and J20, thinking that the last date they were married was the day their spouse died/left. This is not what we want. Instead, this should be the wedding date. (Note that the question reads "When did you get married?"—not the best grammar—in order to prevent misunderstandings.)
[IF HEAD IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED]

J26. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1)--HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

- SEPARATED
- DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

*J27. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

- MONTH
- YEAR

- 1989
- 1990
- OTHER YEAR:

*J28. In what month and year did you stop living together?

- MONTH
- YEAR

- 1989
- 1990
- OTHER YEAR:

*J29. In what month and year did you last get married?

- MONTH
- YEAR

*J30. What was your (husband's/wife's) name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

- PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

*J31. Before that, were you widowed, divorced, separated, or had you never been married?

- 3. WIDOWED
- 4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED
- 2. NEVER MARRIED
- OTHER (SPECIFY):

*J32. In what month and year were you widowed?

- MONTH
- YEAR

*J33. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

- MONTH
- YEAR

*J34. In what month and year did you stop living together?

- MONTH
- YEAR
J29. See J20 instructions. Again, we are interested in the date Head got married, not the date Head and spouse stopped living together.
**J35. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. HEAD IS MALE

HEAD IS FEMALE AND:

2. AGE IS UNDER 45

3. AGE IS 45 OR OLDER

TURN TO P. 94, J127

**J36.** Have you yourself (fathered/given birth to) any children since January 1989?
[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN HEAD HAS ADOPTED.]

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO J41

**J37.** How many is that?

01

02

OTHER: _____________________

**J38.** What is the child's name?

**J39.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J40.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

**J41.** Have you legally adopted any children since January 1989?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 87, J69

**J42.** How many is that?

01

02

OTHER: _____________________

**J43.** What is the child's name?

**J44.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J45.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
J35. For a female Head, be sure to check her current age on p. 2 of the Coversheet against this checkpoint. Remember that a person turns 45 years old on her birthday, so if that birthday hasn't yet occurred, "2. AGE IS UNDER 45" should be checked.
J46. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A3, (P. 1) -- HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

A. HEAD HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED —> TURN TO P. 86, J60

B. ALL OTHERS

J47. Now I'd like to ask about your (HEAD'S) family history. Altogether, how many times have you been married?

1. ONCE
2. TWICE
OTHER: __________________________
NUMBER OF TIMES

HEAD'S FIRST MARRIAGE

J48. In what month and year did you get married for the first time?

MONTH _______ YEAR _______

J49. What was your first (husband's/wife's) name? [ACCEPT ANY NAME—DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID
PN

J50. Did that marriage end in widowhood, divorce, or what?

3. WIDOWHOOD
4. DIVORCE, ANNULMENT
OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________________

J51. In what month and year were you widowed?

MONTH _______ YEAR _______

J52. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH _______ YEAR _______

J53. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH _______ YEAR _______
J54. In what month and year did you (last) get married?

MONTH     YEAR

J55. [IF NOT CLEAR] What (is/was) your (husband's/wife's) name?
[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

J56. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
SEE A3, (P. 1)--HEAD'S MARITAL STATUS

MARRIED → NEXT PAGE, J60

WIDOWED → J57. In what month and year were you widowed?

MONTH     YEAR

DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED → J58. In what month and year did your (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH     YEAR

SEPARATED → J59. In what month and year did you stop living together?

MONTH     YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J60
Now, we would like to ask about births of children. How many children have you yourself (HEAD) ever (fathered/given birth to)?

[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN HEAD HAS ADOPTED]

00. NONE
GO TO J64

01

02

OTHER: ____________

J61. What is the child's name?

J62. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J63. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.
TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

J64. Have you (HEAD) ever legally adopted any children?

1. YES

5. NO → NEXT PAGE, J69

J65. How many altogether?

01

02

OTHER: ____________

J66. What is the child's name?

J67. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J68. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.
TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
OWN CHILD # ________

68 ID  PN

OS7. Let's talk about (NAME OF CHILD). Was the baby a boy or a girl?
1. BOY  2. GIRL

OS8. In what month and year was (he/she) born?

MONTH

1989  1990  OTHER YEAR:

OS9. How much did (he/she) weigh at birth? _______ AND _______ POUNDS OUNCES

OS10. Is (NAME OF CHILD) living with (HEAD) now, away with (his/her) (father/mother), with some other relative, (has (he/she) set up a separate household), or what?
1. LIVING IN FU/HU NOW
2. LIVING WITH FATHER
3. LIVING WITH MOTHER
4. LIVING WITH OTHER RELATIVE

5. SET UP A SEPARATE HOUSEHOLD

6. DECEASED

OS11. In what month and year did (he/she) die?

MONTH:_______  YEAR:_______

GO TO OS12

OTHER (SPECIFY):____________________

OS12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

FROM J6, P. 79/J40, P. 83/J63, P. 86/J96, P. 90/J121, P. 93 OF QUESTIONNAIRE--OWN CHILDREN PEEL-OFF LABELS

A. ANOTHER CHILD ON PEEL-OFF LABEL

TURN TO ADDITIONAL GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

STOPPED AT Q'RE J6
GO TO J7, SAME PAGE (P. 79)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J40
GO TO J41, SAME PAGE (P. 83)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J63
GO TO J64, SAME PAGE (P. 86)

STOPPED AT Q'Re J96
GO TO J97, SAME PAGE (P. 90)

STOPPED AT Q'RE J121
GO TO J122, SAME PAGE (P. 93)

B. NO MORE CHILDREN ON PEEL-OFF LABELS
**J69. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF REINTERVIEW, LATINO, OR RECONTACT COVERSHEET)
OR ITEM 2, (P. 1 OF SPLITOFF COVERSHEET)

- **WIFE IN FU NOW**
- **"WIFE" IN FU NOW**
- **3. NO WIFE/"WIFE" IN FU NOW**

1. WAS HEAD OR WIFE OR "WIFE" ON LAST YEAR'S COVERSHEET

5. ALL OTHERS, INCLUDING LATINO AND RECONTACT COVERSHEETS

TURN TO P. 91, J102

NEXT PAGE,

TURN TO P. 91, J102

**J70.** Please tell me again, in what month and year did you and your wife last get married?

- **MONTH**
- **1989**
- **1990**
- **OTHER YEAR:**

**J71.** Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

- 3. WIDOWED
- 4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED
- 2. NEVER MARRIED

OTHER (SPECIFY):

TURN TO P. 90, J91

**J72.** In what month and year was she widowed?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**

TURN TO P. 90, J91

**J73.** In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**

**J74.** In what month and year did they stop living together?

- **MONTH**
- **YEAR**

TURN TO P. 90, J91
J69. Please note the difference between a legal Wife and a "Wife" (in quotes) here. See the introduction to Section J and the instructions for the J1 checkpoint for further perils to be avoided. All Recontact Wives/"Wives" are asked the J102-126 sequence on pp. 91-93 of the questionnaire.
88

*J75. Is your ("WIFE") married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has she never been married?

1. MARRIED

3. WIDOWED

4. DIVORCED, ANNULMENT

5. SEPARATED

2. NEVER MARRIED

NEXT PAGE, J84

TURN TO P. 90, J91

*J76. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH

1989

1990

OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 90, J91

*J77. In what month and year did she and her (former) husband stop living together?

MONTH

1989

1990

OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 90, J91

*J78. In what month and year did they last get married?

MONTH

1989

1990

OTHER YEAR:

TURN TO P. 90, J91

*J79. What was her husband's name?
[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

*J80. Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

3. WIDOWED

4. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

2. NEVER MARRIED

OTHER (SPECIFY):

TURN TO P. 90, J91

*J81. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH

YEAR

TURN TO P. 90, J91

*J82. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH

YEAR

*J83. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH

YEAR

TURN TO P. 90, J91
J78. See J20 instructions.
[IF "WIFE" IS WIDOWED]

*J84. In what month and year was she widowed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1989</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, J91

*J85. In what month and year did she and her husband last get married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>1989</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>OTHER YEAR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, J91

*J86. What was her husband's name?

[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

*J87. Before that, was she widowed, divorced, separated, or had she never been married?

3. WIDOWED
4. DIVORCED;
MARRIAGE ANNULLED
2. NEVER MARRIED

OTHER (SPECIFY): 

NEXT PAGE, J91

*J88. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH YEAR

*J89. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH YEAR

*J90. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH YEAR
J85. See J20 instructions.
**J91.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE PU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. WIFE OR &quot;WIFE&quot; IS UNDER AGE 45</th>
<th>2. WIFE OR &quot;WIFE&quot; IS AGE 45 OR OLDER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>TURN TO P. 94, J127</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J92.** Has your (wife/"WIFE") given birth to any children since January 1989? [DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN, OR CHILDREN WIFE/"WIFE" HAS ADOPTED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>GO TO J97</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J93.** How many is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>OTHER: __________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J94.** What is the child's name?

**J95.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J96.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

*TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT*

**J97.** Has your (wife/"WIFE") legally adopted any children since January 1989?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th><em>TURN TO P. 94, J127</em></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J98.** How many is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>OTHER: __________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**J99.** What is the child's name?

**J100.** So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

**J101.** PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

*TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT*
J91. See J35 instructions.
J102. Now I'd like to ask about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family history.

• J103. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. HEAD HAS WIFE IN FU NOW 2. HEAD HAS "WIFE" IN FU NOW
GO TO J105

• J104. Is your ("WIFE") married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has she never been married?

1. MARRIED 3. WIDOWED 4. DIVORCED, ANNULMENT 5. SEPARATED 2. NEVER MARRIED
TURN TO P. 93, J118

• J105. Altogether, how many times has she been married?

1. ONCE 2. TWICE OTHER: NUMBER OF TIMES
NEXT PAGE, J112

WIFE'S/"WIFE'S" FIRST MARRIAGE

• J106. In what month and year did she get married for the first time?

MONTH YEAR PLACE PEEL-OFF LABEL HERE

*J107. What was her first husband's name?
[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE.
PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

68 ID PN

• J108. Did that marriage end in widowhood, divorce, or what?

3. WIDOWHOOD 4. DIVORCE, ANNULMENT OTHER (SPECIFY):

• J109. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH YEAR

• J110. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH YEAR

• J111. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH YEAR
J103. Again, be very careful to note the difference between a legal wife and a "Wife" (in quotes). Otherwise, we could miss the marital status of the "Wife". This checkpoint is marked for all Recontact Wives/"Wives," and the ensuing series of questions should be asked about them.
J112. (Please tell me again,) in what month and year (did you and she/did she) (last) get married?

MONTH       YEAR

J113. [IF NOT CLEAR] What (is/was) her husband's name?  
[ACCEPT ANY NAME--DO NOT PROBE. PRINT NAME ON PEEL-OFF LABEL.]

J114. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J103 OR J104, (p. 91)--WIFE'S/WIFE'S MARITAL STATUS

WIFE IN FU NOW

"WIFE" IS WIDOWED

"WIFE" IS DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED

"WIFE" IS SEPARATED OR MARRIED

J115. In what month and year was she widowed?

MONTH       YEAR

J116. In what month and year did her (divorce/annulment) become final?

MONTH       YEAR

J117. In what month and year did they stop living together?

MONTH       YEAR

NEXT PAGE, J118
Now, we would like to ask about births of children. How many children has your (wife/"WIFE") ever given birth to?
[DO NOT COUNT STILLBIRTHS, STEPCHILDREN OR CHILDREN WIFE/"WIFE" HAS ADOPTED]

00. NONE
GO TO J122

01

02

OTHER: ____________________

J119. What is the child's name?

J120. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J121. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GREEN OWN CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT

Has your (wife/"WIFE") ever legally adopted any children?

1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, J127

J123. How many altogether?

01

02

OTHER: ____________________

J124. What is the child's name?

J125. So that I can tell these children apart in the next few questions, can you give me their names?

J126. PRINT NAME(S) ON PEEL-OFF LABELS, ONE NAME TO EACH LABEL.

TURN TO GOLD ADOPTED CHILDREN SUPPLEMENT
INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

1. SOMEONE IN FU NOW IS AGE 12 THROUGH 44
   (OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE/"WIFE")

5. ALL OTHERS

NEXT PAGE, SECTION K

[IF NON-FU MEMBERS IN HU]: In the following questions, we will be talking about persons living there, excluding (READ NAMES OF NON-FU MEMBERS FROM COVERSHEET).

J128. Other than you (or your wife/"WIFE"), has anyone under age 45 in your family living there ever had any children?

1. YES

   5. NO → GO TO J130

J129. Who is that? [LIST IN GRID AT J132]

J130. Other than you (or your wife/"WIFE"), has (INDIVIDUAL MENTIONED or) anyone (else) in your family living there under age 45 ever been married at some time?

1. YES

   5. NO → GO TO J133

J131. Who is that? [LIST ANY ADDITIONAL INDIVIDUALS IN GRID AT J132]

J132. OTHER FU MEMBERS UNDER AGE 45 WHO HAVE HAD CHILDREN OR BEEN MARRIED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER FU MEMBER</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>CURRENT AGE</th>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
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<td>C</td>
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<td>D</td>
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</table>

J133. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J132 GRID ABOVE—REMEMBER TO ASK BOTH J128 AND J130 BEFORE MARKING THIS CHECKPOINT!!

A. SOMEONE IS LISTED IN J132 GRID

B. ALL OTHERS

NEXT PAGE, SECTION K

COMPLETE A BOOKLET FOR MARRIAGE HISTORY
AND CHILDREN OF OTHER FU MEMBERS FOR
EACH PERSON LISTED IN GRID
J127. Be very careful when marking this checkpoint. Note ages of all current OFUMS, including Head’s girlfriend or boyfriend., by referring to item 18e on p. 2 of the Coversheet. This checkpoint is based solely on the ages of the OFUMs, regardless of whether or not they have had children or been married. If there are any OFUMs age 12 through 44 presently living in the FU, then box "1. SOMEONE IN FU NOW IS AGE 12-44 (OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE/)" should be marked and J128 and J130 asked.

We want complete marriage and child histories, where applicable, for all current OFUMS, even if they have been OFUMS in other years and we already have this information. These questions are not just updates.

J128-130. Although it is incredible, we have too many cases each year where these questions were marked "NO" even though the FU listing clearly included adult children of HEAD living in the FU with children of their own. Please think about the FU and make sure R does, too. If necessary, remind R of anyone he or she may have missed.

J133. Don't forget to complete a BOOKLET for each person listed in the grid.
**SECTION K: LATINO FAMILY BACKGROUND**

**K1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)</th>
<th>ALL OTHERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THIS IS LATINO (TAN) COVERSHEET</td>
<td>TURN TO P. 103, SECTION L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HEAD'S BIRTH YEAR IS 1967 OR EARLIER**

**HEAD'S BIRTH YEAR IS 1968 OR LATER**

**K2.** Our study started in 1968, and we need to know if the people we interview were living in the U. S. at that time. Have you ever lived outside the U. S. for at least a year?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**GO TO K7**

**K3.** Did you live in the U. S. at all in 1968?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**K4.** In what year did you come to the U. S. to stay?

- **YEAR**
- **AGE**

**GO TO K7**

**K5.** Our study started in 1968, and we need to know if parents of the people we interview were living in the U. S. at that time. Did your mother live in the U. S. in 1968?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**GO TO K7**

**K6.** Did your father live in the U. S. in 1968?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**K7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)</th>
<th>ALL OTHERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WIFE/WIFE'S IN FU NOW</td>
<td>NEXT PAGE, K13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WIFE'S/WIFE'S BIRTH YEAR IS 1967 OR EARLIER**

**WIFE'S/WIFE'S BIRTH YEAR IS 1968 OR LATER**

**K8.** Has your (wife/wife's) ever lived outside the United States for at least a year?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**NEXT PAGE, K13**

**K9.** Did she live in the U. S. at all in 1968?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**K10.** In what year did she come to the U. S. to stay?

- **YEAR**
- **AGE**

**NEXT PAGE, K13**

**K11.** Did your (wife's/wife's) mother live in the U. S. in 1968?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**

**NEXT PAGE, K13**

**K12.** Did your (wife's/wife's) father live in the U. S. in 1968?

- **1. YES**
- **5. NO**
SECTION K: LATINO FAMILY BACKGROUND

KL. This is an easy checkpoint. Simply mark it "ALL OTHERS" for all Reinterview, Splitoff and Recontact interviews. This section will be asked of each member of the new Latino Sample families for sampling purposes. The answers to these questions will help us determine whether the Latino family member had any chance of being selected for the Family Economics Study in 1968. The prerequisite being that they (or their parents) were present in the U. S. at that time.
SECTION L: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW WIFE/"WIFE"

L1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

REINTERVIEW (BLUE) COVERSHEET AND:

1. NEW WIFE OR "WIFE" IN FU ON THIS YEAR'S COVERSHEET

SPLIT OFF (YELLOW), LATINO (TAN) OR RECONTACT (PINK) COVERSHEET AND:

5. SAME WIFE OR "WIFE" ON LAST YEAR'S AND THIS YEAR'S COVERSHEET

5. NO WIFE OR "WIFE" IN FU

TURN TO P. 108, SECTION M

L2. How I have some questions about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") family and past experiences. How much education did her father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

L3. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?

L4. How much education did your (wife's/"WIFE'S") mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

L5. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
SECTION L: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW WIFE/"WIFE"

L1. See page 2 of the Reinterview Coversheet to check if the FU has a New Wife/"Wife". A New Wife/"Wife" is anyone who is Wife/"Wife" now but who wasn't prelisted as Wife/"Wife" on the FU label, page 2 of the Coversheet. ASK THIS SECTION FOR ALL WIVES/"WIVES" WHO ARE NEW THIS YEAR EVEN IF THEY HAVE BEEN WIVES/"WIVES" SOMETIME BEFORE. For instance—a 1968 Wife became a widow (and New Head) in 1986. This year she remarried—her new spouse is New Head, and she is New Wife.

THIS SECTION APPLIES TO ALL SPLITOFF (YELLOW) AND RECONTACT (PINK) COVERSHEET FAMILIES IN WHICH THERE IS A WIFE/"WIFE."

L2-3. If Wife/"Wife" did not have a father, ask these questions about the male who was stepfather or guardian, if any.

L4-5. Same rules as for L2-3.
L6. Now I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did your (wife/"WIFE") have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES
5. NO → GO TO L12

L7. How many brothers was that?

01

L8. Is he still living?

1. YES
5. NO

L9. (Is/Was) he older than she is?

1. YES
5. NO

L10. How many of them are still living?

ALL
00. NONE

L11. (Are/Were) any of her brothers older than she is?

1. YES
5. NO

L12. Did she have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES
5. NO → NEXT PAGE, L18

L13. How many sisters was that?

01

L14. Is her sister still living?

1. YES
5. NO

L15. (Is/Was) she older than your (wife/"WIFE")?

1. YES
5. NO

L16. How many of them are still living?

ALL
00. NONE

L17. (Are/Were) any of her sisters older than she is?

1. YES
5. NO
L6-17. We're asking about Wife's/"Wife's" natural brothers and sisters, including half-brothers or half-sisters, but not brother/sister substitutes (like cousins, adopted sisters or brothers).
L18. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your (wife's/"WIFE'S") ethnic origin. Is she of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

1. MEXICAN  2. MEXICAN AMERICAN  3. CHICANO  4. PUERTO RICAN  5. CUBAN  0. IS NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC

OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY):

---

L19. And, is she white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. WHITE  2. BLACK  3. AMERICAN INDIAN, ALEUT, ESKIMO  4. ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER  OTHER (SPECIFY):

---

L20. Has she ever been in the United States military service?

1. YES  5. NO
L18. If R says YES and doesn't specify a Hispanic group, ask "Is your Wife/WIFE..." and read the list of Hispanic groups again. If R says OTHER SPANISH, ask "Which Hispanic group is that?"

L19. Take whatever race R names here and do not question it, but if R says ANOTHER RACE, ask "What race is that?"
•L21. Now I would like to talk about the education your (wife/"WIFE") has received. Did she graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?

1. GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL  2. GOT A GED  3. NEITHER

•L22. In what year did she graduate?

---

•L23. How many grades of school did she finish prior to getting her GED?

0. NONE  GO TO L25

•L24. In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN L23)?

---

•L25. In what year did she receive her GED?

---

•L26. How many grades of school did she finish?

0. NONE  GO TO L28

•L27. In what year did she last attend (GRADE IN L26)?

---

•L28. Did she attend college?

1. YES  5. NO  NEXT PAGE, L36

•L29. In what year did she last attend college?

---

•L30. What is the highest year of college she has completed?

0. LESS THAN ONE YEAR  NEXT PAGE, L36  1  2  3  4  5+

•L31. Did she receive a college degree?

1. YES  5. NO  NEXT PAGE, L36

•L32. What is the highest college degree she has received?

L33. What was the name of the college?

L34. Where was it located?  CITY  STATE

•L35. In what year did she receive that degree?

---
L21. A GED means Wife/"Wife" took an exam to earn a diploma that is the equivalent of a high school diploma. "GED" stands for General Equivalency Diploma.

L22-27. If older Rs have problems remembering the year the Wife/"Wife" finished school, probe for as much as he/she can remember (around what year or decade was it?), and record responses in the margin.

L23,26. Record the number of grades Wife/"Wife" finished.

L30. Years of college completed.

L31-35. This information is used to compare how people with different kinds of degrees from various types of higher education institutions do economically. "College" includes junior/community colleges, universities and graduate school. At L32-35, we want the institution where Wife/"Wife" received her highest degree, which may not be the same as the last college attended.
L36. Did your (wife/"WIFE") receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO L42

L37. What type of degree or certificate was that?

L38. In what field was that?

L39. From what type of institution or organization was that?

L40. In what year did she receive that degree or certificate?

L41. Did she receive any other training degree or certificate?

YES NO YES NO YES NO

ASK L37- L41 AGAIN L42 L41 AGAIN L42 L41 AGAIN L42

L42. Is your (wife's/"WIFE's") religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

PROTESTANT 01. CATHOLIC 02. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIFY): __________________________

GO TO L44

L43. What denomination is that? _____________________________________________

L44. How many years altogether has your (wife/"WIFE") worked for money since she was 18?

YEARS

00. NONE → NEXT PAGE, SECTION M

L45. How many of these years did she work full-time for most or all of the year?

YEARS OR ALL
L36-41. We've left room here for you to record up to three certificates for Wife/"Wife," going down the boxes for each one. We want such training here as trade school, secretarial school, hairdresser school, ministry training, professional apprenticeships, etc., that result in skills and certification for jobs. We do not want mini-courses in cooking, skiing, or other one-time, self-improvement courses.

L42. This is Wife's/"Wife's" religious preference--NONE is an acceptable answer, and if Respondent prefers not to answer, don't probe.

L44. This means the number of years in which any work was done, not total work time. For instance, if New Wife/"Wife" worked two months in 1982 and six months in 1990, that amounts to two 2 years worked for the purposes of this question. Count time in the armed services as work years.

L45. Thirty-five hours or more per week is full-time.
**SECTION M: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW HEAD**

*M1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT*

SEE FU LISTING, (P. 2 OF COVERSHEET)

REINTERVIEW (BLUE) COVERSHEET AND:

1. SPLITOFF (YELLOW), LATINO (TAN)
   OR RECONTACT (PINK) COVERSHEET

1. NEW HEAD IN FU IN 1990
5. SAME HEAD IN FU

TIME END: TURN TO P. 3 OF REINTERVIEW COVERSHEET

*M2. Now I have some questions about your (HEAD'S) family and past experiences. Where did your father grow up? [MOST OF THE YEARS FROM AGES 6 TO 16—ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME OF STATE;</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>TOWN</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

*ST, CO-FA*

*M3. Where did your mother grow up? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME OF STATE;</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>TOWN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

*ST, CO-MO*

*M4. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]*

_________________________________________________________________________

OCC

*M5. Thinking of your (HEAD's) first full-time regular job, what did you do?*

_________________________________________________________________________

0. NEVER WORKED

NEXT PAGE, M7

OCC

*M6. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?*

_________________________________________________________________________
SECTION M: BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION OF NEW HEAD

This section applies to anyone who is Head this year, but is not prelisted as Head on page 2 of the Reinterview Coversheet. All Splitoff and Recontact Heads are New Heads and must be asked this section, even if the (Splitoff) Head was Head of another FU in 1989.

M2-3. If New Head had numerous guardians other than parents while growing up, ask about those with whom New Head lived longest. Note that we want the state and county where New Head's mother and father (or guardian) grew up. ACCEPT MOTHER/FATHER SUBSTITUTE means if Head was raised by anyone other than a parent, ask these questions about the man and/or woman who raised Head, and explain the situation in a margin note.

M4-5. Probe to get as clear a picture as possible of the occupation (see objectives for B9-11 regarding collection of occupation information).

M6. We are interested in the similarity of occupations the New Head has had. That is, has New Head mostly worked in the same profession (construction, teacher, clerical, sales, etc.) or held a number of diverse professions? These occupations should include things at which the New Head worked full time, not part-time jobs held during high school, etc. This question applies regardless of whether or not New Head was in the labor force continuously.
M7. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

1. FARM  2. SMALL TOWN  3. LARGE CITY  OTHER (SPECIFY): ________________

M8. In what state and county was that? [EXAMPLE: ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY]

STATE AND COUNTY

DON'T KNOW COUNTY  o  ST, CO-H

M9. What was the name of the nearest town?

M10. What other states or countries have you lived in, including time spent abroad while in the armed forces? ["LIVED IN" MEANS STAYED AT LEAST 3 MONTHS.]

M11. Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

1. YES → GO TO M13  5. NO

M12. Have you (HEAD) ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

1. YES  5. NO

M13. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?

M14. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? [ACCEPT FATHER SUBSTITUTE]

M15. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could he read and write?

M16. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? [ACCEPT MOTHER SUBSTITUTE]

M17. [IF FEWER THAN 6 GRADES] Could she read and write?
M7.  "Grow up" refers roughly to the ages of 6 to 16. If R mentions several places, say we want the place where the most years between ages 6 and 16 were spent.

M8-9.  We want the name of the county, but if R doesn't know it, ask for the nearest town; be sure to find out the name of the state in any case. If New Head grew up outside the U.S., ask for the name of the country.

M11-12.  There are two key phrases here. "Moved out of a community where you were living" means moving far enough to be out of easy contact. This may be a move to the other side of a city or across the country.

"In order to take a job somewhere else" means just that. We are not interested in moves made if New Head did not change jobs at the same time. Moving to take a different position with the same company does count.

M13.  We want R's subjective estimate. If the New Head was not living with parents, then the question applies to the family in which he/she grew up. "Poor," "average," etc. are acceptable answers.

M14-58. From this point to the end of the New Head section, the questions duplicate Section L for New Wife/"Wife." See Section L for instructions on specific questions, but remember that here we're gathering the information about a New Head.

The remaining questionnaire pages for Section M follow this page.
M18. How I have some questions about brothers and sisters. Did you (HEAD) have any brothers? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES  5. NO ➔ GO TO M24

M19. How many brothers was that?

01 ➔ NUMBER _________

M20. Is he still living?

1. YES  5. NO

M21. (Is/Was) he older than you?

1. YES  5. NO

M22. How many of them are still living?

NUMBER _________

M23. (Are/Were) any of your brothers older than you?

1. YES  5. NO

M24. Did you have any sisters? [INCLUDE NATURAL SIBLINGS ONLY]

1. YES  5. NO ➔ NEXT PAGE, M30

M25. How many sisters was that?

01 ➔ NUMBER _________

M26. Is she still living?

1. YES  5. NO

M27. (Is/Was) she older than you?

1. YES  5. NO

M28. How many of them are still living?

NUMBER _________

M29. (Are/Were) any of your sisters older than you?

1. YES  5. NO
M30. Were you living with both your natural parents most of the time until you were age 16?

1. YES

5. NO

M31. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your ethnic origin. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic descent, that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish? [IF NECESSARY: Which one?]

1. MEXICAN

2. MEXICAN AMERICAN

3. CHICANO

4. PUERTO RICAN

5. CUBAN

0. IS NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC

OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY):

M32. And, are you white, black, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. WHITE

2. BLACK

3. AMERICAN INDIAN, ALEUT, ESKIMO

4. ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER

OTHER (SPECIFY):

M33. Have you ever been in the United States military service?

1. YES

5. NO
M34. Now I would like to talk about the education you (HEAD) have received. Did you graduate from high school, get a GED, or neither?

1. GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL
2. GOT A GED
3. NEITHER

M35. In what month and year did you graduate?

MONTH
YEAR

GO TO M41

M36. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish prior to getting your GED?

00. NONE

GO TO M38

M37. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN M36)?

MONTH
YEAR

M38. In what month and year did you receive your GED?

MONTH
YEAR

M39. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

00. NONE

GO TO M41

M40. In what month and year did you last attend (GRADE IN M39)?

MONTH
YEAR

M41. Did you attend college?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO NEXT PAGE, M49

M42. In what month and year did you last attend college?

MONTH
YEAR

M43. What is the highest year of college you have completed?

0. LESS THAN ONE YEAR

GO TO NEXT PAGE, M49

1 2 3 4 5+

M44. Did you receive a college degree?

1. YES
5. NO

GO TO NEXT PAGE, M49

M45. What is the highest college degree you have received?

M46. What was the name of the college?

M47. Where was it located?

CITY STATE

M48. In what month and year did you receive that degree?

MONTH
YEAR
**M49.** Did you (HEAD) receive any other degree or a certificate through a vocational school, a training school, or an apprenticeship program?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>GO TO M55</th>
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**FIRST**

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**SECOND**

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**THIRD**

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</table>

**M50.** What type of degree or certificate was that?

**M51.** In what field was that?

**M52.** From what type of institution or organization was that?

**M53.** In what month and year did you receive that degree or certificate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**M54.** Did you receive any other training degree or certificate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>YES</th>
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</table>

ASK M50-
M54 AGAIN
GO TO M55

ASK M50-
M54 AGAIN
GO TO M55

ASK M50-
M54 AGAIN
GO TO M55

**M55.** Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

PROTESTANT 01. CATHOLIC 02. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIFY):

GO TO M57

**M56.** What denomination is that?

**M57.** How many years altogether have you (HEAD) worked for money since you were 18?

00. NONE

TIME END:

YEARS

TURN TO P. 3 OF REINTERVIEW COVERSHEET
OR P. 4 OF SPLITOFF, LATINO OR RECONTACT COVERSHEET

**M58.** How many of these years did you work full-time for most or all of the year?

YEARS OR ALL

TIME END:

TURN TO P. 3 OF REINTERVIEW COVERSHEET
OR P. 4 OF SPLITOFF, LATINO OR RECONTACT COVERSHEET