

**Childbirth and Adoption History
1985-2019
Codebook**

Number of Variables

107

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CAH1 "RELEASE NUMBER" NUM(1.0)

Release Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
142,204	100.00	1	Release number 1, March 2021

CAH2 "RECORD TYPE" NUM(1.0)

Record Type

This variable indicates whether a record stores childbirth or adoption information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
104,241	73.30	1	Childbirth record
37,963	26.70	2	Adoption record

CAH3 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF PARENT" NUM(4.0)

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of the Parent

This variable is the identification number for the 1968 Family Unit with which the parent is associated, whether or not he or she actually resided in that Family Unit. The combination of this variable and the parent's Person Number (CAH4) provides unique identification for him or her. These two variables are the same identifiers as those used throughout the PSID for individuals. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
60,088	42.25	1 - 2,930	Parent is associated with a family from from the SRC cross-section sample.
7,179	5.05	3,001 - 3,511	Parent is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
3,440	2.42	4,001 - 4,851	Parent is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
50,782	35.71	5,001 - 6,872	Parent is associated with a family from the Census sample.
20,715	14.57	7,001 - 9,308	Parent is associated with a family from the Latino sample.

CAH4 "PERSON NUMBER OF PARENT" NUM(3.0)

Person Number of the Parent

This variable, in combination with 1968 Interview Number (CAH3), provides a unique identifier for the parent throughout the PSID. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
66,243	46.58	1 - 19	Parent who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview

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23	.02	20	Parent who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
821	.58	21 - 26	Parent who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
21,134	14.86	30 - 169	Parent who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the sample since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
53,233	37.43	170 - 226	Parent who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
38	.03	227	Parent who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
712	.50	229 - 399	Parent who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview

CAH5 "SEX OF PARENT" NUM(1.0)

Sex of Parent

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
67,029	47.14	1	1	Male	
75,175	52.86	2	2	Female	

CAH6 "MONTH PARENT BORN" NUM(2.0)

Parent's Month of Birth

Note that the parent's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncracies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
12,244	8.61	1	1	January; winter	
10,756	7.56	2	2	February	
11,830	8.32	3	3	March	
10,952	7.70	4	4	April; spring	
11,284	7.94	5	5	May	
11,329	7.97	6	6	June	
12,091	8.50	7	7	July; summer	
12,485	8.78	8	8	August	
12,386	8.71	9	9	September	

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CAH9 "BIRTH ORDER"
 Birth Order Ranking of The Child

NUM(2.0)

This variable applies only to childbirth records. If no birth dates contained missing data, then each child was ordered by 1 for first birth, etc. If one or more birth dates of children are not known, then missing data are assigned to those children's records. This may or may not mean that other children's birth orders are also unknown. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV for details.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
77,918	54.79	1 - 18	Actual birth order of child. Twins or other multiple births were randomly assigned consecutive codes.
6,497	4.57	98	NA; DK; RF
57,789	40.64	99	Inap.: adoption record (CAH2=2); no births

CAH10 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF CHILD"
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of the Child

NUM(4.0)

This variable is the identification number for the 1968 Family Unit with which the child is associated, whether or not he or she actually resided in that Family Unit. The combination of this variable and the child's Person Number (CAH11) provides unique identification for him or her. These two variables are the same identifiers as those used throughout the PSID for individuals. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
34,290	24.11	1 - 2,930	Child is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
4,175	2.94	3,001 - 3,511	Child is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
2,101	1.48	4,001 - 4,851	Child is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
30,793	21.65	5,001 - 6,872	Child is associated with a family from the Census sample.
13,160	9.25	7,001 - 9,308	Child is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
1,829	1.29	9,999	NA, DK whether had or adopted any children
55,856	39.28	0	Inap.: no child

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CAH11 "PERSON NUMBER OF CHILD"

NUM(3.0)

Person Number of the Child

This variable, in combination with the child's 1968 Interview Number (CAH10), provides a unique identifier for him or her throughout the PSID. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19,175	13.48	1 - 19	Child who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	Child who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
492	.35	21 - 26	Child who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
34,019	23.92	30 - 169	Child who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the sample since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
11,036	7.76	170 - 226	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
219	.15	229 - 399	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
19,578	13.77	800 - 995	Child who has never been in any sample family
1,829	1.29	999	NA, DK whether had or adopted any children
55,856	39.28	0	Inap.: no child

CAH12 "OS1. SEX OF CHILD"

NUM(1.0)

OS1. Sex of Child

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
42,502	29.89	1	Male
41,367	29.09	2	Female

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2,479 1.74 8 NA; DK; RF
 55,856 39.28 9 Inap.: no child

CAH13 "OS2. MONTH CHILD BORN" NUM(2.0)
 OS2. Child's Month of Birth

Note that the child's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncracies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,627	4.66	1	January
5,896	4.15	2	February
6,450	4.54	3	March
6,184	4.35	4	April
6,398	4.50	5	May
6,445	4.53	6	June
6,827	4.80	7	July
7,232	5.09	8	August
6,933	4.88	9	September
6,704	4.71	10	October
6,342	4.46	11	November
6,637	4.67	12	December
9	.01	21	Winter
12	.01	22	Spring
6	.00	23	Summer
9	.01	24	Fall; autumn
7,637	5.37	98	NA; DK; RF
55,856	39.28	99	Inap.: no child

CAH15 "OS2. YEAR CHILD BORN" NUM(4.0)
 OS2. Child's Year of Birth

Note that the child's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncracies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
80,991	56.95	1,910 - 2,019	Actual year the child was born
5,354	3.77	9,998	NA; DK; RF
55,859	39.28	9,999	Inap.: no child

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CAH16 "OS3. BIRTH WEIGHT OF CHILD IN OUNCES" NUM(3.0)

Birth Weight of the Child at Time of Birth - TOTAL OUNCES

The values for this variable indicate the birth weight in total ounces (16 ounces to the pound) for a biological child. The questions for 1985 asked only whether the birth weight was under 5.5 pounds for all children, but those for subsequent waves asked the actual birth weight for biological children born since January 1 of the prior wave.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
24,293	17.08	7 - 224	Actual weight in ounces
1,905	1.34	991	Actual weight unknown, but less than 5 1/2 pounds (88 ounces)
22,177	15.60	995	Actual weight unknown, but 5 1/2 pounds (88 ounces) or more
36,037	25.34	998	NA; DK; RF; Includes children for whom birthweight was not asked
57,792	40.64	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child born before January 1 of the previous wave

CAH17 "OS3A. WTR MORE THAN 5 1/2 POUNDS" NUM(1.0)

OS3A. Did he/she weigh more than 5-1/2 pounds (2500 grams) or less than 5-1/2 pounds (2500 grams) or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
135	.09	1	More than 5-1/2 pounds
14	.01	2	Less than 5-1/2 pounds
-	-	3	About 5-1/2 pounds
128	.09	8	NA; DK; RF
141,927	99.81	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; actual birth weight was reported (CAH16 ne 991, 995, 998)

CAH18 "OS3B. WTR MORE THAN 9 POUNDS" NUM(1.0)

OS3B. Did he/she weigh more than 9 pounds (4100 grams) or less than 9 pounds (4100 grams), or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.01	1	More than 9 pounds
115	.08	2	Less than 9 pounds
3	.00	3	About 9 pounds

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8	.01	8	NA; DK; RF
142,069	99.91	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; actual birthweight was reported (CAH16 ne 991, 995, 998); birthweight reported to be 5-1/2 pounds or less (CAH17=2 or 3); DK, NA, RF whether birthweight was 5-1/2 pounds or less (CAH17=8)

CAH19 "OS10. BIRTH LENGTH IN INCHES" NUM(4.1)
 Child's Length at Birth--INCHES

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,972	3.50	6.0 - 30.0			Actual length of child at birth in inches
938	.66	98.0			NA; DK; RF
136,294	95.84	99.0			Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born before January 1 of the previous wave

CAH20 "OS10B. WTR BIRTH LENGTH WAS ESTIMATED" NUM(1.0)
 OS10B. Whether the length of the child at birth was an estimate.

Beginning in 2013, the interviewer was asked to indicate whether the birth length reported (CAH19) was an estimate on the part of the respondent.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
837	.59	1			Yes
4,122	2.90	5			No
15	.01	8			NA; DK; RF
137,230	96.50	9			Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; birth length was DK, NA, RF (CAH19=98.0)

CAH21 "OS10C. WTR MOTHER BREASTFED" NUM(1.0)
 OS10C. Did (the child's mother) breastfeed at all?

This question was asked beginning in 2013. Answers were coded as 1=Yes for: any amount of breastfeeding by the mother; if the mother only expressed or pumped breastmilk to be fed to the child; if the mother was still breastfeeding the child.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,311	3.03	1			Yes
1,472	1.04	5			No

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127 .09 8 NA; DK; RF
 136,294 95.84 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave

CAH22 "OS4. STATE IN WHICH CHILD BORN" NUM(2.0)
 OS4. State or Country in which Child was Born

Questions about the child's birthplace were added to the birth history sequence beginning in 1997. The birthplace of a biological child was asked only if the child was born since January 1 of the prior wave, but the birthplace of an adopted child was asked regardless of birth year. This variable uses the FIPS state code to indicate the state in which the child was born. The county or specific foreign country was also coded but is considered a sensitive data item by the PSID. Access to sensitive data must be obtained by special request and a confidential data use contract.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,618	1.14	0	Outside the 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia
324	.23	1	Alabama
27	.02	2	Alaska
401	.28	4	Arizona
481	.34	5	Arkansas
2,592	1.82	6	California
457	.32	8	Colorado
140	.10	9	Connecticut
31	.02	10	Delaware
284	.20	11	District of Columbia
836	.59	12	Florida
986	.69	13	Georgia
20	.01	15	Hawaii
65	.05	16	Idaho
774	.54	17	Illinois
795	.56	18	Indiana
486	.34	19	Iowa
200	.14	20	Kansas
371	.26	21	Kentucky
462	.32	22	Louisiana
65	.05	23	Maine
788	.55	24	Maryland
316	.22	25	Massachusetts

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1,339	.94	26	Michigan
323	.23	27	Minnesota
976	.69	28	Mississippi
794	.56	29	Missouri
35	.02	30	Montana
355	.25	31	Nebraska
194	.14	32	Nevada
81	.06	33	New Hampshire
479	.34	34	New Jersey
57	.04	35	New Mexico
946	.67	36	New York
1,157	.81	37	North Carolina
21	.01	38	North Dakota
953	.67	39	Ohio
220	.15	40	Oklahoma
276	.19	41	Oregon
886	.62	42	Pennsylvania
9	.01	44	Rhode Island
1,094	.77	45	South Carolina
121	.09	46	South Dakota
501	.35	47	Tennessee
1,802	1.27	48	Texas
254	.18	49	Utah
17	.01	50	Vermont
769	.54	51	Virginia
331	.23	53	Washington
54	.04	54	West Virginia
345	.24	55	Wisconsin
35	.02	56	Wyoming
59,405	41.77	98	NA; DK; RF; child for whom birth location was not asked
55,856	39.28	99	Inap.: no child

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CAH23 "OS4. COUNTY WHERE CHILD BORN" NUM(3.0)

OS4. County (of the state reported at CAH22) (or foreign country code) in which child was born.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file. This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request the 1985-2019: Childbirth and Adoption History - County Child Born file.

A list of PSID foreign country codes may be found on our website here:
<http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDForeignCountrycodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1 - 945	County in which child was born; or foreign country if CAH22='00'
0	.00	998	NA; DK; RF; child for whom birth location was not asked
0	.00	999	Inap.: no child

CAH24 "OS5. WHERE CHILD WAS WHEN LAST REPORTED" NUM(2.0)

OS5. Where Child Was Living When Birth Information Was Most Recently Collected

This variable indicates the status of the child at the time the data were most recently collected for the child. Use CAH104 to determine how current this information is.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
50,958	35.83	1	In a PSID family unit or household unit
743	.52	2	With father, who is not in this PSID family unit or household unit
6,522	4.59	3	With mother, who is not in this PSID family unit or household unit
1,555	1.09	4	With another relative, who is not in this PSID family unit or household unit
19,539	13.74	5	Set up a separate household
2,100	1.48	6	Deceased
1,746	1.23	7	Somewhere else besides living with other parent or relatives, or in own household; institutionals are included here
6	.00	8	Biological child, adopted out to relative
19	.01	9	Biological child, adopted out to non-relative
6	.00	10	Biological child, adopted out, don't know/refused to whom
13	.01	11	Biological child, fostered out
3,141	2.21	98	NA; DK; RF

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55,856 39.28 99 Inap.: no child

CAH25 "OS6. MONTH CHILD MOVED OUT OR DIED" NUM(2.0)
 OS6. Month in which the Child Set Up His or Her Own Household Unit or Died

This variable refers to the time when the child either established his or her own household or died. Note that this variable, as well as CAH26 below, refers only to the child's death date if the information was collected after the 1985 interview; the question about the date on which the child set up his or her own household was dropped.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
389	.27	1	January
370	.26	2	February
374	.26	3	March
400	.28	4	April
501	.35	5	May
1,001	.70	6	June
670	.47	7	July
601	.42	8	August
724	.51	9	September
466	.33	10	October
408	.29	11	November
428	.30	12	December
-	-	21	Winter
-	-	22	Spring
-	-	23	Summer
-	-	24	Fall; autumn
15,307	10.76	98	NA; DK; RF; child who set up own household but whose report was obtained after the 1985 wave
120,565	84.78	99	Inap.: no child; is neither deceased nor set up own household (CAH24=1-4, 7-11); where child was when last reported was DK or NA (CAH24=98)

CAH26 "OS6. YEAR CHILD MOVED OUT OR DIED" NUM(4.0)
 OS6. Year in which the Child Set Up His or Her Own Household Unit or Died

This variable refers to the time when the child either established his or her own household or died. Note that this variable, as well as CAH25 above, refers only to the child's death date if the information was collected after the 1985 interview; the question about the date on which the child set up his or her own household was dropped.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9,858	6.93	1,915 - 2,019	Year set up own household or died

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11,781	8.28	9,998	NA; DK; RF; child who set up own household but whose report was obtained after the 1985 wave
120,565	84.78	9,999	Inap.: no child; child is neither deceased nor set up own household (CAH24=1-4, 7-11); where child was when last reported was DK or NA (CAH24=98)

CAH27 "OS7. HISPANICITY" **NUM(1.0)**
 OS7. Hispanicity of Child

Questions about Hispanicity were asked beginning in 2005. Data records in the cumulative file before 2005 contain values of 8 for Hispanicity.

Changes in the RACE (CAH28-CAH30) code frame in the 2007 interviewing wave prompted a change in this code frame for 2007 and subsequent waves. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section I: OVERVIEW OF THE 1985-2019 CHILDBIRTH AND ADOPTION HISTORY FILE for a complete explanation of the changes in 2007.

Note that code "6" is new beginning in 2007. It was created in order to preserve information collected 1997 through 2005 in RACE code "5. Latin origin or descent". Those cases have had RACE recoded to "7. Other", and HISPANICITY has been recoded to "6. Latin origin or descent, no further information".

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
15,983	11.24	0	Is not Spanish or Hispanic
1,189	.84	1	Mexican
1,083	.76	2	Mexican American
53	.04	3	Chicano
302	.21	4	Puerto Rican
246	.17	5	Cuban
1,590	1.12	6	Latin origin or descent, no further information (previously RACE (CAH28-CAH30) code 5 between 1997 and 2005)
1,074	.76	7	Other
62,728	44.11	8	NA; DK; RF; birth or adoption information collected prior to 1997 and race information subsequently not updated to Latin origin or descent
57,956	40.76	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6)

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CAH28 "OS8 RACE OF CHILD, 1ST MENTION" NUM(1.0)
 OS8. Race of Child, 1st Mention

Questions about race were asked beginning in 1997. Data records collected prior to this time contain values of 8.

Changes were made in the Race code frame beginning in the 2007 interviewing wave. See CAH85_17 Introduction: SECTION I: OVERVIEW OF THE 1985-2019 CHILDBIRTH AND ADOPTION HISTORY FILE for a complete explanation of these changes, but briefly:

- (1) In order to preserve the Hispanicity information previously collected and documented in the 1997 through 2005 Race code "5", in 2007 and subsequent years see Race code "7" and HISPANICITY (CAH27) variable code "6";
- (2) in 2007 and subsequently, Hawaiians or Pacific Islanders are Race code "5", not code "4".

Users should also note that beginning with the 2013 questionnaire, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander categories were separated, however in the cumulative file we have combined those categories into code "5" to maintain consistency with historical records.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
15,622	10.99	1	White
11,643	8.19	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
278	.20	3	American Indian or Alaskan Native
819	.58	4	Asian; includes native Hawaiians or Other Pacific Islanders if birth or adoption information was collected between 1997 and 2005
34	.02	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, used for births and adoptions collected in 2007 and subsequent years
1,831	1.29	7	Other; Latin origin or descent (used for births and adoptions collected between 1997 and 2005)--see HISPANICITY (CAH27) code "6"
54,021	37.99	8	NA; DK; RF; child reported prior to 1997
57,956	40.76	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6)

CAH29 "OS8 RACE OF CHILD, 2ND MENTION" NUM(1.0)
 OS8. Race of Child, 2nd Mention

Questions about race were asked beginning in 1997. Data records collected prior to this time contain values of 9.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
287	.20	1	White
764	.54	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
406	.29	3	American Indian or Alaskan Native

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162	.11	4	Asian; includes native Hawaiians or other Pacific Islanders if their birth or adoption information was collected between 1997 and 2005
42	.03	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
126	.09	7	Other; Latino origin or descent (mainly used for births and adoptions collected between 1997 and 2005)
140,417	98.74	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); child reported prior to 1997; first mention of race of child was other, NA, DK or RF (CAH28=7, 8, or 9); no second mention

CAH30 "OS8 RACE OF CHILD, 3RD MENTION" NUM(1.0)
Race of Child, 3rd Mention

Questions about race were asked beginning in 1997.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14	.01	1	White
9	.01	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
86	.06	3	American Indian or Alaskan Native
18	.01	4	Asian; includes native Hawaiians or other Pacific Islanders if their birth or adoption information was collected between 1997 and 2005
6	.00	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
11	.01	7	Other; Latino origin or descent (mainly used for births and adoptions collected between 1997 and 2005)
142,060	99.90	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); child reported prior to 1997; first mention of race of child was other, NA, DK or RF (CAH28=7, 8, or 9); less than three mentions

CAH31 "OS8A ASIAN ETHNICITY" NUM(1.0)
OS8A. Would that be Chinese, Filipino, Asian Indian, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file. This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request the 1985-2019: Childbirth and Adoption History - Asian Ethnicity of Child file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1	Chinese
0	.00	2	Filipino
0	.00	3	Asian Indian

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0	.00	4	Japanese
0	.00	5	Korean
0	.00	6	Vietnamese
0	.00	7	Other Asian
0	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
0	.00	9	Inap.: no child; child's report obtained prior to 2013; child's race mentions did not include Asian (CAH28-CAH30 ne 4)

CAH32 "PRIMARY ETHNIC GROUP OF CHILD" NUM(1.0)
 Primary Ethnic Group of Child

Questions about ethnicity were asked from 1997 through 2011. Data records collected prior to and after this time contain values of 8.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,008	.71	1	'American'
2,583	1.82	2	Hyphenated American
10,709	7.53	3	National origin
695	.49	4	Nonspecific Hispanic identity
2,483	1.75	5	Racial
71	.05	6	Religious
199	.14	7	Other
68,600	48.24	8	NA; DK; RF; child's report obtained 1996 or earlier; child's report obtained 2013 or later; child is deceased (CAH24=6)
55,856	39.28	9	Inap.: no child

CAH33 "SECONDARY ETHNIC GROUP OF CHILD, 1ST MEN" NUM(2.0)
 Secondary Ethnic Group of Child, 1st Mention

Questions about ethnicity were asked from 1997 through 2011. Data records collected prior to and after this time contain values of 99.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
644	.45	1	American (meaning U.S.)
349	.25	2	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut
1,702	1.20	3	British: English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh
2,965	2.09	4	Western European: French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, Swiss, Belgian, Netherlander/Dutch, Luxembourger, Liechtensteiner, Sicilian, Corsican, Sardinian, Maltese

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397	.28	5 Eastern European: Romanian, Polish, Russian and former Soviet republics, Greek, Bulgarian, Yugoslavian, Bosnian, Hertzegovinian, Croatian, Slovenian, Slovakian, Czech, Albanian
226	.16	6 Northern European/Scandinavian: Norwegian, Swedish, Finnish, Danish
134	.09	7 Middle Eastern: Iranian, Turkish, Iraqi, Syrian, Lebanese, Egyptian, Afghani, Pakistani, Omani, Yemenite, Jordanian, Georgian, Armenian, Azerbaijani, Uzbekistani, Tajikistani, Turkmenistani, Saudi Arabian, Israeli
179	.13	8 East Asian: Chinese, Japanese, Korean
286	.20	9 South or Southeast Asian: Indian, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai
141	.10	10 Pacific Islander: Filipino, Indonesian
48	.03	11 Canadian
1,821	1.28	12 Central American: Nicaraguan, Mexican, El Salvadoran, etc.
334	.23	13 Caribbean: Cuban, Haitian, etc.
91	.06	14 South American: Peruvian, Chilean, etc.
3,965	2.79	15 African
2	.00	16 Oceania: Australian, New Zealander, New Guinean
7	.00	97 Other
4	.00	98 NA; DK; RF
128,909	90.65	99 Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); primary ethnic group is not hyphenated American or a national origin (CAH32=1, 4-8); child's report obtained 1996 or earlier; child's report obtained 2013 or later

CAH34 "SECONDARY ETHNIC GROUP OF CHILD, 2ND MEN" NUM(2.0)
 Secondary Ethnic Group of Child, 2nd Mention

Questions about ethnicity were asked from 1997 through 2011. Data records collected prior to and after this time contain values of 99.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
197	.14		1		American (meaning U.S.)
339	.24		2		American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut
1,272	.89		3		British: English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh
1,209	.85		4		Western European: French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, Swiss, Netherlander/Dutch, Belgian, Luxembourger, Liechtensteiner, Sicilian, Corsican, Sardinian, Maltese

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272	.19	5 Eastern European: Romanian, Polish, Russian and former Soviet republics, Greek, Bulgarian, Yugoslavian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian, Croatian, Slovenian, Slovakian, Czech, Albanian
203	.14	6 Northern European/Scandinavian: Norwegian, Swedish, Finnish, Dane
18	.01	7 Middle Eastern: Iranian, Turkish, Iraqi, Syrian, Lebanese, Egyptian, Afghani, Pakistani, Omani, Yemenite, Jordanian, Georgian, Armenian, Azerbaijani, Uzbekistani, Tajikistani, Turkmenistani, Saudi Arabian, Israeli
34	.02	8 East Asian: Chinese, Japanese, Korean
41	.03	9 South or Southeast Asian: Indian, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai
22	.02	10 Pacific Islander: Filipino, Indonesian
59	.04	11 Canadian
122	.09	12 Central American: Nicaraguan, Mexican, El Salvadoran, etc.
71	.05	13 Caribbean: Cuban, Haitian, etc.
24	.02	14 South American: Peruvian, Chilean, etc.
155	.11	15 African
-	-	16 Oceania: Australian, New Zealander, New Guinean
41	.03	97 Other
31	.02	98 NA; DK; RF
138,094	97.11	99 Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); primary ethnic group is not hyphenated American or a national origin (CAH32=1, 4-8); child's report obtained 1996 or earlier; child's report obtained 2013 or later; no second mention

CAH35 "OS71CKPT. WTR MULTIPLE/SINGLE BIRTH" NUM(1.0)

OS71CKPT. Whether any children born since January 1 of the previous wave and not adopted out had the same birth dates +/- one day.

This question was asked beginning in 2013. The value of this variable was calculated based on reported birthdates of newborn, biological children in the Family Unit. If any such similar birthdates were found, the respondent was then asked in the next question to confirm that they represented a multiple birth (see CAH36)

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
233	.16	1	Yes,	child has the same birthdate as another child in the Family Unit, +/- one day	
7,786	5.48	8	No,	child does not have the same birthdate as another child in the FU, +/- one day	

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134,185 94.36 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born January 1 of the previous wave or later, but adopted out

CAH36 "OS71. WTR CHILD PART OF A MULTIPLE BIRTH" NUM(1.0)

OS71. Is it correct that (CHILD1) and (CHILD2) (and [CHILD3] ...) are twins (triplets, etc.)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013. If the calculation in the previous question (CAH35) determined that more than one child in the Family Unit had the same birthdate, the respondent was asked here to confirm that this represented a multiple birth.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
233	.16	1	Yes, child is part of a multiple birth
-	-	5	No, child is not part of a multiple birth
-	-	8	DK; NA; RF
141,971	99.84	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born January 1 of the previous wave or later, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8)

CAH37 "OS72. TYPE OF MULTIPLE" NUM(1.0)

OS72. Are they identical twins (triplets, quadruplets, quintuplets, sextuplets, septuplets, octuplets) or are they fraternal twins (triplets, quadruplets, etc.)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013. The interviewer was instructed to code this "fraternal" if the twins, (triplets, quadruplets, etc.) were not the same sex.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
55	.04	1	Identical
168	.12	2	Fraternal
10	.01	8	NA; DK; RF
141,971	99.84	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8)

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CAH38 "OS73. MULTIPLE IDENTIFICATION - MEN 1" NUM(2.0)

OS73. How do you know they are identical/fraternal twins/triplets/quadruplets/quintuplets/sextuplets/septuplets/octuplets?--MENTION 1

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4	.00		1		Cheek swab DNA test
4	.00		2		Blood DNA test
4	.00		3		Placental membrane DNA test
2	.00		4		Blood typing test
10	.01		5		Observation of placenta
78	.05		6		Doctor/midwife told me
-	-		7		Completed a questionnaire
-	-		8		Someone else not present at delivery told me
38	.03		9		Newborns of different gender
76	.05		97		Other
7	.00		98		NA; DK; RF
141,981	99.84		99		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8)

CAH39 "OS73. MULTIPLE IDENTIFICATION - MEN 2" NUM(2.0)

OS73. How do you know they are identical/fraternal twins/triplets/quadruplets/quintuplets/sextuplets/septuplets/octuplets?--MENTION 2

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
-	-		1		Cheek swab DNA test
-	-		2		Blood DNA test
-	-		3		Placental membrane DNA test
-	-		4		Blood typing test
14	.01		5		Observation of placenta
-	-		6		Doctor/midwife told me
-	-		7		Completed a questionnaire
-	-		8		Someone else not present at delivery told me
4	.00		9		Newborns of different gender

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28	.02	97 Other
-	-	98 NA; DK; RF
142,158	99.97	99 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether the multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8); no second mention

CAH40 "OS73. MULTIPLE IDENTIFICATION - MEN 3" NUM(2.0)
 OS73. How do you know they are (identical/fraternal) twins/triplets/quadruplets/quintuplets/sextuplets/septuplets/octuplets?--MENTION 3

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Cheek swab DNA test
-	-	2	Blood DNA test
-	-	3	Placental membrane DNA test
-	-	4	Blood typing test
-	-	5	Observation of placenta
-	-	6	Doctor/midwife told me
-	-	7	Completed a questionnaire
-	-	8	Someone else not present at delivery told me
-	-	9	Newborns of different gender
-	-	97	Other
-	-	98	NA; DK; RF
142,204	100.00	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether the multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8); fewer than three mentions

CAH41 "OS74. OFTEN MISTAKEN FOR EACH OTHER" NUM(1.0)
 OS74. Are they often mistaken for each other, or are they different enough to tell apart?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
78	.05	1	Often mistaken for one another
136	.10	2	Different enough to tell apart

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19	.01	8	DK; NA; RF
141,971	99.84	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether the multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8)

CAH42 "OS11_1CKPT. WTR R IS FATHER/MOTHER" NUM(1.0)
 OS11_1CKPT. Whether Respondent is the father or mother of child reported

This checkpoint was added beginning in 2015.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,187	.83	1	Respondent is the father or mother or reported child
111	.08	5	Respondent is not the father or mother of reported child; it is unknown whether respondent is father or mother of reported child
140,906	99.09	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out

CAH43 "OS11_1. WTR R ABLE TO REPORT PREG DETAIL" NUM(1.0)
 OS11_1. Next, we'll be asking specific details about this pregnancy and birth. Would you be able to answer these questions?

This question was asked beginning in 2015.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
223	.16	1	Yes
175	.12	5	No
14	.01	8	DK; NA; refused
141,792	99.71	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is the father or mother (CAH42=1)

CAH44 "OS11. NUMBER WKS WHEN LEARNED PREGNANT" NUM(2.0)
 OS11. How many weeks pregnant were you when you learned you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,447	3.83	1 - 44	Actual number of weeks

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213	.15	98	DK; NA; RF
136,544	96.02	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH45 "OS12. WTR LESS THAN 3 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS12. Was it less than three months, more than three months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
104	.07		1		Less than three months
12	.01		2		More than three months
9	.01		3		About three months
88	.06		8		DK; NA; RF
141,991	99.85		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); actual weeks known (CAH44 ne 98)

CAH46 "OS12A. WTR LESS THAN 6 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS12A. Was it less than six months, more than six months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
7	.00		1		Less than six months
2	.00		2		More than six months
1	.00		3		About six months
2	.00		8		NA; DK; RF
142,192	99.99		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); actual weeks known (CAH44 ne 98); actual weeks 3 months or less (CAH45=1 or 3)

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CAH47 "OS13. CIGARETTES SMOKED PER DAY PRIOR" NUM(3.0)

OS13. In the six months before you found out you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), how many cigarettes did you smoke a day, on average?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
825	.58	1 - 200	Actual	number	
4,744	3.34	995	Did not	smoke	cigarettes during this period
95	.07	998	DK; RF; NA		
136,540	96.02	999	Inap.:	no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)	

CAH48 "OS14. WTR SMOKED AFTER LEARNING PREGNANT" NUM(1.0)

OS14. After you found out you were pregnant this time (with [CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth]), did you smoke cigarettes at all during pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
287	.20	1	Yes,	smoked	during pregnancy
529	.37	5	No,	did not	smoke during pregnancy
7	.00	8	DK; NA; RF		
141,381	99.42	9	Inap.:	no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not smoke during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=995); DK, NA, RF whether smoked during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=998)	

CAH49 "OS15. CIGARETTES SMOKED PER DAY AFTER" NUM(3.0)

OS15. On average, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day after you found out that you werer pregnant this time (with [CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth])?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
276	.19	1 - 200	Actual	number	of cigarettes smoked

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11	.01	998	DK; NA; RF
141,917	99.80	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not smoke during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=995); DK, NA, RF whether smoked during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=998); did not smoke during pregnancy (CAH48=5, 8, 9)

CAH50 "OS16. WTR DRANK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES" NUM(1.0)

OS16. Did you drink any alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, or liquor, during the 12 months before (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,134	1.50	1	Yes		
3,446	2.42	5	No		
97	.07	8	DK; NA; RF		
136,527	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)		

CAH51 "OS17. HOW OFTEN DRANK ALCOHOL" NUM(1.0)

OS17. During your pregnancy, on average, how often did you have any alcohol to drink? Would you say: never, less than once a month, about once a month, several times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,596	1.12	1	Never		
262	.18	2	Less than once a month		
134	.09	3	About once a month		
62	.04	4	Several times a month		
46	.03	5	About once a week		
19	.01	6	Several times a week		
2	.00	7	Every day		
13	.01	8	DK; NA; RF		

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140,070 98.50 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not drink alcohol during pregnancy (CAH50=5); DK, NA, RF whether drank alcohol during pregnancy (CAH50=8)

CAH52 "OS19. WTR CESAREAN DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)
 OS19. Was a cesarean delivery done?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,990	1.40	1	1	Yes	
3,624	2.55	5	5	No	
63	.04	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
136,527	96.01	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)	

CAH53 "OS20. WTR MOTHER'S FIRST CESAREAN" NUM(1.0)
 OS20. Was this your first cesarean delivery or did you have one before?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,046	.74	1	1	Yes, first cesarean	
942	.66	5	5	No, had cesarean before	
2	.00	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
140,214	98.60	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not have cesarean delivery for this pregnancy (CAH52=5); DK, NA, RF whether had cesarean delivery for this pregnancy (CAH52=8)	

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CAH54 "OS23. NUMBER OF WKS GESTATION" NUM(2.0)

OS23. Number of weeks of gestation

This question was asked beginning in 2013. If the answer reported number of weeks was less than 24/6 months (for a live birth), or more than 44 weeks/10 months, the interviewer was prompted to correct the answer, if necessary.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,525	3.89	1 - 44	Actual number of weeks
376	.26	98	DK; NA; RF
136,303	95.85	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH55 "OS24. WTR PRE-TERM DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)

OS24. A pre-term delivery is one that occurs at 36 weeks or earlier in pregnancy. As far as you know, did you have a pre-term delivery?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
27	.02	1	Yes
73	.05	5	No
276	.19	8	DK; NA; RF
141,828	99.74	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); number of weeks of gestation was known (CAH54 ne 98)

CAH56 "OS27. WTR EMP INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--EMPLOYER INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,491	1.75	1	Yes
3,005	2.11	5	No
181	.13	8	DK; NA; RF

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136,527 96.01 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH57 "OS27. WTR PRIV INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
211	.15	1	Yes		
5,285	3.72	5	No		
181	.13	8	DK; NA; RF		
136,527	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)		

CAH58 "OS27. WTR MEDICAID/STATE PRM PAID DLVRY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--MEDICAID/STATE PROGRAM

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,489	1.75	1	Yes		
3,008	2.12	5	No		
180	.13	8	DK; NA; RF		
136,527	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)		

CAH59 "OS27. WTR MIL INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--MILITARY HEALTH CARE/TRICARE (ACTIVE DUTY)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
43	.03	1	Yes		

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5,453	3.83	5	No
181	.13	8	DK; NA; RF
136,527	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH60 "OS27. WTR TRICARE INSURANCE PAID DLVRY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--TRICARE/CHAMPUS/CHAMPVA (VETERANS/DEPENDENTS)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
102	.07	1	Yes
5,394	3.79	5	No
181	.13	8	DK; NA; RF
136,527	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH61 "OS27. WTR INDIAN INSURANCE PAID DLVRY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--INDIAN HEALTH INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.01	1	Yes
5,486	3.86	5	No
181	.13	8	DK; NA; RF
136,527	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

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CAH62 "OS27. WTR VA INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
13	.01		1	Yes	
5,483	3.86		5	No	
181	.13		8	DK; NA; RF	
136,527	96.01		9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)	

CAH63 "OS27. WTR PAID DELIVERY OUT OF POCKET" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--OUT-OF-POCKET

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,308	.92		1	Yes	
4,189	2.95		5	No	
180	.13		8	DK; NA; RF	
136,527	96.01		9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)	

CAH64 "OS27. WTR NO PAYMENT REQUIRED" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--NO PAYMENT REQUIRED

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
23	.02		1	Yes	
5,474	3.85		5	No	
180	.13		8	DK; NA; RF	

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136,527 96.01 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH65 "OS27. WTR PAID DELIVERY OTR METHOD" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--OTHER PAYMENT METHOD

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
84	.06	1	1	Yes	
5,410	3.80	5	5	No	
183	.13	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
136,527	96.01	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)	

CAH66 "OS28. NUMBER OF DAYS IN HOSPITAL" NUM(3.0)

OS28. How many days did (CHILD NAME) stay in the hospital?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,493	3.86	1 - 150		Actual number of days	
18	.01	994		Still in hospital	
32	.02	995		Less than one day	
25	.02	996		Not born in hospital	
8	.01	997		Didn't stay in hospital	
76	.05	998		DK; NA; RF	
136,552	96.03	999		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)	

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CAH67 "OS30. WTR INFANT RECEIVED CARE IN ICU" NUM(1.0)

OS30. Did (CHILD NAME) receive any newborn care in an intensive care unit, premature nursery, or any other type of special care facility?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
720	.51	1	Yes		
4,836	3.40	5	No		
63	.04	8	DK; NA; RF		
136,585	96.05	9	Inap.:	no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996 or 997)	

CAH68 "OS31. NUM DAYS IN ICU/SPECIAL CARE" NUM(3.0)

OS31. How many days did (CHILD NAME) stay in this special care facility after birth?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
696	.49	1 - 150	Actual number of days		
11	.01	994	Child still in special care facility		
13	.01	998	DK; NA; RF		
141,484	99.49	999	Inap.:	no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996, 997); child did not receive care in a special care facility (CAH67=5); DK, NA, RF whether child received care in a special care facility (CAH67=8)	

CAH69 "OS32. WTR INFANT REQ ASSTD VENTILATION" NUM(1.0)

OS32. Did (CHILD NAME) require assisted ventilation for more than 30 minutes?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
289	.20	1	Yes		
412	.29	5	No		

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19	.01	8	DK; NA; RF
141,484	99.49	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996 or 997); child did not receive care in a special care facility (CAH67=5); DK, NA, RF whether child received care in a special care facility (CAH67=8)

CAH70 "OS33. NUM DAYS REQ ASSTD VENTILATION" NUM(3.0)

OS33. How many days did (CHILD NAME) require ventilation?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
276	.19	1 - 150			Actual number of days
13	.01	998			DK; NA; RF
141,915	99.80	999			Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996 or 997); child did not receive care in a special care facility (CAH67=5); DK, NA, RF whether child received care in a special care facility (CAH67=8); child did not need ventilation (CAH69=5); DK, NA, RF whether child needed ventilation (CAH69=8)

CAH71 "OS40. WTR REC PRENATAL VISITS" NUM(1.0)

OS40. When you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), did you ever visit a doctor or other medical care provider for prenatal care, that is, for one or more pregnancy check-ups?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,281	3.71	1			Yes
321	.23	5			No
74	.05	8			DK; NA; RF

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136,528 96.01 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH72 "OS41. NUM WKS AT FIRST PRENATAL VISIT" NUM(2.0)

OS41. How many weeks pregnant were you at the time of your first prenatal care visit?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,979	3.50	1 - 40			Actual number of weeks
302	.21		98		DK; NA; RF
136,923	96.29		99		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5); DK, NA, RF whether visited a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=8)

CAH73 "OS42. WTR LESS THAN 3 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS42. Was it less than three months, more than three months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
171	.12		1		Less than three months
30	.02		2		More than three months
13	.01		3		About three months
88	.06		8		DK; NA; RF
141,902	99.79		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5); DK, NA, RF whether visited a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=8); time of first visit known (CAH72 ne 98)

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CAH74 "OS42A. WTR LESS THAN 6 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS42A. Was it less than six months, more than six months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
25	.02	1	Less than six months
3	.00	2	More than six months
-	-	3	About six months
2	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
142,174	99.98	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8); time of first visit known (CAH72 ne 98); time of first visit was 3 months or less, or unknown (CAH73=1, 3, 8)

CAH75 "OS43. NUM OF PRENATAL VISITS" NUM(2.0)

OS43. How many visits to a doctor or other medical care provider for prenatal care did you have when you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth).

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,763	3.35	1 - 94	Actual number of visits
519	.36	98	DK; NA; RF
136,922	96.29	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during this pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH76 "OS47. TYPE FACILITY REC PRENATAL CARE" NUM(1.0)

OS47. Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,088	.77	1	Clinic or health center
3,575	2.51	2	Doctor's office or HMO
16	.01	3	Hospital emergency room

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354	.25	4	Hospital outpatient department
128	.09	5	Midwife/birthing center
37	.03	6	Some other place
2	.00	7	Didn't go to one place most often
82	.06	8	DK; NA; RF
136,922	96.29	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during this pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH77 "OS48. WTR EMP INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--EMPLOYER INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,486	1.75	1	Yes		
2,705	1.90	5	No		
91	.06	8	DK; NA; RF		
136,922	96.29	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)		

CAH78 "OS48. WTR PRIV INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
203	.14	1	Yes		
4,990	3.51	5	No		
89	.06	8	DK; NA; RF		

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136,922 96.29 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH79 "OS48. WTR MEDICAID/STATE PRM PAID PNATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--MEDICAID/STATE PROGRAM

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,248	1.58	1	1	Yes	
2,943	2.07	5	5	No	
91	.06	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
136,922	96.29	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)	

CAH80 "OS48. WTR MIL INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--MILITARY HEALTH CARE/TRICARE (ACTIVE DUTY)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
37	.03	1	1	Yes	
5,154	3.62	5	5	No	
91	.06	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
136,922	96.29	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)	

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CAH81 "OS48. WTR TRICARE INSUR PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)
 OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--TRICARE/CHAMPUS/CHAMPVA (VETERANS,DEPENDENTS)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
96	.07		1		Yes
5,094	3.58		5		No
92	.06		8		DK; NA; RF
136,922	96.29		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH82 "OS48. WTR INDIAN INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)
 OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--INDIAN INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
8	.01		1		Yes
5,183	3.64		5		No
91	.06		8		DK; NA; RF
136,922	96.29		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH83 "OS48. WTR VA INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)
 OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--VETERANS ADMINISTRATION INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
13	.01		1		Yes
5,178	3.64		5		No
91	.06		8		DK; NA; RF

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136,922 96.29 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH84 "OS48. WTR PAID PRENATAL OUT OF POCKET" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--OUT-OF-POCKET

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
997	.70		1	Yes	
4,194	2.95		5	No	
91	.06		8	DK; NA; RF	
136,922	96.29		9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)	

CAH85 "OS48. WTR NO PAYMENT REQUIRED" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--NO PAYMENT REQUIRED

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
19	.01		1	Yes	
5,170	3.64		5	No	
93	.07		8	DK; NA; RF	
136,922	96.29		9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)	

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CAH86 "OS48. WTR PAID PRENATAL OTR METHOD" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--OTHER PAYMENT METHOD

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
65	.05		1		Yes
5,122	3.60		5		No
95	.07		8		DK; NA; RF
136,922	96.29		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH87 "OS51. MOTHER WEIGHT IN LBS AT DELIVERY" NUM(3.0)

OS51. Mother's weight in pounds just before delivery

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,989	3.51	80 - 400			Actual weight in pounds
688	.48		998		DK; NA; RF
136,527	96.01		999		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH88 "OS52. MOTHER WEIGHT IN LBS PRIOR TO PREG" NUM(3.0)

OS52. Mother's weight just before pregnancy

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,206	3.66	80 - 399			Actual weight in pounds
-	-	400			400 pounds or more
471	.33		998		DK; NA; RF
136,527	96.01		999		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

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CAH89 "OS53CKPT. WTR MO LOST/GAINED WT COMPUTED" NUM(1.0)

OS53CKPT. Whether mother lost or gained weight during pregnancy

This question was asked beginning in 2013. Values for this checkpoint were calculated by the interview application by subtracting the lesser of weight before pregnancy (CAH88) and weight just before delivery (CAH87) from the greater, resulting in weight gain, loss, or no change. No calculation could be made if either or both variables were 998.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
132	.09		1		Lost weight
4,744	3.34		2		Gained weight
61	.04		3		No change in weight
740	.52		5		Unable to calculate
136,527	96.01		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH90 "OS53. CONFIRMED LOST WEIGHT" NUM(1.0)

OS53. Does that mean that you lost (OS52 minus OS51) pounds during your pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
129	.09		1		Yes
1	.00		5		No
2	.00		8		DK; NA; RF
142,072	99.91		9		Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change was a gain, showed no change, or could not be calculated (CAH89=2, 3, 5)

CAH91 "OS54. CONFIRMED GAINED WEIGHT" NUM(1.0)

OS54. Does that mean that you gained (OS51 minus OS52) pounds during your pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,687	3.30		1		Yes
33	.02		5		No

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24	.02	8	DK; NA; RF
137,460	96.66	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change was a loss, showed no change, or could not be calculated (CAH89= 1, 3, 5)

CAH92 "OS55. CONFIRMED REMAINED SAME WEIGHT" NUM(1.0)
 OS54. Does that mean that you did not gain or lose weight during your pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
44	.03	1	Yes		
17	.01	5	No		
-	-	8	DK; NA; RF		
142,143	99.96	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change was a loss, a gain, or could not be calculated (CAH89= 1, 2, 5)		

CAH93 "OS56. WTR MO LOST/GAIN WEIGHT REPORTED" NUM(1.0)
 OS56. Did you gain or lose weight during your pregnancy with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
575	.40	1	Gained weight		
25	.02	2	Lost weight		
24	.02	3	Did not gain or lose weight		
116	.08	8	DK; NA; RF		
141,464	99.48	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change could be calculated (CAH89=1, 2, or 3)		

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CAH94 "OS57. AMT MO LOST/GAIN IN LBS REPORTED" NUM(3.0)

OS57. Amount of weight gained or lost by mother, in pounds.

This question was asked beginning in 2013. This variable must be used in conjunction with CAH93, to know whether it represents a gain (CAH93=1) or a loss (CAH93=2).

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
294	.21	1 - 70	Actual pounds gained or lost
306	.22	998	DK; NA; RF
141,604	99.58	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change could be calculated (CAH89=1, 2, or 3); did not gain or lose weight (CAH93=3, 8, 9)

CAH95 "OS58CKPT. WTR R WAS MOTHER/FATHER" NUM(1.0)

OS58CKPT. Whether R is mother or whether R is father of this newborn.

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,314	1.63	1	Respondent is father of this newborn
2,942	2.07	2	Respondent is mother of this newborn
418	.29	5	All others
136,530	96.01	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH96 "OS58. WTR USED CONTRACEPTION BEFORE PREG" NUM(1.0)

OS58. Just before you became pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), did you use any methods to keep from getting pregnant?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
544	.38	1	Yes
1,700	1.20	5	No
20	.01	7	Never used any methods to prevent pregnancy
49	.03	8	DK; NA; RF

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139,891 98.37 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5)

CAH97 "OS59. WTR MO STOPPED CONTRACEPTION" NUM(1.0)

OS59. Had you stopped all methods before you became pregnant?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,576	1.11	1	1	Yes	
418	.29	5	5	No	
228	.16	7	7	Never used any methods to prevent pregnancy	
71	.05	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
139,911	98.39	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); never used any methods to prevent pregnancy (CAH96=7)	

CAH98 "OS60. WTR WANTED TO BECOME PREGNANT" NUM(1.0)

OS60. Was the reason you stopped/were not using any methods because you wanted to become pregnant?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,375	.97	1	1	Yes	
491	.35	5	5	No	
35	.02	8	8	DK; NA; RF	
140,303	98.66	9	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); used contaception just before becoming pregnant and didn't stop (CAH96=1, CAH97=5), or did not use contraception just before becoming pregnant or at any other time (CAH96=5, CAH97=7)	

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CAH99 "OS35. WTR MO REC INFERTILITY INFO" NUM(1.0)

OS35. Did you or the child's father ever go to a doctor or other medical care provider to talk about ways to help (you) become pregnant with (name of child, or names if multiple birth)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
383	.27	1	Yes		
3,789	2.66	5	No		
28	.02	8	DK; NA; RF		
138,004	97.05	9	Inap.:	no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); used contaception just before becoming pregnant and didn't stop (CAH96=1, CAH97=5), or did not use contraception just before becoming pregnant or at any other time (CAH96=5, CAH97=7)	

CAH100 "OS62. WTR PREGNANCY WANTED BY MOTHER" NUM(1.0)

OS62. Just before you became pregnant (with CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), did you yourself want to have a baby?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,093	2.18	1	Yes		
1,063	.75	5	No		
67	.05	8	DK; NA; RF		
137,981	97.03	9	Inap.:	no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5)	

CAH101 "OS62A. WTR PREG WANTED/WTR TIMING (MO)" NUM(1.0)

OS62a. Did you want a baby but not at that time, or did you want none or no more at all?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
164	.12	1	Not at that time		

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66	.05	2	None or no more at all
13	.01	3	Didn't matter
5	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
141,956	99.83	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); mother wanted to have a baby (CAH100=1,8)

CAH102 "OS63. WTR PREGNANCY WANTED BY FATHER" NUM(1.0)

OS63. And what about (name of father) when you became pregnant (with CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) did he want to have a child?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,743	1.23	1	Yes		
356	.25	5	No		
38	.03	8	DK; NA; RF		
140,067	98.50	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5)		

CAH103 "OS63A. WTR PREG WANTED/WTR TIMING (FA)" NUM(1.0)

OS63a. Did he want you to have a child but not at that time, or did he want to have none or no more at all?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
232	.16	1	Not at that time		
111	.08	2	None or no more at all		
12	.01	3	Didn't matter		
1	.00	8	DK; NA; RF		

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141,848 99.75 9 Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); father wanted to have a baby (CAH100=1 or 8)

CAH104 "YR MOST RECENTLY REPORTED NUMBER OF KIDS" NUM(4.0)
 Year of the Most Recent Report for Number of Children

The values for this variable indicate the year in which birth or adoption information was most recently collected for the parent.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14,925	10.50	1,985	Child most recently reported in 1985
1,441	1.01	1,986	Child most recently reported in 1986
1,425	1.00	1,987	Child most recently reported in 1987
1,503	1.06	1,988	Child most recently reported in 1988
1,174	.83	1,989	Child most recently reported in 1989
8,200	5.77	1,990	Child most recently reported in 1990
3,020	2.12	1,991	Child most recently reported in 1991
5,841	4.11	1,992	Child most recently reported in 1992
4,386	3.08	1,993	Child most recently reported in 1993
5,595	3.93	1,994	Child most recently reported in 1994
9,492	6.67	1,995	Child most recently reported in 1995
9,347	6.57	1,996	Child most recently reported in 1996
3,778	2.66	1,997	Child most recently reported in 1997
3,136	2.21	1,999	Child most recently reported in 1999
3,771	2.65	2,001	Child most recently reported in 2001
4,546	3.20	2,003	Child most recently reported in 2003
3,916	2.75	2,005	Child most recently reported in 2005
3,934	2.77	2,007	Child most recently reported in 2007
3,987	2.80	2,009	Child most recently reported in 2009
3,690	2.59	2,011	Child most recently reported in 2011
4,488	3.16	2,013	Child most recently reported in 2013
4,137	2.91	2,015	Child most recently reported in 2015
6,523	4.59	2,017	Child most recently reported in 2017
29,949	21.06	2,019	Child most recently reported in 2019

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CAH105 "YEAR MOST RECENTLY REPORTED THIS CHILD" NUM(4.0)

Year of the Most Recent Report for Data Specific to This Child

The values for this variable indicate the year in which the child was most recently mentioned for this parent.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23,680	16.65	1,985	Child most recently reported in 1985
1,012	.71	1,986	Child most recently reported in 1986
1,032	.73	1,987	Child most recently reported in 1987
1,033	.73	1,988	Child most recently reported in 1988
1,206	.85	1,989	Child most recently reported in 1989
10,609	7.46	1,990	Child most recently reported in 1990
1,510	1.06	1,991	Child most recently reported in 1991
2,979	2.09	1,992	Child most recently reported in 1992
2,015	1.42	1,993	Child most recently reported in 1993
4,517	3.18	1,994	Child most recently reported in 1994
1,767	1.24	1,995	Child most recently reported in 1995
1,373	.97	1,996	Child most recently reported in 1996
2,416	1.70	1,997	Child most recently reported in 1997
1,985	1.40	1,999	Child most recently reported in 1999
2,288	1.61	2,001	Child most recently reported in 2001
2,348	1.65	2,003	Child most recently reported in 2003
2,470	1.74	2,005	Child most recently reported in 2005
2,447	1.72	2,007	Child most recently reported in 2007
2,647	1.86	2,009	Child most recently reported in 2009
2,511	1.77	2,011	Child most recently reported in 2011
2,853	2.01	2,013	Child most recently reported in 2013
2,885	2.03	2,015	Child most recently reported in 2015
5,214	3.67	2,017	Child most recently reported in 2017
3,551	2.50	2,019	Child most recently reported in 2019
55,856	39.28	9,999	Inap.: no child

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CAH106 "NUMBER OF NATURAL OR ADOPTED CHILDREN" NUM(2.0)

Number of Biological or Adopted Children of this Individual

The values for this variable indicate the total number of biological or adopted children reported for this individual through the most recent year of report (CAH104). This variable is specific to record type. Use CAH2 to determine whether values here refer to the number of biological or adopted children. The maximum number of childbirth records is 18; for adoption, 5.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
55,856	39.28	0	None		
84,275	59.26	1 - 18	Number of children		
2,073	1.46	98	NA; DK; was reported to have had children but NA, DK the total number		

CAH107 "RELATIONSHIP TO ADOPTIVE PARENT" NUM(2.0)

Relationship of Child to Adoptive Parent

This variable applies only to adoption records. It indicates the relationship of the child to the adoptive parent before the adoption took place.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6	.00	30	Natural son or daughter, no other legal relationship mentioned		
326	.23	33	Stepson or stepdaughter (i.e., child of parent's spouse)		
-	-	35	Son or daughter of parent's long term cohabitor		
77	.05	38	Foster son or foster daughter		
13	.01	40	Brother or sister		
3	.00	47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law (i.e., sibling of parent's spouse)		
-	-	48	Brother or sister of parent's long term cohabitor		
75	.05	60	Grandson or granddaughter		
-	-	65	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter		
76	.05	70	Nephew or niece (i.e., child of sibling); NA whether child of parent's or parent's spouse's sibling		
27	.02	71	Nephew or niece of spouse (i.e., child of sibling of parent's spouse)		
6	.00	74	Cousin of parent		
10	.01	75	Cousin of parent's spouse		
5	.00	83	Son or daughter of parent's first-year cohabitor		
442	.31	94	Other nonrelative		
4	.00	95	Other relative of parent		

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4	.00	96 Other relative of parent's spouse
3	.00	97 Other relative of parent's long term cohabitor
856	.60	98 NA; DK
140,271	98.64	99 Inap.: childbirth record (CAH2=1); no adopted children

CAH108 "NUMBER OF BIRTH OR ADOPTION RECORDS" NUM(2.0)

Number of Childbirth or Adoption Records for this Individual

The values for this variable indicate the total number of childbirth or adoption records on the data file for this parent. This variable is specific to record type. Use CAH2 to determine whether values here refer to number of children born or adopted. For example, if CAH2 equals 1 and this variable equals 2, then this individual has two childbirth records. A value of 1 for this variable indicates a person with one record of this type. He or she may have never had (or adopted) a child, have had (or adopted) only one child, or the childbirth (or adoption) information is not ascertained. Use values in CAH2 and CAH106 to determine which of these three possibilities is indicated.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
66,246	46.59	1	One record for this individual; only one child, no children, or an unknown number of children
22,040	15.50	2	Two records for this individual
19,884	13.98	3	Three records for this individual
13,139	9.24	4	Four records for this individual
7,485	5.26	5	Five records for this individual
4,176	2.94	6	Six records for this individual
2,919	2.05	7	Seven records for this individual
2,104	1.48	8	Eight records for this individual
1,071	.75	9	Nine records for this individual
920	.65	10	Ten records for this individual
814	.57	11	Eleven records for this individual
468	.33	12	Twelve records for this individual
286	.20	13	Thirteen records for this individual
252	.18	14	Fourteen records for this individual
195	.14	15	Fifteen records for this individual
64	.05	16	Sixteen records for this individual
51	.04	17	Seventeen records for this individual
90	.06	18	Eighteen records for this individual