# 1979 Family Data: Final Release <br> Codebook 

Number of Variables
520

## V6301

"RELEASE NUMBER"
NUM (1.0)
Release Number
December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V6497_A, V6498_A for Heads, and V6596_A, V6597_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC79, HDIND79, and WFOCC79, WFIND79. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| - | 2 | Code Value/Range Text |  |
| $6,373100.00$ | 3 | Release number 2-May 2008 number 3- December 2013 |  |

V6302 "1979 ID" NUM(4.0)

1979 Interview Number
The range of values for this variable is $1-6373$.
Count $\quad$ O Value/Range Code Value/Range Text

6,373 100.00 1 - 6,373 Actual 1979 interview number
V6303 "CURRENT STATE" NUM(2.0)

State of Residence at time of 1979 Interview
Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,349 | 99.62 | $1-51$ | Actual state (PSID State code) |
| 1 | . 02 | 99 | DK; NA |
| 23 | . 36 | 0 | Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country |

V6304 "CURRENT COUNTY" NUM(1.0)
County of Residence at time of 1979 Interview
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCntyl0 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,373} \frac{\%}{100.00} \quad$ Value/Range $\frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Data suppressed }}$

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## V6305 "CURRENT ST\& CNTY 1979"

## NUM (1.0)

State and County of Residence at time of 1979 Interview
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCntyl0 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,373} \frac{\%}{100.00} \quad 0 \quad$ Value/Range $\frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Data suppressed }}$
V6306 "SIZE LGST CTY SMSA 1979" NUM(1.0)
Size of largest city in PSU
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the
anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAMIGYEAR_rst where
Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAMlg68_rst contains data for suppressed
variables from the l968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special
contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at
PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,293 | 35.98 | 1 | SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more |
| 1,451 | 22.77 | 2 | SMSA: largest city 100,000-499,999 |
| 722 | 11.33 | 3 | SMSA: largest city 50,000-99,999 |
| 442 | 6.94 | 4 | SMSA: Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000-49,999 |
| 535 | 8.39 | 5 | Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000-24,999 |
| 904 | 14.18 | 6 | Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000 |
| 26 | . 41 | 9 | NA: DU is not in continental USA |

V6307 "COLOR OF COVERSHEET 79" NUM(1.0)

Color of Coversheet

V6308 "WHETHER REFUSED 1979" NUM(1.0)

Whether Originally Refused in 1979

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,351 | 99.65 | 0 | Never Refused |
| 22 | . 35 | 1 | Refused at least once |
| - | - | 9 | NA |

V6309 "TELEPHONE INT ? 1979"
NUM (1.0)
Whether Telephone Interview in 1979

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 10.59 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5,635 | 88.42 | 1 | Telephone interview |
| 28 | .44 | 2 | Mail interview |
| 35 | .55 | 9 | NA |

V6310 "FAMILY COMP CHNG 1979" NUM(1.0)
Family Composition Change


V6311
"\#MOVED IN 1979"
NUM (1.0)
Number Moved into FU between 1978 and 1979

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,238 | 82.19 | 0 | None |
| 807 | 12.66 | 1 | One |
| 214 | 3.36 | 2 | Two |
| 77 | 1.21 | 3 | Three |
| 22 | . 35 | 4 | Four |
| 14 | . 22 | 5 | Five |
| 1 | . 02 | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - | 9 | Nine or more |

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V6312 "WHO MOVED IN 1979" NUM(1.0)
Relation to 1978 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1978 and 1979
Codes are listed in order of priority.
If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded.

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 454 | 7.12 | 1 | Head of family |
| 77 | 1.21 | 2 | Wife |
| 436 | 6.84 | 3 | Child, stepchild |
| 15 | . 24 | 4 | Sibling |
| 8 | . 13 | 5 | Parent |
| 57 | . 89 | 6 | Grandchild, great-grandchild |
| 34 | . 53 | 7 | In-law or other relative |
| 55 | . 86 | 8 | Nonrelative (including foster child) |
| - | - | 9 | Husband of 1978 Head |
| 5,237 | 82.17 | 0 | Inap.: no one moved in |

V6313 "\# MOVED OUT 1979" NUM(1.0)
Number Moved out of FU between 1978 and 1979

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,662 | 88.84 | 0 | None |
| 496 | 7.78 | 1 | One |
| 141 | 2.21 | 2 | Two |
| 53 | . 83 | 3 | Three |
| 9 | . 14 | 4 | Four |
| 10 | . 16 | 5 | Five |
| 2 | . 03 | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - |  | Nine or more |

V6314 "WHO MOVED OUT 1979" NUM(1.0)
Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1978 and 1979 Codes are listed in order of priority.

If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1.43 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 77 | 1.21 | 2 | Wife |

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| 417 | 6.54 | 3 | Child, stepchild |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 | . 33 | 4 | Sibling |
| 12 | . 19 | 5 | Parent |
| 25 | . 39 | 6 | Grandchild, great-grandchild |
| 40 | . 63 | 7 | In-law or other relative |
| 27 | . 42 | 8 | Nonrelative (including foster child) |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | Husband of 1978 Head |
| 5,662 | 88.84 | 0 | Inap.: no one moved out |

V6315 "CURRENT FAM COMP 1979" NUM(1.0)
1979 Family Composition

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,543 | 86.98 | 1 | Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only. |
| 488 | 7.66 | 2 | FU contains other people related to Head. |
| 121 | 1.90 | 3 | FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything. |
| 221 | 3.47 | 5 | Other |

V6316 "QUALITY OF MATCH 1979" NUM(1.0)
Quality of Match

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,336 | 99.42 | 0 | Perfect or near perfect match |
| 20 | . 31 | 1 | Fair match |
| 17 | . 27 | 2 | Poor match |
| - | - | 5 | No match |

V6317 "HRS REP VEHICLES (A11)"
NUM (4.0)
Annual Hours Spent Repairing Vehicles

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,565 | 40.25 | 1 - 9,997 | Actual hours |
| - | - | 9,998 | 9,998 hours or more |
| 78 | 1.22 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 3,730 | 58.53 | 0 | Inap.: none |

V6318 "\$ SAVED RE VEH (A12-17)" NUM(4.0)
Annual Dollars Saved Repairing Vehicles

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,772 | 27.80 | 1-298 | Actual dollars saved |
| 7 | . 11 | 299 | NA or DK at A15 only much more) |
| 826 | 12.96 | $300-8,000$ | Actual dollars saved |



V6323 "ANN MORT \$ 79 (B8)" NUM(4.0)
Annual Mortgage Payment (1979)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,209 | 34.66 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| 10 | . 16 | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |
| 4,154 | 65.18 | 0 | Inap.: not a homeowner; no mortgage |


V6325 "ANN PROP TAX 79 (B11)" NUM(4.0)

Annual Property Tax

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,834 | 44.47 | $1-9,997$ | Actual property tax |
| - | - | 9,998 | \$9,998 or more |
| 369 | 5.79 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 3,170 | 49.74 | 0 | Inap.: none; does not own/is not buying |

V6326 "ANN RENT 1979 (B12)" NUM(4.0)

Annual Rent
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 2,687 | 42.16 | $1-9,998$ |



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| 6328 "FURNISHED ? (B13)" |  |  |  | NUM (1.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |  |
| 361 | 5.66 | 1 | Yes |  |
| 2,305 | 36.17 | 5 | No |  |
| 19 | . 30 | 9 | NA |  |
| 3,688 | 57.87 | 0 | Inap.: not a renter |  |

V6329 "INCLUDE HEAT ? (B16)" NUM(1.0)

Whether Rent (V6326) includes heat

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 6.97 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,482 | 23.25 | 5 | No |
| 48 | .75 | 9 | NA |
| 4,399 | 69.03 | 0 | Inap. : not a renter; does not pay utilities |

V6330 "ANN \$ IF RENT (B18)" NUM(4.0)
Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | 웅 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 369 | 5.79 | 1 - 9,998 | Actual amount |
| 1 | . 02 | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |
| 6,003 | 94.19 | 0 | Inap.: home owner or renter |

V6331 "ACC ANN \$ IF RENT" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of $V 6330$ (Annual rent value of free housing)

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .09 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 117 | 1.84 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,250 | 98.07 | 0 | Inap. : home owner or renter; no assignment |

V6332 "ANN UTILITIES 1978"
NUM (4.0)
Annual Expenditure on Utilities in 1978

| Count |  | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1,025 | 16.08 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5,348 | 83.92 | $1-9,997$ | Actual amount |  |
| - | - | 9,998 | $\$ 9,998$ or more |  |

V6333 "ACC ANN UTILITIES"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6332 (Annual Expenditure on Utilities)


V6334 "HRS REP HOUSE (B29)" NUM(4.0)
Annual Hours Spent Repairing House/Apartment

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,134 | 33.49 | $1-9,997$ | Actual hours repairing house/apartment |
| - | - | 9,998 | 9,998 hours or more |
| 84 | 1.32 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 4,155 | 65.20 | 0 | Inap.: "no" to B27 |

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V6335 "\$ SAVE REP HSE (B30-35)"
NUM (5.0)
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Annual Dollars Saved Repairing House/Apartment

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 996 | 15.63 | $1-298$ | Actual money saved repairing house/apartment |
| 21 | . 33 | 299 | NA or DK at B33 only (saved more than $\$ 200$ but NA, DK how much) |
| 1,124 | 17.64 | $300-99,997$ | Actual money saved repairing house/apartment |
| - | - | 99,998 | \$99,998 or more |
| 22 | . 35 | 99,999 | NA; DK |
| 4,210 | 66.06 | 0 | Inap.: none; "no" to B27 |

V6336 "HD ANN WRK HRS IN 78"
NUM (4.0)
Head's annual hours working for money in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1,224 | 0.21 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5,149 | 80.79 | $1-9,998$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |

V6337 "ACC HD 78 WRK HRS"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6336 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1978)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 255 | 4.00 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 154 | 2.42 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 5,964 | 93.58 | 0 | Inap.: Head did no work; no assignment |

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V6339 "ACC HD HR LOST OTH ILL" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of $V 6338$ (Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1978)

| Count | \% Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - 1 | Minor assignment |
|  | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,373 | 100.000 | Inap.: no time missed; no assignment |
| Head's annual hours of illness in 1978 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| (Weeks ill times 80 for first eight weeks and times 60 for the time thereafter) |  |  |
| All missing data were assigned. |  |  |
| Count | \% Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,246 | 35.241 - 9,998 | Actual number of hours |
|  | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 4,127 | 64.760 | Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no time missed for Head's own illness |

V6341 "ACC HD HR LOST OWN ILL" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6340 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .03 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 3 | .05 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,368 | 99.92 | 0 | Inap. : no time missed; no assignment |

V6342 "HD STRIKE HRS 78"
NUM (4.0)
Head's annual hours on strike in 1978
(Weeks on strike times 40)
All missing data were assigned.
Count

97 $\frac{\%}{1.52} \quad$| Value/Range |
| :--- |
| $1-9,998$ |

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V6343 "ACC HD STRIKE HRS 78" NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V6342 (Head's annual hours on strike in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| - | - | 1 | Minor assignment |
| - | - | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,373 | 100.00 | 0 | Inap. $\quad$ no strike time; no assignment |

V6344 "HD UNEMP HRS 78" NUM(4.0)

Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1978
(Weeks unemployed times 40)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 959 | 15.05 | $1-9,998$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 5,414 | 84.95 | 0 | Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student housewife, etc.; no unemployment hours |

V6345 "ACC HDUNEMP HRS 78"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6344 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .30 |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5 | .08 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,349 | 99.62 | 0 | Inap. |
|  |  | no unemployment time; no assignment |  |

V6346 "HD TRAV TO WRK HRS 78" NUM(3.0)
Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1978
The values for this variable in the range 001-998 represent annualized hours spent traveling to and from work. These hours are calculated by multiplying the travel time in hours times the number of trips per week times the number of weeks worked in 1978 . Trips per week are assigned on the basis of hours worked per week on the main job (V6516 or V6572) according to the rule below. Note that for a Head who did not work in 1978 but is now working, this variable equals zero. All missing data were assigned.

If hours worked per week were less than 10 , either 2 or 4 trips per week were assumed, whichever seemed more reasonable. If less than 20 hours per week were worked, 6 trips per week were used. Under 35 hours worked meant 8 trips assumed; less than 48 indicated 10 trips, and for 48 or more hours, 12 trips.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 71.07 | $1-998$ | Actual number of hours |
| 11 | .17 | 999 | 999 hours or more |

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1,833 28.760 Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student housewife, etc.; no hours; time varies widely

V6347 "ACC HD TRAV TO WK HRS 78"
Accuracy of V6346 (Head's travel to work time in 1978) NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6346 (Head's travel to work time in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .25 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 15 | .24 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,342 | 99.51 | 0 | Inap. : no hours time varies widely; no assignment |

V6348 "WF ANN WRK HRS IN 78" NUM(4.0)
Wife's annual hours working for money in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,351 | 36.89 | $1-9,998$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 4,022 | 63.11 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978 |

V6349 "ACC WF 78 WRK HRS" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6348 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .66 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 25 | .39 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,306 | 98.95 | 0 | Inap. : no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no assignment |

V6350 "WF HRS WRK LOST OTH ILL"
NUM (4.0)
Wife's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1978
(Weeks someone else ill times 40)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 476 | 7.47 | 1-9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 5,897 | 92.53 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no time missed for someone else's illness |

V6351 "ACC WF HR LOST OTH ILL" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6350 (Wife's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1978)

| Count | \% Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| - | - | 1 | Minor assignment |
| - | - | 2 | Major assignment |
| $6,373100.00$ | 0 | Inap. : no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no time |  |
| missed; no assignment |  |  |  |

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| V6352 | "WF HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL" | NUM(4.0) |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Wife's annual hours of illness in 1978 |  |  |
| (Weeks ill times 80 for the first eight weeks and times 60 for the time thereafter) |  |  |

All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 936 | 14.69 | 1-9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 5,437 | 85.31 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978 no time missed for Wife's own illness |

V6353 "ACC WF HR LOST OWN ILL" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6352 (Wife's annual hours of illness in 1978)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| - | - | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,372 | 99.98 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no time missed for Wife's own illness; no assignment |

V6354 "WF STRIKE HRS 78" NUM(4.0)
Wife's annual hours on strike in 1978
(Weeks on strike times 40)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | . 16 | 1 - 9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 6,363 | 99.84 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no hours on strike in 1978 |

V6355 "ACC WF STRIKE HRS 78" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6354 (Wife's annual hours on strike in 1978)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 1 | Minor assignment |
| - | - | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,373 | 100.00 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no strike time; no assignment |

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V6356 "WF UNEMP HRS 78" NUM(4.0)
Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1978
(Weeks unemployed times 40)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 332 | 5.21 | 1 - 9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 6,041 | 94.79 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no unemployment hours |

V6357 "ACC WF UNEMP HRS 78" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6356 (Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1978)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | . 13 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 4 | . 06 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,361 | 99.81 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1978; no unemployment time; no assignment |

## V6358 "WF TRAV TO WRK HRS 78" NUM(3.0)

Wife's travel to work time (annual hours in 1978)
The values for this variable in the range $001-998$ represent annualized hours spent
traveling to and from work. These hours are calculated by multiplying the travel time in hours times the number of trips per week times the number of weeks worked in 1978 . Trips per week are assigned on the basis of hours worked per week on the main job (V6612 or V6644) according to the rule below. Note that for a Wife/"Wife" who did not work in 1978 but is now working, this variable equals zero. All missing data were assigned.

If hours worked per week were less than 10, either 2 or 4 trips per week were assumed, whichever seemed more reasonable. If less than 20 hours per week were worked, 6 trips per week were used. Under 35 hours worked meant 8 trips assumed; less than 48 indicated 10 trips, and for 48 or more hours, 12 trips.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,788 | 28.06 | 1-998 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 999 | 999 hours or more |
| 4,585 | 71.94 | 0 | Inap.: Wife is retired, disabled, student, housewife; unemployed; no hours; time varies widely |

V6359 "ACC WF TRAV TO WK HRS 78" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6358 (Wife's travel to work time in 1978)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | . 13 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 18 | . 28 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,347 | 99.59 | 0 | Inap.: no hours; time varies widely; no assignment |



## 1979 Family Data: Final Release

V6363 "1979 WEEKLY FOOD NEED"
NUM (6.2)
Weekly Food Needs
This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)
$\$ 3.90$ for both males and females under age 4
$\$ 4.60$ for both males and females age 4-6
$\$ 5.50$ for both males and females age 7-9
$\$ 6.40$ for males age 10-12
$\$ 6.30$ for females age 10-12
$\$ 7.40$ for males age 13-15
$\$ 6.90$ for females age 13-15
$\$ 8.70$ for males age 16-20
$\$ 7.20$ for females age 16-20
$\$ 7.50$ for males age 21-35
$\$ 6.50$ for females age 21-35
$\$ 6.90$ for males age 36-55
$\$ 6.30$ for females age 36-55
$\$ 6.30$ for males age 56 and older
$\$ 5.40$ for females age 56 and older
This same standard has been used in previous waves. Since the table is from 1967, values are in 1967 dollars. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users.

The actual weekly food needs in dollars and cents are coded here.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,373} \frac{\%}{100.00} \frac{\text { Value/Range }}{.10-750.00} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Actual weekly food needs }}$

## 1979 Family Data: Final Release

V6364 "1979 ANN FOOD NEED"
NUM (5.0)
Annual Need Standard in 1978
This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold based on an annual food needs standard which is derived from the weekly food costs in the preceding variable, converted to an annual amount, and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:

```
    Single person . . . . . . . . . . . .add 20%
    Two persons . . . . . . . . . . . . .add 10%
    Three persons . . . . . . . . . . . . add 5%
    Four persons . . . . . . . . . . .no change
    Five persons . . . . . . . . . . .deduct 5%
    Six or more persons . . . . . . . deduct 10%
    An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in
    rent, etc.) was made as follows:
    4.89 times the food needs for single persons
    3.70 times the food needs for two-person units
    3.00 times the food needs for all other units
Please refer to the Wave VII (1974) Documentation volume, pp. 39-41, and to the User Guide
for further details on the need standard. (It makes use of the table in the previous
variable, which is in 1967 dollars.) Note that this variable is not adjusted for
inflation, nor is it exactly comparable to the official poverty standard; such changes are
left to users. This need standard is adjusted for changes in family composition during
1 9 7 8 \text { and is not adjusted for farmers.}
```

$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,373} \frac{\circ}{100.00} \frac{\text { Value/Range }}{1,638-13,608} \quad \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Actual poverty threshold }}$

V6365 "WF ANN HSEWRK HRS (J5)"
NUM (4.0)
Wife's annual hours of housework
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,723 | 58.42 | 1 - 9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 2,650 | 41.58 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; Wife does no housework |

V6366 "ACC WF ANN HSEWRK HRS"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6365 (Wife's annual hours of housework)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .11 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 35 | .55 | 2 | Major assignment |

## 1979 Family Data: Final Release

6,331 99.34 0 Inap.: no Wife; Wife does no housework; no assignment

V6367 "HD ANN HSEWRK HRS (J6)" NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours of housework
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 54.358 | 84.07 | $1-9,998$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |  |
| 1,015 | 15.93 | 0 | Inap. : Head does no housework |  |

V6368 "ACC HD ANN HSEWRK HRS" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6367 (Head's annual hours of housework

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .16 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 54 | .85 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,309 | 99.00 | 0 | Inap. : Head does no housework; no assignment |

V6369 "OTH ANN HSEWRK HRS (J10)" NUM(4.0)
Annual hours of housework done by all others in FU
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,244 | 35.21 | 1-9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| 1 | . 02 | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 4,128 | 64.77 | 0 | Inap.: no others in FU; no housework done by others in FU |



V6371 "\# FD ST ISSUED FOR (J13)" NUM(1.0)
Number of people in Household for whom Food Stamps were issued last month
(Household may include more people than our FU: therefore this number will not always equal V6361 (Family Size in 1979). See editing procedures.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 2.40 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 151 | 2.37 | 2 | Two |
| 138 | 2.17 | 3 | Three |

## 1979 Family Data: Final Release



V6376 "ANN FD \$ EXCL FDSTMP"
NUM (4.0)
Annual food expenditure for meals at home
(Excludes expenditure for food purchased with Food Stamps)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,175 | 96.89 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| 9 | . 14 | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |
| 189 | 2.97 | 0 | Inap.: none |

V6377 "ACC ANN FOOD \$" NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V6376 (Annual food expenditure for meals at home)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | .36 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 41 | .64 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,309 | 99.00 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

V6378 "ANN \$ EATING OUT"
NUM (4.0)
Annual food expenditure for meals away from home
(Excludes meals at work and/or school)
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Ran |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,966 | 77.92 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| 2 | . 03 | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |
| 1,405 | 22.05 | 0 | Inap.: none |

V6379 "ACC ANN \$ EATING OUT"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of $V 6378$ (Annual food expenditure for meals away from home)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 5 | .08 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text assignment |
| 46 | .72 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,322 | 99.20 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

V6380 "\$ PAID FDSTMP 1978" NUM(4.0)
Annual amount paid for Food Stamps in 1978

All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 11.89 | $1-9,998$ | Code Value/Range Text |
| - | - | 9,999 | $\$ 9,999$ or more |
| 5,615 | 88.11 | 0 | Inap. $:$ none |


| V6381 | "ACC \$ | PAID FDSTMP 197 | 978" | NUM (1.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accuracy | of V6380 | (Annual amount | paid for Food Stamps in 1978) |  |
| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |  |
| 7 | . 11 |  | Minor assignment |  |
| 35 | . 55 |  | Major assignment |  |
| 6,331 | 99.34 |  | Inap.: no assignment |  |



| V6383 | "ACC \$ | BONUS FDSTMP | 1978" | NUM (1.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accuracy | of V6382 | (Bonus value | of Food Stamps used in 1978) |  |
| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |  |
| 8 | . 13 | 1 | Minor assignment |  |
| 43 | . 67 | 2 | Major assignment |  |
| 6,322 | 99.20 | 0 | Inap.: no assignment |  |

V6384 "\# MOS USED FDSTMP 78" NUM(2.0)
Number of months Food Stamps used in 1978

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 13.18 | $1-12$ | Code Value/Range Text |
| 9 | .14 | 99 | NA |
| 5,524 | 86.68 | 0 | Inap. : none; Food Stamps not used in 1978 |

V6385 "\$ SAVED GRWNG OWN FD" NUM(4.0)

Annual Dollars Saved Growing/Preserving Own Food in 1978

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,403 | 22.01 | $1-298$ | Actual amount saved |
| 9 | . 14 | 299 | NA or DK at J33 only (saved more than $\$ 200$ but NA, DK how much) |
| 340 | 5.34 | 300-9,997 | Actual amount saved |
| - | - | 9,998 | \$9,998 or more |
| 22 | . 35 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 4,599 | 72.16 | 0 | Inap.: none; "no" to J29 |

V6386 "ANN CHLDCR HRS (J40)" NUM(4.0)
Annual Child Care Hours for (Youngest) Child in FU (J40)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 874 | 13.71 | $1-8,760$ | Actual hours (youngest) child taken care of |
| 115 | 1.80 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 5,384 | 84.48 | 0 | Inap.: no children under 12 in FU |

V6387 "ANN \$ CHILD CR (J42)" NUM(4.0)
Annual Cost of Child Care (J42)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 609 | 9.56 | 1 - 9,997 | Actual cost |
| - | - | 9,998 | \$9,998 or more |
| 34 | . 53 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 5,730 | 89.91 | 0 | Inap.: no children under 12 in FU |

V6388 "ANN EXCHNG HRS CHLDCR" NUM(4.0)
Annual Hours of Work in Exchange for Child Care (J44)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 90 | 1.41 | 1 - 9,997 | Actual hours |
| - | - | 9,998 | 9,998 hours or more |
| 45 | . 71 | 9,999 | NA; DK |
| 6,238 | 97.88 | 0 | Inap.: "no" to J43; no children under 12 in FU |

V6389 "LABOR PART FARM Y 1978" NUM(5.0)
Head's labor part of farm income in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,305 | 98.93 | 0 | None |
| 68 | 1.07 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6390 "LABOR PART BUS Y 1978" NUM(5.0)
Head's labor part of unincorporated business income in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,080 | 95.40 | 0 | None |
| 293 | 4.60 | 1 - 99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,530 | 24.01 | 0 | None |
| 4,837 | 75.90 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| 6 | . 09 | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6392 "ACC HEAD 1978 WAGES" NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V6391 (Head's income from wages in 1978)

| Count | \% Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .32 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 99 | 1.55 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,252 | 98.10 | 0 | Inap. : no wages; no assignment |

V6393 "HD BONUS , OT, COMM 1978" NUM(5.0)
Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,941 | 93.22 | 0 | None |
| 432 | 6.78 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6394 "HD PROF PRAC/TRADE 1978"
NUM (5.0)
Head's income from professional practice or trade in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 96.125 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 248 | 3.89 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |

V6395 "LAB PART MKT GRDNG 1978"
NUM (5.0)
Head's labor part of income from farming or market gardening in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,293 | 98.74 | 0 | None |
| 80 | 1.26 | 1 - 99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6396 "LAB PART ROOMER 1978"
NUM (5.0)
Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,354 | 99.70 | 0 | None |
| 19 | . 30 | 1 - 99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| V6397 | "ACC | LABOR Y EXCL | WAGE" NUM(1.0) |
| Accuracy | of V638 | 6390, V6393-V | 6396 (Head's labor income excluding wages in 1978) |
| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| 16 | . 25 |  | Minor assignment |
| 35 | . 55 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,322 | 99.20 | 0 | Inap.: no assignment |

V6398 "WIFE 1978 LABOR/WAGE" NUM(5.0)
Wife's labor income in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,346 | 36.81 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 4,027 | 63.19 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife |

V6399 "ACC WF 78 LABOR/WAGE"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6398 (Wife's labor income in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .19 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 42 | .66 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,319 | 99.15 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

V6400 "ASSET PART FARM Y 1978"
NUM (5.0)
Head and Wife's asset part of farm income in 1978

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | -9,999 | Loss of \$9,999 or more |
| 4 | . 06 | -9,998 - -1 | Actual net loss |
| 6,293 | 98.74 | 0 | None |
| 72 | 1.13 | $1-99,998$ | Actual net profit |
| 2 | . 03 | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6401
"ASSET PART BUS Y 1978"
NUM (5.0)
Head and Wife's asset part of unincorporated business income in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .14 | $-8,000--1$ | Code Value/Range Text |
| 6,058 | 95.06 | 0 | None |
| 305 | 4.79 | $1-99,998$ | Actual net loss profit |
| 1 | .02 | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |

V6402 "ASSET PART MRKT GRD 1978"
NUM (4.0)
Head and Wife's asset part of farming or market gardening in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .09 | -999 |  |
| Loss of $\$ 999$ or more |  |  |  |
| 2 | .03 | $-998--1$ | Actual net loss |
| 6,285 | 98.62 | 0 | None |
| 75 | 1.18 | $1-9,998$ | Actual net profit |
| 5 | .08 | 9,999 | $\$ 9,999$ or more |

V6403
"ASSET PART ROOMERS 1978"
NUM (4.0)
Head and Wife's asset part of income from roomers and boarders in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | lue/Range | Code Value/Rang |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,360 | 99.80 | 0 | None |
| 13 | . 20 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |

V6404 "HD RENT, INT DIVIDEND 78"
NUM (5.0)
Head's income from rent, interest, dividends, etc. in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | -1,000 - -1 | Actual net loss |
| 4,359 | 68.40 | 0 | None |
| 2,011 | 31.55 | $1-99,998$ | Actual net gain |
| 1 | . 02 | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6405
"ALIMONY Y HEAD 1978"
NUM (4.0)
Head's alimony in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | lue/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,361 | 99.81 | 0 | None |
| 12 | . 19 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |

V6406 "WIFE 1978 ASSET Y" NUM(5.0)
Wife's income from assets excluding from her unincorporated business in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | 2.23 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 6,231 | 97.77 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife |

V6407 "ACC H+W 1978 ASSET Y" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V's 6400-6406 (Asset Income of Head and Wife in 1978)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | . 42 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 69 | 1.08 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,277 | 98.49 | 0 | Inap.: no assignment |

V6408 "H+W 1978 TAXABLE Y" NUM(6.0)
Total taxable income of Head and Wife in 1978 (Sum of V's 6389-6391, 6393-6396, 6398, 6400-6406)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | -60,000 - -1 | Actual amount |
| 772 | 12.11 | 0 | None |
| 5,596 | 87.81 | 1 - 999,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 999,999 | \$999,999 or more |

V6409 "H+W 1978 SUPP OTH NONFU"
NUM (5.0)
Contributions made to outside dependents in 1978 (outside the FU)
(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income)

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,642 | 88.53 | 0 | None |
| 682 | 10.70 | $1-99,997$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,998 | \$99,998 or more |
| 49 | . 77 | 99,999 | NA |

V6410 "H+W 1978 \# DEPENDENTS" NUM(1.0)
Number of Head's dependents in 1978

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :---: |
|  | - | - | 0 |  |
| None |  |  |  |  |
| 1,605 | 25.18 | 1 | One |  |
| 1,680 | 26.36 | 2 | Two |  |
| 1,205 | 18.91 | 3 | Three |  |
| 981 | 15.39 | 4 | Four |  |
| 509 | 7.99 | 5 | Five |  |
| 212 | 3.33 | 6 | Six |  |
| 99 | 1.55 | 7 | Seven |  |
| 46 | .72 | 8 | Eight |  |
| 36 | .56 | 9 | Nine or more |  |

V6411 "H+W 1978 INCOME TAXES"
NUM (5.0)
Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and Wife in 1978
(This variable does not include the low income Tax Credit, V6789. For a better estimate of taxes, subtract $V 6789$ from this variable.)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,957 | 30.71 | 0 | None |
| 4,411 | 69.21 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| 5 | . 08 | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6412
"H+W 1978 MARGIN TAX RATE"
NUM (2.0)
Marginal tax rate for Head and Wife 1978 estimated Federal Income Taxes

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,978 | 31.04 | 0 | Zero taxes |
| 4,395 | 68.96 | 14-70 | Actual marginal tax rate |

V6413 "H+W 1978 ADC/AFDC" NUM(5.0)
Amount of ADC/AFDC for Head and Wife in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,987 | 93.94 | 0 | None |
| 386 | 6.06 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6414
"ACC H+W 1978 ADC/AFDC"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of $V 6413$ (Amount of ADC/AFDC for Head and Wife in 1978)

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .02 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 3 | .05 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,369 | 99.94 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

V6415 "H+W 1978 SSI" NUM(4.0)
Amount of Supplemental Security Income of Head and Wife in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 95.100 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 273 | 4.28 | $1-9,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 9,999 | $\$ 9,999$ or more |

V6416 "H+W 1978 OTHER WELFARE" NUM(5.0)
Amount of other welfare payments of Head and Wife in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,196 | 97.22 | 0 | None |
| 177 | 2.78 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6417 "H+W 1978 SOCIAL SECURITY"
NUM (5.0)
Amount of Social Security payments of Head and Wife in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,227 | 82.02 | 0 | None |
| 1,146 | 17.98 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6418 "HD 1978 OTHER RETIR"
NUM (5.0)
Amount of Head's other retirement, pensions and annuities in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,769 | 90.52 | 0 | None |
| 604 | 9.48 | 1 - 99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6419
"HD 1978 UNEMP COMP"
NUM (5.0)
Amount of Head's unemployment pay (including strike benefits) in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,003 | 94.19 | 0 | None |
| 370 | 5.81 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6420 "HD 1978 WRKMNS COMP"
NUM (4.0)
Amount of Head's workmen's compensation in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | lue/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,234 | 97.82 | 0 | None |
| 137 | 2.15 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| 2 | . 03 | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |

V6421 "HD 1978 CHLD SUPP" NUM(4.0)
Amount of child support of Head and Wife in 1978

| Count | \% | lue/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,198 | 97.25 | 0 | None |
| 175 | 2.75 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |

V6422 "HD 1978 HELP FROM REL"
NUM (4.0)
Amount of help from relatives of Head in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 5,973 | 93.72 | 0 |
| Code Value/Range Text |  |  |  |
| 397 | 6.23 | $1-9,998$ | Actual amount |
| 3 | .05 | 9,999 | $\$ 9,999$ or more |

V6423 "HD 1978 OTHER TRAN Y"
NUM (4.0)
Amount of Head's other transfer income in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | alue/Range | Code Value/Rang |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,934 | 93.11 | 0 | None |
| 434 | 6.81 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| 5 | . 08 | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |

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V6424 "WF 1978 OTHER TRAN Y" NUM(5.0)
Amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1978
(Excludes $A D C / A F D C$, other welfare, social security and supplemental security income. Includes child support if clearly received only before marriage to current Head.)

All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 243 | 3.81 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 6,130 | 96.19 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife |

V6425 "ACC H+W 78 TRAN Y NONADC" NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V6415-6424 (Transfer income of Head and Wife in 1978 excluding ADC/AFDC)

| Count | \% Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .44 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 51 | .80 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,294 | 98.76 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

V6426 "H+W TOT1978 TRANSFER Y" NUM(5.0)
Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1978 (sum V6413, V6415-V6424)

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,285 | 51.55 | 0 | None |
| 3,088 | 48.45 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |

V6427 "OTH ANN WRK HRS 1978" NUM(4.0)
Annual work hours of all others in FU in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,506 | 23.63 | 1 - 9,998 | Actual number of hours |
| 2 | . 03 | 9,999 | 9,999 hours or more |
| 4,865 | 76.34 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

V6428 "OTH ANN TXBLE Y 78"
NUM (5.0)
Total taxable income of all others in $F U$ in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,538 | 24.13 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 4,835 | 75.87 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

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V6429
"ACC OTH ANN TX Y 78"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6428 (Total taxable income of all others in FU in 1978)

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .44 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 341 | 5.35 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,004 | 94.21 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

```
V6430 "BKT OTH 1978 ASSET Y"
NUM (1.0)
```

Bracketed amount of asset income of all others in FU in 1978
(The actual amount is included in V6428)


V6431 "OTH 1978 TAXES"
NUM (5.0)
Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of all others in FU in 1978

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ |  | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 11.60 | $1-99,998$ |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| Actual amount |  |  |  |  |
| 5,634 | - | 88.40 | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |
|  | 0 | Inap. : none; no others |  |  |

V6432 "ОTH 1978 ADC/AFDC"
NUM (5.0)
Amount of ADC/AFDC of all others in FU in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .60 | $1-99,998$ | Code Value/Range Text |
| - | - | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |
| 6,335 | 99.40 | 0 | Inap. $:$ none; no others |

V6433
"OTH 1978 SSI"
NUM (5.0)
Amount of Supplemental Security Income of all others in FU in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |  |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | .69 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |  |  |  |
| - | - | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |  |  |  |
| 6,329 | 99.31 | 0 | Inap. $:$ none; no others |  |  |  |

V6434 "OTH 1978 OTHER WELFARE" NUM(5.0)
Amount of other welfare of all others in $F U$ in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | . 96 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 6,312 | 99.04 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

V6435 "OTH 1978 SOCIAL SECURITY" NUM(5.0)
Amount of Social Security of all others in FU in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 181 | 2.84 | 1 - 99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 6,192 | 97.16 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

V6436 "OTH 1978 OTHER RET" NUM(5.0)
Amount of other retirement, pensions, and annuities of all others in FU in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |  |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | .91 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |  |  |  |
| - | - | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |  |  |  |
| 6,315 | 99.09 | 0 | Inap. $:$ none; no others |  |  |  |

V6437 "OTH 1978 UNEMP COMP"
NUM (5.0)
Amount of Unemployment Compensation of all others in FU in 1978 All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | . 25 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 6,357 | 99.75 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |


| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | . 06 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |
| 6,369 | 99.94 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

V6439 "OTH 1978 CHLD SUPP" NUM(5.0)
Amount of child support of all others in FU in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | . 25 | 1-99,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99,999 | \$99,999 or more |
| 6,357 | 99.75 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

V6440 "OTH 1978 HLP FRM RLTVS" NUM(4.0)
Amount of help from relatives of all others in FU in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .11 | $1-9,998$ | Code Value/Range Text |
| - | - | 9,999 | $\$ 9,999$ or more |
| 6,366 | 99.89 | 0 | Inap. $:$ none; no others |

V6441 "OTH 1978 MISC TRANS" NUM(4.0)
Amount of other transfer income of all others in FU in 1978
All missing data were assigned.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | . 41 | 1-9,998 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 9,999 | \$9,999 or more |
| 6,347 | 99.59 | 0 | Inap.: none; no others |

V6442 "OTH 1978 TOT TRANFER \$"
NUM (5.0)
Total transfer income of all others in $F U$ in 1978

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 6.04 | $1-99,998$ | Actual amount |  |
| - | - | 99,999 | $\$ 99,999$ or more |  |
| 5,988 | 93.96 | 0 | Inap. : none; no others |  |

V6443
"ACC 78 TOT TRANS \$"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of V6442 (Total transfer income of all others in FU in 1978

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .31 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 44 | .69 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,309 | 99.00 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment |

V6444 "\# ОTH WITH 78 Y" NUM(1.0)
Number of income receivers in FU other than Head and Wife in 1978


V6445 "\# ОTH WITH 78 LABOR Y" NUM(1.0)
Number of income receivers in $F U$ other than Head and Wife with labor income in 1978

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,864 | 76.32 | 0 | None |
| 931 | 14.61 | 1 | One |
| 398 | 6.25 | 2 | Two |
| 126 | 1.98 | 3 | Three |
| 42 | . 66 | 4 | Four |
| 12 | . 19 | 5 | Five |
| - | - | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - |  | Nine or more |

V6446 "1968 ID" NUM(4.0)
1968 Interview Number


## V6449 "1971 ID"

NUM (4.0)
1971 Interview Number


V6452 "1974 ID" NUM(4.0)
1974 Interview Number

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0} \quad$ Value/Range |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | $\left.\begin{array}{l}0 \\ \begin{array}{l}1979 \text { Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel } \\ \text { family in this year }\end{array}\end{array}\right)$ |

6,363 99.84 $1-5,517$ Actual 1974 interview number

V6453 "1975 ID" NUM(4.0)
1975 Interview Number

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | . 19 | 0 | 1979 Head of $F U$, if sample member, was not in any panel family in this year |
| 6,361 | . 81 | $1-5,725$ | Actual 1975 interview number |

## V6454 "1976 ID"

NUM (4.0)
1976 Interview Number


## V6456 "1978 ID"

NUM (4.0)
1978 Interview Number

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 |  | 1979 Head of $F U$, if sample member, was not in any panel family in this year |
| 6,371 | 99.97 | $1-6,154$ | Actual 1978 interview number |

```
V6457 "INTR ID #" NUM(4.0)
```

1. Interviewer's ID Number

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,339 | 99.47 | 121-9,680 | Actual interviewer's ID number |
| 9 | . 14 | 9,999 | NA |
| 25 | . 39 | 0 | Inap.: mail interview |

V6458 "INTR INT \#" NUM(2.0)
3. Interviewer's Interview Number

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,291 | 98.71 | 1-97 | Actual interviewer's interview number |
| 19 | . 30 | 98 | Ninety-eight or more |
| 39 | . 61 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 24 | . 38 | 0 | Inap.: mail interview |

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V6459 "DATE OF INT" NUM(1.0)
4. Date of Interview

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Tex |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,746 | 27.40 | 1 | March 1 - March 14 |
| 1,610 | 25.26 | 2 | March 15 - March 28 |
| 1,313 | 20.60 | 3 | March 29 - April 18 |
| 948 | 14.88 | 4 | April 19 - May 2 |
| 497 | 7.80 | 5 | May 3 - May 16 |
| 86 | 1.35 | 6 | May 17 - May 30 |
| 49 | . 77 | 7 | May 31 - June 30 |
| 92 | 1.44 | 8 | July 1 and after |
| 32 | . 50 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6460 "LENGTH OF INT"
NUM (3.0)
5. Length of Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual number of minutes taken by the interviewer to administer the questionnaire.


V6462 "AGE OF HEAD" NUM(2.0)
Age of Head

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,373 | 100.00 | $17-97$ | Actual age |
| - | - | 99 | NA |

V6463
"SEX OF HEAD"
NUM (1.0)
Sex of Head

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 71.22 | Code Value/Range Text <br> 1,834 |
| 28.78 | 2 | Female |

$\begin{array}{lc}\text { V6464 } & \text { "AGE OF WIFE" } \\ \text { Age of Wife or Permanent Friend } & \text { NUM(2.0) }\end{array}$

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,750 | 58.84 | 16-91 | Actual age |
| - | - | 99 | NA |
| 2,623 | 41.16 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife or Permanent Friend in FU |

```
V6465 "# CHILDREN IN FU" NUM(1.0)
```

Number of children in FU aged 0-17

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,125 | 49.03 | 0 | None |
| 1,293 | 20.29 | 1 | One child |
| 1,074 | 16.85 | 2 | Two |
| 533 | 8.36 | 3 | Three |
| 218 | 3.42 | 4 | Four |
| 77 | 1.21 | 5 | Five |
| 33 | . 52 | 6 | Six |
| 13 | . 20 | 7 | Seven |
| 4 | . 06 | 8 | Eight |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | Nine |

V6466 "AGE YOUNGST CHILD" NUM(2.0)
Age of youngest child


V6468 "A2 WTR PUB TRANS GD ENUF" NUM(1.0)
A2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?


## V6469 "A3 DU INSIDE CITY LIMITS" NUM(1.0)

A3. Is your house inside the city limits?
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,486 | 70.39 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,850 | 29.03 | 5 | No |
| 37 | . 58 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6470 "A4 DIST TO CNTR CITY" NUM(1.0)
A4. About how far are you from the center of that city?
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.


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V6471 "A5 DIST CNTR NRST CITY" NUM(1.0)
A5. About how far are you from the center of the nearest city?
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 673 | 10.56 | 1 | Less than 5 miles |
| 772 | 12.11 | 2 | $5-14.9$ miles |
| 260 | 4.08 | 3 | $15-29.9$ miles |
| 73 | 1.15 | 4 | $30-49.9$ miles |
| 55 | . 86 | 5 | 50 or more miles |
| 13 | . 20 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,527 | 71.03 | 0 | Inap.: house inside city limits; 1 or 9 in V6469 |

V6472 "A6 OWN CAR/TRUCK" NUM(1.0)
A6. Do you (or anyone else in the family here) own a car or truck?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,968 | 77.95 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,404 | 22.03 | 5 | No |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6473 "A7 \# CAR/TRUCK OWN" NUM(1.0)
A7. How many cars and trucks do you (and your family living here) own?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 2,452 | 38.47 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,964 | 30.82 | 2 | Two |
| 371 | 5.82 | 3 | Three |
| 126 | 1.98 | 4 | Four |
| 27 | .42 | 5 | Five |
| 6 | .09 | 6 | Six |
| 4 | .06 | 7 | Seven |
| 1 | .02 | 8 | Eight or more |
| 8 | .13 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,414 | 22.19 | 0 | Inap. : own no cars or trucks; V6472=5 or 9 |

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V6474
"A8 \# MI DRIVEN-ALL CARS"
NUM (5.0)
A8. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/all of your cars)?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,745 | 74.45 | 1 - 99,997 | Actual number of miles |
| 15 | . 24 | 99,998 | 99,998 miles or more |
| 174 | 2.73 | 99,999 | NA; DK |
| 1,439 | 22.58 | 0 | Inap.: none; family does not own car or truck; V6472=5 or 9 |

V6475 "A9 DO OWN REPAIR-CAR" NUM(1.0)
A9. During 1978 did you (or anyone else in the family here) do any of your own repair work on your car(s) or truck(s)?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,635 | 41.35 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,328 | 36.53 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA |
| 1,407 | 22.08 | 0 | Inap.: own no cars or trucks; V6472=5 or 9 |

## V6476 "A10 TYPE REPAIR-CAR" NUM(1.0)

A10. We would like a rough idea of how much time you spent and how much money you saved doing your own repair work. What kinds of things did you do?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 76 | 1.19 |  | Complex repairs that take a skilled mechanic: rebuild engine, rebuild transmission |
| 383 | 6.01 |  | Much skill required: Ball joints, new clutch, king pins, bearings (except wheel), rings, valves, overhaul engine, install rebuilt engine, "motor work", rebuild body, "transmission work"; "I do just about anything that needs doing" |
| 730 | 11.45 |  | A fair amount of skill required: Springs, radiator, wiring, new brakes, brake linings, "brakes" (NA what, except adjustment), rebuild carburetor, exhaust system, alternator, starter, wheel bearings, universal joint |
| 1,008 | 15.82 | 4 | Some skill required: Adjust brakes, adjust carburetor, "carburetor" (NA what), voltage regulator, ignition system, adjust timing, tune-up, condenser, fuel pump, plugs, points, shocks |
| 415 | 6.51 | 5 | Little or no skill required: Car wash (if saves money), transmission fluid, tire switching, touch-up painting, other minor repairs, greasing, oil change, new lights, "maintenance", "upkeep" |
| 20 | . 31 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 3,741 | 58.70 | 0 | Inap.: family does not own a car or did no repairs; 5 or 9 in V6472; 5 or 9 in V6475 |

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V6477 "B1 ACTUAL \# ROOMS" NUM(1.0)
B1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Tex |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 | 0 | None; R shares room |
| 149 | 2.34 | 1 | One room |
| 398 | 6.25 | 2 | Two rooms |
| 610 | 9.57 | 3 | Three rooms |
| 1,231 | 19.32 | 4 | Four rooms |
| 1,445 | 22.67 | 5 | Five rooms |
| 1,229 | 19.28 | 6 | Six rooms |
| 645 | 10.12 | 7 | Seven rooms |
| 534 | 8.38 | 8 | Eight rooms or more |
| 129 | 2.02 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6478 "B2 TYPE DWELLING" NUM(1.0)
B2. Do you live in a one-family house, a two family house, an apartment, a mobile home, or what?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 63.64 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 421 | 6.61 | 2 | Two-family; duplex |
| 1,404 | 22.03 | 3 | Apartment; project |
| 335 | 5.26 | 4 | Mobile home; trailer |
| 143 | 2.24 | 7 | Other |
| 14 | .22 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6479 "B3 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"
NUM (1.0)
B3. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 52.03 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,687 | 42.16 | 5 | Pays rent |
| 370 | 5.81 | 8 | Neither owns nor rents |

V6480 "B6. MORTGAGE?"
NUM (1.0)
B6. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,220 | 34.83 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,094 | 17.17 | 5 | No |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 3,058 | 47.98 | 0 | Inap.: does not own/is not buying; 5 or 8 in V6479 |

V6481 "B9 \# YRS LEFT ON MORT" NUM(2.0)
B9. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 67 | 1.05 | 1 | One year or less |
| 2,090 | 32.79 | 2-96 | Actual number of years |
| - | - | 97 | Ninety-seven or more years |
| 2 | . 03 | 98 | DK |
| 53 | . 83 | 99 | NA |
| 4,161 | 65.29 |  | Inap.: does not own/is not buying; does not have a mortgage; 5 or 8 in V6479; 5 or 9 in V6480 |

V6482 "B10 2ND MORTGAGE" NUM(1.0)
B10. Do you also have a second mortgage?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 135 | 2.12 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,060 | 32.32 | 5 | No |
| 11 | . 17 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,167 | 65.39 | 0 | Inap.: does not own/is not buying; does not have a mortgage; 5 or 8 in V6479; 5 or 9 in V6480 |

V6483 "B17 RSN NEITR OWN/RENT" NUM(1.0)
B17. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 |  | Servant; housekeeper |
| 19 | . 30 | 2 | Farm laborer; ranch laborer |
| 50 | . 78 | 3 | Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.) |
| 225 | 3.53 | 4 | Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU ; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes |
| 7 | . 11 | 5 | Sold own home, but still living there |
| 6 | . 09 | 6 | Living in house which will inherit; estate in process |
| 5 | . 08 | 7 | Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found. |
| 44 | . 69 | 8 | Other |
| 4 | . 06 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,011 | 94.32 | 0 | Inap.: owns or rents; V6479=1, or 5 |

V6484 "B21 MOVE SINCE SPR 1978" NUM(1.0)
B21. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1978?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 27.10 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 4,645 | 72.89 | 5 | No |
| 1 | .02 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6485 "B22 MONTH MOVE" NUM(2.0)
B22. What month was that? (most recent move)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 145 | 2.28 | 1 | January |
| 114 | 1.79 | 2 | February |
| 162 | 2.54 | 3 | March |
| 136 | 2.13 | 4 | April |
| 134 | 2.10 | 5 | May |
| 138 | 2.17 | 6 | June |
| 126 | 1.98 | 7 | July |
| 155 | 2.43 | 8 | August |
| 147 | 2.31 | 9 | September |
| 138 | 2.17 | 10 | October |
| 153 | 2.40 | 11 | November |
| 130 | 2.04 | 12 | December |
| 49 | . 77 | 99 | NA |
| 4,646 | 72.90 | 0 | Inap.: did not move; V6484=5 or 9 |

V6486 "B23 WHY MOVE" NUM(1.0)
B23. Why did you move?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 199 | 3.12 | 1 | Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school |
| 55 | . 86 | 2 | To get nearer to work |
| 271 | 4.25 | 3 | Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; more rent; better place |
| 100 | 1.57 | 4 | Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent |
| 417 | 6.54 | 5 | Purposive consumptive--other house-related: want to own home; got married |
| 88 | 1.38 | 6 | Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related: better neighbor- hood; go to school |

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| 298 | 4.68 | 7 | Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 261 | 4.10 | 8 | Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why) |
| 37 | . 58 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,647 | 72.92 | 0 | Inap.: did not move; V6484=5 or 9 |

## V6487 "B24 WTR MIGHT MOVE"

NUM (1.0)
B24. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 38.18 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text might or maybe, hope to |
| 3,670 | 57.59 | 5 | No |
| 267 | 4.19 | 8 | DK |
| 3 | .05 | 9 | NA |

V6488 "B25 LIKELY HOOD OF MOVE" NUM(1.0)
B25. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

| Count | 응 | Value/ | Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,107 | 17.37 |  | 1 | Definitely |
| 896 | 14.06 |  | 2 | Probably |
| 418 | 6.56 |  | 3 | More uncertain |
| 10 | . 16 |  | 9 | NA |
| 3,942 | 61.85 |  | 0 | Inap.: does not plan to move; V6487=5, 8 or 9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { V6489 } \\ & \text { B26. Why } \end{aligned}$ | "B26 <br> might | WHY MIGHT you move? | MOVE" | NUM (1.0) |


| Count | 응 |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 299 | 4.69 |  | Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school |
| 46 | . 72 | 2 | To get nearer to work |
| 521 | 8.18 | 3 | Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; more rent; better place |
| 136 | 2.13 | 4 | Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent |
| 699 | 10.97 | 5 | Purposive consumptive--other house-related: want to own home; got married |
| 195 | 3.06 | 6 | Purposive consumptive--neighborhood-related: better neighbor- hood; go to school |
| 196 | 3.08 | 7 | Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health |
| 306 | 4.80 | 8 | Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why) |

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| 33 | .52 | 9 NA; DK |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 3,942 | 61.85 | 0 |
| Inap. : does not plan to move; $V 6487=5$ or 9 |  |  |

## V6490

"B27 OWN REPAIR-HOUSE"
NUM (1.0)
B27. Did you (or your family) do any work (yourself/yourselves) on your (house/apartment) during 1978? I mean repairs or remodeling.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 3,217 | Code Value/Range Text <br> 4,151 | 65.13 |

V6491 "B28 TYPE REPAIR-HOUSE" NUM(1.0)
B28. We would like a rough idea of how much time you spent and how much money you saved. What did you do?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 160 | 2.51 |  | Very extensive and complex additions or repairs: Build a house, add a bathroom, build addition to house, completely rewire house, rebuild house foundations, new furnace or heating system, install plumbing, install central air conditioning, install sewer system |
| 323 | 5.07 |  | Much skill required: Convert basement to recreation room, finish off attic, remove walls or partition off areas, whole new roof, build a porch, garage, carport, or shed, put on siding, "rewire" (NA how extensive), repair furnace |
| 806 | 12.65 |  | Fair amount of skill required: Exterior painting, build patio, plastering, landscaping, roof repairs, eaves troughs, repair sewer, blacktop driveway, cement finishing, build cabinets, interior paneling, floor or ceiling tile, install sink or drain pipe, install gas or water heater, install or repair water pump |
| 359 | 5.63 |  | Some skill required: Linoleum, carpeting, new faucets, repair heater, light fixtures, fences, build window screens, glaze windows, wallpapering, redecorating, interior decorating, new storm doors, "fix up room", "general upkeep" |
| 558 | 8.76 |  | Simple additions or repairs: Interior painting, curtain rods, faucet washers, "painting" (NA in or out), fix hinges, install room air conditioner, "air conditioner" (NA room or central) |
| 10 | . 16 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,157 | 65.23 |  | Inap.: no additions or repairs; V6490=5 or 9 |

## V6492 "C1 EMP STATUS HEAD"

NUM (1.0)
C1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, (a housewife), or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,572 | 71.74 | 1 | Working now |
| 88 | 1.38 | 2 | Only temporarily laid off |

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| 296 | 4.64 | 3 | Looking for work, unemployed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 686 | 10.76 | 4 | Retired |
| 290 | 4.55 | 5 | Permanently disabled |
| 340 | 5.34 | 6 | Housewife |
| 81 | 1.27 | 7 | Student |
| 20 | . 31 | 8 | Other |

V6493 "C2 WORK SELF/OTR (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C2. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,101 | 64.35 | 1 | Someone else |
| 142 | 2.23 | 2 | Both someone else and self |
| 415 | 6.51 | 3 | Self only |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,714 | 26.89 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6494 "C3 WORK FOR GOVT (HD-E)"
NUM (1.0)
C3. Do you work for the federal, state, or local government?

| Count \% |  |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 904 | 14.18 | 1 | Yes |
| 3,334 | 52.31 | 5 | No |
| 2 | . 03 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,133 | 33.47 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V6492=3-8; V6493=2-9 |

V6495 "C4 JOB UNION (HD-E)"
NUM (1.0)
C4. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,292 | 20.27 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,938 | 46.10 | 5 | No |
| 10 | . 16 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,133 | 33.47 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V6492=308; V6493=2-9 |

V6496 "C5 BLNG THT UNION (HD-E)"
NUM (1.0)
C5. Do you belong to that labor union?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,124 | 17.64 | 1 | Yes |
| 164 | 2.57 | 5 | No |

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V6497 "C6 OCC-2DIG (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C6. What is your main occupation?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | . 27 | 10 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| 36 | . 56 | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 47 | . 74 | 12 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors |
| 96 | 1.51 | 13 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| 42 | . 66 | 14 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| 126 | 1.98 | 15 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): <br> Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 136 | 2.13 | 16 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |
| 67 | 1.05 | 17 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| 29 | . 46 | 18 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers |
| 33 | . 52 | 19 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 456 | 7.16 | 20 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed |
| 110 | 1.73 | 31 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 76 | 1.19 | 40 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 364 | 5.71 | 41 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |

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| 201 | 3.15 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers and salesmen, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 98 | 1.54 | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 801 | 12.57 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| 44 | . 69 | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| 64 | 1.00 | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |
| 276 | 4.33 | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| 629 | 9.87 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| 271 | 4.25 | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 54 | . 85 | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| 41 | . 64 | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 463 | 7.27 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| 73 | 1.15 | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 10 | . 16 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

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## V6497_A "OCCUPATION OF HEAD 79" <br> NUM (3.0)

C6. What is your main occupation? What sort of work do you do? C7. Tell me a little more about what you do.
D13. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)
E4. What sort of work did you do? (What was your occupation?)
This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":
(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980 .
(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 537 | 8.43 | 1-195 | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| 459 | 7.20 | 201-245 | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 162 | 2.54 | 260-285 | Sales Workers |
| 442 | 6.94 | $301-395$ | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 714 | 11.20 | 401 - 600 | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 509 | 7.99 | 601-695 | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 210 | 3.30 | $701-715$ | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 270 | 4.24 | $740-785$ | Laborers, Except Farm |
| 74 | 1.16 | $801-802$ | Farmers and Farm Managers |
| 49 | . 77 | $821-824$ | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 528 | 8.28 | 901-965 | Service Workers, Except Private Household |
| 84 | 1.32 | 980-984 | Private Household Workers |
| 21 | . 33 | 999 | DK; NA; refused |
| 2,314 | 36.31 | 0 | Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding |

V6498 "C8 INDUSTRY (HD-E)"
NUM (2.0)
C8. What kind of business is that in?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 164 | 2.57 |  | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing |
| 50 | . 78 | 21 | Mining and Extraction |
| 150 | 2.35 | 30 | Metal industries |
| 233 | 3.66 | 31 | Machinery, including electrical |
| 217 | 3.40 | 32 | Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment |
| 190 | 2.98 | 33 | Other durables |
| 19 | . 30 | 34 | Durables, NA what |
| 99 | 1.55 | 40 | Food and kindred products |
| 6 | . 09 | 41 | Tobacco manufacturing |
| 103 | 1.62 | 42 | Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes |
| 44 | . 69 | 43 | Paper and allied products |
| 124 | 1.95 | 44 | Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products |
| 1 | . 02 | 45 | Other nondurables |
| 1 | . 02 | 46 | Nondurables, NA what |
| 25 | . 39 | 49 | Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable |
| 425 | 6.67 | 51 | Construction |
| 250 | 3.92 | 55 | Transportation |
| 62 | . 97 | 56 | Communication |
| 89 | 1.40 | 57 | Other Public Utilities |
| 450 | 7.06 | 61 | Retail Trade |
| 140 | 2.20 | 62 | Wholesale Trade |
| 33 | . 52 | 69 | Trade, NA whether wholesale or rental |
| 178 | 2.79 | 71 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 85 | 1.33 | 81 | Repair Service |
| 90 | 1.41 | 82 | Business Services |
| 151 | 2.37 | 83 | Personal Services |
| 28 | . 44 | 84 | Amusement, Recreation, and Related Services |
| 70 | 1.10 | 85 | Printing, Publishing, and Allied Services |
| 252 | 3.95 | 86 | Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private |
| 295 | 4.63 | 87 | Educational Services, whether public or private |
| 162 | 2.54 | 88 | Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational |

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| 74 | 1.16 | 91 | Armed Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 314 | 4.93 | 92 | Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other |
| 86 | 1.35 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

## V6498_A "INDUSTRY OF HEAD 79" NUM(3.0)

C8. What kind of business or industry is that in?
D14. What kind of business or industry was that in?
E5. What kind of business or industry was that in?
This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected
sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":
(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.
(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 159 | 2.49 | 17-28 | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries |
| 32 | . 50 | 47-57 | Mining |
| 356 | 5.59 | 67-77 | Construction |
| 1,050 | 16.48 | 107-398 | Manufacturing |
| 311 | 4.88 | 407-479 | Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities |
| 611 | 9.59 | 507-698 | Wholesale and Retail Trade |
| 153 | 2.40 | $707-718$ | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 148 | 2.32 | $727-759$ | Business and Repair Services |
| 202 | 3.17 | $769-798$ | Personal Services |
| 28 | . 44 | $807-809$ | Entertainment and Recreation Services |

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| 671 | 10.53 | $828-897$ | Professional and Related Services |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 307 | 4.82 | $907-937$ | Public Administration |
| 31 | .49 | 999 | DK; NA; refused |
| 2,314 | 36.31 | 0 | Inap. : not eligible for retroactive coding |

## V6499 "C9 \# MO THIS JOB (HD-E)"

NUM (3.0)
C9. How long have you had your present position?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 187 | 2.93 | 1 | One month or less |
| 4,465 | 70.06 | $2-997$ | Actual number of months |
| - | - | 998 | 998 months or more |
| 8 | . 13 | 999 | NA; DK |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6500 "C11 MO START JOB (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C11. What month did you start this job?


V6501 "C12 HPND PREJOB (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C12. What happened to the job you had before--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, promoted, were you not working, or what?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0} \quad$ Value/Range |
| ---: | :--- |
| 1.40 | Code Value/Range Text <br> Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer <br> died/went out of business |

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| 4 | . 06 | 2 | Strike; lockout |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 141 | 2.21 | 3 | Laid off; fired |
| 508 | 7.97 | 4 | Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed before; still has previous job (in addition to the job in C6) |
| 70 | 1.10 | 5 | No previous job; first full-time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this |
| 133 | 2.09 | 6 | Promotion |
| 85 | 1.33 | 7 | Other--(including drafted into service or any mention of service) |
| 47 | . 74 | 8 | Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job |
| 20 | . 31 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,276 | 82.79 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retried, housewife, student; has had job for one year or more; V6492=3-8 or V6499=012-999. |

V6502 "C13 JOB BETTER (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C13. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 800 | 12.55 | 1 | Better |
| 97 | 1.52 | 3 | Same; pro-con |
| 105 | 1.65 | 5 | Worse |
| 23 | . 36 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,348 | 83.92 | 0 | Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 or V6499=012-199 or V6501=5 |

V6503 "C14 WHY BET/WRSE (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
c14. Why is it (better/worse)?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 340 | 5.34 | 1 | Better/worse pay |
| 80 | 1.26 | 2 | More/less steady work; more/less work hours |
| 37 | . 58 | 3 | Better/worse opportunity for advancement; any mention of training program |
| 42 | . 66 | 4 | Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits, vacations |
| 126 | 1.98 | 5 | More/less closely related to my field/area/skill; the type of thing I like to do |
| 215 | 3.37 | 6 | More/less pleasant working conditions |
| 4 | . 06 | 7 | Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof) |
| 57 | . 89 | 8 | Other |
| 24 | . 38 | 9 | NA; DK |



## V6504 "C15 JOB PAY MORE (HD-E)"

NUM (1.0)
C15. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 618 | 9.70 | 1 | Yes, more |
| 300 | 4.71 | 5 | No, same or less |
| 14 | . 22 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,441 | 85.38 | 0 | Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 or V6499=012-999 or V6501=5 |

V6505 "C16 WTR OTR ILL (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)

C16. Did you miss any work in 1978 because someone else in the family was sick?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 9.46 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 4,053 | 63.60 | 5 | No |
| 4 | .06 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap. : unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, |
|  |  | housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |  |

V6506 "C17 \#WKS OTR ILL (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C17. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 478 | 7.50 | 1 | One week or less |
| 123 | 1.93 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 1 | . 02 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,771 | 90.55 | 0 | Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6505=5 or 9 |

V6507 "C18 WTR SELF ILL (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C18. Did you miss any work in 1978 because you were sick?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,165 | 33.97 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,492 | 39.10 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

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V6508 "C19 \#WKS SELF ILL (HD-E)"
NUM (2.0)
C19. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,383 | 21.70 | 1 | One week or less |
| 779 | 12.22 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 3 | . 05 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 4,208 | 66.03 | 0 | Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6507=5 or 9 |

V6509 "C20 WTR VACATION (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C20. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1978?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,386 | 53.13 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,271 | 19.94 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6510 "C21 \#WKS VACAT (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C21. How much vacation or time off did you take?

| Count \% |  | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 811 | 12.73 | 1 | One week or less |
| 2,571 | 40.34 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 3 | . 05 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 2,988 | 46.89 | 0 | Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 or V6509=5 or 9 |

V6511 "C22 WTR STRIKE (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C22. Did you miss any work in 1978 because you were on strike?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 91 | 1.43 | 1 | Yes |
| 4,564 | 71.61 | 5 | No |
| 5 | . 08 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6512 "C23 \#WKS STRIKE (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C23. How much work did you miss?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .55 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 56 | .88 | $2-52$ | Actual number or less weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |

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6,282 98.57 0 Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6511=5 or 9

V6513 "C24 WTR UNEMP (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C24. Did you miss any work in 1978 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 12.85 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 3,837 | 60.21 | 5 | No |
| 4 | .06 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,713 | 26.88 | 0 | Inap. : unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, |
|  |  |  | housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6514 "C25 \#WKS UNEMP (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C25. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 75 | 1.18 | 1 | One week or less |
| 729 | 11.44 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 13 | . 20 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,556 | 87.18 | 0 | Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6513=5 or 9 |

V6515 "C26 \# WKS WRKD (HD-E)"
NUM (2.0)
C26. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1978?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | 1 | One week or less |
| 4,608 | 72.31 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 23 | . 36 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 1,740 | 27.30 | 0 | Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6516 "C27 \# HR/WK WRKD (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)

C27. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job in 1978?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | One hour or less |
| 4,577 | 71.82 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours |
| 12 | . 19 | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 42 | . 66 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 1,741 | 27.32 | 0 | Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6515=00 |

V6517 "C28 WTR WRK OT (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C28. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,324 | 20.78 | 1 | Yes |
| 3,297 | 51.73 | 5 | No |
| 10 | . 16 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,742 | 27.33 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6515=00 |

V6518 "C30 SLRY/HRLY/OTR (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C30. Are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,629 | 25.56 | 1 | Salaried |
| 2,382 | 37.38 | 3 | Paid by hour |
| 634 | 9.95 | 7 | Other |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,725 | 27.07 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6519 "C31 PAY/HRLY SLRY (HD-E)"
NUM (5.2)
C31. How much is your salary?
Actual dollars and cents per hour.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,593 | 25.00 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 38 | . 60 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 4,742 | 74.41 | . 00 | Inap.: is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=3-9 |

V6520 "C32 WTR PAID OTIME (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C32. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 530 | 8.32 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,037 | 16.27 | 5 | No |
| 27 | . 42 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,779 | 74.99 | 0 | Inap.: is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=3-9 |

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V6521 "C33 PY/HR SLRY OT (HD-E)"
NUM (5.2)
C33. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 480 | 7.53 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 54 | . 85 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 5,839 | 91.62 | . 00 | Inap.: would not get paid; is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=3-9; V6520=5 or 9 |

V6522 "C34 PAY/HR HRLY (HD-E)" NUM(5.2)
C34. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,361 | 37.05 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 27 | . 42 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 3,985 | 62.53 | . 00 | Inap.: is not paid an hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=1, 7 or 9 |

V6523 "C35 PY/HR HRLY OT (HD-E)" NUM(5.2)
C35. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,087 | 32.75 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 102 | 1.60 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 4,184 | 65.65 | . 00 | Inap.: does not get overtime; is not paid an hourly wage; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, house-wife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=1, 7 or 9 |

V6524 "C36 HOW PAID (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C36. How is that?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 57 | . 89 | 1 | Piecework |
| 136 | 2.13 | 2 | Commission |
| 13 | . 20 | 3 | Tips; tips and salary |
| 35 | . 55 | 4 | Salary plus commission |
| 376 | 5.90 | 7 | Other |
| 11 | . 17 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,745 | 90.15 | 0 | Inap.: is paid a salary or hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=1, 3 or 9 |

V6525 "C37 PAY/HR OT-OTR (HD-E)" NUM(5.2)

C37. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 92 | 1.44 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 334 | 5.24 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 5,947 | 93.32 | . 00 | Inap.: nothing; is paid a salary or hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6518=1, 3 or 9 |

V6526 "C38 WTR XTRA JOBS (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C38. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1978?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 886 | 13.90 | 1 | Yes |
| 3,762 | 59.03 | 5 | No |
| 4 | . 06 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,721 | 27.00 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6527 "C39 OCC-XTRA JOB (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C39. What did you do?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | 10 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| 4 | . 06 | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 13 | . 20 | 12 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors |
| 21 | . 33 | 13 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| 18 | . 28 | 14 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| 5 | . 08 | 15 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 16 | . 25 | 16 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |

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| 17 | . 27 | 17 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | 18 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers |
| 53 | . 83 | 19 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 39 | . 61 | 20 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed |
| 36 | . 56 | 31 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 4 | . 06 | 40 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 29 | . 46 | 41 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 72 | 1.13 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| 6 | . 09 | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 149 | 2.34 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| 6 | . 09 | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers: firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| 45 | . 71 | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |
| 33 | . 52 | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| 25 | . 39 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| 49 | . 77 | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 17 | . 27 | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| 7 | . 11 | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 121 | 1.90 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| 59 | . 93 | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 37 | . 58 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,485 | 86.07 | 0 | Inap.: "No" to C38; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6526=5 or 9 |

V6528 "C40 \# XTRA JOBS (HD-E)" NUM(1.0) C40. Anything Else?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 736 | 11.55 | 1 | One extra job |
| 100 | 1.57 | 2 | Two extra jobs |
| 14 | . 22 | 3 | Three extra jobs |
| 3 | . 05 | 4 | Four extra jobs |
| 25 | . 39 | 5 | Five extra jobs |
| - | - | 6 | Six extra jobs |
| - | - | 7 | Seven extra jobs |
| - | - | 8 | Eight or more extra jobs |
| 8 | . 13 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,487 | 86.10 | 0 | Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6526=5 or 9 |

V6529 "C41 PAY/HR XT JOB (HD-E)" NUM(5.2)
C41. About how much did you make per hour at this?

| Count | 웅 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 575 | 9.02 | . $01-99.97$ | Actual amount |
| 7 | . 11 | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 284 | 4.46 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 5,507 | 86.41 | . 00 | Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6526=5 or 9 |

V6530 "C42 \#WKS XTRA JOB (HD-E)"
NUM (2.0)
C42. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1978?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | . 36 | 1 | One week or less |
| 622 | 9.76 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 237 | 3.72 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,491 | 86.16 | 0 | Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6526=5 or 9 |

V6531 "C43 HR/WK XTR JOB (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C43. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .24 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 627 | 9.84 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours less |
| 1 | .02 | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 239 | 3.75 | 99 | NA; DK |

$5,49186.16 \quad 0 \quad$ Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently
disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6526=5 or 9

V6532 "C44 MRE WRK AVAIL (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C44. Was there more work available on (your job/any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,930 | 30.28 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,710 | 42.52 | 5 | No or DK |
| 10 | . 16 | 9 | NA |
| 1,723 | 27.04 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6533 "C45 PY/HR WK MORE (HD-E)"
NUM (5.2)
C45. How much would you have earned per hour?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,226 | 19.24 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| 6 | . 09 | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 311 | 4.88 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 4,830 | 75.79 | . 00 | Inap.: nothing; no more work available; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6532=5 or 9 |

V6534 "C46 WRK LESS ? (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C46. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?


V6535 "C47 WNT WRK LESS (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C47. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 178 | 2.79 | 1 | Yes |
| 567 | 8.90 | 5 | No |
| 9 | . 14 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,619 | 88.17 | 0 | Inap.: could have worked less; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6532 $=5$ or 9 ; V6534=1 |

V6536 "C48 WRK MORE ? (HD-E)"
C48. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,156 | 18.14 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,534 | 24.07 | 5 | No |
| 23 | . 36 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 3,660 | 57.43 | 0 | Inap.: more work available; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6532=1 |

V6537 "C49 WRK LESS ? (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C49. Could you have worked less if you wanted to?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 537 | 8.43 | 1 | Yes |
| 996 | 15.63 | 5 | No |
| 19 | . 30 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,821 | 75.65 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6532=1; V6536=1 |

V6538 "C50 WNT WRK LESS (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C50. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 97 | 1.52 | 1 | Yes |
| 895 | 14.04 | 5 | No |
| 22 | . 35 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,359 | 84.09 | 0 | Inap.: could have worked less; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6532=1; V6536=1; V6537=1 |

V6539 "C52 \# MI TO WRK (HD-E)" NUM(2.0)
C52. About how many miles is it to where you work? (one way)

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 623 | 9.78 | 1 | One mile or less |
| 3,647 | 57.23 | 2-97 | Actual number of miles |
| 20 | . 31 | 98 | Ninety-eight miles or more |
| 82 | 1.29 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 2,001 | 31.40 | 0 | Inap.: "None" to C51; doesn't travel to work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6540 "C53 MODE TRAV WRK (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C53. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 425 | 6.67 | 1 | Public transportation |
| 181 | 2.84 | 2 | Drive with Wife |
| 492 | 7.72 | 3 | Car pool |
| 2,880 | 45.19 | 4 | Drive by self |
| 194 | 3.04 | 5 | Walk |
| 193 | 3.03 | 7 | Other |
| 5 | . 08 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,003 | 31.43 | 0 | Inap.: "None" to C51; doesn't travel to work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6539=00 |

V6541 "C54 NEW JOB ? (HD-E)"
NUM (1.0)
C54. Have you been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 906 | 14.22 | 1 | Thinking about getting a new job |
| 3,739 | 58.67 | 5 | Keep job have now |
| 12 | . 19 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,716 | 26.93 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8 |

V6542 "C55 LKNG NEW JOB (HD-E)"
NUM (1.0)
C55. Have you been doing anything in particular about it?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 552 | 8.66 | 1 | Yes |
| 351 | 5.51 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,467 | 85.78 | 0 | Inap.: keeping job has now; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6541=5 or 9 |

V6543 "C56 WTR MOV NW JOB (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)
C56. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could earn more money there?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1,833 | 28.76 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 292 | 4.58 | 2 | Maybe |
| 472 | 7.41 | 3 | Depends |
| 2,041 | 32.03 | 5 | No |

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| 17 | .27 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1,718 | 26.96 |  |$\quad$| NA; DK |
| :--- |

V6544 "C57 WHY NOT MOVE (HD-E)" NUM(1.0)

C57. Why is that?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 193 | 3.03 |  | Age and health: too old to move; near retirement; health/ disability |
| 246 | 3.86 | 2 | Financial, potentially financial: my business is here; <br> things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to job-related expenses; plan to go to college here |
| 103 | 1.62 | 3 | Home ownership: own/buying my own home; cannot sell my home |
| 1,280 | 20.08 | 4 | Family and location ties: like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here |
| 75 | 1.18 | 5 | Don't like to move; tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move" |
| 62 | . 97 | 7 | Other |
| 62 | . 97 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,352 | 68.29 | 0 | Inap.: would move for job; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=3-8; V6543=1-3, 9 |

V6545 "D1 OCC-JOB SOUGHT (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D1. What kind of job are you looking for?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 10 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| 2 | . 03 | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 1 | . 02 | 12 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors |
| - | - | 13 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| - | - | 14 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| 1 | . 02 | 15 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |

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| 8 | . 13 | 16 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 | 17 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| 1 | . 02 | 18 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers |
| 5 | . 08 | 19 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 3 | . 05 | 20 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed |
| - | - | 31 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 10 | . 16 | 40 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 40 | . 63 | 41 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 16 | . 25 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| 1 | . 02 | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 31 | . 49 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| 1 | . 02 | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| - | - | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |
| 12 | . 19 | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| 37 | . 58 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| 17 | . 27 | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 2 | . 03 | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| 1 | . 02 | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 56 | . 88 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| - | - | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |


| 47 | .74 | 99 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6,077 | 95.36 |  |$\quad$| NA; DK |
| :--- |

V6546 "D2 PY/HR JOB SGHT (HD-U)" NUM(5.2)
D2. How much would you expect to earn?
Actual dollars and cents per hour.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 281 | 4.41 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 per hour or more |
| 15 | . 24 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | . 00 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { V6547 } \\ & \text { D3. Will } \end{aligned}$ | "D3 WTR you have | NEED TRNG (HD <br> to get any tr | - " <br> aining to qualify? |
| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| 77 | 1.21 | 1 | Yes |
| 198 | 3.11 | 5 | No |
| 18 | . 28 | 8 | DK |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | 0 | Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |

V6548 "D4 WTR LKNG JOB (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D4. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 222 | 3.48 | 1 | Yes |
| 74 | 1.16 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |

V6549 "D5 \# PLAC LKD (HD-U)"
NUM (1.0)
D5. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 29 | .46 | 1 | One |
| 15 | .24 | 2 | Two |
| 33 | .52 | 3 | Three |
| 29 | .46 | 4 | Four |
| 107 | 1.68 | 5 | Five or more |
| 3 | .05 | 9 | NA; DK |

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6,157 96.61 0 Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6548=5 or 9

V6550 "D6 JOBS NOT WRTH (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D6. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 174 | 2.73 | 1 | Yes |
| 114 | 1.79 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 8 | DK |
| 5 | . 08 | 9 | NA |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |

V6551 "D7 PAY/HR UNWRTHY (HD-U)"
NUM (5.2)
D7. How much do they pay?
Actual dollars and cents per hour.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 153 | 2.40 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 per hour or more |
| 20 | . 31 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 6,200 | 97.29 | . 00 | Inap.: no jobs not worth taking; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6550=5, 8 or 9 |

V6552 "D8 WTR MVE FR JOB (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D8. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 236 | 3.70 | 1 | Yes, maybe, or depends |
| 57 | . 89 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |

V6553 "D9 PAY/HR TO MOVE (HD-U)" NUM(5.2)
D9. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?
Actual dollars and cents per hour.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 223 | 3.50 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 per hour or more |
| 13 | . 20 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 6,137 | 96.30 | . 00 | Inap.: would not move for job; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6552=5 or 9 |

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V6555 "D11 WKS LK FR WRK (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D11. How long have you been looking for work?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | . 38 | 1 | One week or less |
| 225 | 3.53 | 2-97 | Actual number of weeks |
| 27 | . 42 | 98 | Ninety-eight weeks or more |
| 14 | . 22 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,083 | 95.45 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |

V6556 "D12 EVER HAD JOB (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D12. Have you ever had a job?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 289 | 4.53 | 1 | Yes |
| 6 | . 09 | 5 | No |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8 |

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V6557 "D13 OCC-LAST JOB (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)

D13. What sort of work did you do in your last job?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 10 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| 1 | . 02 | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 1 | . 02 | 12 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors |
| 3 | . 05 | 13 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| - | - | 14 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| - | - | 15 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 3 | . 05 | 16 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |
| 3 | . 05 | 17 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| - | - | 18 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers |
| 1 | . 02 | 19 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 9 | . 14 | 20 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed |
| - | - | 31 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 6 | . 09 | 40 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 29 | . 46 | 41 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 12 | . 19 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| 3 | . 05 | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |


| 29 | . 46 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| 3 | . 05 | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |
| 16 | . 25 | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| 54 | . 85 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| 22 | . 35 | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 2 | . 03 | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| 2 | . 03 | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 79 | 1.24 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| - | - | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 11 | . 17 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,084 | 95.47 | 0 | Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9 |

V6558 "D14 IND-LAST JOB (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D14. What kind of business was that in?
The Two-Digit Industry Code

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing |
| 1 | . 02 | 21 | Mining and Extraction |
| 6 | . 09 | 30 | Metal industries |
| 7 | . 11 | 31 | Machinery, including electrical |
| 11 | .17 | 32 | Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment |
| 10 | .16 | 33 | Other durables |
| 3 | . 05 | 34 | Durables, NA what |
| 9 | . 14 | 40 | Food and kindred products |
| 2 | . 03 | 41 | Tobacco manufacturing |
| 7 | . 11 | 42 | Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes |
| 1 | . 02 | 43 | Paper and allied products |
| 8 | . 13 | 44 | Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products |

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| 1 | . 02 | 45 | Other nondurables |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 46 | Nondurables, NA what |
| 2 | . 03 | 49 | Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable |
| 29 | . 46 | 51 | Construction |
| 5 | . 08 | 55 | Transportation |
| 2 | . 03 | 56 | Communication |
| 1 | . 02 | 57 | Other Public Utilities |
| 63 | . 99 | 61 | Retail Trade |
| 5 | . 08 | 62 | Wholesale Trade |
| 2 | . 03 | 69 | Trade, NA whether wholesale or rental |
| 5 | . 08 | 71 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 5 | . 08 | 81 | Repair Service |
| 10 | . 16 | 82 | Business Services |
| 18 | . 28 | 83 | Personal Services |
| 5 | . 08 | 84 | Amusement, Recreation, and Related Services |
| 2 | . 03 | 85 | Printing, Publishing, and Allied Services |
| 21 | . 33 | 86 | Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private |
| 13 | . 20 | 87 | Educational Services, whether public or private |
| 3 | . 05 | 88 | Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational |
| 4 | . 06 | 91 | Armed Services |
| 13 | . 20 | 92 | Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other |
| 13 | . 20 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,084 | 95.47 | 0 | Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9 |

V6559 "D15 HPND LAST JOB (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D15. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | . 42 | 1 | Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business |
| - | - | 2 | Strike; lockout |
| 86 | 1.35 | 3 | Laid off; fired |
| 126 | 1.98 | 4 | Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs |
| - | - | 5 | Wasn't working before this |
| - | - | 6 | Was self-employed before |


| 20 | . 31 |  | Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | . 42 | 8 | Job completed, seasonal work |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,084 | 95.47 | 0 | Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9 |

V6560 "D16 YR LAST WRKD (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D16. When did you last work?
Values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head last worked.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 287 | 4.50 | $1-79$ | Actual year |
| 1 | . 02 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,085 | 95.48 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9 |

V6561 "D18 WTR VACAT (HD-U)"
NUM (1.0)
D18. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1978?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 | 1.26 | 1 | Yes |
| 129 | 2.02 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,164 | 96.72 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77, 99 |

V6562 "D19 \# WKS VAC (HD-U)"
NUM (2.0)
D19. How much vacation did you take?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | . 53 | 1 | One week or less |
| 43 | . 67 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 3 | . 05 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,293 | 98.74 | 0 | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77,99; V6561=5 or 9 |

V6563 "D20 WTR OTR ILL (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D20. Did you miss any work in 1978 because someone else in your family was sick?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | . 60 | 1 | Yes |
| 171 | 2.68 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |

```
6,164 96.72 0 Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired,
    housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5
    or 9; V6560=01-77, 99;
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V6564 "D21 \# WKS OTR ILL (HD-U)"
NUM (2.0)
D21. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | . 41 | 1 | One week or less |
| 12 | . 19 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,335 | 99.40 | 0 | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77,99; V6561=5 or 9 |

V6565 "D22 WTR SELF ILL (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D22. Did you miss any work in 1978 because you were sick?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 83 | 1.30 | 1 | Yes |
| 126 | 1.98 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,164 | 96.72 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77, 99 |

V6566 "D23 \#WK SELF ILL (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D23. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | . 80 | 1 | One week or less |
| 31 | . 49 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 1 | . 02 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,290 | 98.70 | 0 | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77,99; V6565=5 or 9 |

V6567 "D24 WTR STRIKE (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D24. Did you miss any work in 1978 because you were on strike?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .11 | Code Value/Range Text <br> 202 | 3.17 |

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V6568 "D25 \# WKS STRK (HD-U)"
NUM (2.0)
D25. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | One week or less |
| 6 | . 09 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,366 | 99.89 | 0 | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77, 99; V6567=5 or 9 |

V6569 "D26 WTR UNEMP (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D26. Did you miss any work in 1978 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 144 | 2.26 | 1 | Yes |
| 65 | 1.02 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,164 | 96.72 | 0 | Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77, 99 |

V6570 "D27 \# WKS UNEMP (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D27. How much work did you miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 |  | One week or less |
| 136 | 2.13 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 7 | . 11 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,229 | 97.74 |  | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77, 99; V6569=5 or 9 |
| V6571 | "D28 | \#WKS WRKD (HD-U) " | " NUM (2.0) |
| D28. Th | how | many weeks did you | ou actually work on your job in 1978? |
| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| - | - |  | One week or less |
| 202 | 3.17 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 6 | . 09 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,165 | 96.74 |  | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77, 99 |

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V6572 "D29 HR/WK WRKD (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D29. And, on average, how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 1 | One hour or less |
| 202 | 3.17 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 6 | . 09 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,165 | 96.74 | 0 | Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2,4-8; V6556=5 or 9; V6560=01-77,99; V6571=00 |

V6573 "D31 \# MI TO WRK (HD-U)" NUM(2.0)
D31. About how many miles was it to where you worked (one way)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30 | . 47 | 1 | One mile or less |
| 161 | 2.53 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours |
| 1 | . 02 | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 11 | . 17 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,170 | 96.81 | 0 | Inap.: "none" to D30; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V6492=1-2, 48 ; V6556=5 or 9 ; V6560=01-77, 99 |

V6574 "D32 MODE TRAV WRK (HD-U)" NUM(1.0)
D32. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, drive with your Wife, or what?


V6575 "E1 RET/HWF DIS ST (HD-R)" NUM(1.0)
E1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 10.76 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 731 | 11.47 | 5 | Permanently disabled, housewife, student, or other |

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4.956 77.77 0 Inap.: employed; unemployed; V6492=1-3

V6576 "E2 YR RETIRED (HD-R)" NUM(2.0)
E2. In what year did you retire?
Values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Head retired.

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 659 | 10.34 | 1-79 | Actual year |
| 23 | . 36 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,691 | 89.30 | 0 | Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife; student; V6492=1-3; V6575=5 |

V6577 "E3 WRK FOR \$ (HD-R)" NUM(1.0)
E3. During the last year (1978), did you do any work for money?

| Count | 응 |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 309 | 4.85 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,102 | 17.29 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,962 | 77.86 | 0 | Inap.: employed; unemployed; V6492=1-3 |

V6578 "E4 OCCUPATION (HD-R)" NUM(2.0)
E4. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 10 | Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| - | - | 11 | Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 1 | . 02 | 12 | Accountants and Auditors |
| 2 | . 03 | 13 | Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| 4 | . 06 | 14 | Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| 3 | . 05 | 15 | Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 4 | . 06 | 16 | Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |
| 4 | . 06 | 17 | Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| - | - | 18 | Judges; Lawyers |
| 3 | . 05 | 19 | Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |


| 11 | . 17 | 20 | Not self-employed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | 31 | Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 4 | . 06 | 40 | Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 22 | . 35 | 41 | Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 19 | . 30 | 45 | Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| 3 | . 05 | 50 | Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 36 | . 56 | 51 | Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| 1 | . 02 | 52 | Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| 6 | . 09 | 55 | Members of armed forces |
| 17 | . 27 | 61 | Transport equipment operatives |
| 23 | . 36 | 62 | Operatives, except transport |
| 26 | . 41 | 70 | Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 10 | . 16 | 71 | Farm laborers and foremen |
| 8 | . 13 | 73 | Private household workers |
| 74 | 1.16 | 75 | Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| 17 | . 27 | 80 | Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 6 | . 09 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 6,064 | 95.15 | 0 | Inap.: employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6492=1-3; V6577=5 or 9 |

## V6579

"E5 INDUSTRY (HD-R)"
NUM (2.0)
E5. What kind of business was that in?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 37 | .58 | 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing |
| 1 | .02 | 21 | Mining and Extraction |
| 5 | .08 | 30 | Metal industries |
| 1 | .02 | 31 | Machinery, including electrical |
| 9 | .14 | 32 | Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment |
| 4 | .06 | 33 | Other durables |
| - | - | 34 | Durables, NA what |

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| 5 | . 08 | 40 | Food and kindred products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - |  | Tobacco manufacturing |
| 5 | . 08 | 42 | Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes |
| - | - | 43 | Paper and allied products |
| 2 | . 03 | 44 | Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products |
| - | - | 45 | Other nondurables |
| - | - | 46 | Nondurables, NA what |
| 1 | . 02 | 49 | Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable |
| 31 | . 49 | 51 | Construction |
| 9 | . 14 | 55 | Transportation |
| 2 | . 03 | 56 | Communication |
| 3 | . 05 | 57 | Other Public Utilities |
| 35 | . 55 | 61 | Retail Trade |
| 7 | . 11 | 62 | Wholesale Trade |
| 3 | . 05 | 69 | Trade, NA whether wholesale or rental |
| 6 | . 09 | 71 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 3 | . 05 | 81 | Repair Service |
| 7 | . 11 | 82 | Business Services |
| 44 | . 69 | 83 | Personal Services |
| 3 | . 05 | 84 | Amusement, Recreation, and Related Services |
| 5 | . 08 | 85 | Printing, Publishing, and Allied Services |
| 14 | . 22 | 86 | Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private |
| 15 | . 24 | 87 | Educational Services, whether public or private |
| 13 | . 20 | 88 | Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational |
| 7 | . 11 | 91 | Armed Services |
| 16 | . 25 | 92 | Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other |
| 16 | . 25 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 6,064 | 95.15 | 0 | Inap.: employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6492=1-3; V6577=5 or 9 |

V6580
"E6 \# WKS WRKD (HD-R)"
NUM (2.0)
E6. How many weeks did you work last year?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .09 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 255 | 4.00 | $2-52$ Actual number of weeks |  |



V6581
"E7 HR/WK WRKD (HD-R)"
NUM (2.0)
E7. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | One hour or less |
| 250 | 3.92 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 59 | . 93 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,063 | 95.14 |  | Inap.: none; not in labor force in 1978; employed; unemployed; V6492=1-3; V6577=5 or 9; V6580=00 |

V6582 "E8 WRKNG NOW (HD-R)" NUM(1.0)
E8. Are you still working?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 98 | 1.54 | 1 | Yes |
| 190 | 2.98 | 5 | No |
| 20 | . 31 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,065 | 95.17 | 0 | Inap.: not in labor force in 1978; employed; unemployed; V6492=1-3; V6577=5 or 9 |

V6583 "E9 HPND LST JOB (HD-R)" NUM(1.0)
E9. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | 1 | Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business |
| - | - | 2 | Strike; lockout |
| 19 | . 30 | 3 | Laid off; fired |
| 109 | 1.71 | 4 | Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted to change jobs |
| 2 | . 03 | 5 | Wasn't working before this |
| 3 | . 05 | 6 | Was self-employed before |
| 21 | . 33 | 7 | Other--(including drafted into service or any mention of service) |
| 21 | . 33 | 8 | Job was completed; seasonal work |
| 9 | . 14 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,184 | 97.03 | 0 | Inap.: not in labor force in 1978; employed; unemployed; V6492=1-3; V6577=5 or 9; V6582=1 or 9 |

V6584
"E10 JOB IN FUT (HD-R)"
NUM (1.0)
E10. Are you thinking of getting (a/another) job in the future?


V6585 "E11 WHEN GET JOB (HD-R)" NUM (2.0)
E11. When might that be? (How soon?)
Values for this variable represent the actual number of years.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 143 | 2.24 | 1 | One year from now, or sooner |
| 11 | . 17 | 2 | Two years from now |
| 8 | . 13 | 3 | Three years from now |
| 2 | . 03 | 4 | Four years from now |
| 5 | . 08 | 5 | Five years from now |
| 1 | . 02 | 6 | Six years from now |
| - | - | 7 | Seven years from now |
| - | - | 8 | Eight years from now |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | Nine years from now |
| 19 | . 30 | 96 | Mentions family events only, no dates given |
| 11 | . 17 | 97 | Educational reasons for self only, no dates given |
| 54 | . 85 | 98 | DK |
| 32 | . 50 | 99 | NA |
| 6,086 | 95.50 | 0 | Inap.: employed; unemployed; did not work for money; is not thinking of getting a job in the future; V6492=1-3; V6584=5 or 9 |

V6586 "E12 TYPE JOB (HD-R)"
NUM (1.0)
E12. What kind of job do you have in mind?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 172 | 2.70 |  | Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, etc.; self-employed with mention of explicit type of work/field/area |
| 67 | 1.05 | 3 | Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at factory or school; self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work |
| 5 | . 08 | 7 | Mentions temporary/intermittent work |
| 10 | . 16 | 8 | Other |

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| 7 | . 11 | 5 | Vague; mentions only company name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | . 39 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,087 | 95.51 | 0 | Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V6492=1-3; V6584=5 or 9 |

V6587 "E13 NEED TRNG (HD-R)" NUM(1.0)
E13. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 118 | 1.85 | 1 | Yes |
| 140 | 2.20 | 5 | No |
| 28 | . 44 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,087 | 95.51 | 0 | Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V6492=1-3; V6584=5 or 9 |

V6588
"E14 LK FOR JOB (HD-R)"
NUM (1.0)
E14. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | .86 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 228 | 3.58 | 5 | No |
| 3 | .05 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,087 | 95.51 | 0 | Inap. : not thinking about getting a job; employed; <br> unemployed; V6492=1-3; V6584=5 or 9 |

V6589 "E15 \# PLAC LKD (HD-R)" NUM(1.0)
E15. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | . 22 | 1 | One |
| 5 | . 08 | 2 | Two |
| 9 | . 14 | 3 | Three |
| 4 | . 06 | 4 | Four |
| 18 | . 28 | 5 | Five or more |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,322 | 99.20 | 0 | Inap.: none; not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; has been doing nothing to find a job; V6492=1-3; V6584=5 or 9; V6588=5 or 9 |

V6590
"F1 WIFE IN FU"
NUM (1.0)
F1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1,834
28.78
3 Head is female

V6591 "F2 EMP STATUS WIFE"
NUM (1.0)
F2. We would like to know about what your (Wife/friend) does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1,857 | 29.14 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 40 | .63 | 2 | Only temporarily laid off |
| 83 | 1.30 | 3 | Looking for work, unemployed |
| 123 | 1.93 | 4 | Retired |
| 53 | .83 | 5 | Permanently disabled |
| 1,548 | 24.29 | 6 | Housewife |
| 43 | .67 | 7 | Student |
| 3 | .05 | 8 | Other |
| 2,623 | 41.16 | 0 | Inap. : no Wife/friend in $F U ; V 6590=2$ or 3 |

V6592 "F3 WRK SELF/OTR (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)

F3. Does your (Wife/friend) work for someone else, herself, or what?

| Count | 웅 |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,766 | 27.71 | 1 | Someone else |
| 38 | . 60 | 2 | Both someone else and self |
| 92 | 1.44 | 3 | Self only |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,476 | 70.23 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

V6593 "F4 WRK FOR GOVT (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F4. (In her work for someone else) does she work for the federal, state, or local government?

| Count | \% Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 413 | 6.48 1 | Yes |
| 1,385 | 21.73 | No |
| 6 | . 09 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,569 | 71.690 | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; does not work for someone else; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; V6592=3 or 9 |
| V6594 | "F5 JOB UNION (WF-E)" | NUM (1.0) |
| F5. Is | $r$ current job covered b | by a union contract? |
| Count | \% Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| 315 | 4.94 | Yes |

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| 200 | 3.14 | 6.54 | 40 <br> 417 <br> 98 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |

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V6596_A "OCCUPATION OF WIFE 79" NUM(3.0)
F7. What is your (wife's/friend's) main occupation? (What sort of work does she do?)
F8. Tell me a little more about what she does.
G6. What sort of work did your (wife/friend) do on her last job? (What was her occupation?)
H4. What kind of work did she do? (What was her occupation?)
This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":
(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980 .
(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 241 | 3.78 | 1-195 | Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers |
| 92 | 1.44 | 201-245 | Managers and Administrators, Except Farm |
| 100 | 1.57 | 260-285 | Sales Workers |
| 498 | 7.81 | 301 - 395 | Clerical and Kindred Workers |
| 28 | . 44 | 401-600 | Craftsmen and Kindred Workers |
| 239 | 3.75 | 601-695 | Operatives, Except Transport |
| 9 | . 14 | 701 - 715 | Transport Equipment Operatives |
| 12 | . 19 | $740-785$ | Laborers, Except Farm |
| 4 | . 06 | 801 - 802 | Farmers and Farm Managers |
| 13 | . 20 | 821-824 | Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen |
| 370 | 5.81 | 901-965 | Service Workers, Except Private Household |
| 55 | . 86 | 980-984 | Private Household Workers |
| 12 | . 19 | 999 | DK; NA; refused |
| 4,700 | 73.75 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding |

V6597 "F9 INDUSTRY (WF-E)"
NUM (2.0)
F9. What kind of business is that in?

| Count | 웅 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | . 24 | 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing |
| - | - | 21 | Mining and Extraction |
| 14 | . 22 | 30 | Metal industries |
| 61 | . 96 | 31 | Machinery, including electrical |
| 30 | . 47 | 32 | Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment |
| 29 | . 46 | 33 | Other durables |
| 3 | . 05 | 34 | Durables, NA what |
| 19 | . 30 | 40 | Food and kindred products |
| 2 | . 03 | 41 | Tobacco manufacturing |
| 144 | 2.26 | 42 | Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes |
| 7 | . 11 | 43 | Paper and allied products |
| 28 | . 44 | 44 | Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products |
| 3 | . 05 | 45 | Other nondurables |
| 2 | . 03 | 46 | Nondurables, NA what |
| 10 | . 16 | 49 | Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable |
| 18 | . 28 | 51 | Construction |
| 27 | . 42 | 55 | Transportation |
| 35 | . 55 | 56 | Communication |
| 14 | . 22 | 57 | Other Public Utilities |
| 260 | 4.08 | 61 | Retail Trade |
| 24 | . 38 | 62 | Wholesale Trade |
| 5 | . 08 | 69 | Trade, NA whether wholesale or rental |
| 134 | 2.10 | 71 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 7 | . 11 | 81 | Repair Service |
| 41 | . 64 | 82 | Business Services |
| 139 | 2.18 | 83 | Personal Services |
| 9 | . 14 | 84 | Amusement, Recreation, and Related Services |
| 26 | . 41 | 85 | Printing, Publishing, and Allied Services |
| 270 | 4.24 | 86 | Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private |
| 281 | 4.41 | 87 | Educational Services, whether public or private |
| 73 | 1.15 | 88 | Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational |

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| 10 | . 16 | 91 | Armed Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 105 | 1.65 | 92 | Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other |
| 52 | . 82 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 4,476 | 70.23 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

## V6597_A "INDUSTRY OF WIFE 79"

NUM (3.0)
F9. What kind of business or industry is that in?
G7. What kind of business or industry was that in?
H5. What kind of business or industry was that in?
This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected
sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":
(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980 .
(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.
The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | . 30 | 17-28 | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries |
| 3 | . 05 | 47-57 | Mining |
| 13 | . 20 | 67-77 | Construction |
| 311 | 4.88 | 107-398 | Manufacturing |
| 56 | . 88 | 407-479 | Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities |
| 311 | 4.88 | 507-698 | Wholesale and Retail Trade |
| 105 | 1.65 | 707-718 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 45 | . 71 | 727-759 | Business and Repair Services |
| 169 | 2.65 | 769 - 798 | Personal Services |

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| 10 | .16 | $807-809$ | Entertainment and Recreation Services |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 536 | 8.41 | $828-897$ | Professional and Related Services |
| 79 | 1.24 | $907-937$ | Public Administration |
| 16 | .25 | 999 | DK; NA; refused |
| 4,700 | 73.75 | 0 | Inap. : no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding |

V6598 "F10 \# MO THIS JOB (WF-E)" NUM(3.0)
F10. How long has your (Wife/friend) had her present position?
Values for this variable represent the actual number of months.

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 95 | 1.49 | 1 | One month or less |
| 1,800 | 28.24 | 2-997 | Actual number of months |
| - | - | 998 | 998 months or more |
| 1 | . 02 | 999 | NA; DK |
| 4,477 | 70.25 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

V6599 "F12 MO START JOB (WF-E)" NUM (2.0)
F12. What month did she start this job?


V6600 "F13 HPND PREJOB (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F13. What happened to the job she had before--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, promoted, not working, or what?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | . 22 | 1 | Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/sent out of business |
| - | - | 2 | Strike; lockout |
| 34 | . 53 | 3 | Laid off; fired |
| 277 | 4.35 | 4 | Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed before; still has previous job (in addition to the job in F7) |
| 138 | 2.17 | 5 | No previous job; first full-time or permanent job Wife/friend ever had; wasn't working before this |
| 30 | . 47 | 6 | Promotion |
| 19 | . 30 | 7 | Other--(including drafted into service or any mention of service) |
| 18 | . 28 | 8 | Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job |
| 13 | . 20 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,830 | 91.48 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; has had job for one year or more; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; V6598=012-999 |

V6601 "F14 WTR OTR ILL (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F14. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because someone else in the family was sick?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 458 | 7.19 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,431 | 22.45 | 5 | No |
| 8 | . 13 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,476 | 70.23 |  | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

V6602 "F15 \# WKS OTR ILL (WF-E)"
NUM (2.0)
F15. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 337 | 5.29 | 1 | One week or less |
| 120 | 1.88 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 1 | . 02 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,915 | 92.81 | 0 | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=3-8; V6601=5 or 9 |

V6603 "F16 WTR SELF ILL (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F16. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because she was sick?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 914 | 14.34 | 1 | Yes |
| 976 | 15.31 | 5 | No |
| 7 | . 11 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,476 | 70.23 |  | Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

V6604
"F17 \# WKS SELF ILL(WF-E)"
NUM (2.0)
F17. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 606 | 9.51 | 1 | One week or less |
| 306 | 4.80 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 2 | . 03 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,459 | 85.66 | 0 | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=3-8; |

V6605 "F18 WTR VAC (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F18. Did your (Wife/friend) take any vacation or time off during 1978?


V6606 "F19 \# WKS VAC (WF-E)" NUM(2.0)
F19. How much vacation or time off did she take?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 322 | 5.05 |  | One week or less |
| 1,052 | 16.51 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 7 | . 11 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 4,992 | 78.33 |  | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; $\mathrm{V} 6590=2$ or 3 ; $\mathrm{V} 6591=3-8$; $\mathrm{V} 6605=5$ or 9 |

V6607 "F20 WTR STRIKE (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F20. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because she was on strike?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | . 14 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,881 | 29.52 | 5 | No |
| 7 | . 11 | 9 | NA |
| 4,476 | 70.23 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

V6608 "F21 \# WKS STRIKE (WF-E)" NUM(2.0)
F21. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 |  | One week or less |
| 6 | . 09 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,364 | 99.86 | 0 | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; $\mathrm{V} 6590=2$ or 3 ; $\mathrm{V} 6591=3-8$; $\mathrm{V} 6607=5$ or 9 |

V6609 "F22 WTR UNEMP (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F22. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because she was unemployed or temporarily laid off?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 297 | 4.66 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,592 | 24.98 | 5 | No |
| 8 | . 13 | 9 | NA |
| 4,476 | 70.23 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |

V6610 "F23 \# WKS UNEMP (WF-E)" NUM(2.0)
F23. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | . 27 | 1 | One week or less |
| 273 | 4.28 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 6 | . 09 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,077 | 95.36 | 0 | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=3-8; V6609=5 or 9 |

V6611
"F24 \# WKS WRKD (WF-E)"
NUM (2.0)
F24. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job in 1978?
Count
5 $\frac{\%}{.08} \quad$ Value/Range $\frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { One week or less }}$

| 1,823 | 28.61 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | . 25 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 4,529 | 71.07 | 0 | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; |

## V6612 "F25 HR/WK WRKD (WF-E)"

NUM (2.0)
F25. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job in 1978?

| Count | 응 | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | One hour or less |
| 1,822 | 28.59 | 2-97 | Actual number of hours |
| 2 | . 03 | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 17 | . 27 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 4,531 | 71.10 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=3-8; v6611=00 |

V6613 "F26 WTR WRK OT (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F26. Did your (Wife/friend) work any overtime which isn't included in that?


V6614 "F28 SLRY/HRLY/OTR (WF-E)"
NUM (1.0)
F28. Is your (Wife/friend) salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 680 | 10.67 | 1 | Salaried |
| 1,000 | 15.69 | 3 | Paid by hour |
| 187 | 2.93 | 7 | Other |
| 8 | . 13 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,498 | 70.58 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=3-8 |

V6615 "F29 PAY/HRLY SLRY (WF-E)" NUM(5.2)
F29. How much is her salary?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 678 | 10.64 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 17 | . 27 | 99.99 | NA; DK |

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$$
\begin{array}{rl}
5,67889.09 & .00 \\
& \text { Inap.: no Wife/friend; is not salaried; unemployed; } \\
& \text { retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; } \\
& V 6590=2 \text { or } 3 ; V 6591=3-8 ; \text { V6614=3-9 }
\end{array}
$$

V6616
"F30 PAY/HR HRLY (WF-E)"
NUM (5.2)
F30. What is her hourly wage rate for her regular work time?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 983 | 15.42 | . 01 - 99.97 | Actual amount |
| - | - | 99.98 | \$99.98 or more per hour |
| 26 | . 41 | 99.99 | NA; DK |
| 5,364 | 84.17 | . 00 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=3-8; V6614=1, 7-9 |

V6617 "HOW PAID (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
OTHER: How is that? (Paid other than salary or hourly--V6614=7)

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 | . 33 |  | Piecework |
| 33 | . 52 | 2 | Commission |
| 12 | . 19 | 3 | Tips; tips and salary |
| 7 | . 11 | 4 | Salary plus commission |
| 102 | 1.60 | 7 | Other |
| 9 | . 14 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,189 | 97.11 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; salaried/paid by hour; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6614=1 or 3 |

V6618 "F31 WTR XTRA JOBS (WF-E)" NUM(1.0)
F31. Did your (Wife/friend) have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to her main job in 1978?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 132 | 2.07 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,754 | 27.52 | 5 | No |
| 2 | . 03 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,485 | 70.38 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8 |
| V6619 | "F32 | -XTRA JOB (WF | -E) " NUM (2.0) |

F32. What did she do?

| Count | $\circ$ | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text <br> -$\quad 10$PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): <br> Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |

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| 4 | . 06 | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 | 12 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors |
| 12 | . 19 | 13 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| 3 | . 05 | 14 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| - | - | 15 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): <br> Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 2 | . 03 | 16 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |
| 4 | . 06 | 17 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| - | - | 18 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers |
| 8 | . 13 | 19 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 3 | . 05 | 20 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed |
| 5 | . 08 | 31 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 5 | . 08 | 40 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 18 | . 28 | 41 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 21 | . 33 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| - | - | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 1 | . 02 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| 1 | . 02 | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| - | - | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |


| - | - | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| 2 | . 03 | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 1 | . 02 | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| 4 | . 06 | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 24 | . 38 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| - | - | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 6 | . 09 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,241 | 97.93 | 0 | Inap.: "No" to F31; no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; V6618=5 or 9 |

V6620 "F33 \#WKS XTRA JOB (WF-E)"
NUM (2.0)
F33. And how many weeks did your (Wife/friend) work on her extra job(s) in 1978?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | One week or less |
| 114 | 1.79 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 17 | . 27 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,241 | 97.93 | 0 | Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend in FU; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; V6618=5 or 9 |

V6621 "F34 HR/WK XTR JOB (WF-E)" NUM(2.0)
F34. On the average, how many hours a week did she work on her extra job(s)?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 | 1 | One hour or less |
| 112 | 1.76 | 2-97 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 17 | . 27 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,241 | 97.93 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; V6618=00 |

V6622 "F36 \# MI TO WRK (WF-E)"
NUM (2.0)
F36. About how many miles is it to where she works? (one way)
$\frac{\text { Count }}{280} \frac{\%}{4.39} \xrightarrow{\text { Value/Range }} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { One mile or less }}$

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| 1,491 | 23.40 | $2-97$ | Actual number of miles |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1 | .02 | 98 | Ninety-eight miles or more |
| 19 | .30 | 99 | NA; DK |

V6623 "F37 MODE TRAV WRK (WF-E)"
NUM (1.0)
F37. Does she use public transportation to get to work, drive with you, have a car pool, drive by herself, walk, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 146 | 2.29 | 1 | Public transportation |
| 241 | 3.78 | 2 | Drive with Head |
| 169 | 2.65 | 3 | Car pool |
| 1,123 | 17.62 | 4 | Drive by self |
| 60 | . 94 | 5 | Walk |
| 51 | . 80 | 7 | Other |
| 6 | . 09 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,577 | 71.82 | 0 | ```Inap.: did not travel to work; "None" to F35; no Wife/friend; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=3-8; V6622=00``` |

V6624 "G1 OCC-JOB SOUGHT (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G1. What kind of job is your (Wife/friend) looking for?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 10 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| 2 | . 03 | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 1 | . 02 | 12 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors |
| 3 | . 05 | 13 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |
| - | - | 14 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| - | - | 15 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): <br> Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 2 | . 03 | 16 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |

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| - | - | 17 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 18 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers |
| - | - | 19 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 1 | . 02 | 20 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed |
| - | - | 31 | MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 10 | . 16 | 40 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 21 | . 33 | 41 | CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 6 | . 09 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| - | - | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 2 | . 03 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| - | - | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| - | - | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |
| - | - | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| 5 | . 08 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| - | - | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| - | - | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| - | - | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 18 | . 28 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| - | - | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 12 | .19 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,290 | 98.70 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 48 |

V6625 "G2 WTR LKG JOB (WF-U)" NUM(1.0)
G2. Has she been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 70 | 1.10 | 1 | Yes |
| 13 | . 20 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,290 | 98.70 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2 8 |

V6626 "G3 \# PLAC LKD (WF-U)" NUM(1.0)
G3. How many places has your (Wife/friend) been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | . 11 | 1 | One |
| 10 | . 16 | 2 | Two |
| 12 | . 19 | 3 | Three |
| 6 | . 09 | 4 | Four |
| 30 | . 47 | 5 | Five or more |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,308 | 98.98 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6625=5 or 9 |

V6627 "G4 WKS LK FR WRK (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G4. How long has she been looking for work?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | 1 | One week or less |
| 69 | 1.08 | $2-97$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 2 | . 03 | 98 | Ninety-eight weeks or more |
| 3 | . 05 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,294 | 98.76 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 8 |

V6628 "G5 EVER HAD JOB (WF-U)"
NUM (1.0)
G5. Has your (Wife/friend) ever had a job?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1.27 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2 | .03 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |

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V6629 "G6 OCC-LAST JOB (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G6. What sort of work did your (Wife/friend) do on her last job? (What was her occupation?)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 10 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| - | - | 11 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |

12 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Accountants and Auditors

13 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)

14 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists
15 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists
16 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
17 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers

18 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Judges; Lawyers
19 PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS (001-195): Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
20 MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Not self-employed

31 MANAGERS, OFFICIALS AND PROPRIETORS (EXCEPT FARM) (201245): Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)

40 CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Secretaries, stenographers, typists
41 CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists

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| 2 | . 03 | 45 | SALES WORKERS: Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 50 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 1 | . 02 | 51 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| - | - | 52 | CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS: Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| - | - | 55 | MILITARY PERSONNEL: Members of armed forces |
| - | - | 61 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Transport equipment operatives |
| 8 | . 13 | 62 | OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS: Operatives, except transport |
| - | - | 70 | LABORERS: Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| - | - | 71 | LABORERS: Farm laborers and foremen |
| 1 | . 02 | 73 | SERVICE WORKERS: Private household workers |
| 29 | . 46 | 75 | SERVICE WORKERS: Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| - | - | 80 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS: Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71) |
| 4 | . 06 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 6,292 | 98.73 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9 |

V6630 "G7 IND-LAST JOB (WF-U)"
NUM (2.0)
G7. What kind of business was that in?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 2 | .03 | 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing |
| - | - | 21 | Mining and Extraction |
| - | - | 30 | Metal industries |
| 2 | .03 | 31 | Machinery, including electrical |
| 1 | .02 | 32 | Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment |
| 3 | .05 | 33 | Other durables |
| - | - | 34 | Durables, NA what |
| 1 | .02 | 40 | Food and kindred products |
| - | - | 41 | Tobacco manufacturing |
| 5 | .08 | 42 | Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated |

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| - | - | 43 | Paper and allied products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 44 | Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products |
| - | - | 45 | Other nondurables |
| - | - | 46 | Nondurables, NA what |
| - | - | 49 | Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable |
| - | - | 51 | Construction |
| 1 | . 02 | 55 | Transportation |
| - | - | 56 | Communication |
| - | - | 57 | Other Public Utilities |
| 20 | . 31 | 61 | Retail Trade |
| 1 | . 02 | 62 | Wholesale Trade |
| - | - | 69 | Trade, NA whether wholesale or rental |
| 3 | . 05 | 71 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| - | - | 81 | Repair Service |
| 5 | . 08 | 82 | Business Services |
| 4 | . 06 | 83 | Personal Services |
| - | - | 84 | Amusement, Recreation, and Related Services |
| 1 | . 02 | 85 | Printing, Publishing, and Allied Services |
| 13 | . 20 | 86 | Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private |
| 9 | . 14 | 87 | Educational Services, whether public or private |
| 2 | . 03 | 88 | Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational |
| - | - | 91 | Armed Services |
| 4 | . 06 | 92 | Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other |
| 4 | . 06 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,292 | 98.73 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9 |

V6631 "G8 HPND LAST JOB (WF-U)" NUM(1.0)

G8. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 | . 09 | 1 | Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business |
| - | - | 2 | Strike; lockout |
| 22 | . 35 | 3 | Laid off; fired |

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| 42 | . 66 | 4 | Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 5 | Wasn't working before this |
| 1 | . 02 | 6 | Was self-employed before |
| 2 | . 03 | 7 | Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service) |
| 6 | . 09 | 8 | Job was completed; seasonal work |
| 2 | . 03 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,292 | 98.73 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked, V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9 |

V6632 "G9 YR LAST WRKD (WF-U)"
NUM (2.0)
G9. When did your (Wife/friend) last work?
Values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife/Friend last worked.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1.21 | $1-79$ | Code Value/Range Text |
| 4 | .06 | 99 NA; DK |  |

V6633
"G11 WTR VACA (WF-U)"
NUM (1.0)
G11. Did your (Wife/friend) take any vacation or time off during 1978?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | . 42 | 1 | Yes |
| 26 | . 41 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,320 | 99.17 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99 |

V6634 "G12 \# WKS VAC (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G12. How much vacation did she take?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 | .09 | 1 | One week or less |
| 21 | . 33 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,346 | 99.58 |  | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99 |

V6635
"G13 WTR OTR ILL (WF-U)"
NUM (1.0)
G13. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because someone else in the family was sick?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | . 27 | 1 | Yes |
| 36 | . 56 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,320 | 99.17 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99 |

V6636 "G14 \# WKS OTR ILL (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G14. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | . 20 | 1 | One week or less |
| 4 | . 06 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,356 | 99.73 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently <br> disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99; V6635=5 or 9 |

V6637 "G15 WTR SELF ILL (WF-U)" NUM(1.0)
G15. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because she was sick?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | . 42 | 1 | Yes |
| 26 | . 41 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,320 | 99.17 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99 |

V6638 "G16 \#WKS SELF ILL (WF-U)"
NUM (2.0)
G16. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | . 24 | 1 | One week or less |
| 12 | . 19 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,346 | 99.58 | 0 | ```Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99; V6637=5 or 9``` |

V6639
"G17 WTR STRIKE (WF-U)"
NUM (1.0)
G17. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because she was on strike?


V6640
"G18 \# WKS STRK (WF-U)"
NUM (2.0)
G18. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 1 | One week or less |
| - | - | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,373 | 100.00 | 0 | ```Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99; V6639=5 or 9``` |

V6641 "G19 WTR UNEMP (WF-U)"
NUM (1.0)
G19. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1978 because she was unemployed or temporarily laid off?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | . 55 | 1 | Yes |
| 18 | . 28 | 5 | No |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,320 | 99.17 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99 |

V6642 "G20 \# WKS UNEMP (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G20. How much work did she miss?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | 1 | One week or less |
| 32 | . 50 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 2 | . 03 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,337 | 99.44 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=1-2, 4-8; V6628=5 or 9; V6632=01-77, 99; V6641=5 or 9 |

V6643 "G21 \# WKS WRKD (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G21. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her job in 1978?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | . 02 | 1 | One week or less |
| 50 | . 78 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 2 | . 03 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,320 | 99.17 | 0 | Inap.: None; no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; V6590=2 or $3 ; \mathrm{V} 6591=1-2,4-8 ; \mathrm{V} 6628=5$ or $9 ; \mathrm{V} 6632=01-77,99$ |

V6644 "G22 HR/WK WRKD (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G22. And, on average, how many hours a week did she work when she worked?


V6645 "G24 \# MI TO WRK (WF-U)" NUM(2.0)
G24. About how many miles was it to where she worked? (one way)

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | . 11 | 1 | One mile or less |
| 43 | . 67 | 2-97 | Actual number of miles |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight miles or more |
| 1 | . 02 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,322 | 99.20 | 0 | Inap.: "none" to G23; no Wife/friend; employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; never worked; $\mathrm{V} 6590=2$ or $3 ; \mathrm{V} 6591=1-2,4-8 ; \mathrm{V} 6628=5$ or $9 ; \mathrm{V} 6632=01-77,99$ |

V6646 "G25 MODE TRAV WRK (WF-U)"
NUM (1.0)
G25. Did she use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by herself, walk, drive with you (Head), or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | . 08 | 1 | Public transportation |
| 13 | . 20 | 2 | Drive with Head |
| 1 | . 02 | 3 | Car pool |
| 27 | . 42 | 4 | Drive by self |
| 3 | . 05 | 5 | Walk |
| 1 | . 02 | 7 | Other |



V6647 "H1 RET/HWF/DIS/ST (WF-R)" NUM(1.0)
H1. Interviewer Checkpoint

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 124 | 1.95 | 1 | Wife is retired |
| 1,646 | 25.83 | 5 | Wife is permanently disabled, housewife, student, or other |
| 4,603 | 72.23 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3 |

V6648 "H2 YR RETIRED (WF-R)" NUM(2.0)
H2. In what year did your (Wife/friend) retire?
Values for this variable represent the last two digits of the year Wife/Friend retired.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 119 | 1.87 | 1 - 79 | Actual year |
| 4 | . 06 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,250 | 98.07 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3; V6647=5 |

V6649 "H3 WRK FOR \$ (WF-R)" NUM(1.0)
H3. During 1978, did your (Wife/friend) do any work for money?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 457 | 7.17 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,301 | 20.41 | 5 | No |
| 2 | . 03 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,613 | 72.38 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3 |

V6650 "H4 OCCUPATION (WF-R)" NUM(2.0)
H4. What kind of work did she do? (What was her occupation?)

| Count | 응 |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - |  | 10 | Physicians (medical \& osteopathic), Dentists |
| 9 | . 14 | 11 | Other Medical and Paramedical: chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16) |
| 1 | . 02 | 12 | Accountants and Auditors |
| 20 | . 31 | 13 | Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type) |

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| 5 | . 08 | 14 | Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians; Archivists |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 15 | Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists |
| 4 | . 06 | 16 | Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.) |
| 3 | . 05 | 17 | Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers |
| - | - | 18 | Judges; Lawyers |
| 3 | . 05 | 19 | Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above |
| 6 | . 09 | 20 | Not self-employed |
| 5 | . 08 | 31 | Self-employed (unincorporated businesses) |
| 32 | . 50 | 40 | Secretaries, stenographers, typists |
| 79 | 1.24 | 41 | Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists |
| 32 | . 50 | 45 | Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, traveling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc. |
| 1 | . 02 | 50 | Foremen, n.e.c. |
| 7 | .11 | 51 | Other craftsmen and kindred workers |
| - | - | 52 | Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables |
| - | - | 55 | Members of armed forces |
| 2 | . 03 | 61 | Transport equipment operatives |
| 45 | . 71 | 62 | Operatives, except transport |
| 4 | . 06 | 70 | Unskilled laborers--nonfarm |
| 8 | . 13 | 71 | Farm laborers and foremen |
| 12 | . 19 | 73 | Private household workers |
| 166 | 2.60 | 75 | Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices |
| 2 | . 03 | 80 | Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except Code 71) |
| 11 | .17 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 5,916 | 92.83 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3; V6649=5 or 9 |

V6651
"H5 INDUSTRY (WF-R)"
NUM (2.0)
H5. What kind of business was that in?

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | . 20 |  | Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing |
| - | - |  | Mining and Extraction |
| 1 | . 02 | 30 | Metal industries |
| 5 | . 08 | 31 | Machinery, including electrical |
| 3 | . 05 | 32 | Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment |
| 4 | . 06 | 33 | Other durables |
| 1 | . 02 | 34 | Durables, NA what |
| 9 | . 14 | 40 | Food and kindred products |
| 3 | . 05 | 41 | Tobacco manufacturing |
| 19 | . 30 | 42 | Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes |
| 1 | . 02 | 43 | Paper and allied products |
| 1 | . 02 | 44 | Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products |
| - | - | 45 | Other nondurables |
| - | - | 46 | Nondurables, NA what |
| 1 | . 02 | 49 | Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable |
| 3 | . 05 | 51 | Construction |
| 4 | . 06 | 55 | Transportation |
| 2 | . 03 | 56 | Communication |
| 1 | . 02 | 57 | Other Public Utilities |
| 99 | 1.55 | 61 | Retail Trade |
| 4 | . 06 | 62 | Wholesale Trade |
| 1 | . 02 | 69 | Trade, NA whether wholesale or rental |
| 29 | . 46 | 71 | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate |
| 1 | . 02 | 81 | Repair Service |
| 11 | . 17 | 82 | Business Services |
| 97 | 1.52 | 83 | Personal Services |
| 2 | . 03 | 84 | Amusement, Recreation, and Related Services |
| 6 | . 09 | 85 | Printing, Publishing, and Allied Services |
| 42 | . 66 | 86 | Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private |
| 45 | . 71 | 87 | Educational Services, whether public or private |
| 19 | . 30 | 88 | Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational |


| 1 | .02 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 12 | .19 |
| 16 | .25 |
| 5,917 | 92.84 |

91 Armed Services
92 Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other

99 DK; NA; refused
0 Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=1-3; V6649=5 or 9

V6652 "H6 \# WKS WRKD (WF-R)"
NUM (2.0)
H6. How many weeks did your (Wife/friend) work last year?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | . 20 | 1 | One week or less |
| 427 | 6.70 | $2-52$ | Actual number of weeks |
| 18 | . 28 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,915 | 92.81 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3; V6649=5 or 9 |

V6653 "H7 HR/WK WRKD (WF-R)" NUM(2.0)
H7. About how many hours a week did your (Wife/friend) work?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 | 1 | One hour or less |
| 429 | 6.73 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 26 | . 41 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,915 | 92.81 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3; V6649=5 or 9 |

V6654 "H8 WRKNG NOW (WF-R)" NUM(1.0)
H8. Is she still working?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 55 | . 86 | 1 | Yes |
| 400 | 6.28 | 5 | No |
| 2 | . 03 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,916 | 92.83 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; not in labor force in 1978; V6590=2 or 3 ; V6591=1-3; V6649=5 or 9 |

V6655 "H9 HPND LST JOB (WF-R)" NUM(1.0)
H9. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, was she laid off, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | . 17 | 1 | Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business |
| - | - | 2 | Strike; lockout |


| 34 | . 53 | 3 | Laid off; fired |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 255 | 4.00 | 4 | Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just want to change jobs |
| - | - | 5 | Wasn't working before this |
| 4 | . 06 | 6 | Was self-employed before |
| 31 | . 49 | 7 | Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service) |
| 52 | . 82 | 8 | Job completed; seasonal work |
| 9 | . 14 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,977 | 93.79 | 0 | Inap.: not in labor force in 1978; no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed;V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3; V6649=5 or 9; V6654=1 or 9 |



V6657 "H11 LK FOR JOB (WF-R)" NUM(1.0)
H11. Has your (Wife/friend) been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 103 | 1.62 | 1 | Yes |
| 368 | 5.77 | 5 | No |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,901 | 92.59 | 0 | Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; no Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; V6590=2 or 3; V6591=1-3; V6656=5 or 9 |

V6658 "H12 \# PLAC LKD (WF-R)" NUM(1.0)
H12. How many places has your (Wife/friend) been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 20 | .31 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 12 | .19 | 2 | Two |
| 11 | .17 | 3 | Three |
| 13 | .20 | 4 | Four |
| 28 | .44 | 5 | Five or more |
| 8 | .13 | 9 | NA; DK |

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| 6,281 98.56 | Inap.: none; not thinking about getting a job; no |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Wife/friend; employed; unemployed; has been doing nothing |
|  | to find a job; V6590=2 or $3 ; \mathrm{V} 6591=1-3 ; \mathrm{V} 6656=5$ or 9 ; |
|  | $\mathrm{V} 6657=5$ or 9 |

V6659 "J1 MARRITAL STATUS"
NUM (1.0)
J1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 3,702 | 58.09 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,033 | 16.21 | 2 | Single |
| 635 | 9.96 | 3 | Widowed |
| 631 | 9.90 | 4 | Divorced |
| 372 | 5.84 | 5 | Separated |

V6660 "J2 EVER MARRIED" NUM(1.0)
J2. Were you ever married?


## V6661 "J3 WHT HAPN LST MARR"

NUM (1.0)
J3. What happened to your last marriage--were you widowed, divorced, separated, or what?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | . 03 | 3 | Widowed |
| 42 | . 66 | 4 | Divorced |
| 16 | . 25 | 5 | Separated |
| 1 | . 02 | 7 | Other |
| - | - | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,312 | 99.04 | 0 | Inap.: "Widowed," "Divorced," or "Separated" in J1; never married; V6659=1, 3-5; V6660=5 or 9 |

V6662 "J4 WIFE IN FU"
NUM (1.0)
J4. Interviewer checkpoint:

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 58.86 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 788 | 12.36 | 2 Head is male who has Wife in FU male who does not have Wife in FU |  |
| 1,834 | 28.78 | 3 Head is female |  |

V6663 "J5 \# HRS HSWRK-WF"
NUM (2.0)
J5. About how much time does your (Wife/friend) spend on housework in an average week--I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house? Values for this variable represent the actual hours per week.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,685 | 57.82 | 1-97 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 38 | . 60 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 2,650 | 41.58 | 0 | Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; V6662=2 or 3 |

V6664 "J6 \# HRS HOWRK-HD" NUM(2.0)
J6. About how much time do you (Head) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house.) Values for this variable represent the actual hours per week.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,295 | 83.08 | 1-97 | Actual number of hours |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight hours or more |
| 61 | . 96 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 1,017 | 15.96 |  | Inap.: none |

V6665 "J8 OTRS HELP HSWRK" NUM(1.0)
J8. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,245 | 35.23 | 1 | Yes (one or more persons help) |
| 1,538 | 24.13 | 5 | No |
| 7 | . 11 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,583 | 40.53 | 0 | Inap.: only Head or Head and Wife in FU |

V6666 "J29 RAISE OWN FOOD" NUM(1.0)
J29. Did you (or anyone else in your family) raise any of your own food during 1978, or do any canning or freezing?


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V6668 "J37 HD/WF WORKING"
J37. Interviewer Checkpoint:

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 5.12 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 905 | 14.20 | 2 | Head is male, Wife is working |
| 42 | .66 | 3 | Head is male, no Wife |
| 964 | 15.13 | 4 | Head is male, Wife is not working |
| 305 | 4.79 | 5 | Head is female who is not working |
| 3,831 | 60.11 | 0 | Inap. : no children under 12; V6667=5 |

V6669 "J38 CHLD CARE FIRST MEN" NUM(1.0)

J38. How is your (youngest) child taken care of during work hours?
J39. (IF IN SCHOOL) What about after school or when school is closed?--FIRST MENTION

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 160 | 2.51 | 1 | Day care center/nursery school |
| 344 | 5.40 | 2 | Babysitter/friend/neighbor |
| 249 | 3.91 | 3 | Head and/or Wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts |
| 143 | 2.24 | 4 | Relatives in FU; siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12 |
| 283 | 4.44 | 5 | Relatives not in FU or NA whether in FU |
| 34 | . 53 | 6 | Selves |
| 36 | . 56 | 7 | Public schools |
| 5 | . 08 | 8 | Other |
| 23 | . 36 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,096 | 79.96 | 0 | Inap.: no children under 12 in $F U$; Wife or female Head not working; V6667=5; V6668=4 or 5 |



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V6671 "J40 HRS CARE YNGST"
NUM (2.0)
J40. How many hours a week is your (youngest) child taken care of (not counting time in regular school)?

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | . 24 | 1 | One hour or less |
| 853 | 13.38 | $2-97$ | Actual number of hours |
| 6 | . 09 | 98 | Ninety-eight or more hours per week |
| 123 | 1.93 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,376 | 84.36 | 0 | Inap.: None; no children under 12 in FU; Wife or female Head not working; V6667=5; V6668=4 or 5 |

V6672 "J41 PAY FOR CHLD CARE" NUM(1.0)
J41. (Now, thinking of the care of all your children during work hours)--do you pay money for any of this child care?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 9.68 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 600 | 9.41 | 5 | No |
| 37 | .58 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,119 | 80.32 | 0 | Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife or female Head |
| not working; V6667=5; V6668=4 or 5 |  |  |  |

V6673 "J42 \$ /WK CHLD CARE" NUM(2.0)
J42. How much does it cost you?


V6674
"J43 WTR ELSE IN RETURN"
NUM (1.0)
J43. Did you (or your Wife) do something (else) in return for the care?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1.84 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,092 | 17.13 | 5 | No |
| 45 | .71 | 9 | NA; DK |

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5,119 80.32 O Inap.: no children under 12 in $F U$; Wife or female Head not working; V6667=5; V6668=4 or 5

V6675 "J44 HR/WK RETURN"
NUM (2.0)
J44. How much time does that take per week?


V6676 "J45 GOVT PAY?" NUM(1.0)
J45. Does the government pay for any of this child care?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | . 46 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,170 | 18.36 | 5 | No |
| 3 | . 05 | 8 | DK |
| 48 | . 75 | 9 | NA |
| 5,123 | 80.39 | 0 | Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife or female Head not working; V6667=5; V6668=4 or 5 |

V6677 "J46 \# DAYS STAY HOME"
NUM (3.0)
J46. In the past year how many days did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the (children/child) because these arrangements broke down?

| Count | \% | /e/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 57 | . 89 | 1 | One day or less |
| 190 | 2.98 | $2-365$ | Actual number of days |
| 46 | . 72 | 999 | NA; DK |
| 6,080 | 95.40 | 0 | Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife or female Head not working; V6667=5; V6668=4 or 5 |

V6678 "K1 HEAD FARMER"
NUM (1.0)
K1. Interviewer checkpoint:

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 92 | 1.44 | 1 | Head is a farmer or rancher |
| 6,280 | 98.54 | 5 | Head is not a farmer or rancher |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6679 "K2 TOT FARM RECTS (BKT)" NUM(1.0)
K2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1978, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | . 05 | 1 | \$0-499 (include negative amounts here) |
| - | - | 2 | \$500-999 |
| 3 | . 05 | 3 | \$1,000-1,999 |
| - | - | 4 | \$2,000-2,999 |
| 5 | . 08 | 5 | \$3,000-4,999 |
| 2 | . 03 | 6 | \$5,000-7,499 |
| 1 | . 02 | 7 | \$7,500-9,999 |
| 60 | . 94 | 8 | \$10,000 or more |
| 7 | . 11 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,292 | 98.73 | 0 | Inap.: not a farmer; V6678=5 or 9 |

V6680 "K5 WTR BUSINESS" NUM(1.0)
K5. Did you ( $R$ and family) own a business at any time in 1978, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 7.80 | 1 | Yes |
| 5,872 | 92.14 | 5 | No |
| 4 | .06 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6681 "K6 CORP OR UNINCORP" NUM(1.0)
K6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?


V6683
"K15 WEL HELP PAY"
NUM (1.0)
K15. Did welfare also help with your rent or other bills?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 140 | 2.20 | 1 | Yes |
| 558 | 8.76 | 5 | No |
| 64 | 1.00 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,611 | 88.04 | 0 | Inap.: no welfare, ADC, AFDC, or Supplemental Security Income; V6682=5 |

V6684 "K16 WHAT PAY FOR" NUM(1.0)
K16. What did they pay for?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89 | 1.40 |  | Rent, mortgage payment, property taxes |
| 21 | . 33 | 2 | Utilities |
| 4 | . 06 | 3 | Household appliances, furniture, clothing, personal items |
| 1 | . 02 | 4 | Car, bus fare, transportation |
| - | - | 5 | Repairs to DU |
| 2 | . 03 | 6 | Food (other than food stamps) |
| 12 | . 19 | 7 | Medical bills |
| 7 | . 11 | 8 | Other |
| 4 | . 06 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,233 | 97.80 | 0 | Inap.: welfare did not help with bills, no welfare, ADC, AFDC, or Supplemental Security Income; V6682=5; V6683=5 or 9 |

V6685 "K17 RENT PAID DIRECT" NUM(1.0)
K17. (IF RENT) Was the rent paid directly to the landlord?


## V6686 "K56 WTR MEDICAID" <br> NUM (1.0)

K56. During the past year, has anyone in the family received medical care which has been or will be paid for by Medicare or Medicaid (Medi-cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services)?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,291 | 20.26 |  | Yes |
| 4,998 | 78.42 | 5 | No |

84
1.32
9 NA; DK

## V6687

"K57 WHICH PROGRAM"
NUM (1.0)
K57. Which program was it?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 543 | 8.52 | 1 | Medicare |
| 636 | 9.98 | 2 | Medicaid, Medi-cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services |
| 84 | 1.32 | 7 | Other |
| 19 | . 30 | 8 | DK |
| 2 | . 03 | 9 | NA |
| 5,089 | 79.85 | 0 | Inap.: no medical care paid for; V6686=5 or 9 |

V6688
"K58 WTR LUMPSUM PYTS"
NUM (1.0)
K58. Did you get any other money in 1978--like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 5.90 | 1 | Yode Value/Range Text |
| 5,988 | 93.96 | 5 | No |
| 9 | .14 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6689 "K59 \$ LMPSUM PYTS (BKT)" NUM(1.0)
K59. How much did that amount to?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65 | 1.02 |  | Less than \$500 |
| 52 | . 82 | 2 | \$500-999 |
| 61 | . 96 | 3 | \$1,000-1,999 |
| 35 | . 55 | 4 | \$2,000-2,999 |
| 45 | . 71 | 5 | \$3,000-4,999 |
| 30 | . 47 | 6 | \$5,000-7,499 |
| 12 | . 19 | 7 | \$7,500-9,999 |
| 57 | . 89 | 8 | \$10,000 or more |
| 11 | . 17 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,005 | 94.23 | 0 | Inap.: V6688=5 or 9 |

V6690 "K60 WTR SUPPORT OTRS" NUM(1.0)
K60. Last year did you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you now?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 11.53 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5,633 | 88.39 | 5 | No |
| 5 | .08 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6691 "K61 \# OTRS SUPPORTED" NUM(1.0)
K61. How many?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 433 | 6.79 | 1 | One |
| 173 | 2.71 | 2 | Two |
| 55 | . 86 | 3 | Three |
| 40 | . 63 | 4 | Four |
| 13 | . 20 | 5 | Five |
| 9 | . 14 | 6 | Six |
| 2 | . 03 | 7 | Seven |
| 5 | . 08 | 8 | Eight or more persons |
| 4 | . 06 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,639 | 88.48 | 0 | Inap.: does not suppor |

V6692 "K63 WTR DEPENDENT OTRS" NUM(1.0)
K63. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 3.78 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 490 | 7.69 | 5 | No |
| 2 | .03 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,640 | 88.50 | 0 | Inap. : does not support others outside FU; V6690=5 or 9 |

V6693 "K64 \# OTR DEPENDENTS"
K64. How many?

K64. How many?


V6694 "K65 WOULD SUPPORT OTRS" NUM(1.0)
K65. Would you feel you had to support your parents or other relatives (more) if you had more money?

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,496 | 39.17 | 1 | Yes |
| 423 | 6.64 | 3 | Yes, qualified; depends |
| 3,369 | 52.86 | 5 | No |
| 85 | 1.33 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6695 "K66 SAVINGS?" NUM(1.0)
K66. Do you (or your family) have any savings such as checking or savings accounts or government bonds?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 67.927 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,036 | 31.95 | 5 | No |
| 10 | .16 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6696 "K67 SAVINGS=2 MO INC"
NUM (1.0)
K67. Would they amount to as much as two months' income or more?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 2,254 | 35.37 | 1 |
| Code Value/Range Text |  |  |  |
| 2,045 | 32.09 | 5 | No |
| 20 | .31 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,054 | 32.23 | 0 | Inap. : no savings; V6695=5 or 9 |

V6697 "K68 WTR SVNG LAST 5 YR" NUM(1.0)
K68. Was there a time in the last five years when you had as much as two months' income saved up?

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 24.42 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,480 | 38.91 | 5 | No |
| 51 | .80 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,286 | 35.87 | 0 | Inap. : "Yes" to K67; V6696=1 or 9 |

V6698 "K69 WTR INFL HARD" NUM(1.0)
K69. Prices and costs have been rising generally--are there some particular increases that have hit you especially hard?

| Count | \% |  | Code Va |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,265 | 82.61 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,100 | 17.26 | 5 | No |
| 8 | . 13 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6699
"K70 TYPE 1ST MEN"
NUM (2.0)
K70. What are they?
First mention

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,446 | 54.07 | 1 | Food |
| 179 | 2.81 | 2 | Housing: rent; property taxes; mortgage interest rates; house repairs |
| 686 | 10.76 | 3 | Utilities |
| 739 | 11.60 | 4 | Transportation: cars; gasoline; car repair; car/gasoline taxes |
| 52 | . 82 | 5 | Medical care: doctors; hospitals; drugs; medical insurance |
| 23 | . 36 | 6 | Taxes (other than property taxes or transportation taxes) |
| - | - | 7 | Appliances; appliance repair |
| 4 | . 06 | 8 | Recreation; travel; entertainment |
| 34 | . 53 | 9 | Clothing |
| 70 | 1.10 | 97 | Other |
| 29 | . 46 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 1,111 | 17.43 | 0 | Inap.: V6698=5 or 9 |

V6700 "K70 TYPE 2ND MEN"
NUM (2.0)
K70. What are they?
Second mention

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 1 | Food |
| 203 | 3.19 | 2 | Housing: rent; property taxes; mortgage interest rates; house repairs |
| 775 | 12.16 | 3 | Utilities |
| 1,605 | 25.18 | 4 | Transportation: cars; gasoline; car repair; car/gasoline taxes |
| 91 | 1.43 | 5 | Medical care: doctors; hospitals; drugs; medical insurance |
| 68 | 1.07 | 6 | Taxes (other than property taxes or transportation taxes) |
| 2 | . 03 | 7 | Appliances; appliance repair |
| 7 | . 11 | 8 | Recreation; travel; entertainment |
| 347 | 5.44 | 9 | Clothing |
| 88 | 1.38 | 97 | Other |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 3,187 | 50.01 | 0 | Inap.: no second mention; V6698=5 or 9 |

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V6701
"K71 DO ABOUT INFL"
NUM (1.0)
K71. Have you been able to do anything about it?

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 18.83 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 4,019 | 63.06 | 5 | No |
| 36 | .56 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,118 | 17.54 | 0 | Inap. : V6697=5 or 9 |

V6702 "K72 WHAT DONE 1ST MEN" NUM(2.0)
K72. What have you done?
First mention

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 580 | 9.10 | 1 | Cut consumption of things with price increases |
| 33 | . 52 | 2 | Cut consumption of something else |
| 97 | 1.52 | 3 | Cut consumption--cannot tell which of the above |
| 196 | 3.08 | 4 | Shop more carefully |
| 7 | . 11 | 5 | Buy in advance; buy before prices go up |
| 35 | . 55 | 6 | Paid it, by earning more (worked more, took extra job, got a raise) |
| 138 | 2.17 | 7 | Home production |
| - | - | 8 | Save less |
| 110 | 1.73 | 97 | Other |
| 5 | . 08 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 5,172 | 81.15 | 0 | Inap.: V6698=5 or 9; V6701=5 or 9 |

V6703 "K72 WHAT DONE 2ND MEN"
NUM (2.0)
K72. What have you done?
Second mention

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53 | . 83 | 1 | Cut consumption of things with price increases |
| 8 | . 13 | 2 | Cut consumption of something else |
| 10 | . 16 | 3 | Cut consumption--cannot tell which of the above |
| 56 | . 88 | 4 | Shop more carefully |
| 4 | . 06 | 5 | Buy in advance; buy before prices go up |
| - | - | 6 | Paid it, by earning more (worked more, took extra job, got a raise) |
| 29 | . 46 | 7 | Home production |
| - | - | 8 | Save less |

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| 18 | .28 | 97 | Other |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| - | - | 99 | NA; DK |
| 6,195 | 97.21 | 0 | Inap. $: ~ n o ~ s e c o n d ~ m e n t i o n ; ~ V 6698=5 ~ o r ~$ |
| 9 |  |  |  |

## V6704 "K73 INFLA VS RETIRE"

NUM (1.0)
K73. Has inflation caused you to change your ideas about retirement?

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,387 | 21.76 | 1 | Yes |
| 4,929 | 77.34 | 5 | No |
| 57 | . 89 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6705 "K74 HOW CHANGED 1ST MEN" NUM(2.O)
K74. How have they changed?
First mention

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 312 | 4.90 |  | Now planning to retire later |
| 226 | 3.55 | 2 | Now planning not to retire |
| 129 | 2.02 | 3 | Not sure when (will/can) retire |
| 12 | . 19 | 4 | Planning to retire earlier |
| 19 | . 30 | 5 | Planning to retire from one job and get another |
| 12 | . 19 | 6 | Went back to work |
| 17 | . 27 | 7 | Might go back to work |
| 26 | . 41 | 8 | Regrets retiring |
| 274 | 4.30 |  | No change in plans mentioned, but change in ideas about retirement (about how nice retirement will be, or how well can survive it) |
| 214 | 3.36 | 10 | Save more for retirement |
| 108 | 1.69 | 97 | Other |
| 38 | . 60 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 4,986 | 78.24 | 0 | Inap.: V6704=5 or 9 |

V6706 "K74 HOW CHANGED 2ND MEN" NUM(2.0)
K74. How have they changed?
Second mention

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .05 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1 | .02 | 2 | Now planning to retire later |
| 3 | .05 | 3 | Not sure when (will/can) retire |
| - | - | 4 | Planning to retire earlier |

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V6711 "K79 HOW MUCH HLTH LMT-HD" NUM(1.0)
K79. Does it limit your work a lot, somewhat, or just a little?


V6712 "L1 WTR NEW WIFE" NUM(1.0)
L1. Interviewer Checkpoint:
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 349 | 5.48 | 1 | Head has new Wife this year |
| 6,024 | 94.52 | 5 | Head is female; Head is male with no Wife; Head is male with same Wife as in 1978 |

V6713 "L2 EDUCATION-WF"
NUM (2.0)
L2. How many grades of school did your (Wife/friend) finish?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .05 | 1 | One |
| 5 | .08 | 2 | Two |
| 11 | .17 | 3 | Three |
| 18 | .28 | 4 | Four |
| 40 | .63 | 5 | Five |
| 79 | 1.24 | 6 | Six |
| 71 | 1.11 | 7 | Seven |
| 243 | 3.81 | 8 | Eight |
| 167 | 2.62 | 9 | Nine |
| 334 | 5.24 | 10 | Ten |
| 295 | 4.63 | 11 | Eleven |
| 1,960 | 30.75 | 12 | Twelve; GED |
| 184 | 2.89 | 13 | Thirteen |
| 264 | 4.14 | 14 | Fourteen |
| 74 | 1.16 | 15 | Fifteen |

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| 325 | 5.10 | 16 | Sixteen |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 124 | 1.95 | 17 | Seventeen or more |
| 57 | .89 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 2,119 | 33.25 | 0 | Inap. : none; no Wife/friend; V6464=00 |

V6714 "L3 WTR OTR SCHLING-WF"
NUM (1.0)
L3. Did she have any other schooling?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 729 | 11.44 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,461 | 38.62 | 5 | No |
| 32 | . 50 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 3,151 | 49.44 | 0 | Inap.: has more than twelve years of school; no Wife/friend; V6464=00; V6713=13-17,99 |

V6715
"L4 TYPE OTR SCHLING-WF"
NUM (1.0)
L4. What other schooling did she have?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | . 13 | 1 | Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)-Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program |
| 543 | 8.52 | 2 | Job-specific (not codable in 1)--Nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course |
| 22 | . 35 | 3 | Company-specific: on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training course |
| 30 | . 47 | 7 | Other |
| 118 | 1.85 | 8 | Vague; NA whether vocationally related; "college courses" |
| 7 | . 11 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,645 | 88.58 | 0 | Inap.: had no other schooling; has more than twelve years of school; no Wife/friend; V6464=00; V6713=13-17,99; V6714=5 or 9 |

V6716 "L6 WTR BA/BS DEGREE-WF" NUM(1.0)

L6. Does she have a college degree?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 6.97 | 1 | Yes |
| 523 | 8.21 | 5 | No (include associate degree) |

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V6717 "L7 WTR ADVANCED DEGREE-W" NUM(1.0)
L7. Does she have any advanced degrees?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.


V6718 "L8 EDUC-WFS FA" NUM(1.0)
L8. How much education did your (Wife's/friend's) father have?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 413 | 6.48 | 1 | 0-5 grades |
| 1,567 | 24.59 | 2 | 6-8 grades; "grade school" |
| 460 | 7.22 | 3 | 9-11 grades; some high school; junior high |
| 778 | 12.21 | 4 | 12 grades; high school |
| 54 | . 85 | 5 | 12 grades plus nonacademic training |
| 185 | 2.90 | 6 | College but no degree; Associate's degree |
| 159 | 2.49 | 7 | College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; college degree; "college" |
| 100 | 1.57 | 8 | College and advanced or professional degree |
| 341 | 5.35 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,316 | 36.34 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; V6464=00 |

V6719 "L9 EDUC-WFS MO" NUM(1.0)
L9. How much education did your (Wife's/friend's) mother have?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.


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| 683 | 10.72 | 3 | 9-11 grades; some high school; junior high |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,102 | 17.29 | 4 | 12 grades; high school |
| 104 | 1.63 | 5 | 12 grades plus nonacademic training |
| 222 | 3.48 | 6 | College but no degree; Associate's degree |
| 147 | 2.31 | 7 | College $B A$ and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; college degree; "college" |
| 27 | . 42 | 8 | College and advanced or professional degree |
| 226 | 3.55 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,263 | 35.51 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife/friend; V6464=00 |

## V6720 "L10 \#YRS WRKD SINCE 18-WF" NUM(2.0)

L10. How many years altogether has your (Wife/friend) worked for money since she was 18? V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 353 | 5.54 | 1 | One year or less |
| 3,395 | 53.27 | 2-97 | Actual number of years |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight years or more |
| 70 | 1.10 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 2,555 | 40.09 | 0 | Inap.: none; Wife/friend has never worked; no Wife/friend; V6464=00 |

V6721 "L11 \#YRS WRKD FULLTIME-WF" NUM(2.0)
L11. How many of these years did she work full time for most or all of the year?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 440 | 6.90 | 1 | One year or less |
| 2,937 | 46.09 | 2-97 | Actual number of years |
| - | - | 98 | Ninety-eight years or more |
| 100 | 1.57 | 99 | NA |
| 2,896 | 45.44 | 0 | Inap.: none; never worked; never worked full time; no Wife/ friend; V6464=00; V6720=00 |

V6722
"L12 P TIME WRKD-WF"
NUM (2.0)
L12. During the years that she was not working full time, how much of the time did she work?
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Values for this variable represent the actual percent of time worked.

| $\frac{\text { Count }}{1,781}$ | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 27.95 | 1-98 | Actual percent |
| 2 | . 03 | 99 | Ninety-nine percent |
| 4,590 | 72.02 | 0 | Inap.: none worked full time; never worked; no Wife/friend; V6464=00; V6720=00 |

## V6723 "L12 ACC P TIME WRKD-WF" NUM(1.0)

L12. Accuracy of V6722
V6713-V6723 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Wife. In cases where the Wife has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 1.05 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 293 | 4.60 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,013 | 94.35 | 0 | Inap. : no assignment; worked full time; never worked; no |
|  |  | Wife/ friend; same Wife as last year; V6464=00; V6720=00 |  |

## V6724 "M1 WTR NEW HEAD" NUM(1.0)

M1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 555 | 8.71 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5,818 | 91.29 | 5 | Head is a new Head this year |
|  |  |  |  |

V6725 "M2 ST GREW UP-FA OF HD" NUM(2.0)
M2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ | Value/Range <br> 5,594 | Code Value/Range Text <br> 27.78 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 259 | 4.06 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |

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520 .16 0 Inap.: no father/surrogate; U.S. territory or foreign country

V6726 "M2 CO GREW UP-FA OF HD" NUM(3.0)
Father's County
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

The values for this variable represent the county if in the United States, the country if foreign.

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,330 | 83.63 | 1-970 | County code |
| 11 | . 17 | 998 | DK |
| 1,027 | 16.11 | 999 | NA |
| 5 | . 08 | 0 | Data suppressed |

V6727 "M2 ST GREW UP-MO OF HD" NUM(2.0)
Mother's State:
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Please refer to PSID state codes here http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,695 | 89.36 | $1-51$ | Actual state (PSID State code) |
| 195 | 3.06 | 99 | DK; NA; refused |
| 483 | 7.58 | 0 | Inap.: no mother/surrogate; U.S. territory or foreign country |

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## V6728 "M2 CO GREW UP-MO OF HD" NUM(3.0)

Mother's County
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for PSID state and county codes.

The values for this variable represent the county if in the United States, the country if foreign.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,436 | 85.30 | 1-970 | County code |
| 11 | . 17 | 998 | DK |
| 915 | 14.36 | 999 | NA |
| 11 | . 17 | 0 | Data suppressed |

V6729 "M3 OCC-FA OF HD"
NUM (1.0)
M3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 363 | 5.70 | 1 | Professional, technical, and kindred workers |
| 191 | 3.00 | 2 | Managers, officials, and proprietors |
| 268 | 4.21 | 3 | Self-employed businessmen |
| 300 | 4.71 | 4 | Clerical and sales workers |
| 1,020 | 16.01 | 5 | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers |
| 928 | 14.56 | 6 | Operatives and kindred workers |
| 892 | 14.00 | 7 | Laborers and service workers, farm laborers |
| 1,459 | 22.89 | 8 | Farmers and farm managers |
| 905 | 14.20 | 9 | ```Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK``` |
| 47 | . 74 | 0 | Inap.: no father; dead; did nothing |

V6730 "M4 OCC-HDS 1ST JOB" NUM(1.0)
M4. Thinking of your (HEAD'S) first full-time regular job, what did you do?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 435 | 6.83 | 1 | Professional, technical, and kindred workers |
| 68 | 1.07 | 2 | Managers, officials, and proprietors |
| 27 | . 42 | 3 | Self-employed businessmen |
| 926 | 14.53 | 4 | Clerical and sales workers |
| 460 | 7.22 | 5 | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers |
| 1,186 | 18.61 | 6 | Operatives and kindred workers |
| 2,171 | 34.07 | 7 | Laborers and service workers, farm laborers |
| 229 | 3.59 | 8 | Farmers and farm managers |
| 603 | 9.46 | 9 | ```Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK``` |
| 268 | 4.21 | 0 | Inap.: never worked |

## V6731 "M5 \# DIFF JOBS OR-HD" NUM(1.0)

M5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,341 | 36.73 |  | Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two kinds of jobs |
| 588 | 9.23 | 3 | Both; have had a number of different kinds of jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two kinds of jobs |
| 2,860 | 44.88 | 5 | Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life |
| 274 | 4.30 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 310 | 4.86 | 0 | Inap.: on first job now; never worked; same Head as last year; V6730=0 |

V6732
"M6-10 AGE OLDEST KID-HD"
NUM (2.0)
M6-M10. Age of Head's oldest child
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{0}$ | Value/Range |  |  |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 61.78 | $1-80$ | Actual age |  |  |  |
| 94 | 1.47 | 99 | NA age |  |  |  |
| 2,342 | 36.75 | 0 | Inap. : no children |  |  |  |

V6733 "M6-10 AGE 2ND OLD KID-HD" NUM(2.0)
M6-M10. Ages of the three oldest children: Head's second oldest child
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.


V6734 "M6-10 AGE 3RD OLD KID-HD" NUM(2.0)
M6-M10. Ages of the three oldest children: Head's third oldest child
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,910 | 29.97 | $1-63$ | Actual age |
| 92 | 1.44 |  | NA age |
| 4,371 | 68.59 | 0 | Inap.: Head has two or less children |

V6735 "M6-10 TOT \# KIDS-HD" NUM(2.0)
M6-M10. Total number of children of Head
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | /Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,256 | 35.40 | 0 | None |
| 4,057 | 63.66 | $1-60$ | Actual number of children |
| 60 | . 94 | 99 | NA; DK |

V6736 "M6-10 \# KIDS BY 25-HD"
NUM (1.0)
M6-M10. Number of children Head had by age 25

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 3,317 | 52.05 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,382 | 21.69 | 1 | One |
| 837 | 13.13 | 2 | Two |
| 434 | 6.81 | 3 | Three |
| 167 | 2.62 | 4 | Four |
| 67 | 1.05 | 5 | Five |
| 41 | .64 | 6 | Six |
| 9 | .14 | 7 | Seven |

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| 5 | .08 | 8 |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 114 | 1.79 | 9 |

V6737 "M11 \# SIBLINGS-HD"
NUM (1.0)
M11. How many brothers and sisters did you (Head) have?

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 4.64 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 820 | 12.87 | 1 | One |
| 914 | 14.34 | 2 | Two |
| 908 | 14.25 | 3 | Three |
| 729 | 11.44 | 4 | Four |
| 592 | 9.29 | 5 | Five |
| 503 | 7.89 | 6 | Six |
| 434 | 6.81 | 7 | Seven |
| 1,048 | 16.44 | 8 | Eight or more |
| 129 | 2.02 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6738 "M12 OLDER SIBS?-HD" NUM(1.0)

M12. Were any of your brothers or sisters older than you?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,377 | 68.68 | 1 | Yes |
| 1,920 | 30.13 | 5 | No; has no brothers or sisters |
| 68 | 1.07 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 8 | . 13 | 0 | Inap.: FU did not acquire new Head |

## V6739 "M13 HD GREW UP FARM OR" NUM(1.0)

M13. Did you (Head) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what? V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{o}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 28.62 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text rural area; country |
| 2,131 | 33.44 | 2 | Small town; any size town, suburb |
| 2,194 | 34.43 | 3 | Large city; any size city |
| 131 | 2.06 | 4 | Other; several different places; combination of places |
| 93 | 1.46 | 9 | NA; DK |

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V6740 "M14,15 ST GREW UP-HD" NUM(2.0)
M14, M15. In what state and county was that?--State
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,124 | 96.09 | $1-51$ | Actual state (PSID State code) |
| 93 | 1.46 |  | DK; NA; refused |
| 156 | 2.45 | 0 | Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country |

V6741 "M14,15 CO GREW UP-HD" NUM(3.0)
M14, M15. In what state and county was that?--County
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Please refer to Appendix 1, wave XIV (1981) documentation, for GSA/PSID state and county codes.

The values for this variable represent the county if in the United States, the country if foreign.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 6,043 | 94.82 | $1-970$ |
| 2 | .03 | 998 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 323 | 5.07 | 999 | NA |
| 5 | .08 | 0 | Data suppressed |

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V6742
"M16 \# REGIONS LIVED-HD"
NUM (1.0)
M14-16. What other states or countries have you lived in?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Number of Regions (Including Present Region) Head has Lived In.
Regions are defined as follows:
NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin

DEEP SOUTH: Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina
OTHER SOUTH: Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia

WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

OTHER ENGLISH SPEAKING: Alaska, Australia, Canada, Hawaii, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom, West Indies

OTHER NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING: All other countries not above

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,449 | 54.12 | 1 | One (lived in 1 region) |
| 1,720 | 26.99 | 2 | Two (lived in 2 regions) |
| 594 | 9.32 | 3 | Three |
| 313 | 4.91 | 4 | Four |
| 61 | . 96 | 5 | Five |
| 15 | . 24 | 6 | Six |
| 2 | . 03 | 7 | Seven |
| 7 | . 11 | 8 | Eight or more |
| 196 | 3.08 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 16 | . 25 | 0 | Inap.: FU did not acquire new Head |

## V6743 "M16 \# STATES LIVED-HD"

NUM (1.0)
M14-16. What other states or counties have you lived in?

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 2,861 | 44.89 | 1 | | Code Value/Range Text |
| :--- |
| 1,654 |
| 25.95 |

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| 640 | 10.04 | 4 | Lived in four states/countries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 139 | 2.18 | 5 | Lived in five states/countries |
| 77 | 1.21 | 6 | Lived in six states/countries |
| 26 | . 41 | 7 | Lived in seven states/countries |
| 67 | 1.05 | 8 | Lived in eight or more states/countries |
| 192 | 3.01 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 12 | . 19 | 0 | Inap.: FU did not acquire new Head |

V6744 "M17 EVERMVD FOR JOB-HD" NUM(1.0)

M17. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1,346 | 21.12 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 4,392 | 68.92 | 5 | No |
| 635 | 9.96 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6745 "M18 NOTMV FOR JOB-HD"
NUM (1.0)
M18. (If "No" to M17) Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move? V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 374 | 5.87 | 1 | Yes |
| 3,599 | 56.47 | 5 | No |
| 407 | 6.39 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 1,993 | 31.27 | 0 | Inap.: V6744=1 or 9 |

V6746 "M19 PARENTS POOR OR?" NUM(1.0)
M19. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well-off, or what?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 44.85 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,032 | 31.88 | 3 | Average; "it varied" |
| 1,152 | 18.08 | 5 | Pretty well-off |
| 332 | 5.21 | 9 | NA; DK; didn't live with parents |

V6747 "M20-21 EDUC-HDS FA" NUM(1.0)
M20. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have?
M21. (IF LESS THAN SIX GRADES) Could he read and write?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.


V6748 "M22-23 EDUC-HDS MO"
NUM (1.0)
M22. How much education did your (Head's) mother have?
M23. (IF LESS THAN SIX GRADES) Could she read and write?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 686 | 10.76 |  | 0-5 grades |
| 1,776 | 27.87 | 2 | 6-8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write |
| 912 | 14.31 | 3 | 9-11 grades (some high school); junior high |
| 1,581 | 24.81 |  | 12 grades (completed high school); "high school" |
| 109 | 1.71 |  | 12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration) |
| 292 | 4.58 | 6 | Some college, no degree; Associate's degree |
| 192 | 3.01 | 7 | College $B A$ and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college" |
| 63 | . 99 | 8 | College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree |
| 711 | 11.16 | 9 | NA; DK to both M22 and M23 |
| 51 | . 80 |  | Inap.: could not read or write; NA; DK grade and could not read or write; same Head as last year |

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V6749 "M24 WTR HEAD VET" NUM(1.0)
M24. Are you (Head) a veteran?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 24.85 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 4,645 | 72.89 | 5 | No |
| 144 | 2.26 | 9 | NA |

## V6750 "M25 \#YR WRK SINCE 18-HD" NUM(2.0)

M25. How many years have you worked for money since you were 18?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 4.24 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 5,811 | 91.18 | $2-97$ | Actual number of years |
| 69 | 1.08 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 223 | 3.50 | 0 | Inap. $:$ none; never worked |

## V6751 "M26 \# YR WRK FULLTIME-HD" NUM(2.0)

M26. How many of these years did you work full time for most or all of the year?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 353 | 5.54 | 1 | One year or less |
| 5,406 | 84.83 | $2-97$ | Actual number of years |
| 1 | . 02 | 98 | Ninety-eight years or more |
| 102 | 1.60 | 99 | NA; DK |
| 511 | 8.02 |  | Inap.: none; never worked; never worked full time; v6750=00 |

V6752 "M27 P TIME WRKD-HD" NUM(2.0)
M27. During the years that you were not working full time, how much of the time did you work?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

Values for this variable represent the actual percent of time worked.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ} \quad$ Value/Range |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 1 |


| 2,141 | 33.59 | $2-98$ | Actual percent |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 2 | .03 |  |  |$\quad$| 99 | Ninety-nine percent |
| ---: | :--- |
| 4,229 | 66.36 |$\quad 0$ Inap.: none; worked full time; never worked; V6750=00

V6753 "M27 ACC P TIME WRK-HD" NUM(1.0)

M27. Accuracy of V6752
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 75 | 1.18 | 1 | Minor assignment |
| 297 | 4.66 | 2 | Major assignment |
| 6,001 | 94.16 | 0 | Inap.: no assignment; worked full time; never worked; $\mathrm{V} 6750=00$ |

V6754 "M28 EDUCATION-HD" NUM(2.0)

M28. How many grades of school did you (Head) finish?


V6755 "M29 WTR OTR TRNG-HD" NUM(1.0)
M29. Did you get any other training?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | . 53 | 1 | Yes |
| 440 | 6.90 | 5 | No |
| 11 | . 17 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,888 | 92.39 | 0 | Inap.: finished more than six years of school; V6754=0717,99 |

V6756 "M30 TYPE OTR TRNG-HD" NUM(1.0)
M30. What was it?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | . 06 |  | Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)-Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program |
| 18 | . 28 | 2 | Job-specific (not codable in 1)--nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course |
| 7 | . 11 | 3 | Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training program |
| 1 | . 02 | 7 | Other |
| 3 | . 05 | 8 | Vague, NA whether vocationally related |
| 1 | . 02 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 6,339 | 99.47 |  | Inap.: got no other training; finished more than six years of school; V6754=07-17,99; V6755=5 or 9 |

V6757 "M31 TROUBLE READING?-HD" NUM(1.0)
M31. Do you have any trouble reading?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 147 | 2.31 | 1 | Yes |
| 170 | 2.67 | 5 | No |
| 148 | 2.32 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,908 | 92.70 | 0 | Inap.: finished more than six years of school; same Head as last year; V6754=07-17,99; V6755=5 or 9 |

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V6758 "M32 WTR OTR SCHLNG-HD" NUM(1.0)
M32. Did you have any other schooling?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,367 | 21.45 | 1 | Yes |
| 2,752 | 43.18 | 5 | No |
| 28 | . 44 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 2,226 | 34.93 | 0 | Inap.: finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V6754=00-06, 13-17,99 |

## V6759 "M33 TYPE OTR SCHLNG-HD" <br> NUM (1.0)

M33. What other schooling did you have?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40 | . 63 |  | Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)-Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program |
| 829 | 13.01 | 2 | Job-specific (not codable in 1)--nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course |
| 193 | 3.03 | 3 | Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training program |
| 58 | . 91 | 7 | Other |
| 238 | 3.73 | 8 | Vague, NA whether vocationally related |
| 9 | . 14 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,006 | 78.55 |  | Inap.: had no other schooling; finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V6754=00-06, 13-17, 99; V6758=5 or 9 |

V6760 "M35 WTR BA/BS DEGREE-HD" NUM(1.0)
M35. Do you have a college degree?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 12.99 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 878 | 13.78 | 5 | No |
| 11 | .17 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 4,656 | 73.06 | 0 | Inap. : finished twelve or fewer grades; V6754=00-12, 99 |

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## V6761 "M36 WTR ADVANCED DEGR-HD" NUM(1.0)

M36. Do you have any advanced degrees?
V6725-V6763 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview, these variables have been carried forward from the previous year's data with no updating or other change.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 241 | 3.78 | 1 | Yes |
| 577 | 9.05 | 5 | No |
| 9 | . 14 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,546 | 87.02 | 0 | Inap.: has no degree; finished twelve or fewer grades; V6754=00-12, 99; V6760=5 or 9 |

## V6762 "M37 RECORD RELIG PREF" NUM(1.0)

M37. Now, we would like to ask for your religious preference. This involves a right that is protected by the United States Constitution. You are under no obligation to answer these questions, and, if for any reason you decide you do not wish to answer them, we will accept and respect your decision. The information requested is important to us, and we hope you will decide to answer them. May we record your religious preference? This question was not asked in 1968 through 1975. In 1976 and 1977, it was added to the background questions for new Heads only. It was dropped in 1978 and then added once again in 1979 for new Heads only. If the family has had the same Head since 1975 or has had a new Head only in 1978, the value for this variable is zero.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 524 | 8.22 | 1 | Yes |
| 23 | . 36 | 5 | No |
| 5 | . 08 | 9 | NA; DK |
| 5,821 | 91.34 | 0 | Inap.: not a new Head in 1979 |

## V6763 "M38-39 RELIG PREF" NUM(1.0)

M38, M39. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what? What denomination is that?
This question was asked for all Heads in 1970, and for the 1971 through 1977 interviews was asked for all new Heads with values being brought forward from previous data each year for families with the same Heads. In 1978, however, the question was not asked. This wave (1979), when this question was reinserted into the questionnaire, values were not brought forward from 1977 for families with unchanged Heads since that time. Therefore, any cases with 1979 reinterview Heads who were Heads in 1978 must by necessity contain missing data (i.e., a value of zero). For those cases with the same Heads from 1977 through the present, please use 1977 religious preference, V5617.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{0}$ |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | Value/Range |
| 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| Baptist |  |

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| 26 | . 41 | 2 | Methodist (including African Methodist) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 | . 09 | 3 | Episcopalian |
| 6 | . 09 | 4 | Presbyterian |
| 12 | . 19 | 5 | Lutheran |
| 16 | . 25 | 6 | Bahai; Congregationalist; Dutch Reform or Christian Reform; Latter Day Saints or Mormon; Unitarian or Universalists; Christian Church; Disciples of Christ; Evangelical and Reformed; Quaker or Society of Friends (Friends); United Church of Christ |
| 140 | 2.20 | 7 | Other Protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but NA; DK denomination |
| 90 | 1.41 | 8 | Catholic |
| 13 | . 20 | 9 | Jewish |
| 5,891 | 92.44 | 0 | Inap.: none; NA, DK religious preference; other (Greek Orthodox, Moslem, etc.); refused to reveal religious preference, V6762=5 or 9; not new Head in 1979 |

V6764 "N1 WHO RESPONDENT" NUM(1.0)
N1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,643 | 88.55 | 1 | Head |
| 673 | 10.56 | 2 | Wife |
| 40 | . 63 | 7 | Other than Head or Wife |
| 17 | . 27 | 9 | NA |

V6765 "N2 \# CALLS"
NUM (1.0)
N2. Number of calls

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .39 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,865 | 29.26 | 1 | One |
| 1,503 | 23.58 | 2 | Two |
| 928 | 14.56 | 3 | Three |
| 640 | 10.04 | 4 | Four |
| 374 | 5.87 | 5 | Five |
| 286 | 4.49 | 6 | Six |
| 175 | 2.75 | 7 | Seven |
| 508 | 7.97 | 8 | Eight or more |
| 69 | 1.08 | 9 | NA |



## V6769 "TOT 1978 FAM $\$$ Y/NEEDS" NUM(5.2)

Total 1979 Family Money Income/Needs (1979)
Total 1979 family money income (V6766) divided by 1978 family needs (V6364). (See note at V6364 (annual need std) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.) This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 80 in V6497 or V6557) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this file which makes this adjustment for farmers.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,363} \frac{\%}{99.84} \frac{\text { Value/Range }}{.01-99.98} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Actual income/needs ratio }}$

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| 10 | .16 | .00 | Income/needs ratio of zero |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| - | 99.99 | Income/needs ratio of 99.99 or more |  |

V6770 "ANNUAL FOOD STD" NUM (4.0)

Annual Food Standard
This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V6363) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:

Add 20 percent for one-person families,
10 percent for $t w o-p e r s o n ~ f a m i l i e s$,
5 percent for three-person families,
and subtract
5 percent for five-person families and
10 percent for families with six or more persons.

See note at V6363 (weekly food needs, used in computing this variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | 99.972 | $1-9,998$ |  | Actual food standard |
| 1 | .02 | 9,999 | Food standard of $\$ 9,999$ or more |  |

V6771 "HEAD 78 AVG HRLY EARNING" NUM(5.2)

1978 Average Hourly Earnings--Head
1978 labor income of Head (sum V6389-V6391 and V6393-V6396)/1978 work hours of Head (V6336)

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,133 | 80.54 | . $01-99.98$ | Actual amount |
| 1,236 | 19.39 | . 00 | Zero hourly earnings or Head did not work for money; (sum V6389-V6391 and V6393-V6396=00000 and V6331=00000) |
| 4 | . 06 | 99.99 | \$99.99 per hour or more |

V6772 "WIFE 78 AVG HRLY EARNING" NUM(5.2)
1978 Average Hourly Earnings--Wife
1978 labor income of Wife (V6398)/1978 work hours of Wife (V6348)


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V6773 "REGION - 1979 INT"
Region at Time of 1979 Interview
States were assigned to regions as follows:
NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey,
New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri,
Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin
SOUTH: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana,
Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina,
Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia
WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico,
Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 15.39 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,558 | 24.45 | 2 | North Central |
| 2,771 | 43.48 | 3 | South |
| 1,030 | 16.16 | 4 | West |
| 10 | .16 | 5 | Alaska, Hawaii |
| 22 | .35 | 6 | Foreign Country |
| 1 | .02 | 9 | NA |

V6774 "REGION 79 HD GREW UP" NUM(1.0)
Region Where 1979 Head of Family Grew Up (about ages 6-16)
See the note at V6773.

| Count | \% Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 15.17 | 1 | Northeast |
| 1,538 | 24.13 | 2 | North Central |
| 2,970 | 46.60 | 3 | South |
| 644 | 10.11 | 4 | West |
| 4 | .06 | 5 | Alaska, Hawaii |
| 158 | 2.48 | 6 | Foreign Country |
| 92 | 1.44 | 9 | NA region where 1979 Head grew up |

V6775 "REGION 79 HD FA GREW UP"
NUM (1.0)
Region Where Father of 1979 Head Grew Up
See the note at V6773.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 12.44 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,286 | 20.18 | 2 | North Central |

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| 3,245 | 50.92 | 3 | South |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 267 | 4.19 | 4 | West |
| 2 | .03 | 5 | Alaska, Hawaii |
| 521 | 8.18 | 6 | Foreign Country |
| 259 | 4.06 | 9 | NA where father of 1979 Head grew up |

V6776 "REGION 79 HD MO GREW UP" NUM(1.0)
Region Where Mother of 1979 Head Grew Up
See the note at V6773.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 808 | 12.68 | 1 | Northeast |
| 1,334 | 20.93 | 2 | North Central |
| 3,247 | 50.95 | 3 | South |
| 302 | 4.74 | 4 | West |
| 3 | . 05 | 5 | Alaska, Hawaii |
| 484 | 7.59 | 6 | Foreign Country |
| 195 | 3.06 | 9 | NA where mother of 1979 Head grew up |

V6777 "GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY" NUM(1.0)
Geographic Mobility: Where Head of Family Lived at Time of 1979 Interview Versus Where Grew Up

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,319 | 67.77 | 1 | Same state at both times (V6303 = V6740) |
| 751 | 11.78 | 2 | Same region but different state (V6303 not equal to V6740 but V6743 = V6774) |
| 1,209 | 18.97 | 3 | Different regions (V6773 not equal to V6774) |
| 94 | 1.47 | 9 | NA (V6303 or V6740 $=99$ ) |

V6778 "ACC 78 \$ Y COMPONENTS"
NUM (1.0)
Accuracy of 1978 Money Income Components
Sum of the following:
V6392 Accuracy: Head's wages income
V6397 Accuracy; Head's other labor income
V6399 Accuracy: Wife's labor income
$V 6407$ Accuracy: Capital income
$V 6414$ Accuracy: ADC/AFDC of Head and Wife
$V 6425$ Accuracy: Other transfers of Head and Wife
$V 6429$ Accuracy: Taxable income of others
$V 6443$ Accuracy: Transfer income of others

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{5,693} \frac{\circ}{89.33} \frac{\text { Value/Range }}{0} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Sum is zero }}$

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| 85 | 1.33 | 1 | One |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 482 | 7.56 | 2 | Two |
| 24 | .38 | 3 | Three |
| 68 | 1.07 | 4 | Four |
| 3 | .05 | 5 | Five |
| 15 | .24 | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| 3 | .05 | 8 | Eight |
| - | - | 9 | Sum of 9 or more |

V6779 "\#MINOR ASSGMTS IN 79" NUM(1.0)
Number of Minor Assignments Made in 1979 Interview Summation of the number of codes $=1$ (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V6320 through V6443.


V6780 "\#MAJOR ASSGMTS IN 79" NUM(1.0)
Number of Major Assignments Made in 1979 Interview
Summation of the number of codes $=2$ (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V6320 through V6443.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,161 | 80.98 | 0 | Zero major assignments |
| 842 | 13.21 | 1 | One |
| 218 | 3.42 | 2 | Two |
| 92 | 1.44 | 3 | Three |
| 40 | . 63 | 4 | Four |
| 12 | . 19 | 5 | Five |
| 4 | . 06 | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| 1 | . 02 | 8 | Eight |
| 3 | . 05 | 9 | Nine |



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```
132 2.07
9.9 NA number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room; V6477 = 9, 0
```



V6785 "BKT AGE HEAD 1979" NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V6462) Age of Head

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 14.86 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 947 | 31.32 | 2 | $25-34$ |
| 928 | 14.56 | 3 | $35-44$ |
| 922 | 14.47 | 4 | $45-54$ |
| 770 | 12.08 | 5 | $55-64$ |
| 539 | 8.46 | 6 | $65-74$ |
| 271 | 4.25 | 7 | 75 and older |
| - | - | 9 | NA |

V6786 "BKT AGE WIFE 1979"
NUM (1.0)
(Bkt. V6464) Age of Wife

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $n$ | 11.39 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,277 | 20.04 | 2 | $25-34$ |
| 594 | 9.32 | 3 | $35-44$ |
| 555 | 8.71 | 4 | $45-54$ |
| 360 | 5.65 | 5 | $55-64$ |
| 204 | 3.20 | 6 | $65-74$ |
| 34 | .53 | 7 | 75 and older |
| - | - | 9 | NA |
| 2,623 | 41.16 | 0 | Inap. : no Wife |

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V6787
"EDUCATION 1979 HEAD"
NUM (1.0)
Head's Education
This variable is comparable to those of previous years.

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 147 | 2.31 |  | Cannot read or write, or has trouble reading or writing (V6757 = 1) |
| 221 | 3.47 | 1 | $0-5$ grades (V6754 $=00-05$ and V6757 not equal to 1) |
| 771 | 12.10 | 2 | 6-8 grades; "grade school" (V6754 = 06-08) |
| 1,332 | 20.90 | 3 | 9-11 grades (V6754 = 09-11) |
| 1,246 | 19.55 | 4 | 12 grades; "high school" (V6754 = 12 and V6758 not equal to 1) |
| 918 | 14.40 | 5 | 12 grades plus nonacademic training (V6754 = 12 and V6758 = 1) |
| 917 | 14.39 | 6 | College but no degree (V6754 = 13-15 or V6754 $=16-17$ and V6760 not equal to 1) |
| 548 | 8.60 | 7 | College BA and no advanced degree (V6754 = 16-17 and V6760 = 1 and V6761 not equal 1) |
| 241 | 3.78 | 8 | College and advanced or professional degree (V6754 = 1617 and V6761 = 1) |
| 32 | . 50 | 9 | NA; DK (V6754 = 99) |

V6788 "EDUCATION 1979 WIFE" NUM(1.0)

Wife's Education
This variable is comparable to those of previous years.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 81 | 1.27 | 1 | 0-5 grades (V6713 = 00-05) |
| 325 | 5.10 | 2 | 6-8 grades; "grade school" (V6713 = 06-08) |
| 668 | 10.48 | 3 | 9-11 grades (V6713 = 09-11) |
| 1,202 | 18.86 | 4 | 12 grades; "high school" (V6713 = 12 and V6714 not equal to 1) |
| 544 | 8.54 | 5 | 12 grades plus nonacademic training (V6713 $=12$ and V6714 = 1) |
| 495 | 7.77 | 6 | College but no degree $(\mathrm{V} 6713=13-15$ or $\mathrm{V} 6713=16,17$ and V6716 not equal to 1) |
| 308 | 4.83 | 7 | College BA and no advanced degree (V6713 = 16-17 and $\mathrm{V} 6716=1$ and $V 6717$ not equal to 1) |
| 80 | 1.26 | 8 | College and advanced or professional degree (V6713 = 1617 and V6717 = 1) |
| 47 | . 74 | 9 | NA; DK (V6713 = 99) |
| 2,623 | 41.16 | 0 | Inap.: no Wife in FU |

V6789 "78 FDRL INCM TAX CREDIT"
NUM (3.0)
1978 Federal Income Tax Low Income Credit--Head and Wife
The Federal government still allows the "negative income tax" begun in 1975; this tax credit is available to low income wage earners with dependent children and who maintain a dwelling. (See V6411 and Part I, Section 5 of this volume).

This tax credit $=$ the lesser of:
a) 10\% (V6408-V6404 + V6406) or
b) $\$ 400-10 \%(V 6408-\$ 4,000)$, whichever is smaller, but not a negative number.

The values for this variable represent the actual tax credit dollars.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 90.22 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 608 | 9.54 | $1-399$ | Actual tax credit |
| 15 | .24 | 400 | Maximum credit |

V6790 "MARITAL STATUS" NUM(1.0)
Marital Status
This version of marital status is comparable to $1968-1976$ data.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 3.771 | 59.17 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text <br> Married or permanently cohabitating; spouse may be <br> institutionalized and therefore not in the FU |
| 928 | 14.56 | 2 | Single, never legally married |
| 637 | 10.00 | 3 | Widowed |
| 648 | 10.17 | 4 | Divorced |
| 389 | 6.10 | 5 | Separated |

V6791 "DECILE:78 TOT FAM \$ Y"
NUM (1.0)
Decile on Total 1978 Family Money Income (V6766)

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 12.29 | 0 | $\$ 1-4,154$ |
| 694 | 10.89 | 1 | $\$ 4,155-6,719$ |
| 666 | 10.45 | 2 | $\$ 6,720-9,299$ |
| 670 | 10.51 | 3 | $\$ 9,300-12,103$ |
| 683 | 10.72 | 4 | $\$ 12,104-15,328$ |
| 654 | 10.26 | 5 | $\$ 15,329-18,849$ |
| 627 | 9.84 | 6 | $\$ 18,850-22,650$ |
| 591 | 9.27 | 7 | $\$ 22,651-27,473$ |
| 552 | 8.66 | 8 | $\$ 27,474-36,293$ |
| 453 | 7.11 | 9 | $\$ 36,294$ and higher |

V6792
"DECILE:78 INCOME/NEEDS"
NUM (1.0)
Decile on Total 1978 Family Money Income/Needs (V6769)
See note at $V 6363$ (weekly food needs, used in computing the needs variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,018 | 15.97 | 0 | 0.00-1.80 |
| 759 | 11.91 | 1 | 1.81-2.60 |
| 697 | 10.94 | 2 | 2.61-3.40 |
| 661 | 10.37 | 3 | $3.41-4.20$ |
| 615 | 9.65 | 4 | 4.21-5.10 |
| 559 | 8.77 | 5 | $5.11-6.00$ |
| 576 | 9.04 | 6 | 6.01-7.10 |
| 551 | 8.65 | 7 | $7.11-8.50$ |
| 495 | 7.77 | 8 | $8.51-11.00$ |
| 442 | 6.94 | 9 | 11.01 and higher |

V6793 "\#CHILDS AGE 1-2" NUM(1.0)
Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages One and Two Years

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,316 | 83.41 | 0 | None |
| 944 | 14.81 | 1 | One |
| 108 | 1.69 | 2 | Two |
| 5 | . 08 | 3 | Three |
| - | - | 4 | Four |
| - | - | 5 | Five |
| - | - | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - | 9 | Nine or more |

V6794 "\#CHILDS AGE 3-5"
NUM (1.0)
Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Three through Five

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,366 | 84.20 | 0 | None |
| 857 | 13.45 | 1 | One |
| 144 | 2.26 | 2 | Two |
| 6 | . 09 | 3 | Three |
| - | - | 4 | Four |

5 Five
6 Six
7 Seven
8 Eight
9 Nine or more

V6795 "\#CHILDS AGE 6-13"
NUM (1.0)
Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Six through Thirteen

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,611 | 72.35 | 0 | None |
| 1,088 | 17.07 | 1 | One |
| 482 | 7.56 | 2 | Two |
| 137 | 2.15 | 3 | Three |
| 42 | . 66 | 4 | Four |
| 11 | . 17 | 5 | Five |
| 2 | . 03 | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - |  | Nine or more |

V6796 "\#FEM CHILDS 14-17"
NUM (1.0)
Number of Female Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,722 | 89.79 | 0 | None |
| 522 | 8.19 | 1 | One |
| 118 | 1.85 | 2 | Two |
| 10 | . 16 | 3 | Three |
| 1 | . 02 | 4 | Four |
| - | - | 5 | Five |
| - | - | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - | 9 | Nine or more |

V6797 "\#MALE CHILDS 14-17" NUM(1.0)
Number of Male Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen
$\frac{\text { Count }}{5,718} \frac{\%}{89.72} \xrightarrow{\text { Value/Range }} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { None }}$

| 543 | 8.52 | 1 | One |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 99 | 1.55 | 2 | Two |
| 11 | .17 | 3 | Three |
| 2 | .03 | 4 | Four |
| - | - | 5 | Five |
| - | - | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - | 9 | Nine or more |



V6799 "\#MALE CHILDS 18-20" NUM(1.0)
Number of Male Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 5,986 | 93.93 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 355 | 5.57 | 1 | One |
| 28 | .44 | 2 | Two |
| 3 | .05 | 3 | Three |
| 1 | .02 | 4 | Four |
| - | - | 5 | Five |
| - | - | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - | 9 | Nine or more |

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V6801 "\#MALE CHILDS 21-29" NUM(1.0)
Number of Male Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,095 | 95.64 | 0 | None |
| 239 | 3.75 | 1 | One |
| 31 | . 49 | 2 | Two |
| 5 | . 08 | 3 | Three |
| 2 | . 03 | 4 | Four |
| 1 | . 02 | 5 | Five |
| - | - | 6 | Six |
| - | - | 7 | Seven |
| - | - | 8 | Eight |
| - | - |  | Nine or more |

V6802
"RACE (FROM 1972)"
NUM (1.0)
Race
Since in 1979 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' races were assumed to be the same as those of their main families.

| Count | \% | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 3,796 | 59.56 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,362 | 37.06 | 2 | Black |
| 170 | 2.67 | 3 | Spanish-American |
| 45 | .71 | 7 | Other |
| - | - | 9 | NA |

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V6803 "SPLIT SAMPLE FILTER"

## NUM (1.0)

Split Sample Filter
This variable is identical for each case to V2969, a 1972 variable which randomly divided the sample into four equal parts. Splitoffs have received the same number as their main families.

| Count | $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 25.72 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 1,561 | 24.49 | 2 | Second quarter sample |
| 1,642 | 25.76 | 3 | Third quarter sample |
| 1,531 | 24.02 | 4 | Fourth quarter sample |

V6804 "12YR FAM COMP CHANGE" NUM(1.0)

Twelve-Year Changes in FU Composition
The highest number coded in any of the following variables is reproduced here: V542, V1109, V1809, V2410, V3010, V3410, V3810, V4310, V5210, V5710, V6310


V6805 "79 FAMILY WEIGHT" NUM(2.0)
1979 Revised Family Weight
This weight variable was completely revised in 1979 to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1968 and for differential nonresponse since 1968. This year it was updated again for marriages, divorces etc., but not for nonresponse.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{o}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | .02 | 0 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 6,372 | 99.98 | $1-77$ | Actual weight |

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## V6806 "UNSKL M CNTY LABOR SUPPL" NUM(1.0)

Whether Shortage or Surplus of Unskilled Male Labor in County, November 1979
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 37 | .58 | 1 | Many more jobs than applicants |
| 426 | 6.68 | 2 | More jobs than applicants |
| 759 | 11.91 | 3 | Most people able to find jobs |
| 2,434 | 38.19 | 4 | A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs |
| 1,654 | 25.95 | 5 | Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs |
| 1,063 | 16.68 | 9 | NA |

V6807 "UNSKL F CNTY LABOR SUPPL" NUM(1.0)
How Does the Market for Unskilled Females Compare with the Market for Unskilled Males? November 1979
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 472 | 7.41 | 1 | Better (more women able to find jobs) |
| 2,704 | 42.43 | 2 | About the same |
| 1,652 | 25.92 | 3 | Worse (fewer women able to find jobs) |
| 245 | 3.84 | 4 | Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs) |
| 1,300 | 20.40 | 9 | NA |

## V6808 "UNSKLD JOB MARKET 79" NUM(1.0)

How Does the Market for Unskilled Nonwhites Compare with the Market for Whites? November 1979
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 321 | 5.04 | 1 | Code Value/Range Text |
| 2,398 | 37.63 | 2 About the same |  |
| 1,624 | 25.48 | 3 Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs) |  |

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| 694 | 10.89 | 4 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |$\quad$| 4 |
| :--- |
| 1,336 |
| 20.96 |$\quad 9 \mathrm{NA}$.

V6809 "TYPIC UNSKL WAGE RATE" NUM(1.0)
What is the Typical Wage that an Unskilled Male Worker Might Receive? November 1979
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | $\%$ | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1 | - | 1 | Under $\$ 2.00$ |
| 715 | 11.22 | 2 | $\$ 2.00-2.49$ |
| 2,285 | 35.85 | 3 | $\$ 2.50-2.99$ |
| 1,300 | 20.40 | 4 | $\$ 3.00-3.49$ |
| 692 | 10.86 | 5 | $\$ 3.50-3.99$ |
| 1,380 | 21.65 | 6 | $\$ 4.00$ or more |
|  |  | 9 | NA |

V6810 "DIF WAGE MALE VS FEM"
NUM (1.0)
Difference between the Typical Hourly Wage Rate for an Unskilled Male and for an Unskilled Female, November 1979
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,805 | 44.01 | 0 | No difference |
| 44 | . 69 | 1 | Females earn less than males by \$.01-. 09 |
| 559 | 8.77 | 2 | \$ . 10 - . 24 difference |
| 882 | 13.84 | 3 | \$ . 25 - . 49 difference |
| 361 | 5.66 | 4 | \$ . $50-.99$ difference |
| 335 | 5.26 | 5 | \$1.00 or more |
| - | - | 6 | Females earn more than males |
| 1,387 | 21.76 | 9 | NA |

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V6811 "1979 CNTY UNEMP RATE" NUM(1.0)
Unemployment Rate in Respondent's County, November 1979
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

| Count | \% | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 109 | 1.71 | 1 | Under 2\% |
| 1,075 | 16.87 | 2 | $2-3.9 \%$ |
| 2,397 | 37.61 | 3 | $4-5.9 \%$ |
| 2,087 | 32.75 | 4 | 6-8.9\% |
| 186 | 2.92 | 5 | 9-10.0\% |
| 40 | . 63 | 6 | 10.1-12.0\% |
| 35 | . 55 | 7 | 12\% or more |
| 444 | 6.97 | 9 | NA |

V6812 "78-79 CNG MARIT STATUS" NUM(1.0)
1978-1979 Change in Marital Status

| Count | 응 | Value/Range | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,421 | 53.68 |  | 1978 Head and Wife or Head and Husband of Head remained married to each other in 1979 |
| 2,216 | 34.77 | 2 | 1978 Head remained unmarried in 1979 |
| 119 | 1.87 | 3 | 1978 Head and Wife or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1978; 1979 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart) |
| 36 | . 56 | 4 | 1978 Head and Wife or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1978; 1979 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed |
| 192 | 3.01 | 5 | 1978 Head was unmarried in 1978 but was married by 1979 and had either stayed Head or became Wife or Husband of Head by 1979 |
| - | - | 6 | 1978 Head and Wife or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1978, became divorced and remarried by 1979 |
| - | - | 7 | 1978 Head and Wife or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1978, became widowed and remarried by 1979 |
| 379 | 5.95 | 8 | Other, including sons or daughters who split off |
| 10 | . 16 | 9 | NA; DK |

V6813
"ST AFDC BASIC NEED ALLOW"
NUM (3.0)
AFDC Maximum Monthly Allowance by state for all basic needs for a family of four (1 adult, 3 children).
(See section on "Generated Variables and Additional Data" for details)

| Count | $\frac{\%}{\circ}$ | Value/Range |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | 99.650 | $187-560$ | Actual maximum monthly allowance |  |
| 23 | .36 | 0 | Inap.: foreign; state NA |  |

## V6814 "HOUSEHOLD ID \# 79" <br> NUM (4.0)

Household Identification Number
This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 1979 ID number (V6302) with the lowest value from among the 1979 ID numbers of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with nonpanel family units were given their own values for $V 6302$.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,373} \frac{\%}{100.00} \frac{\text { Value/Range }}{1-6,373} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Actual household identification number }}$
V6815 "FU PRIMACY WITHIN HU" NUM(1.0)

FU Primacy within HU

| Count | \% |  | Code Value/Range Text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 113 | 1.77 |  | This family unit is a Primary that shares the household with another family unit that is also interviewed |
| 6,039 | 94.76 |  | This family unit is a Primary that either (a) does not share the household with another family unit, (b) shares the household with a family unit that is not interviewed, or (c) is in a situation in which sharing with another family was not ascertained |
| 142 | 2.23 |  | This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is also interviewed |
| 79 | 1.24 |  | This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is not interviewed |

V6816 "CENSUS NEEDS STANDARD-1978"
NUM (5.0)
Annual Needs Standard for the 1978 Family--CENSUS VERSION
This poverty threshold was taken from Census Bureau's website,
http://www. census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html we have used the table entitled 'Income Thresholds at the Poverty Level by Sex of Head, Size of Family, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old, by Farm-Nonfarm Residence.' We used NonFarm Residence tabulations.

The threshold values are based on sex of Head, family size, the number of persons in the family under age 18, and the age of the householder. Due to some of the limitations of our extant files, we were unable to generate the number of months for those individuals who moved out of multiple families in the same wave. Otherwise the calculation of needs is similar to that described in Section I, Part 5, of guide to the 1993 PSID data, 93GUIDE. PDF.
$\frac{\text { Count }}{6,373} \frac{\%}{100.00} \frac{\text { Value/Range }}{3,118-11,863} \frac{\text { Code Value/Range Text }}{\text { Actual Census needs }}$

